

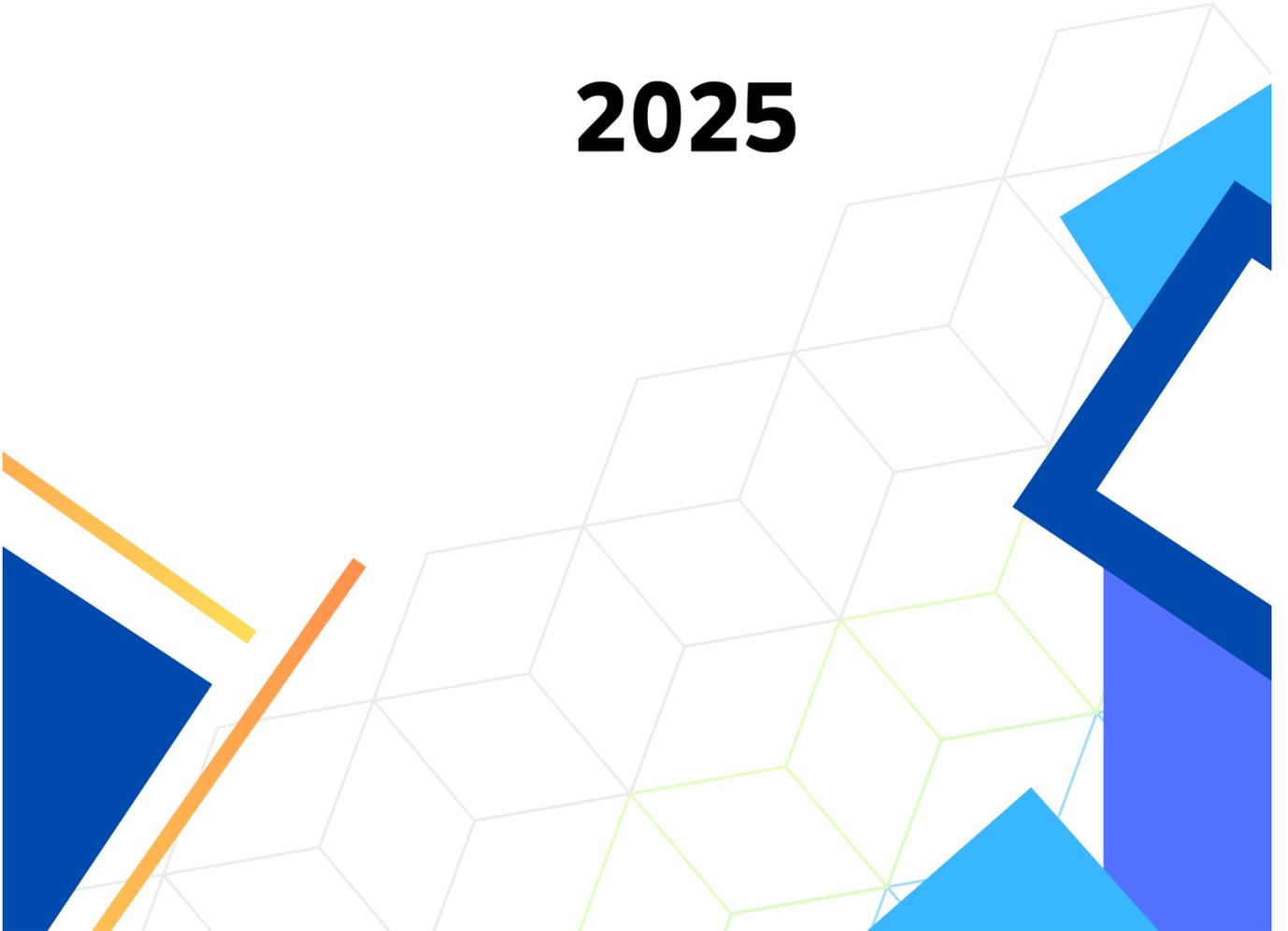


جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## DECEMBER

## 2025





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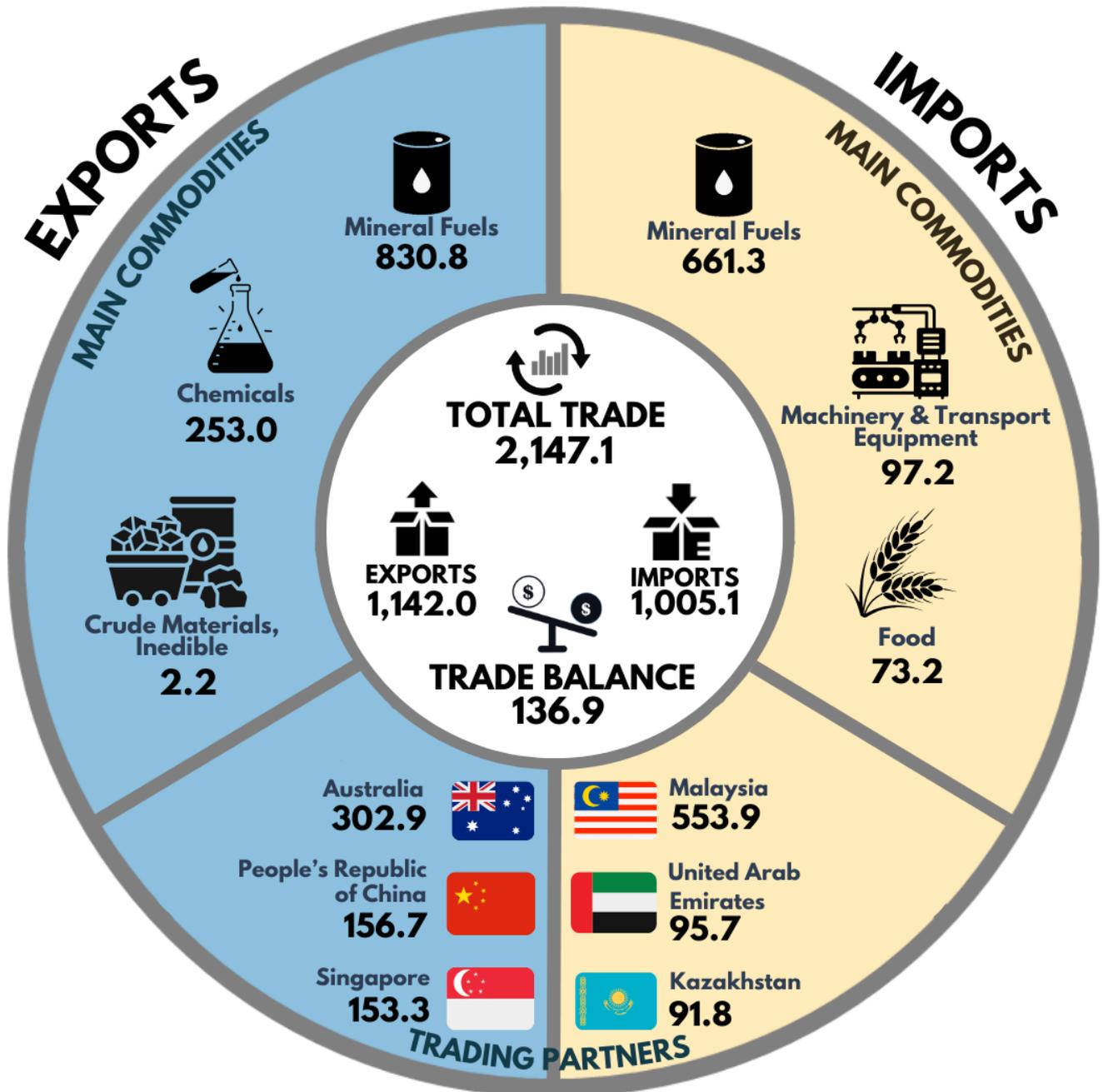


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# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## DECEMBER 2025

BND Million



**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) DECEMBER 2025****Highlights****Year-on-Year Change**

Total trade for December 2025 was BND2,147.1 million, comprising exports of BND1,142.0 million and imports of BND1,005.1 million. This reflected a year-on-year increase of 10.5 per cent from BND1,942.4 million in December 2024.

Meanwhile, the trade balance decreased by 62.9 per cent to BND136.9 million (December 2025) from BND368.8 million in December 2024.

**Month-on-Month Change**

On a month-on-month basis, total trade rose by 27.2 per cent, increasing from BND1,687.4 million in November 2025 to BND2,147.1 million in December 2025.

For the whole year of 2025, total trade decreased by 11.7 per cent with both exports and imports decreased by 10.4 per cent and 13.8 per cent respectively.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance**

	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec <sup>p</sup>	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup> Dec-24 (y-o-y)	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup> Nov-25 (m-o-m)	(Whole Year 2025) Jan-Dec 2025
				2024	2025			
Total Trade	1,942.4	1,687.4	2,147.1	24,787.7	21,880.2	10.5	27.2	-11.7
Exports	1,155.6	1,038.7	1,142.0	15,033.9	13,468.5	-1.2	9.9	-10.4
Imports	786.8	648.7	1,005.1	9,753.8	8,411.7	27.7	54.9	-13.8
Trade Balance	368.8	390.0	136.9	5,280.1	5,056.8	-62.9	-64.9	-4.2

