



# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2025



## BDKI 2025

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Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam

**Perpustakaan Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka Brunei  
Pengkatalogan Data-dalam-penerbitan**

BRUNEI Darussalam Key Indicators 2025. --Bandar Seri Begawan :

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Economy, 2026.

80 pages. 13.7 cm x 18.0 cm.

ISBN 978-99917-72-71-4 (eBook)

1. Economic indicators--Brunei Darussalam--Statistics--Periodicals

2. Brunei Darussalam--Economic conditions--Statistics--Periodicals

I. Brunei Darussalam. Department of Economic Planning and Statistics

II. Brunei Darussalam. Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik

330.905955 BRU (DDC 23)

# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2025



DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

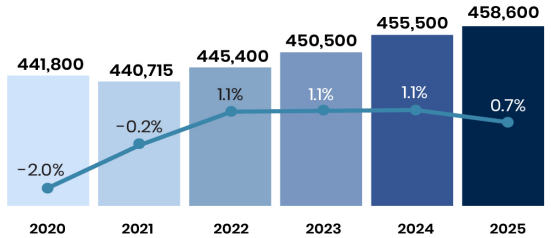


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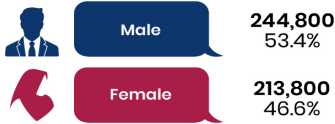
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# POPULATION 2025

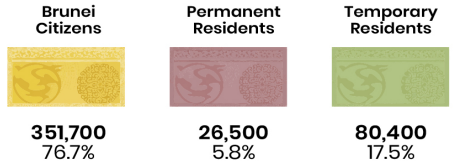
Population Estimates	
<b>458,600</b>	persons
Annual Growth Rate	
<b>0.7%</b>	



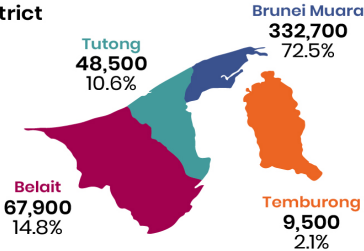
## Sex



## Residential Status



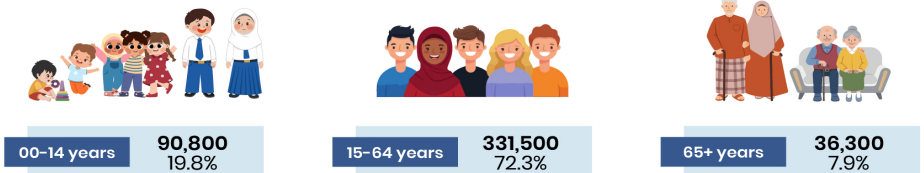
## District



## Race



## Age Group



# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

## ANNUAL 2025



**GDP 2025**  
BND Million

At constant prices  
**19,807.1**

At current prices  
**19,655.7**

**GDP**  
Growth rate **0.7%**

### GDP BY PRODUCTION

BY OIL & GAS AND  
NON-OIL & GAS

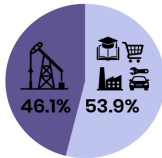
Growth rate

Oil & gas

**3.1%**

Non-oil & gas

**-1.5%**



**1.2%**  
Agriculture,  
Forestry & Fishery

**39.7%**  
Services

Share

**59.2%**  
Industry

BY ECONOMIC  
ACTIVITIES

Growth rate

Industry

**1.9%**

Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery

**0.1%**

Services

**-1.1%**

### GDP BY EXPENDITURE

**29.3%**

Household Final Consumption  
Expenditure (HFCE)

**23.8%**

Government Final Consumption  
Expenditure (GFCE)

**27.1%**

Gross Capital  
Formation (GCF)

**19.8%**

Net Exports

Growth rate

HFCE

**-1.8%**

GFCE

**-0.8%**

GCF

**-6.0%**

Net Exports

Exports

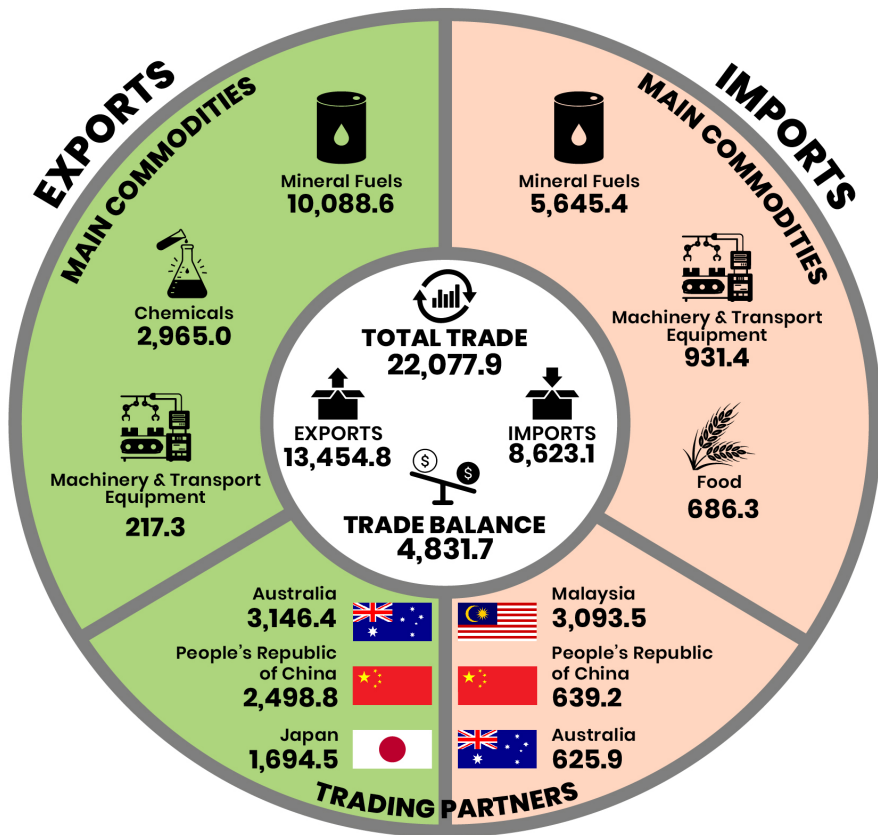
**-4.1%**

Imports

**-13.8%**

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

ANNUAL 2025



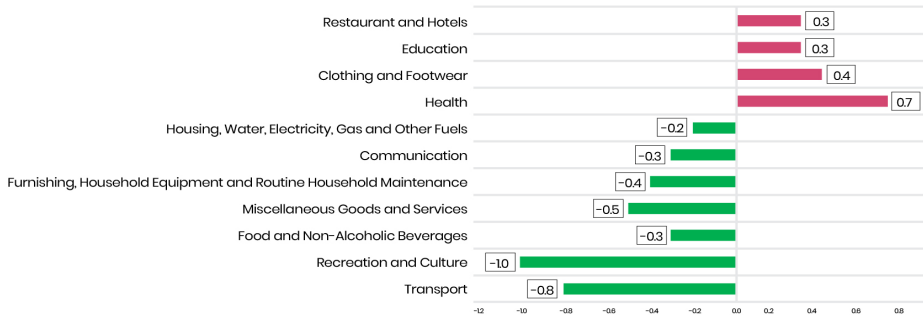
# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## ANNUAL 2025

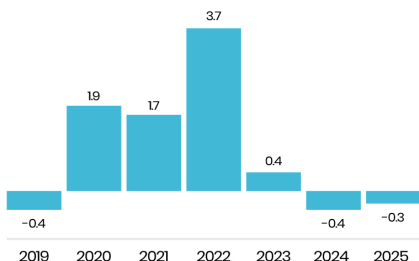
**Inflation 2025: -0.3%**

### Percentage Changes by Division

January - December



### Inflation Trend



#### Notes

- CPI measure the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time
- The annual inflation rate is the average change in prices of the CPI basket over the course of a year.

