LAPORAN AWAL
BANCI EKONOMI PERUSAHAAN (BEP) 2024

BANCI EKONOMI PERUSAHAAN
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES

PRELIMINARY REPORT OF ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

Jabatan Perangkaan
Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

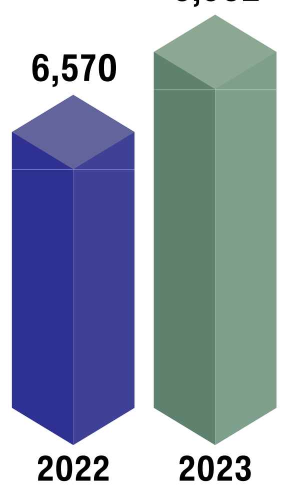
https://deps.mofe.gov.bn   info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn   @statistics.jpes

PRELIMINARY FINDINGS
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

The Economic Census of Enterprises (ECE) 2024 was conducted by the Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS) to collect comprehensive information from all registered enterprises in Brunei Darussalam, covering business structures and performance across all economic sectors. The ECE is carried out every five years. The preliminary findings are based on 2023 data from registered enterprises that reported as active during ECE 2024.

ENTERPRISE
Number & Growth

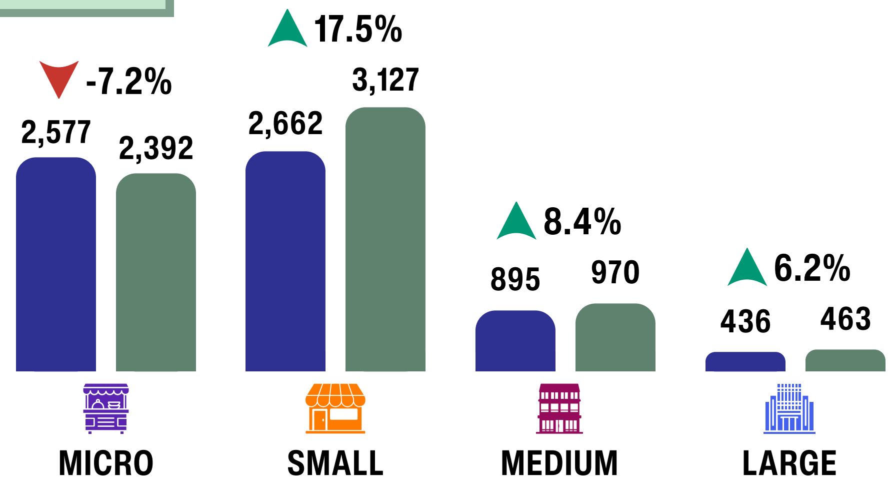
TOTAL



GROWTH RATE (2022-2023)

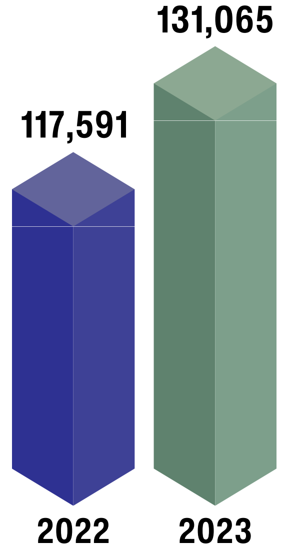
5.8% ▲

BY BUSINESS SIZE



EMPLOYMENT
Persons & Growth

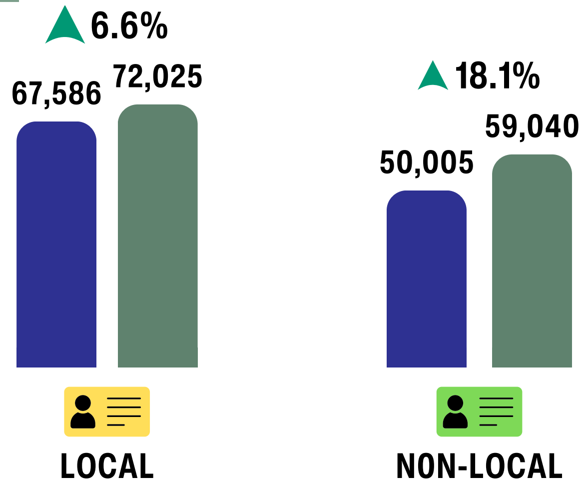
TOTAL



GROWTH RATE (2022-2023)

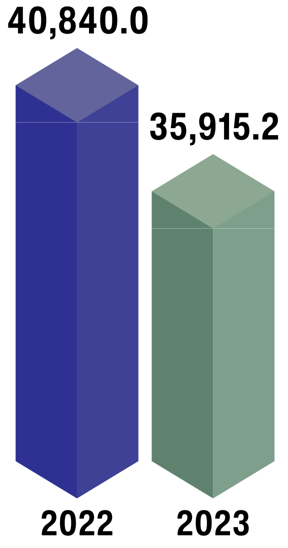
11.5% ▲

BY RESIDENTIAL STATUS



REVENUE
BND Million & Growth

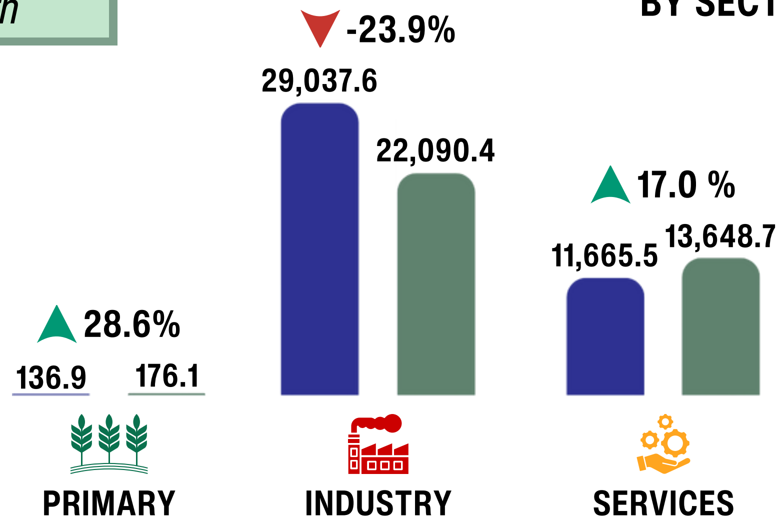
TOTAL



GROWTH RATE (2022-2023)