Notes *p = provisional*

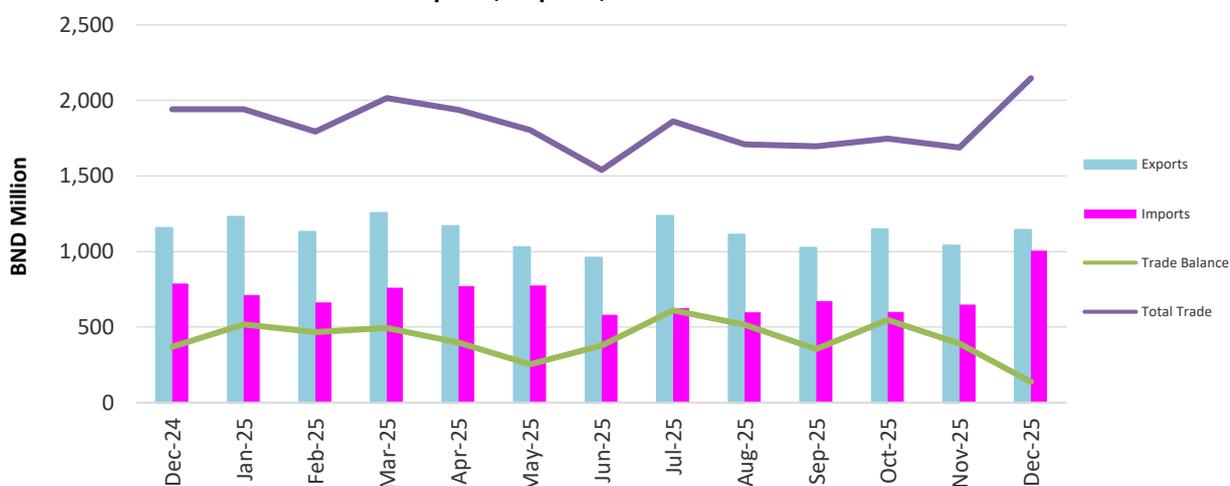
*m-o-m = month on month*

*Total Trade = Exports + Imports*

*y-o-y = year on year*

*Trade Balance = Exports – Imports*

*YTD = Year to date*

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**

## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a year-on-year basis, the merchandise exports decreased by 1.2 per cent to BND1,142.0 million in December 2025 from BND1,155.6 million in December 2024. Mineral Fuels accounted for the highest share of total exports at 72.7 per cent (BND830.8 million), followed by Chemicals at 22.2 per cent (BND253.0 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment at 4.0 per cent (BND45.3 million).

Meanwhile, on a month-on-month basis, the merchandise exports increased by 9.9 per cent from BND1,038.7 million in November 2025 to BND1,142.0 million in December 2025.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)	Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Dec-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Jan-Dec 2024 (YTD)	Jan-Dec 2025 (YTD)	Whole Year Jan-Dec 2025
					Dec-24 (y-o-y)	Nov-25 (m-o-m)			
Food	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	-63.6	-11.1	15.0	13.8	-8.0
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15,617.2	835.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	1.9	4.4	2.1	0.2	10.5	-52.3	18.4	28.5	54.9
Mineral Fuels	839.7	762.9	830.8	72.7	-1.1	8.9	11,349.3	10,088.2	-11.1
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Chemicals	290.9	243.9	253.0	22.2	-13.0	3.7	3,222.7	2,986.1	-7.3
Manufactured Goods	3.7	5.4	2.9	0.3	-21.6	-46.3	80.8	65.0	-19.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	13.1	10.0	45.3	4.0	245.8	353.0	299.3	211.3	-29.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.4	3.3	3.9	0.3	14.7	18.2	33.3	30.1	-9.6
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	7.8	3.1	0.3	416.7	-60.3	14.4	44.7	210.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,155.6</b>	<b>1,038.7</b>	<b>1,142.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>13,468.5</b>	<b>-10.4</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional      *y-o-y* = year-on-year      *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Main Exports

On a year-on-year basis, the main exports decreased by 4.1 per cent in December 2025, mainly due to decreases in both exports of Mineral Fuels and Chemicals by 1.1 per cent and 13.0 per cent respectively.

In December 2025, the decrease in exports of Mineral Fuels was driven by a 28.9 per cent fall in the exports of LNG, from BND242.6 million in December 2024 to BND172.6 million (December 2025). Furthermore, the exports of Other Gas products also declined by 14.8 per cent from BND41.2 million in December 2024 to BND35.1 million. On the other hand, the exports of Other Petroleum Products and Crude Oil increased by 12.2 per cent and 11.9 per cent respectively.

The exports of Chemicals decreased by 13.0 per cent, led by a 14.0 per cent decline in Chemicals and Related Products from BND267.3 million to BND229.9 million. Moreover, the exports of Methanol also decreased by 1.4 per cent from BND22.2 million to BND21.9 million in December 2025.

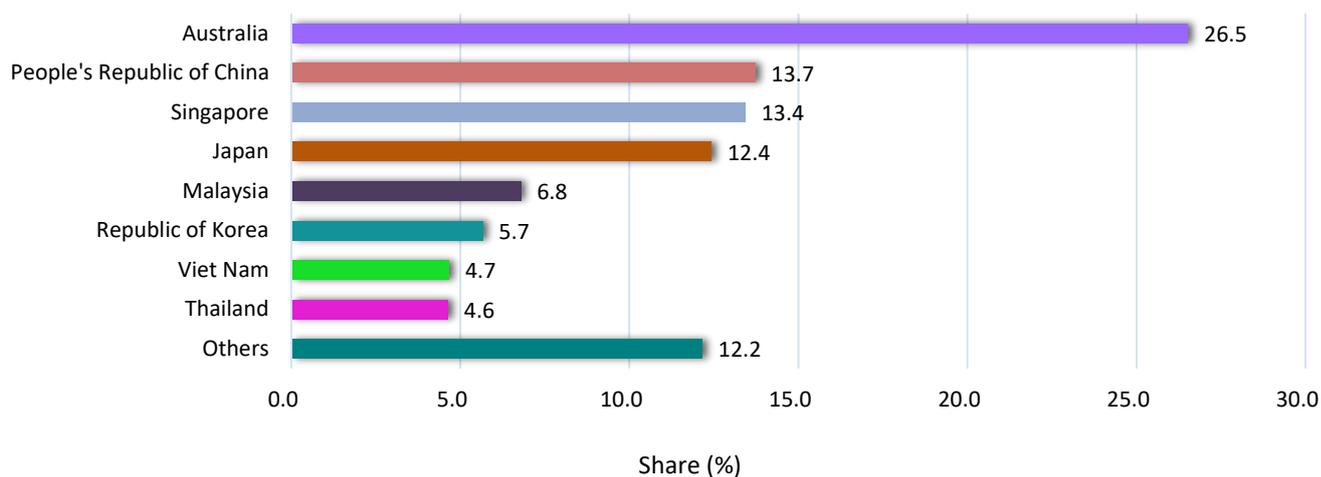
On a month-on-month basis, the main exports recorded an increase of 7.6 per cent in December 2025. This was due to increases in both exports of Mineral Fuels and Chemicals by 8.9 per cent and 3.6 per cent respectively.



Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in December 2025 went to Australia with a share of 26.5 per cent, followed by People’s Republic of China at 13.7 per cent and Singapore at 13.4 per cent.

**Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners**



## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In December 2025, merchandise imports increased by 27.7 per cent to BND1,005.1 million compared to BND786.8 million in December 2024. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports at 65.8 per cent (BND661.3 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND97.2 million) and Food (BND73.2 million).

Meanwhile, on a month-on-month basis, total imports recorded an increase of 54.9 per cent, mainly attributed to the increases in the imports value of most commodity sections except imports of Miscellaneous Transactions.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

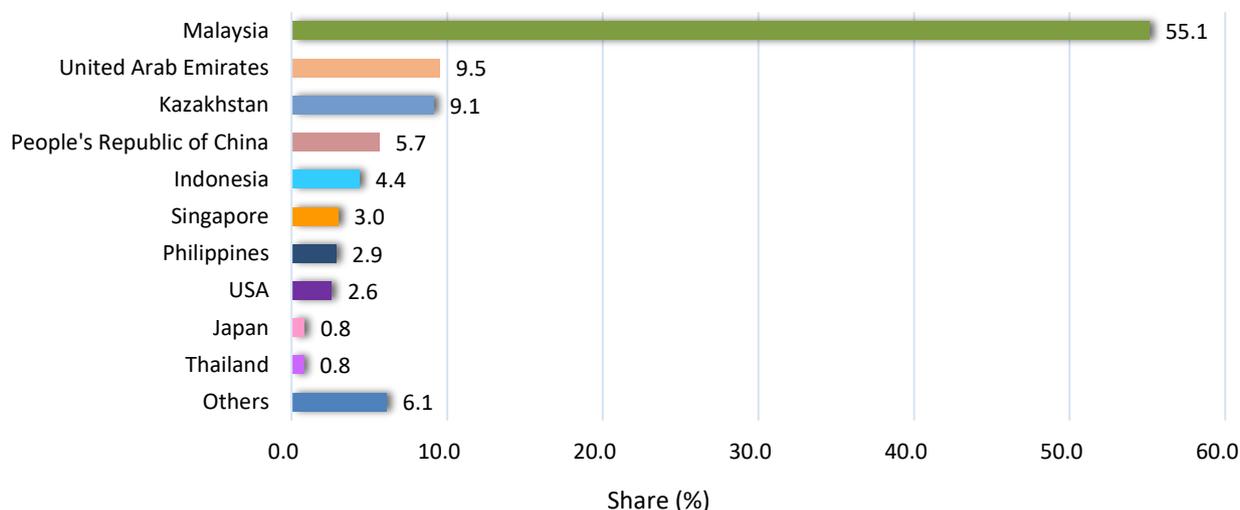
Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)	Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Dec-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup> Dec-24 (y-o-y)	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup> Nov-25 (m-o-m)	Jan-Dec 2024 (YTD)	Jan-Dec 2025 (YTD)	Whole Year Jan-Dec 2025
	Food	69.3	65.3	73.2	7.3	5.6	12.1	775.3	680.6
Beverages and Tobacco	4.4	3.7	4.0	0.4	-9.1	8.1	48.9	43.2	-11.7
Crude Materials Inedible	2.8	1.6	3.0	0.3	7.1	87.5	33.6	28.6	-14.9
Mineral Fuels	471.7	426.4	661.3	65.8	40.2	55.1	6,433.7	5,537.0	-13.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	2.8	2.2	2.8	0.3	0.0	27.3	25.5	26.4	3.5
Chemicals	30.5	27.4	39.3	3.9	28.9	43.4	408.1	360.8	-11.6
Manufactured Goods	36.5	28.4	55.3	5.5	51.5	94.7	595.3	423.9	-28.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	136.6	69.3	97.2	9.7	-28.8	40.3	1,036.6	873.3	-15.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	31.6	23.7	68.6	6.8	117.1	189.5	385.5	430.4	11.6
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	-33.3	-33.3	11.2	7.5	-33.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>786.8</b>	<b>648.7</b>	<b>1,005.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>8,411.7</b>	<b>-13.8</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in December 2025 came from Malaysia, accounting for 55.1 per cent, followed by United Arab Emirates (9.5 per cent) and Kazakhstan (9.1 per cent).