### Main Contributors

January - December

#### Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Meat	▼ 2.3%
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	▼ 1.1%
Vegetables	▼ 0.6%
Fruits	▲ 1.9%
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	▲ 2.6%
Oil and Fats	▲ 1.3%

#### Non-Food

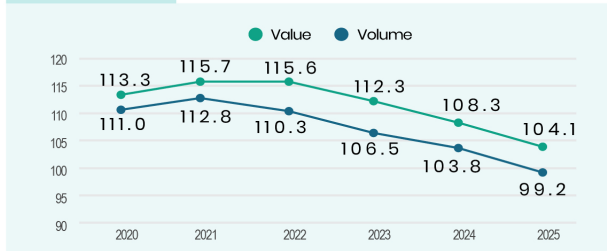
Transport	▼ 0.8%
Recreation and Culture	▼ 1.0%
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	▼ 0.5%
Restaurants and Hotels	▲ 0.3%
Education	▲ 0.3%
Clothing and Footwear	▲ 0.4%

# RETAIL SALES INDEX

## ANNUAL 2025

The Retail Sales Index (RSI) measures the movements of retail sales activities. It serves as a leading economic indicator of the retail trade performance as well as consumer spending behavior.

### INDEX TREND (2020 - 2025)

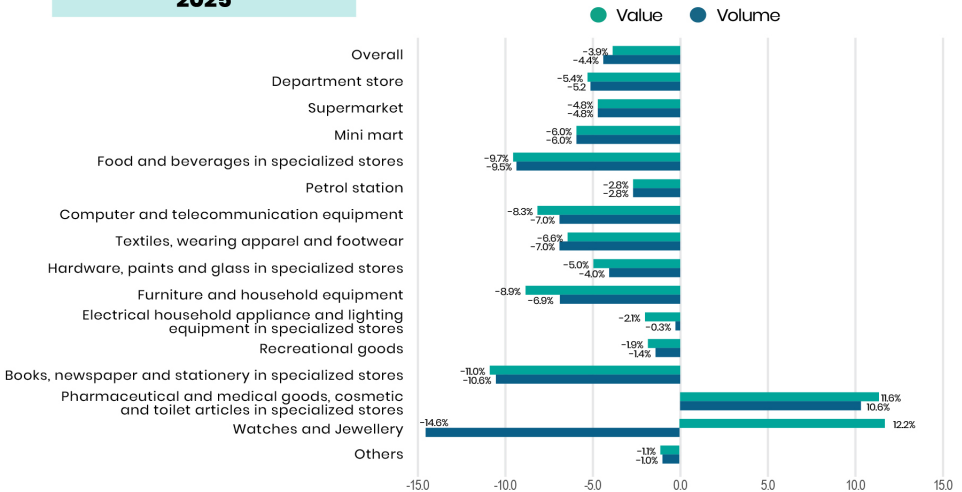


### Year-on-Year Change

Jan-Dec 2025 | Jan-Dec 2024

VALUE	VOLUME
▼-3.9%	▼-4.4%

### YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE 2025



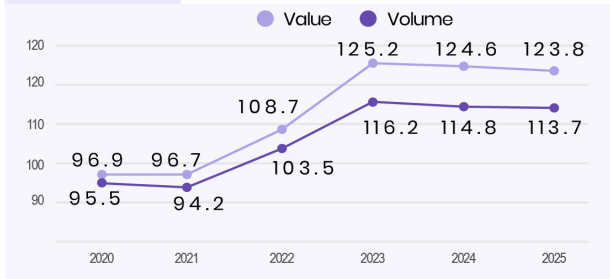
**VALUE OF SALES: BND 1,614.7 MILLION**

# FOOD & BEVERAGES SERVICES INDEX

## ANNUAL 2025

The Food & Beverages Services Index (F&BSI) measures the movements of food & beverages services activities. It serves as a leading economic indicator of the food & beverages services performance as well as consumer spending behavior.

### INDEX TREND (2020 - 2025)



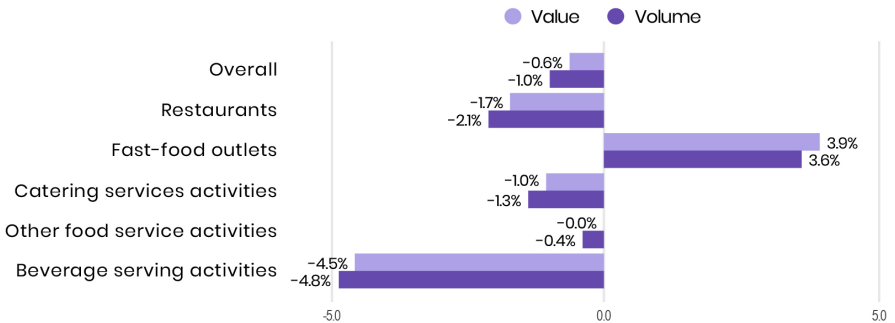
### Year-on-Year Change

Jan-Dec 2025 | Jan-Dec 2024

**VALUE VOLUME**

▼-0.6% ▼-1.0%

### YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE 2025



**VALUE OF SALES: BND 463.3 MILLION**

# SERVICES SALES INDEX

## ANNUAL 2025

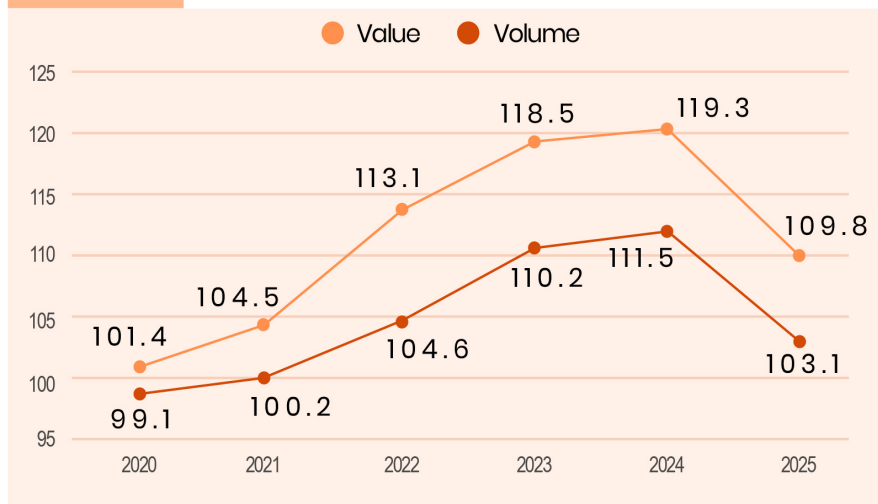
The Services Sales Index (SSI) measures the movements of selected business services activities. It serves as a leading economic indicator of the services performance in the private sector as well as consumer spending behavior.

### Year-on-Year Change

Jan-Dec 2025 | Jan-Dec 2024

VALUE	VOLUME
▼-7.9%	▼-7.5%

### INDEX TREND (2020 - 2025)



**VALUE OF SALES: BND 9,191.6 MILLION**



# 1. POPULATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Total (Person)</b>	<b>450,500</b>	<b>455,500</b>	<b>458,600</b>
Male	237,700	240,700	244,800
Female	212,800	214,800	213,800
<b>Annual Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Area: 5,765 sq. km</b>			
<b>Population Density (Persons per sq. km)</b>	<b>78.1</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.5</b>
<b>Population by District (Person)</b>			
Brunei Muara	326,000	329,900	332,700
Belait	66,900	67,500	67,900
Tutong	48,000	48,500	48,500
Temburong	9,600	9,600	9,500
<b>Population by Residential Status (Person)</b>			
Brunei Citizens	342,300	346,500	351,700
Permanent Residents	26,000	26,300	26,500
Temporary Residents	82,200	82,700	80,400
<b>Population by Race (Person)</b>			
Malay	332,100	335,500	337,200
Chinese	43,400	43,800	44,500
Others	75,000	76,200	76,900

# 1. POPULATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Population Median Age (Years)</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>
<b>Population by Age Group (Person)</b>			
0-4	30,000	30,200	30,200
5-9	29,800	29,800	29,400
10-14	31,400	30,700	31,200
15-19	31,500	30,100	29,800
20-24	36,900	39,700	38,300
25-29	40,900	42,500	42,600
30-34	41,500	42,900	42,400
35-39	40,200	41,500	41,500
40-44	37,300	37,700	37,800
45-49	32,300	32,700	33,500
50-54	27,900	27,300	27,600
55-59	22,000	20,900	21,200
60-64	17,500	16,400	16,800
65 and Over	31,300	33,100	36,300

