



SIARAN MEDIA
MEDIA RELEASE

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT DAN TAHUNAN 2025**

*INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX
FOURTH QUARTER AND ANNUAL 2025*

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT DAN TAHUNAN 2025

NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Indeks Volum Eksport meningkat pada suku tahun keempat Q4 2025

Indeks volum dan nilai unit eksport

1. Indeks volum eksport meningkat sebanyak 9.3 peratus berbanding suku tahun keempat (Q4) 2024 terutamanya disumbangkan oleh Bahan Api Galian (9.8 peratus) khususnya produk-produk petroleum; Bahan Kimia (6.7 peratus); dan Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (4.0 peratus).
2. Walau bagaimanapun, jumlah nilai eksport menurun sebanyak 1.1 peratus, kepada BND3,331.2 juta, berbanding BND3,368.7 juta pada Q4 2024, berikutan penurunan indeks nilai unit eksport (2.6 peratus). Penurunan ini adalah terutamanya didorong oleh Makanan (9.3 peratus) terutamanya ikan, sayur-sayuran dan buah-buahan; Bahan Kimia (6.0 peratus); dan Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (4.4 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q4 2024	Q4 2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Eksport (BND Juta)	3,368.7	3,331.2	-1.1
Indeks Volum Eksport	63.5	69.4	9.3
Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport	117.3	114.3	-2.6

3. Bagi tahun 2025, jumlah nilai ekspor menurun sebanyak 10.5 peratus, didorong oleh penurunan indeks nilai unit ekspor (12.8 peratus) dan indeks volum ekspor (2.1 peratus). Penurunan pada indeks nilai unit ekspor disumbangkan oleh Bahan Api Galian, Bahan Kimia, dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan. Manakala, penurunan indeks volum ekspor disumbangkan oleh Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan, Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang, dan Bahan-Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan.

Tahun	2024	2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Ekspor (BND Juta)	15,033.9	13,454.8	-10.5
Indeks Volum Ekspor	73.2	71.7	-2.1
Indeks Nilai Unit Ekspor	127.1	110.9	-12.8

Indeks volum dan nilai unit import

4. Jumlah nilai import pada suku tahun keempat (Q4) 2025 mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 5.8 peratus kepada BND2,253.9 juta berbanding BND2,129.6 juta pada Q4 2024. Peningkatan ini disebabkan oleh peningkatan indeks volum import (0.9 peratus) dan indeks nilai unit import (1.2 peratus).
5. Peningkatan pada indeks volum import disebabkan oleh Bahan Api Galian (5.5 peratus) terutamanya produk-produk petroleum; Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (2.3 peratus); dan Bahan Kimia (1.6 peratus).
6. Manakala, indeks nilai unit import meningkat disumbangkan oleh Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (9.2 peratus) khususnya instrumen dan peralatan profesional, saintifik, dan pengawalan; Bahan-Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan (2.8 peratus); dan Bahan Api Galian (2.0 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q4 2024	Q4 2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	2,129.6	2,253.9	5.8
Indeks Volum Import	119.0	120.1	0.9
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	112.8	114.1	1.2

7. Jumlah nilai import bagi tahun 2025 mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 11.6 peratus, didorong oleh penurunan indeks nilai unit import (4.1 peratus) dan indeks volum import (2.8 peratus). Indeks nilai unit import menurun adalah disebabkan oleh Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang, Bahan Api Galian, dan Bahan Kimia. Manakala, penurunan indeks volum import adalah didorong oleh Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang, Bahan Kimia, dan Minuman.

Tahun	2024	2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	9,753.8	8,623.1	-11.6
Indeks Volum Import	115.2	111.9	-2.8
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	121.8	116.8	-4.1

8. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga bermanfaat untuk membuat analisa pasaran global yang berdaya saing dalam mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q4 dan Tahunan 2025 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.



INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA (IMTI) SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT 2025

Eksport

Q4 2024
BND3,368.7 juta
Q4 2025
BND3,331.2 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ -2.6%



MAKANAN
-9.3%



BAHAN KIMIA
-6.0%



PELBAGAI BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
-4.4%

Indeks Volum ▲ 9.3%



BAHAN API GALIAN
9.8%



BAHAN KIMIA
6.7%



BARANG-BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
4.0%

Import

Q4 2024
BND2,129.6 juta
Q4 2025
BND2,253.9 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▲ 1.2%

PELBAGAI BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
9.2%



BAHAN-BAHAN
MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN
2.8%



BAHAN API GALIAN
2.0%



Indeks Volum ▲ 0.9%

BAHAN API GALIAN
5.5%



JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN
PENGANGKUTAN
2.3%



BAHAN KIMIA
1.6%





INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA (IMTI) TAHUNAN 2025

Eksport

2024
BND15,033.9 juta
2025
BND13,454.8 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ -12.8%



BAHAN API GALIAN
-13.0%



BAHAN KIMIA
-12.1%



JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN
PENGANGKUTAN
-5.0%

Indeks Volum ▼ -2.1%



JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN
PENGANGKUTAN
-6.2%



PELBAGAI BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
-5.8%



BAHAN-BAHAN
MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN
-2.4%

Import

Q2024
BND9,753.8 juta
2025
BND8,623.1 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ -4.1%