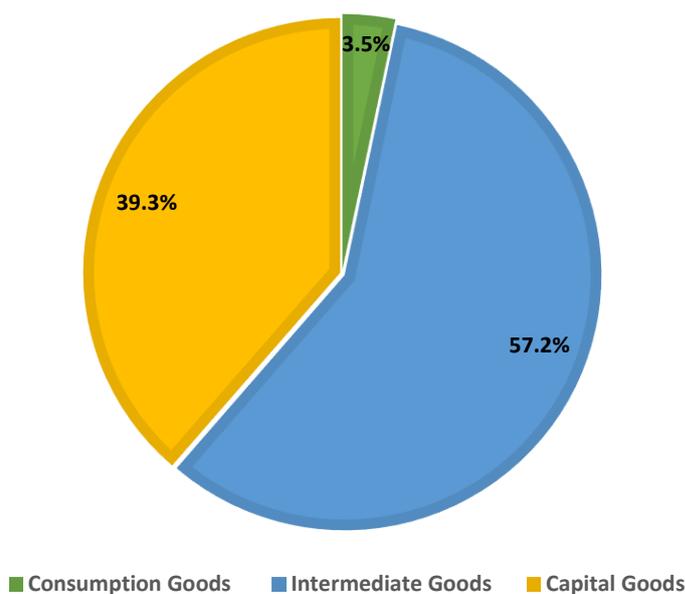
Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In December 2025, the import of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND574.9 million, accounting for 57.2 per cent of total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND395.3 million or 39.3 per cent of total imports) and Consumption Goods (BND34.9 million or 3.5 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, December 2025**



**Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories**

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>272.8</b>	<b>236.3</b>	<b>395.3</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>39.3</b>
Mineral Fuels	172.2	172.3	282.9	21.9	26.6	28.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	61.5	31.2	43.8	7.8	4.8	4.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11.5	8.6	28.2	1.5	1.3	2.8
Others	27.6	24.2	40.4	3.5	3.7	4.0
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>480.9</b>	<b>386.6</b>	<b>574.9</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>57.2</b>
Mineral Fuels	299.3	254.0	378.2	38.0	39.2	37.6
Food	53.1	50.2	56.0	6.8	7.7	5.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	69.7	35.3	49.6	8.9	5.4	4.9
Others	58.8	47.1	91.1	7.4	7.3	9.1
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Food	16.2	15.1	17.2	2.1	2.3	1.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.9	2.3	4.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Manufactured Goods	3.5	2.0	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
Others	10.5	6.4	9.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>786.8</b>	<b>648.7</b>	<b>1,005.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

### Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air and land.

In December 2025, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,147.1 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 96.1 per cent of exports and 86.1 per cent of imports. Goods transported by air contributed about 3.9 per cent of goods exports and 10.6 per cent of goods imports, while cross-border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 3.2 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,155.6</b>	<b>1,038.7</b>	<b>1,142.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	10.1	16.8	44.1	0.9	1.6	3.9
Sea	1,142.6	1,020.5	1,097.0	98.9	98.3	96.1
Land	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>786.8</b>	<b>648.7</b>	<b>1,005.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	89.2	56.9	107.0	11.3	8.8	10.6
Sea	663.0	561.3	865.9	84.3	86.5	86.1
Land	34.6	30.5	32.2	4.4	4.7	3.2
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,942.4</b>	<b>1,687.4</b>	<b>2,147.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	99.4	73.7	151.1	5.1	4.4	7.0
Sea	1,805.5	1,581.8	1,962.8	93.0	93.7	91.4
Land	37.5	31.8	33.2	1.9	1.9	1.5
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: p = provisional    '-' = Nil    Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2022. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 8-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4).