## 2. LABOUR FORCE

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Working Age Population (18-59 Years)</b>	<b>287,300</b>	<b>290,200</b>	<b>291,500</b>
<b>Labour Force (Person)</b>	<b>220,100</b>	<b>225,100</b>	<b>223,900</b>
Male	132,000	134,600	134,900
Female	88,100	90,500	89,000
<b>Employed (Person)</b>	<b>208,400</b>	<b>214,300</b>	<b>212,300</b>
Male	125,000	128,900	129,300
Female	83,400	85,400	83,000
<b>Unemployed (Person)</b>	<b>11,600</b>	<b>10,900</b>	<b>11,600</b>
Male	7,000	5,700	5,600
Female	4,700	5,100	6,000
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>
Male	85.3	85.4	84.8
Female	66.4	68.3	67.2
<b>Unemployment Rate (%)</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Male	5.3	4.2	4.2
Female	5.3	5.6	6.7

## 2. LABOUR FORCE

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Government Employees by Division (Person) <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>45,761</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>43,575</b>
Division I	975	983	903
Division II	11,396	11,487	11,254
Division III	10,474	10,371	10,030
Division IV	11,151	10,839	10,391
Division V	11,765	11,528	10,997
<b>Number of Active Members at Employees Trust Fund (Person)</b>	<b>112,351</b>	<b>112,968</b>	<b>111,611</b>
Government	45,756	45,241	44,123
Private	66,595	67,727	67,488

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2022	2023	2024
<b>Registered Live Births (Person)</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>6,290</b>	<b>5,359</b>
Male	3,263	3,273	2,757
Female	2,991	3,017	2,602
Birth Ratio (Male per 100 Female)	109.1	108.5	106.0
Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	14.0	14.0	11.8
<b>Total Fertility Rate (%)</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Brunei Citizens	1.9	1.8	1.8
Permanent Residents	1.3	1.8	0.7
Temporary Residents	1.2	1.5	0.6
<b>Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>79.1</b>
Male	73.4	76.7	77.3
Female	77.3	79.0	81.0
<b>Registered Deaths (Person)</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>1,974</b>
Male	1,319	1,067	1,129
Female	1,003	936	845
Death Rate per 1,000 Population	5.2	4.4	4.3
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births	10.4	7.3	11.4
Under 5 Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births	11.4	9.1	14.0

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Total Marriages (Number)</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>3,070</b>
<b>Marriages by Type</b>			
Muslim	2,322	2,576	2,897
Civil	118	91	121
Customary and Others	78	66	52
<b>Marriages by District</b>			
Brunei Muara	1,743	2,060	2,432
Belaït	315	281	239
Tutong	285	232	228
Temburong	52	48	49
Outside Brunei	123	112	122
<b>Median Age at First Marriage (Years)</b>			
Groom	27.6	27.6	27.6
Bride	26.5	26.6	26.6

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Total Divorces (Number)</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>505</b>
<b>Divorces by Type</b>			
Muslim	717	649	484
Civil	18	23	21
<b>Divorces by District</b>			
Brunei Muara	499	489	348
Belait	108	87	84
Tutong	105	75	57
Temburong	21	19	12
Outside Brunei	2	2	4

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Sector at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>9,750.9</b>	<b>9,792.4</b>	<b>9,191.4</b>
<b>Non-Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>10,878.4</b>	<b>11,073.0</b>	<b>10,744.3</b>
Government Sector	3,046.4	3,086.0	3,099.6
Private Sector	7,831.9	7,987.0	7,644.7
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>20,629.3</b>	<b>20,865.4</b>	<b>19,935.7</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-355.4	-369.6	-279.9
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>20,273.9</b>	<b>20,495.8</b>	<b>19,655.7</b>

<b>Per Capita at Current Prices (BND)</b>	<b>45,003.1</b>	<b>44,996.3</b>	<b>42,860.3</b>
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<b>By Sector at Current Prices (% Share)</b>			
<b>Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>46.1</b>
<b>Non-Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>53.9</b>
Government Sector	14.8	14.8	15.5
Private Sector	38.0	38.3	38.3
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Sector at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>8,905.5</b>	<b>9,388.3</b>	<b>9,679.2</b>
<b>Non-Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>10,360.9</b>	<b>10,658.9</b>	<b>10,502.3</b>
Government Sector	2,966.4	2,974.7	2,981.3
Private Sector	7,394.5	7,684.2	7,521.0
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>19,266.4</b>	<b>20,047.2</b>	<b>20,181.4</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-357.3	-371.8	-374.3
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>18,909.1</b>	<b>19,675.4</b>	<b>19,807.1</b>

<b>Growth Rate (%) at Constant Prices</b>			
<b>Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Non-Oil and Gas Sector</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
Government Sector	-2.2	0.3	0.2
Private Sector	7.4	3.9	-2.1
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>237.8</b>	<b>240.7</b>	<b>232.2</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	31.1	36.7	29.0
Livestock and Poultry	84.0	87.9	88.1
Forestry	25.7	24.2	19.2
Fishery	96.9	91.9	95.9
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>12,517.4</b>	<b>12,640.9</b>	<b>11,793.6</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	8,072.3	8,238.0	7,795.7
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	3,504.0	3,460.0	3,106.2
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	37.5	38.9	35.9
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	42.7	41.5	41.8
Other Manufacturing	198.7	197.8	164.5
Electricity and Water	186.7	198.9	192.8
Construction	475.5	465.7	456.7

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>7,874.1</b>	<b>7,983.8</b>	<b>7,909.9</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,164.1	1,199.5	1,171.1
Land Transport	9.8	10.3	10.0
Water Transport	171.9	189.7	198.8
Air Transport	57.9	65.3	71.9
Other Transport Services	95.0	89.9	88.2
Communication	358.8	374.9	375.3
Finance	1,283.2	1,237.5	1,192.4
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	620.0	620.0	635.2
Hotels	21.7	22.3	21.7
Restaurants	240.2	248.7	248.0
Health Services	347.4	356.7	332.0
Education Services	544.3	555.4	573.2
Business Services	492.0	515.2	488.2
Domestic Services	95.5	97.1	98.8
Other Private Services	111.1	110.5	108.2
Government Services/Public Administration	2,261.2	2,290.8	2,296.9
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>20,629.3</b>	<b>20,865.4</b>	<b>19,935.7</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-355.4	-369.6	-279.9
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>20,273.9</b>	<b>20,495.8</b>	<b>19,655.7</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Share)</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	0.2	0.2	0.1
Livestock and Poultry	0.4	0.4	0.4
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fishery	0.5	0.4	0.5
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>59.2</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	39.1	39.5	39.1
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	17.0	16.6	15.6
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Manufacturing	1.0	0.9	0.8
Electricity and Water	0.9	1.0	1.0
Construction	2.3	2.2	2.3

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Share) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	5.7	5.9
Land Transport	0.0	0.0	0.1
Water Transport	0.8	0.9	1.0
Air Transport	0.3	0.3	0.4
Other Transport Services	0.5	0.4	0.4
Communication	1.7	1.8	1.9
Finance	6.2	5.9	6.0
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	3.0	3.0	3.2
Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants	1.2	1.2	1.2
Health Services	1.7	1.7	1.7
Education Services	2.6	2.7	2.9
Business Services	2.4	2.5	2.4
Domestic Services	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other Private Services	0.5	0.5	0.5
Government Services/Public Administration	11.0	11.0	11.5
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>167.4</b>	<b>169.4</b>	<b>169.5</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	20.8	24.1	20.6
Livestock and Poultry	67.5	69.1	70.9
Forestry	9.8	9.3	7.4
Fishery	69.2	67.0	70.6
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>11,095.5</b>	<b>11,721.0</b>	<b>11,944.5</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	7,035.3	7,451.3	7,713.8
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	3,111.1	3,324.8	3,341.3
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	37.9	40.8	37.5
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	37.4	35.8	36.1
Other Manufacturing	191.3	188.5	155.6
Electricity and Water	191.6	204.7	195.7
Construction	491.0	475.0	464.5