BARANG-BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
-24.3%



BAHAN API GALIAN
-8.1%



BAHAN KIMIA
-3.6%



Indeks Volum ▼ -2.8%

PELBAGAI BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
-6.1%



BAHAN KIMIA
-5.0%



MINUMAN
-4.1%





MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI)
FOURTH QUARTER AND ANNUAL 2025

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Volume Index of Exports shows growth in the Fourth Quarter of 2025

Exports Volume and Unit Value Index

- The exports volume index increased by 9.3 per cent compared to the fourth quarter (Q4) 2024 mainly due to Mineral Fuels (9.8 per cent) particularly petroleum products, as well as chemicals (6.7 per cent) and Manufactured Goods (4.0 per cent).*
- However, the total exports value recorded a decrease of 1.1 per cent to BND3,331.2 million, compared to BND3,368.7 million in Q4 2024, following a decrease in the exports unit value index (2.6 per cent). The decrease was primarily driven by Food (9.3 per cent), mainly fish, vegetables, and fruits, as well as Chemicals (6.0 per cent), and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (4.4 per cent).*

Quarter	Q4 2024	Q4 2025	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	3,368.7	3,331.2	-1.1
Exports Volume Index	63.5	69.4	9.3
Exports Unit Value Index	117.3	114.3	-2.6

3. *In 2025, the total exports value decreased by 10.5 per cent, driven by a decrease in the exports unit value index (12.8 per cent) and the exports volume index (2.1 per cent). The decline in the exports unit value index was mainly attributed to Mineral Fuels, Chemicals, and Machinery and Transport Equipment. Meanwhile, the exports volume index decreased due to a decrease in Machinery and Transport Equipment, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, and Crude Materials Inedible.*

Year	2024	2025	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	15,033.9	13,454.8	-10.5
Exports Volume Index	73.2	71.7	-2.1
Exports Unit Value Index	127.1	110.9	-12.8

Imports Volume and Unit Value Index

4. *The total imports value in the fourth quarter (Q4) of 2025 recorded an increase of 5.8 per cent to BND2,253.9 million, compared to BND2,129.6 million in Q4 2024. This was driven by higher imports volume index (0.9 per cent) and imports unit value index (1.2 per cent).*
5. *The increase in the imports volume index due to Mineral Fuels (5.5 per cent) particularly petroleum products, as well as Machinery and Transport Equipment (2.3 per cent), and Chemicals (1.6 per cent).*
6. *Meanwhile, the imports unit value index increased contributed by Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (9.2 per cent) particularly professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, as well as Crude Materials Inedible (2.8 per cent) and Mineral Fuels (2.0 per cent).*

Quarter	Q4 2024	Q4 2025	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	2,129.6	2,253.9	5.8
Imports Volume Index	119.0	120.1	0.9
Imports Unit Value Index	112.8	114.1	1.2

7. *Total imports value in 2025 recorded a decrease of 11.6 per cent, driven by a decrease in the imports unit value index (4.1 per cent) and the imports volume index (2.8 per cent). The imports unit value index fell due to decreases in the indices of Manufactured Goods, Mineral Fuels, and Chemicals. Meanwhile, the decrease in the imports volume index was driven by Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Chemicals, and Beverages.*

Year	2024	2025	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	9,753.8	8,623.1	-11.6
Imports Volume Index	115.2	111.9	-2.8
Imports Unit Value Index	121.8	116.8	-4.1

8. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q4 and Annual 2025 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.*



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI) FOURTH QUARTER 2025

Exports

Q4 2024
BND3,368.7m
Q4 2025
BND3,331.2m

Unit Value Index ▼ -2.6%



FOOD
-9.3%



CHEMICALS
-6.0%



MISCELLANEOUS
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES
-4.4%

Volume Index ▲ 9.3%



MINERAL FUELS
9.8%



CHEMICALS
6.7%



MANUFACTURED GOODS
4.0%

Imports

Q4 2024
BND2,129.8m
Q4 2025
BND2,253.9m

Unit Value Index ▲ 1.2%

MISCELLANEOUS
MANUFACTURED ARTICLES
9.2%



CRUDE MATERIALS
INEDIBLE
2.8%



MINERAL FUELS
2.0%



Volume Index ▲ 0.9%

MINERAL FUELS
5.5%



MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT
EQUIPMENT
2.3%



CHEMICALS
1.6%





INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI) ANNUAL 2025



Unit Value Index ▼ -12.8%

Unit Value Index ▼ -4.1%



Volume Index ▼ -2.1%

Volume Index ▼ -2.8%