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>14,590.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>24,787.7</b>	<b>5,280.1</b>
Q1	4,268.2	4,159.4	108.8	2,569.5	6,837.6	1,698.7
Q2	3,799.2	3,673.3	125.9	2,668.5	6,467.6	1,130.7
Q3	3,597.9	3,485.8	112.0	2,386.2	5,984.1	1,211.6
Q4	3,368.7	3,271.5	97.2	2,129.6	5,498.3	1,239.1
Jan	1,318.5	1,264.5	54.0	855.4	2,173.8	463.1
Feb	1,547.3	1,523.5	23.8	858.1	2,405.3	689.2
Mar	1,402.4	1,371.4	31.0	856.0	2,258.5	546.4
Apr	1,374.0	1,352.9	21.0	991.0	2,365.0	382.9
May	1,421.3	1,398.8	22.5	1,016.8	2,438.1	404.5
Jun	1,004.0	921.6	82.4	660.7	1,664.6	343.3
Jul	1,174.6	1,153.2	21.4	795.2	1,969.8	379.4
Aug	1,257.8	1,189.5	68.2	765.0	2,022.8	492.8
Sep	1,165.5	1,143.1	22.4	826.0	1,991.5	339.5
Oct	1,059.6	1,028.7	30.9	618.7	1,678.3	440.9
Nov	1,153.4	1,108.8	44.6	724.1	1,877.5	429.3
Dec	1,155.6	1,133.9	21.7	786.8	1,942.4	368.8
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>13,468.5</b>	<b>13,129.7</b>	<b>338.8</b>	<b>8,411.7</b>	<b>21,880.2</b>	<b>5,056.8</b>
Jan	1,229.5	1,210.2	19.2	712.6	1,942.1	516.9
Feb	1,130.0	1,077.2	52.8	664.2	1,794.2	465.8
Mar	1,255.0	1,231.3	23.7	760.0	2,015.0	495.0
Apr	1,167.1	1,148.0	19.1	771.2	1,938.3	395.9
May	1,027.9	1,005.1	22.8	775.6	1,803.5	252.3
Jun	958.3	956.4	1.9	581.4	1,539.7	376.9
Jul	1,235.9	1,212.8	23.1	625.0	1,860.9	610.9
Aug	1,111.7	1,067.2	44.6	597.1	1,708.8	514.6
Sep	1,025.0	1,005.3	19.6	670.7	1,695.7	354.3
Oct	1,147.5	1,116.2	31.3	600.2	1,747.7	547.3
Nov	1,038.7	1,012.4	26.3	648.7	1,687.4	390.0
Dec <sup>p</sup>	1,142.0	1,087.7	54.3	1,005.1	2,147.1	136.9

## Notes:

Total Trade = Exports + Imports    Trade Balance = Exports – Imports    p = provisional    YTD = Year to Date  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

**Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section**

IMTS December 2025

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11,349.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3,222.8</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>299.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Jan	1,318.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	985.1	0.0	277.9	5.6	43.0	2.5	1.3
Feb	1,547.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	1,201.8	0.1	322.4	4.6	12.6	3.1	0.4
Mar	1,402.4	0.7	0.0	2.3	1,086.6	0.1	283.8	8.4	17.3	2.8	0.4
Apr	1,374.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1,013.7	0.0	332.4	8.4	14.2	1.4	1.3
May	1,421.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	1,100.7	0.0	297.1	4.8	11.0	3.5	1.6
Jun	1,004.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	717.4	0.0	207.9	2.7	69.6	2.4	1.5
Jul	1,174.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	927.2	0.1	224.4	3.5	12.9	3.0	1.3
Aug	1,257.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	950.6	0.0	236.9	3.6	60.6	2.6	1.3
Sep	1,165.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	878.5	0.1	263.2	6.4	11.6	2.6	0.9
Oct	1,059.6	1.5	0.0	1.8	735.0	0.1	292.2	4.1	20.0	2.6	2.3
Nov	1,153.4	1.9	0.0	1.8	913.0	0.1	193.6	25.0	13.4	3.1	1.5
Dec	1,155.6	2.2	0.0	1.9	839.7	0.1	290.9	3.7	13.1	3.4	0.6
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>13,468.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>8,411.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2,497.1</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>40.3</b>
Jan	1,229.5	0.8	0.0	2.7	938.7	0.0	266.3	5.2	10.0	3.5	2.2
Feb	1,130.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	775.4	0.1	294.2	9.5	38.3	3.3	6.1
Mar	1,255.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	972.6	0.1	255.3	6.0	13.4	1.9	2.4
Apr	1,167.1	2.0	0.0	3.1	870.9	0.0	270.9	7.4	8.3	0.8	3.7
May	1,027.9	1.9	0.0	2.8	728.8	0.1	267.8	10.7	10.4	3.1	2.2
Jun	958.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	1,235.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	1,111.7	1.1	0.0	2.3	862.6	0.1	200.2	4.4	36.4	1.6	3.0
Sep	1,025.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	785.9	0.1	215.1	4.8	8.8	1.8	5.3
Oct	1,147.5	1.4	0.0	2.7	882.6	0.0	230.5	5.1	16.8	4.0	4.4
Nov	1,038.7	0.9	0.0	4.4	762.9	0.1	243.9	5.4	10.0	3.3	7.8
Dec <sup>P</sup>	1,142.0	0.8	0.0	2.1	830.8	0.1	253.0	2.9	45.3	3.9	3.1