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>8,003.6</b>	<b>8,156.8</b>	<b>8,067.4</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,106.8	1,147.4	1,123.3
Land Transport	6.6	6.9	6.7
Water Transport	162.3	173.8	179.4
Air Transport	73.1	86.8	101.1
Other Transport Services	94.6	91.3	90.8
Communication	382.5	405.7	410.4
Finance	1,371.6	1,371.3	1,296.3
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	844.7	865.1	885.8
Hotels	29.7	30.1	29.9
Restaurants	216.4	222.5	220.8
Health Services	336.4	344.9	320.6
Education Services	523.6	531.1	546.3
Business Services	461.8	484.3	460.4
Domestic Services	89.5	91.3	93.2
Other Private Services	103.9	103.9	102.8
Government Services/Public Administration	2,200.1	2,200.5	2,199.9
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>19,266.4</b>	<b>20,047.2</b>	<b>20,181.4</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-357.3	-371.8	-374.3
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>18,909.1</b>	<b>19,675.4</b>	<b>19,807.1</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	4.5	15.7	-14.3
Livestock and Poultry	-8.8	2.3	2.6
Forestry	18.9	-5.6	-20.5
Fishery	-20.5	-3.2	5.4
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	-1.7	5.9	3.5
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	-4.4	6.9	0.5
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	16.8	7.8	-8.1
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	-2.9	-4.2	0.9
Other Manufacturing	12.1	-1.5	-17.5
Electricity and Water	-1.6	6.9	-4.4
Construction	7.5	-3.3	-2.2

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1.1	3.7	-2.1
Land Transport	-2.3	4.8	-2.3
Water Transport	-6.3	7.1	3.2
Air Transport	75.8	18.9	16.4
Other Transport Services	15.0	-3.5	-0.6
Communication	5.1	6.0	1.2
Finance	37.4	0.0	-5.5
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	2.6	2.4	2.4
Hotels	3.5	1.5	-0.8
Restaurants	7.4	2.8	-0.8
Health Services	4.3	2.5	-7.1
Education Services	-0.2	1.4	2.9
Business Services	3.6	4.9	-4.9
Domestic Services	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other Private Services	5.8	-0.1	-1.0
Government Services/Public Administration	-2.8	0.0	0.0
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>	<b>20,273.9</b>	<b>20,495.8</b>	<b>19,655.7</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,636.3	4,643.4	4,680.3
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	5,594.5	5,894.3	5,761.7
Gross Capital Formation	6,006.8	5,718.1	5,332.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5,965.7	5,676.9	5,290.2
Private	5,705.0	5,470.3	5,026.0
Government	260.7	206.6	264.2
Change in Inventories	41.1	41.2	41.8
Exports of Goods and Services	15,550.7	15,222.4	14,067.9
Goods	15,094.1	14,694.3	13,463.1
Services	456.7	528.1	604.8
Imports of Goods and Services	12,196.8	11,952.5	10,228.4
Goods	9,990.9	9,609.2	8,216.0
Services	2,205.9	2,343.3	2,012.4
Statistical Discrepancy	682.4	970.0	42.2

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (% Share)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	22.9	22.7	23.8
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	27.6	28.8	29.3
Gross Capital Formation	29.6	27.9	27.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	29.4	27.7	26.9
Private	28.1	26.7	25.6
Government	1.3	1.0	1.3
Change in Inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of Goods and Services	76.7	74.3	71.6
Goods	74.5	71.7	68.5
Services	2.3	2.6	3.1
Imports of Goods and Services	60.2	58.3	52.0
Goods	49.3	46.9	41.8
Services	10.9	11.4	10.2
Statistical Discrepancy	3.4	4.7	0.2

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>	<b>18,909.1</b>	<b>19,675.4</b>	<b>19,807.1</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,478.4	4,399.2	4,366.2
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	5,848.5	6,159.7	6,050.4
Gross Capital Formation	5,806.4	5,535.7	5,205.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5,767.6	5,496.7	5,165.5
Private	5,505.1	5,289.4	4,895.9
Government	262.5	207.4	269.6
Change in Inventories	38.8	39.0	39.6
Exports of Goods and Services	14,469.2	14,914.1	14,299.9
Goods	14,036.6	14,411.8	13,722.7
Services	432.6	502.3	577.2
Imports of Goods and Services	11,432.3	11,242.5	9,691.3
Goods	9,347.9	9,014.4	7,770.7
Services	2,084.4	2,228.1	1,920.6
Statistical Discrepancy	-261.0	-90.9	-423.2

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	-2.4	-1.8	-0.8
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	11.1	5.3	-1.8
Gross Capital Formation	0.2	-4.7	-6.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	0.2	-4.7	-6.0
Private	-1.2	-3.9	-7.4
Government	42.8	-21.0	30.0
Change in Inventories	1.6	0.7	1.5
Exports of Goods and Services	-2.2	3.1	-4.1
Goods	-2.7	2.7	-4.8
Services	17.3	16.1	14.9
Imports of Goods and Services	-7.8	-1.7	-13.8
Goods	-14.3	-3.6	-13.8
Services	40.5	6.9	-13.8

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Gross Value Added by Income at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>	<b>20,629.3</b>	<b>20,865.4</b>	<b>19,935.7</b>
Compensation of Employees	6,112.4	6,279.9	6,342.4
Consumption of Fixed Capital	1,025.9	1,067.5	1,055.7
Other Taxes on Production	16.5	16.7	16.1
Net Operating Surplus/Mixed Income	13,474.4	13,501.3	12,521.5
<b>Gross Value Added Share (%) by Income at Current Prices</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Compensation of Employees	29.6	30.1	31.8
Consumption of Fixed Capital	5.0	5.1	5.3
Other Taxes on Production	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net Operating Surplus/Mixed Income	65.3	64.7	62.8

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>International Merchandise Trade Statistics (BND Million)</b>			
Exports f.o.b.	14,765.4	15,033.9	13,454.8
Imports c.i.f.	10,007.2	9,753.8	8,623.1
Total Trade	24,772.6	24,787.7	22,077.9
Trade Balance	4,758.2	5,280.0	4,831.7
<b>Annual Change (%)</b>			
Exports f.o.b.	-24.8	1.8	-10.5
Imports c.i.f.	-21.0	-2.5	-11.6
<b>Exports by Commodity Section (BND Million)</b>			
Food	25.1	15.0	13.9
Beverages and Tobacco	0.2	0.0	0.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	18.8	18.4	28.6
Mineral Fuels	11,358.6	11,349.3	10,088.6
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.5	0.6	0.6
Chemicals	3,030.2	3,222.8	2,965.0
Manufactured Goods	109.5	80.8	65.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	156.1	299.3	217.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	56.5	33.3	30.8
Miscellaneous Transactions	9.8	14.4	44.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,765.4</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>13,454.8</b>

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million)</b>			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>5,211.6</b>	<b>5,544.2</b>	<b>4,395.1</b>
Cambodia	16.2	36.1	81.3
Indonesia	444.8	501.3	226.2
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	982.4	1,072.4	679.2
Myanmar	5.8	9.6	0.0
Philippines	347.4	477.4	497.2
Singapore	2,466.2	1,956.3	1,443.0
Thailand	726.9	809.9	854.0
Viet Nam	221.9	681.2	614.2

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Other Trading Partners</b>	<b>9,553.8</b>	<b>9,489.7</b>	<b>9,059.7</b>
Australia	3,173.6	2,875.4	3,146.4
People's Republic of China	2,497.0	2,732.3	2,498.8
France	0.5	0.5	3.2
Germany	2.7	6.0	2.4
Hong Kong SAR	53.3	1.7	1.1
Japan	2,028.3	2,042.1	1,694.5
Republic of Korea	402.7	487.7	620.8
Taiwan, China	253.7	322.1	493.0
United Kingdom	30.1	3.8	4.2
United States of America	133.1	238.7	77.1
Others	978.9	779.4	518.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,765.4</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>13,454.8</b>

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Exports of Crude Oil by Trading Partners (BND Million)</b>			
Australia	748.5	755.1	753.0
India	211.2	297.5	199.1
Indonesia	270.9	357.9	127.1
Japan	137.0	152.8	138.7
Malaysia	181.4	83.3	107.6
Singapore	488.9	383.7	245.9
Thailand	398.7	610.4	631.0
Viet Nam	-	131.6	64.9
Others	0.0	33.9	177.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,436.6</b>	<b>2,806.2</b>	<b>2,444.9</b>

<b>Exports of Liquefied Natural Gas by Trading Partners (BND Million)</b>			
Japan	1,863.9	1,830.8	1,505.2
Republic of Korea	382.8	403.9	556.9
Malaysia	180.4	-	-
Others	977.7	967.6	829.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,404.8</b>	<b>3,202.3</b>	<b>2,891.7</b>

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Imports by Commodity Section (BND Million)</b>			
Food	735.1	775.3	686.3
Beverages and Tobacco	61.3	48.9	43.3
Crude Materials, Inedible	32.1	33.6	30.4
Mineral Fuels	6,320.1	6,433.7	5,645.4
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	26.7	25.5	26.4
Chemicals	703.4	408.1	372.3
Manufactured Goods	559.9	595.3	435.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1,196.5	1,036.6	931.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	357.8	385.5	444.5
Miscellaneous Transactions	14.4	11.2	7.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,007.2</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>8,623.1</b>

<b>Imports by Trading Partners (BND Million)</b>			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>3,429.0</b>	<b>4,641.0</b>	<b>4,309.6</b>
Cambodia	11.4	13.4	16.8
Indonesia	277.0	355.9	244.4
Lao PDR	0.0	0.3	0.2
Malaysia	2,335.2	3,375.9	3,093.5
Myanmar	0.8	0.5	0.5
Philippines	79.0	133.6	151.5
Singapore	471.1	352.9	457.9
Thailand	129.8	144.5	131.1
Viet Nam	124.6	263.9	213.7

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Imports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Other Trading Partners</b>	<b>6,578.3</b>	<b>5,112.8</b>	<b>4,313.5</b>
Australia	719.3	864.3	625.9
People's Republic of China	1,039.7	861.5	639.2
France	19.2	29.6	56.6
Germany	90.7	86.9	76.3
Hong Kong SAR	22.1	19.6	23.9
Japan	119.8	108.6	86.9
Republic of Korea	96.3	55.6	44.4
Taiwan, China	23.6	25.7	24.6
United Arab Emirates	1,171.4	773.0	610.5
United Kingdom	140.6	112.1	81.0
United States of America	374.2	298.4	257.9
Others	2,761.4	1,877.7	1,786.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,007.2</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>8,623.1</b>

## 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Component (BND Million)</b>			
Equity Investment	336.9	-213.7	-254.0
Debt Instruments	-405.5	248.2	473.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>-68.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>219.8</b>

<b>Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Economic Activity (BND Million)</b>			
Mining and Quarrying	161.2	35.9	-418.1
Manufacturing	-265.9	-20.8	497.8
Construction	-27.4	-22.9	26.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	21.6	-47.8	27.8
Financial and Insurance Activities	55.9	76.3	23.6
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	-7.1	1.8	101.0
Other Activities	-6.9	12.0	-39.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>-68.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>219.8</b>

## 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Foreign Direct Investment Flows by Country (BND Million)</b>			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>-47.4</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>73.0</b>
Malaysia	-43.0	17.9	13.0
Singapore	-4.4	-27.6	60.0
Others	-	-	-
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>-21.2</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>146.8</b>
Germany	1.0	0.2	1.2
Hong Kong SAR	-181.1	56.9	574.8
Japan	-59.5	-44.7	-37.1
Netherlands	-5.2	328.9	-28.6
United Kingdom	234.5	-292.2	-326.6
United States of America	-24.5	3.3	-0.3
Others	13.6	-8.2	-36.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>-68.6</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>219.8</b>

## 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Foreign Direct Investment Stock by Component (BND Million)</b>			
Equity Investment	7,728.6	7,090.6	7,017.0
Debt Instrument	1,232.2	1,477.0	2,043.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,960.8</b>	<b>8,567.6</b>	<b>9,060.6</b>

<b>Foreign Direct Investment Stock by Economic Activity (BND Milion)</b>			
Mining and Quarrying	3,422.5	2,987.6	2,694.7
Manufacturing	3,444.3	3,480.6	3,991.3
Construction	58.8	22.4	78.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	205.5	168.1	206.6
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,174.1	1,266.4	1,320.4
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	228.6	228.4	344.6
Other Activities	427.0	414.1	424.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,960.8</b>	<b>8,567.6</b>	<b>9,060.6</b>

## 6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Foreign Direct Investment Stock by Country (BND Million)</b>			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>633.1</b>	<b>581.7</b>	<b>671.8</b>
Malaysia	269.5	293.0	325.1
Singapore	363.6	288.7	346.7
Others	-	-	-
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>8,327.7</b>	<b>7,985.9</b>	<b>8,388.8</b>
Germany	11.0	11.4	12.5
Hong Kong SAR	2,954.3	3,058.3	3,625.1
Japan	362.0	320.3	263.7
Netherlands	600.4	974.1	984.5
United Kingdom	3,007.7	2,696.2	2,522.7
United States of America	2.5	5.4	5.4
Others	1,389.8	920.2	974.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,960.8</b>	<b>8,567.6</b>	<b>9,060.6</b>

## 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100)

Divisions	Weights
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883
Clothing and Footwear	403
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702
Health	91
Transport	1,961
Communication	594
Recreation and Culture	664
Education	696
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>

## 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Inflation Rate (%)</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>106.1</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	115.3	115.9	115.6
Clothing and Footwear	100.3	97.0	97.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	95.1	94.2	94.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	101.6	101.0	100.6
Health	103.5	103.7	104.5
Transport	103.3	102.1	101.3
Communication	96.0	94.0	93.6
Recreation and Culture	106.8	106.9	105.8
Education	106.1	106.3	106.6
Restaurants and Hotels	109.6	110.3	110.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	126.4	126.6	125.9

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

### International Merchandise Trade Index (2015=100)

Commodity	Weights	
	Exports	Imports
Food	6.3	1,598.0
Beverages	3.1	192.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	10.2	114.0
Mineral Fuels	9,566.6	755.1
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	-	45.5
Chemicals	187.5	809.7
Manufactured Goods	59.3	2,349.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	114.0	3,141.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	52.9	995.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Overall Index</b>			
Terms of Trade	99.8	104.4	94.9
Exports			
Unit Value Index	126.2	127.1	110.9
Volume Index	65.1	73.2	71.7
Imports			
Unit Value Index	126.4	121.8	116.8
Volume Index	114.2	115.2	111.9

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Exports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	126.2	127.1	110.9
Food	141.6	140.0	141.0
Beverages	90.8	90.9	90.9
Crude Materials, Inedible	115.9	107.4	111.5
Mineral Fuels	126.7	127.8	111.2
Chemicals	124.6	117.2	103.0
Manufactured Goods	144.8	146.4	141.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	90.1	93.6	88.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	95.4	90.0	88.7

### Exports Volume Index by Commodity Section

Overall Index	65.1	73.2	71.7
Food	79.2	78.7	77.5
Beverages	124.3	129.9	128.5
Crude Materials, Inedible	82.1	83.8	81.8
Mineral Fuels	63.7	72.1	70.5
Chemicals	87.5	98.2	99.2
Manufactured Goods	108.3	111.9	115.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	107.5	96.8	90.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	93.2	92.8	87.4

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Imports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	126.4	121.8	116.8
Food	101.1	103.3	102.9
Beverages	110.9	112.0	112.3
Crude Materials, Inedible	132.5	126.4	124.3
Mineral Fuels	137.5	130.4	119.9
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	156.4	150.9	147.5
Chemicals	119.8	112.1	108.0
Manufactured Goods	150.8	138.2	124.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	126.9	124.1	123.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	106.5	107.4	104.0

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Imports Volume Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	114.2	115.2	111.9
Food	145.1	142.5	141.7
Beverages	89.3	89.6	85.9
Crude Materials, Inedible	77.2	75.8	73.9
Mineral Fuels	91.1	91.6	90.2
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	111.9	106.2	105.9
Chemicals	139.6	137.3	130.5
Manufactured Goods	78.5	84.5	83.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	111.7	113.0	109.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	162.6	160.1	150.3

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Terms of Trade Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	99.8	104.4	94.9
Food	140.1	135.5	137.0
Beverages	81.9	81.2	80.9
Crude Materials, Inedible	87.5	85.0	89.7
Mineral Fuels	92.1	98.0	92.8
Chemicals	104.0	104.5	95.3
Manufactured Goods	96.0	105.9	113.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	71.0	75.4	72.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	89.6	83.8	85.3