Notes: p = provisional

YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

... Data not available

**Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section**

IMTS December 2025

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2024</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>775.3</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>6,433.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>408.1</b>	<b>595.3</b>	<b>1,036.6</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Jan	855.4	69.3	4.1	2.2	478.9	1.7	32.9	153.1	79.7	32.7	0.7
Feb	858.1	42.7	4.1	2.0	647.2	1.6	25.2	40.4	66.5	27.8	0.6
Mar	856.0	68.4	7.1	6.1	565.8	2.2	41.5	40.8	91.5	30.9	1.6
Apr	991.0	59.6	4.7	2.2	742.7	1.7	33.3	52.4	67.6	25.9	0.8
May	1,016.8	64.1	2.9	1.8	767.8	1.9	30.4	38.8	84.1	23.8	1.1
Jun	660.7	57.0	3.4	1.3	415.4	2.4	34.5	46.0	73.8	26.1	0.8
Jul	795.2	89.7	2.4	6.0	499.9	2.0	39.0	33.3	90.6	31.3	1.1
Aug	765.0	63.3	4.4	1.6	484.5	2.4	47.9	37.9	83.5	38.2	1.3
Sep	826.1	62.3	4.1	3.8	534.8	2.5	32.4	31.1	95.4	58.7	0.9
Oct	618.7	59.4	3.7	1.9	369.7	1.9	26.6	38.9	86.2	29.6	0.8
Nov	724.1	70.2	3.6	1.7	455.1	2.3	33.8	46.2	81.2	29.1	0.9
Dec	786.8	69.3	4.4	2.8	471.7	2.8	30.5	36.5	136.6	31.6	0.6
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>8,411.7</b>	<b>624.6</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>4,637.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>329.1</b>	<b>389.1</b>	<b>792.1</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Jan	712.6	67.5	4.0	3.8	463.8	2.6	38.0	65.5	65.5	26.6	0.5
Feb	664.2	51.2	3.9	1.2	469.4	1.5	26.7	58.6	58.6	23.1	0.8
Mar	760.0	64.0	5.7	2.6	513.0	2.6	29.5	39.0	71.5	31.3	0.6
Apr	771.2	65.3	4.3	2.6	506.7	2.6	29.1	47.4	92.1	20.1	0.9
May	775.6	61.8	3.1	1.4	534.5	2.7	39.7	33.7	75.3	23.0	0.3
Jun	581.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	625.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	597.1	60.1	3.5	5.3	313.6	2.9	30.0	47.0	109.9	24.2	0.5
Sep	670.7	54.3	3.2	1.2	413.3	1.8	36.0	28.8	78.4	52.9	0.7
Oct	600.2	61.7	4.2	3.2	335.3	2.0	33.3	41.3	74.4	43.5	1.3
Nov	648.7	65.3	3.7	1.6	426.4	2.2	27.4	28.4	69.3	23.7	0.6
Dec <sup>P</sup>	1,005.1	73.2	4.0	3.0	661.3	2.8	39.3	55.3	97.2	68.6	0.4

Notes: p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

... Data not available

## Appendix 4: Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>6,008.4</b>	<b>9,025.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>
Q1	4,268.2	1,732.9	2,535.3	40.6	59.4
Q2	3,799.2	1,447.4	2,351.7	38.1	61.9
Q3	3,597.9	1,579.5	2,018.4	43.9	56.1
Q4	3,368.7	1,248.6	2,120.1	37.1	62.9
Jan	1,318.5	530.9	787.5	40.0	60.0
Feb	1,547.3	668.5	878.7	43.2	59.7
Mar	1,402.4	533.4	869.0	38.0	56.8
Apr	1,374.0	519.4	854.5	37.8	62.0
May	1,421.3	520.8	900.5	36.6	62.2
Jun	1,004.0	407.2	596.8	40.6	63.4
Jul	1,174.6	514.0	660.5	43.8	59.4
Aug	1,257.8	589.6	668.2	46.9	56.2
Sept	1,165.5	475.9	689.6	40.8	59.2
Oct	1,059.6	349.5	710.2	33.0	67.0
Nov	1,153.4	471.3	682.1	40.9	59.1
Dec	1,155.6	427.8	727.8	37.0	63.0
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>13,468.5</b>	<b>5,336.6</b>	<b>8,131.9</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>60.6</b>
Jan	1,229.5	476.8	752.6	38.8	61.2
Feb	1,130.0	384.3	745.7	34.0	66.0
Mar	1,255.0	562.6	692.4	44.8	55.2
Apr	1,167.1	467.0	700.1	40.0	60.0
May	1,027.9	385.6	642.3	37.5	62.5
Jun	958.3	393.6	564.7	41.1	58.9
Jul	1,235.9	532.5	703.4	43.1	56.9
Aug	1,111.7	473.0	638.8	42.5	57.5
Sep	1,025.0	418.7	606.3	40.8	59.2
Oct	1,147.5	456.1	691.4	39.7	60.3
Nov	1,038.7	406.5	632.1	39.1	60.9
Dec <sup>p</sup>	1,142.0	379.8	762.2	33.3	66.7

Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

<sup>p</sup> = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 5: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Dec-24	Nov-25	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup>	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup>	Dec-25 <sup>p</sup>
				Dec-24 (y-o-y)	Nov-25 (m-o-m)
<b>Exports to Trading Partners</b>					
Australia	255.3	239.8	302.9	18.6	26.3
People's Republic of China	177.4	162.9	156.7	-11.7	-3.8
Singapore	190.5	117.1	153.3	-19.5	30.9
Japan	85.2	128.3	141.9	66.5	10.6
Malaysia	37.0	39.5	77.5	109.5	96.2
Republic of Korea	86.1	34.5	64.7	-24.9	87.5
Viet Nam	45.9	88.2	53.3	-22.4	-39.6
Thailand	68.2	85.4	52.9	16.1	-38.1
Others	210.0	143.0	138.8	-33.9	-2.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,155.6</b>	<b>1,038.7</b>	<b>1,142.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>Imports from Trading Partners</b>					
Malaysia	318.4	326.8	553.9	74.0	69.5
United Arab Emirates	107.1	1.9	95.7	-10.6	4,936.8
Kazakhstan	-	-	91.8	-	-
People's Republic of China	53.4	47.8	56.8	6.4	18.8
Indonesia	19.1	15.7	43.9	129.8	179.6
Singapore	28.3	25.8	30.0	6.0	16.3
Philippines	32.6	0.7	28.7	-12.0	4,000.0
USA	30.6	19.2	25.8	-15.7	34.4
Japan	9.3	4.2	8.2	-11.8	95.2
Thailand	7.5	12.8	7.9	5.3	-38.3
Others	180.5	193.8	62.4	-65.4	-67.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>786.8</b>	<b>648.7</b>	<b>1,005.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>54.9</b>