## 9. RETAIL SALES INDEX

### Retail Sales Index (2019=100)

Type of Retail Sales Activities	Weights
Department Store	2,576
Supermarket	1,711
Mini Mart	271
Food and Beverages in Specialized Stores	200
Petrol Station	1,192
Computer and Telecommunications Equipment	593
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Footwear	373
Hardware, Paints and Glass in Specialized Stores	607
Furniture and Household Equipment	326
Electrical Household Appliances and Lighting Equipment in Specialized Stores	586
Books, Newspapers and Stationery in Specialized Stores	137
Recreational Goods	186
Pharmaceutical and Medical Goods, Cosmetic and Toilet Articles in Specialized Stores	227
Watches and Jewellery	355
Others	659
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>

## 9. RETAIL SALES INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>-3.9</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>104.1</b>
Department Store	115.6	112.4	106.4
Supermarket	114.9	112.2	106.7
Mini Mart	137.8	127.8	120.1
Food and Beverages in Specialized Stores	98.9	101.8	91.9
Petrol Station	97.5	96.8	94.2
Computer and Telecommunications Equipment	95.2	86.8	79.6
Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Footwear	102.9	102.1	95.4
Hardware, Paints and Glass in Specialized Stores	121.9	109.7	104.2
Furniture and Household Equipment	92.7	85.2	77.6
Electrical Household Appliances and Lighting Equipment in Specialized Stores	117.9	117.6	115.2
Books, Newspapers and Stationery in Specialized Stores	112.1	110.8	108.7
Recreational Goods	128.6	115.2	102.5
Pharmaceutical and Medical Goods, Cosmetic and Toilet Articles in Specialized Stores	122.8	103.1	115.0
Watches and Jewellery	113.4	113.8	127.7
Others	120.5	118.6	117.3

## 10. FOOD & BEVERAGES SERVICES INDEX

### Food & Beverages Services Index (2019=100)

Type of Food & Beverages Services Activities	Weights
Restaurants	6,243
Fast-food Outlets	1,668
Catering Service Activities	923
Other Food Service Activities	895
Beverage Serving Activities	271
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>

## 10. FOOD & BEVERAGES SERVICES INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>123.8</b>
Restaurants	130.6	128.7	126.5
Fast-food Outlets	133.8	128.9	134.0
Catering Service Activities	70.9	83.4	82.6
Other Food Service Activities	131.6	133.9	133.9
Beverage Serving Activities	110.2	110.6	105.7

## 11. SERVICES SALES INDEX

### Services Sales Index (2019=100)

Type of Services Activities	Weights
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5,500
Transportation and Storage Services	1,199
Accommodation Services	85
Food and Beverages Services	458
Information and Communication Services	746
Real Estate Activities	161
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	683
Administrative and Support Services	437
Education Services	233
Human Health and Social Work Activities	434
Other Services	64
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>

## 11. SERVICES SALES INDEX

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Growth Rate (%)</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-7.9</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>118.5</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>109.8</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	117.4	118.0	113.2
Transportation and Storage Services	92.8	97.3	99.8
Accommodation Services	87.6	87.1	77.4
Food and Beverages Services	123.5	123.2	122.9
Information and Communication Services	132.4	128.0	120.6
Real Estate Activities	94.1	91.2	83.5
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	159.8	158.8	93.4
Administrative and Support Services	109.7	111.1	111.9
Education Services	96.4	102.5	107.4
Human Health and Social Work Activities	144.9	148.1	102.3
Other Services	119.3	121.0	115.1

## 12. OIL AND GAS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Average Production</b>			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	89	99	107
Natural Gas (Kboe/d)	196	201	199
<b>Average Exports</b>			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	57	68	71
LNG (MMBtu/d)	649,751	673,935	688,723
<b>Average Price of Exports</b>			
Oil (USD/Barrel)	87.14	83.85	72.33
LNG (USD/MMBtu)	10.69	9.74	8.80
<b>Production of Petroleum Products (Thousand m<sup>3</sup>)</b>			
Motor Gasoline	2,064	1,476	1,076
Diesel	3,518	3,768	4,062
Dual Purpose Kerosene	118	285	91
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	858	796	913
Other Petroleum Products	899	1,498	1,519
Petrochemical Products	2,079	2,300	2,507

## 12. OIL AND GAS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Domestic Consumption (Thousand m<sup>3</sup>)</b>			
Motor Gasoline (Mogas)	375.53	373.80	374.48
Premium RON 97	327.54	328.10	322.14
Super RON 92	-	-	-
Regular RON 85	42.91	45.68	47.06
Diesel	306.09	304.55	287.58
V-Power Mogas	5.07	4.56	5.28
V-Power Diesel	1.19	1.17	1.13
Kerosene	3.51	3.84	2.91
Jet A-1	74.84	77.53	79.20
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	34.62	35.37	36.73
Gas	1,755,856.57	1,802,510.20	1,732,956.48

## 13. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2023	2024 <sup>r</sup>	2025
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Money Aggregates (BND Million)</b>			
Narrow Money	5,972	5,917	6,025
Quasi Money	10,580	11,236	11,498
<b>Broad Money</b>	<b>16,552</b>	<b>17,154</b>	<b>17,523</b>
<b>Currency in Circulation (BND Million)</b>			
Gross Circulation	1,417	1,401	1,386
Active Circulation	1,237	1,198	1,181
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Banking System : Assets (BND Million)</b>			
Notes and Coins Held	161	173	172
Balances with BDCB, including Minimum Cash Balance	1,532	1,105	1,549
<b>Amount Due from Banks and Financial Institutions</b>			
In Brunei Darussalam	873	1,064	1,097
Outside Brunei Darussalam	5,661	5,849	4,830
Loans and Advances/Financing (Net)	7,002	7,560	8,488
Investments	3,919	4,251	4,415
Other Assets	669	880	767
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>19,817</b>	<b>20,882</b>	<b>21,318</b>

## 13. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2023	2024 <sup>r</sup>	2025
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Banking System : Liabilities (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Deposits (Non-bank Customers)</b>			
Demand	4,975	4,869	5,214
Time	6,610	6,991	7,173
Savings	4,430	4,482	4,399
Others	93	94	116
<b>Amount Due to Banks</b>			
In Brunei Darussalam	59	94	28
Outside Brunei Darussalam	453	784	843
Others (Capital Funds and Other Liabilities)	3,197	3,568	3,545
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>19,817</b>	<b>20,882</b>	<b>21,318</b>

## 13. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Brunei Dollar to 1 unit</b>			
<b>US Dollar (USD)</b>			
Period Average	1.35	1.34	1.31
End of Period	1.32	1.37	1.29
<b>Pound Sterling (GBP)</b>			
Period Average	1.69	1.71	1.72
End of Period	1.68	1.71	1.73
<b>Australian Dollar (AUD)</b>			
Period Average	0.89	0.88	0.84
End of Period	0.90	0.85	0.86
<b>Euro (EUR)</b>			
Period Average	1.46	1.45	1.48
End of Period	1.46	1.41	1.51
<b>Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)</b>			
Period Average	0.29	0.29	0.31
End of Period	0.29	0.30	0.32

## 13. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Brunei Dollar to 100 units</b>			
<b>End of Period</b>			
Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	28.72	30.47	31.69
Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	16.90	17.58	16.52
Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)	0.01	0.01	0.01
Japanese Yen (JPY)	0.94	0.87	0.82
Philippine Peso (PHP)	2.38	2.36	2.18
Saudi Riyal (SAR)	35.19	36.34	34.29
Swiss Franc (CHF)	156.76	150.38	162.17
Thai Baht (THB)	3.84	3.98	4.08

## 14. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

CALENDAR YEAR (BND Million)	2023	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total Government Revenue</b>	<b>3,763.8</b>	<b>3,469.4</b>	<b>3,335.2</b>
<b>Oil and Gas Revenue</b>	<b>2,831.5</b>	<b>2,505.2</b>	<b>2,357.2</b>
<b>Revenue from Government Operations</b>	<b>809.1</b>	<b>819.1</b>	<b>849.1</b>
Taxes	406.0	384.3	411.3
Fees, Charges and Rent	364.8	321.1	355.3
Others	38.3	113.7	82.4
<b>Return from Investments and Savings</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>112.4</b>
<b>Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>
<b>Total Government Expenditure</b>	<b>6,100.3</b>	<b>6,223.9</b>	<b>6,428.4</b>
<b>Charged Expenditure</b>	<b>1,270.4</b>	<b>1,332.7</b>	<b>1,245.6</b>
<b>Ordinary Expenditure</b>	<b>4,515.9</b>	<b>4,636.2</b>	<b>4,858.0</b>
Personnel Emoluments	2,134.5	2,244.2	2,305.5
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,381.4	2,392.1	2,552.5
<b>Development Expenditure</b>	<b>314.1</b>	<b>254.9</b>	<b>324.8</b>
<b>Fiscal Balance</b>	<b>-2,336.4</b>	<b>-2,754.5</b>	<b>-3,093.3</b>

## 14. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

FISCAL YEAR (BND Million)	2023/24	2024/25	2025/26 <sup>P</sup> (Apr - Dec 2025)
<b>Total Government Revenue</b>	<b>3,694.4</b>	<b>3,531.4</b>	<b>2,136.7</b>
<b>Oil and Gas Revenue</b>	<b>2,731.3</b>	<b>2,497.7</b>	<b>1,594.5</b>
<b>Revenue from Government Operations</b>	<b>801.8</b>	<b>868.7</b>	<b>531.2</b>
Taxes	424.9	374.6	248.2
Fees, Charges and Rent	353.3	338.7	248.1
Others	23.6	155.5	35.0
<b>Return from Investments and Savings</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>
<b>Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Government Expenditure</b>	<b>6,111.3</b>	<b>6,247.9</b>	<b>4,583.8</b>
<b>Charged Expenditure</b>	<b>1,298.3</b>	<b>1,330.7</b>	<b>905.6</b>
<b>Ordinary Expenditure</b>	<b>4,446.2</b>	<b>4,692.5</b>	<b>3,484.4</b>
Personnel Emoluments	2,149.0	2,270.1	1,768.3
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,297.2	2,422.5	1,716.1
<b>Development Expenditure</b>	<b>366.8</b>	<b>224.7</b>	<b>193.9</b>
<b>Fiscal Balance</b>	<b>-2,416.9</b>	<b>-2,716.6</b>	<b>-2,447.1</b>

## 15. EDUCATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Educational Institutions (Number) <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>256</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>259</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>175</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary	121	121	121
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	40	40	40
Technical/Vocational	9	9	9
Tertiary	5	5	5
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary/ Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	72	75	76
Technical/Vocational	4	4	3
Tertiary	5	5	5

## 15. EDUCATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Teachers (Person)</b>	<b>10,609</b>	<b>10,793</b>	<b>10,973</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>8,268</b>	<b>8,212</b>	<b>8,500</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	258	265	347
Primary	2,694	2,638	2,890
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	4,049	3,986	4,027
Technical/Vocational	460	454	453
Tertiary	807	869	783
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,581</b>	<b>2,473</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	515	653	502
Primary	1,155	1,208	1,256
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	525	525	561
Technical/Vocational	57	87	55
Tertiary	89	108	99

## 15. EDUCATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Students (Person)</b>	<b>103,917</b>	<b>103,988</b>	<b>102,880</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>69,417</b>	<b>69,746</b>	<b>67,933</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	3,073	2,938	2,949
Primary	21,907	21,682	21,172
Secondary	25,106	25,652	25,744
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	4,113	3,664	3,185
Technical/Vocational	4,341	4,366	4,257
Tertiary	10,877	11,444	10,626
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>34,500</b>	<b>34,242</b>	<b>34,947</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	8,811	9,537	9,932
Primary	16,697	16,069	15,912
Secondary	5,729	5,780	5,963
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	494	517	464
Technical/Vocational	1,280	1,053	1,208
Tertiary	1,489	1,286	1,468

## 15. EDUCATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio</b>			
Pre-Primary (Pre-School) and Primary	11	11	10
Secondary and Sixth Form (Pre-University)	8	8	8
Higher Education	13	12	13
<b>Male Student per 100 Female Student</b>			
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	107	106	105
Primary	107	108	108
Secondary	107	107	107
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	74	76	77
Technical/Vocational	135	133	134
Tertiary	71	71	70
<b>Literacy Rate (%) Aged 10 and Above</b>			
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.8</b>
Male	97.4	97.6	97.8
Female	96.1	96.1	96.1

## 16. HEALTH

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Medical Institutions (Number)</b>			
Hospital	7	7	6
Medical Centre	9	9	9
Health Centre	15	15	15
Health Clinic	17	17	17
Beds in Hospital	1,705	1,689	1,618
<b>Medical Personnel (Persons)</b>			
Medical Doctor	984	1,031	1,064
Dentists	119	133	148
Nurses	2,711	2,704	3,101
Pharmacists	107	112	114
Midwives	424	424	516
<b>Population per Medical Doctor</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>431</b>

## 16. HEALTH

	2022	2023	2024
<b>Leading Causes of Deaths</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>1,974</b>
Cancer	419	371	405
Heart Diseases (Including Acute Rheumatic Fever)	384	304	301
Cerebrovascular Diseases	184	164	170
Diabetes Mellitus	230	154	165
Septicaemia	80	86	76
Hypertensive Diseases	87	65	78
Influenza and Pneumonia	45	56	55
Bronchitis, Chronic and Unspecified Emphysema and Asthma	48	32	28
Other Diseases	845	771	696

## 17. TRANSPORT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Length of Road (Kilometre)</b>	<b>3,819.6</b>	<b>3,826.2</b>	<b>3,841.1</b>

### Land Transport

<b>Newly Registered Vehicles (Number)</b>	<b>16,611</b>	<b>16,504</b>	<b>16,011</b>
Private Cars	15,359	15,316	14,980
Goods Vehicles	536	484	381
Buses	37	49	80
Motorcycles/Scooters	676	645	561
Others	3	10	9

### Air Transport

<b>Aircraft Movements (Number)</b>			
Scheduled	9,670	11,330	12,042
Non-Scheduled	748	814	437

### Passengers (Thousand Persons)

Inward	548.2	635.8	671.5
Outward	528.5	629.9	667.4
Transit	136.8	198.5	309.4

### Freight (Thousand Kilogramme)

Inward	5,543.9	6,348.3	7,411.9
Outward	484.0	533.8	499.8
Transit	5,920.7	4,535.9	4,804.1

## 17. TRANSPORT

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Sea Transport <sup>(3)</sup></b>			
<b>Vessels/Boats Licensed (Number)</b>			
Passenger Boats	10	5	6
Vessels	7	2	-
Fishing Vessels	9	6	7
Pleasure Crafts	159	167	169
<b>Seaborne Cargo (Thousand Freight Tonne)</b>			
Discharged	1,036.3	999.5	1,086.4
Loaded	698.6	682.1	772.4

## 18. COMMUNICATION

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Fixed Lines</b>			
Number of Fixed Lines (Thousand)	121.8	128.3	131.7
Fixed Line per 100 Population	27.0	28.2	28.7
<b>Mobile Subscribers (Cumulative)</b>			
Postpaid	133,174	135,885	148,170
Prepaid	449,745	410,730	389,145
<b>Mobile Penetration Rate (%)</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>117.2</b>
<b>Internet Subscribers (Number) <sup>(4)</sup></b>			
Fixed Broadband	92,764	97,991	103,291
Mobile Broadband	545,307	550,961	541,812
<b>Internet Penetration Rate (%)</b>			
Fixed Broadband	20.6	21.5	22.5
Mobile Broadband	121.0	121.0	118.1
<b>Postal (Number) <sup>(5)</sup></b>			
Post Office	21	21	21
<b>Postal Services (Pieces)</b>			
Letter Mails	1,533,255	1,296,351	1,203,395
Printed Matters	39,955	39,690	46,328
Postcards	2,834	3,225	4,039
Registered Articles	125,235	132,842	84,151
Parcels, Small Packets and Others	145,451	150,205	83,924

## 19. UTILITIES

	2023	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Electricity</b>			
Generation Capacity (MW)	906.2	1,048.4	1,050.3
Production (GWh)	4,461.3	4,617.5	4,447.7
Consumption (GWh)	3,649.7	3,242.0	2,055.2
Coverage in Electricity Supply (%)	99.9	99.9	99.9
<b>Water</b>			
Production (Thousand m <sup>3</sup> )	153,890.8	150,518.2	152,668.6
Consumption (Thousand m <sup>3</sup> )	...	...	...
Coverage in Water Supply (%)	99.9	99.9	99.9