Notes: p = provisional      y-o-y = year-on-year      m-o-m = month-on-month  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 6: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2024</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>3,431.2</b>	<b>5,930.0</b>	<b>392.6</b>
Q1	2,569.5	864.8	1,581.3	123.3
Q2	2,668.5	941.1	1,649.0	78.4
Q3	2,386.2	845.5	1,438.2	102.5
Q4	2,129.6	779.8	1,261.2	88.4
Jan	855.4	249.1	538.4	67.9
Feb	858.1	304.4	532.0	21.6
Mar	856.0	311.3	510.9	33.8
Apr	991.0	341.9	623.1	26.0
May	1,016.8	361.3	628.2	27.3
Jun	660.7	237.9	397.7	25.1
Jul	795.2	283.4	477.0	34.8
Aug	765.0	285.4	450.6	29.0
Sep	826.1	276.7	510.6	38.7
Oct	618.7	235.5	356.5	26.7
Nov	724.1	271.5	424.0	28.6
Dec	786.8	272.8	480.9	33.1
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>8,411.7</b>	<b>2,678.2</b>	<b>4,252.3</b>	<b>274.9</b>
Jan	712.6	254.0	427.6	31.0
Feb	644.2	230.7	411.7	21.8
Mar	760.0	280.3	452.4	27.3
Apr	771.2	295.5	448.0	27.7
May	775.6	299.8	450.4	25.4
Jun	581.4	...	...	...
Jul	625.0	...	...	...
Aug	597.1	217.8	351.2	28.3
Sep	670.7	262.1	384.0	24.6
Oct	600.2	206.6	365.5	28.1
Nov	648.7	236.3	386.6	25.8
Dec <sup>p</sup>	1,005.1	395.3	574.9	34.9

Notes: p = provisional      YTD = Year to Date      ... Data not available  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 7: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2024</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>14,798.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>733.4</b>	<b>8,680.6</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Q1	57.6	4,205.2	5.4	-	187.3	2,305.4	76.7	0.1
Q2	84.5	3,703.5	11.2	0.0	154.3	2,434.5	79.5	0.0
Q3	30.8	3,562.0	5.1	-	191.6	2,100.3	94.4	0.0
Q4	33.1	3,328.2	7.5	-	200.2	1,840.3	89.0	0.0
<b>2024 (YTD)</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>14,798.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>733.4</b>	<b>8,680.6</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Jan	35.8	1,280.5	2.2	-	57.4	765.6	32.3	0.1
Feb	10.9	1,535.0	1.4	-	52.4	793.1	12.6	-
Mar	10.9	1,389.8	1.8	-	77.5	746.7	31.8	0.0
Apr	8.4	1,364.2	1.4	-	48.9	915.4	26.7	0.1
May	10.9	1,408.5	1.8	-	52.2	936.6	28.0	0.1
Jun	65.2	930.8	8.0	0.0	53.2	582.6	24.9	0.0
Jul	12.0	1,160.3	2.3	-	77.9	687.9	29.4	0.0
Aug	10.1	1,246.7	1.0	-	58.1	677.9	29.0	0.0
Sep	8.7	1,155.1	1.8	-	55.5	734.5	36.0	0.0
Oct	11.7	1,046.1	1.8	-	55.9	535.7	27.0	0.0
Nov	11.2	1,139.5	2.7	-	55.1	641.6	27.4	0.0
Dec	10.1	1,142.6	2.9	-	89.2	663.0	34.6	0.0
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>149.8</b>	<b>11,047.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>482.3</b>	<b>6,285.8</b>	<b>273.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Jan	9.0	1,218.9	1.6	-	55.8	630.1	26.6	0.0
Feb	41.1	1,087.1	1.8	-	45.6	592.6	26.0	0.0
Mar	11.5	1,241.9	1.6	-	47.7	684.3	28.0	-
Apr	11.0	1,153.9	2.2	-	46.0	698.8	26.3	0.0
May	12.5	1,013.2	2.2	-	59.7	688.5	27.4	0.0
Jun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	34.6	1,075.6	1.6	-	74.6	497.8	24.8	0.0
Sep	13.4	1,010.2	1.3	-	82.5	563.9	24.3	0.0
Oct	16.7	1,129.0	1.8	-	70.4	502.6	27.2	0.0
Nov	16.8	1,020.5	1.4	-	56.9	561.3	30.5	0.0
Dec <sup>p</sup>	44.1	1,097.0	1.0	-	107.0	865.9	32.2	0.0

Notes: p = provisional    '-' = Nil    ... Data not available  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.