## 20. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Main Crop Production (Metric Tonne)</b>			
Rice	2,236.1	2,347.8	2,593.6
Paddy	3,726.8	3,612.1	3,990.1
Vegetable	8,674.9	10,040.4	9,116.5
Fruit	6,506.4	8,634.0	6,225.0
<b>Local and Import Livestock Production</b>			
<b>Buffaloes</b>			
Local (Number)	1,016	872	889
<b>Imports</b>			
Live (Number)	2,092	2,420	2,014
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	2,575.9	1,371.4	2,715.2
<b>Slaughtered (Number)</b>	2,611	1,850	2,336
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	516.1	379.5	478.5
<b>Cattles</b>			
Local (Number)	314	286	234
<b>Imports</b>			
Live (Number)	3,296	3,757	3,123
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	1,285.1	1,412.4	1,036.8
<b>Slaughtered (Number)</b>	3,367	3,779	3,454
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	757.6	853.7	779.9

## 20. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Goats</b>			
Local (Number)	3,559	3,072	4,741
Import (Number)	130	-	-
Slaughtered (Number)	1,575	1,458	1,345
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	27.6	25.5	23.5
<b>Non-Ruminant Local Livestock (Number)</b>	<b>336,997</b>	<b>284,344</b>	<b>335,010</b>

### Local and Imported Poultry Production

<b>Broiler Chickens</b>			
Local (Thousand)	19,998.9	20,450.2	20,460.8
<b>Imports</b>			
Live (Thousand)	1,132.1	930.4	961.0
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	868.5	73.1	185.9
Slaughtered (Thousand)	19,160.7	19,329.9	19,823.2
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	28,741.1	28,994.8	29,734.8
<b>Layer Chickens</b>			
Local Chicken Eggs (Million)	171.7	190.8	204.7
Import Chicken Eggs (Million)	-	-	-
<b>Fertilized Eggs</b>			
Local (Million)	21.4	19.4	20.6
Import (Million)	5.3	6.7	5.7

## 20. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2023	2024	2025 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Forestry Production</b>			
Round Timber (Thousand m <sup>3</sup> )	52.8	49.9	39.1
Sawn Timber (Thousand m <sup>3</sup> )	27.9	26.0	20.4
Mangrove Poles (Thousand pcs)	32.3	32.5	31.8
Charcoal Briquette (Thousand kg)	311.0	283.1	292.2
Poles (Thousand pcs)	0.2	0.1	1.2
Wood Components (Thousand m <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	12.4	15.5
<b>Fishery Production</b>			
<b>Local Production (Metric Tonne)</b>	<b>22,484.7</b>	<b>23,318.8</b>	<b>25,386.5</b>
<b>Capture Fisheries Industry</b>			
Commercial Fisheries	3,239.3	3,723.1	4,039.0
Small Scale Fisheries	14,444.3	15,674.5	15,303.0
<b>Aquaculture Industry</b>			
Fish in Cages	194.9	209.8	812.1
Marine Shrimp	1,478.6	1,072.4	862.7
Fresh Water Fish	15.6	21.2	21.0
Crab	0.9	0.4	-
<b>Fish Processing Industry</b>			
Frozen Seafood Products	2,657.1	2,390.7	3,889.7
Seafood Crackers Products	40.9	44.6	46.8
Value Added Products	109.8	113.5	114.0
Shrimp Feed and Microalgae Products	275.4	2.6	203.8
Small Scale Products	27.9	66.2	94.3

## 21. MISCELLANEOUS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Road Casualties (Number)</b>			
Accidents	1,982	1,814	3,726
Injuries	364	359	426
Deaths	13	13	28
<b>Crime (Number) <sup>(6)</sup></b>			
<b>Total Cases</b>	<b>4,754</b>	<b>5,475</b>	<b>5,537</b>
<b>Against</b>			
Person	511	485	554
Property	1,344	1,414	1,473
Penal Code	2,161	2,639	2,785
Misuse of Drug	424	447	401
Other Enactment	314	490	324
<b>Climate</b>			
<b>Mean Temperature (°C)</b>			
Mean Maximum	32.7	32.9	32.5
Mean Minimum	24.5	24.8	24.3
<b>Mean Relative Humidity (%)</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>
<b>Total Rainfall (Millimetre)</b>	<b>3,120.5</b>	<b>3,356.5</b>	<b>3,506.7</b>
<b>Bright Sunshine (Daily Mean/hours)</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>

## 21. MISCELLANEOUS

	2023	2024	2025
<b>Pensions (Person)</b>			
<b>Old Age Pension Recipients by District</b>	<b>42,072</b>	<b>44,247</b>	<b>46,186</b>
Brunei Muara	26,880	28,319	29,712
Belait	7,863	8,236	8,500
Tutong	6,002	6,307	6,536
Temburong	1,327	1,385	1,438
<b>Number of Arrivals by Purpose of Entry at Brunei International Airport (Person)</b>			
Holiday	52,554	115,946	132,473
Business	13,243	28,525	27,568
Relatives	18,809	44,285	43,124
Transit	18,383	36,184	40,045
Exhibition	1,010	2,622	2,468
Government	4,332	9,366	7,798
Others	25,299	31,354	33,273
<b>Total</b>	<b>133,630</b>	<b>268,282</b>	<b>286,749</b>

## NOTES

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- (1) Excluding Royal Brunei Armed Forces, Royal Brunei Police Force and Gurkha Reserve Unit.
- (2) Including schools under Prime Minister's Office, Ministry of Religious Affairs, Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports and private schools.
- (3) Based on number of licenses issued annually by Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam.
- (4) Mobile Broadband subscription includes both USB dongle/MIFI and handset.
- (5) Postal data handled by the Postal Services Department only.
- (6) Crime cases handled by the Royal Brunei Police Force and Narcotics Control Bureau only.

## NOTES

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f.o.b.	- Free on board
c.i.f.	- Cost, insurance and freight
r	- Revised
p	- Provisional
USD	- US Dollar
BND	- Brunei Dollar
Kbbl/d	- Thousand Barrels per day
Kboe/d	- Thousand Barrels of Oil Equivalent per day
MMBtu/d	- Million British thermal unit per day
m <sup>3</sup>	- Cubic Metre
MW	- Mega Watt
GWh	- Giga Watt hour
pcs	- Pieces
°C	- Degree Celcius
-	- Nil
...	- Not Available

Total inside the tables may not tally due to rounding

# LIST OF SOURCES

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<b>MINISTRY</b>	<b>DEPARTMENT(S)</b>
<b>Prime Minister’s Office</b>	Attorney General’s Chambers State Judiciary Department Public Service Department Royal Brunei Police Force Narcotics Control Bureau Energy Department
<b>Ministry of Finance and Economy</b>	Department of Economic Planning and Statistics Treasury Department Darussalam Enterprise (DARE), Brunei Economic Development Board (BEDB) Brunei Darussalam Central Bank (BDCB) Tabung Amanah Pekerja (TAP)
<b>Ministry of Home Affairs</b>	Department of Immigration and National Registration District Offices
<b>Ministry of Defence</b>	Department of Development and Work Services
<b>Ministry of Health</b>	Department of Policy and Planning
<b>Ministry of Development</b>	Public Works Department - Department of Water Services - Department of Road
<b>Ministry of Education</b>	Department of Planning, Development and Research Department of Higher Education


## LIST OF SOURCES

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MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)
<b>Ministry of Primary Resources and Tourism</b>	Agriculture and Agrifood Department Forestry Department Fisheries Department Tourism Development Department
<b>Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports</b>	Community Development Department
<b>Ministry of Transport and Infocommunications</b>	Department of Civil Aviation Land Transport Department Postal Services Department Brunei Darussalam Meteorological Department Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam (MPABD) Authority for Info-Communications Technology Industry of Brunei Darussalam (AITI)
<b>Other Agencies</b>	Brunei Insurance and Takaful Association (BITA) Muara Port Company Sdn Bhd

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 **Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
4th Floor, Tower Block  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Commonwealth Drive  
Bandar Seri Begawan BB3910  
Brunei Darussalam**

 **info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn**



ISBN 978-99917-72-71-4



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