-12.1% ▼

BY SECTOR



● 2022 ● 2023

Note:

- Business size of enterprises follows the national standard definition of MSMEs using the revenue criteria where micro enterprises are enterprises with revenue below BND100,000, small enterprises are those with revenue from BND100,000 to less than BND1,000,000, medium enterprises are those with revenue from BND1,000,000 to less than BND5,000,000, and large enterprises are those with revenue of BND5,000,000 or more.
- Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

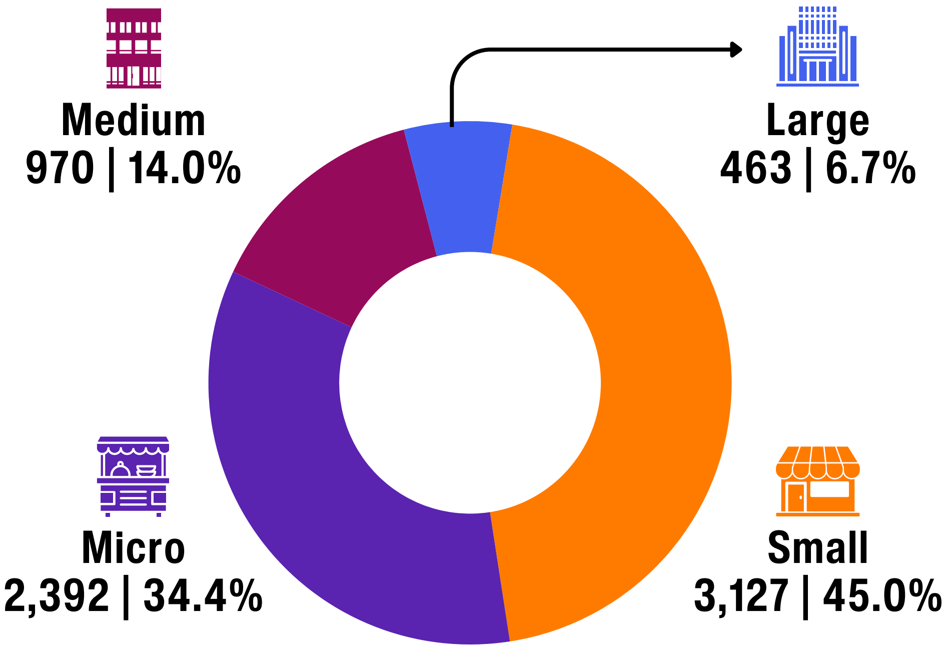
Instagram: statistics.jpes
Email: info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn
Website: https://deps.mofe.gov.bn

PRELIMINARY FINDINGS
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

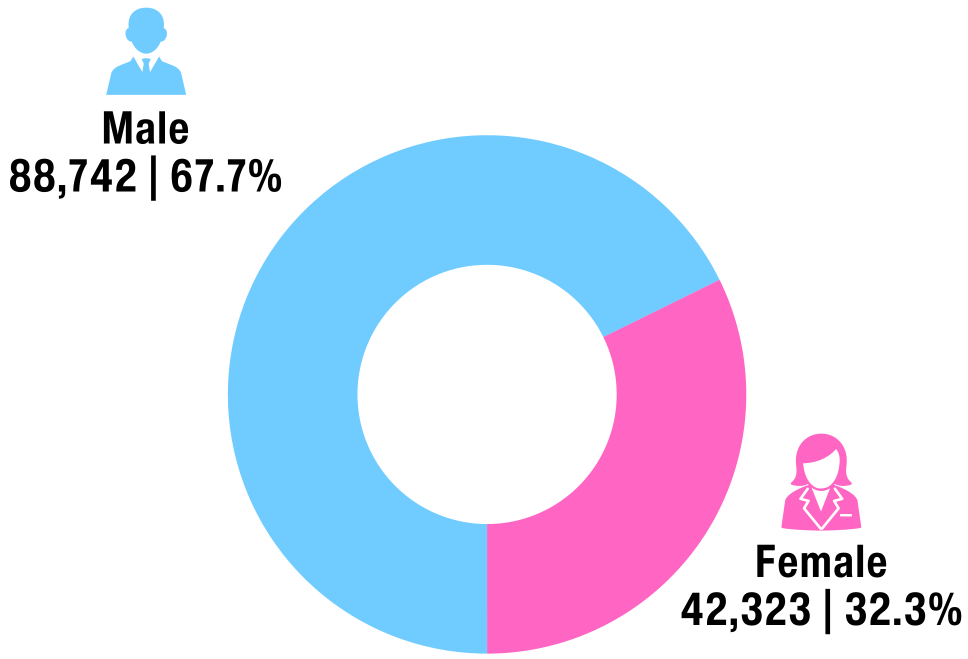
TOTAL ENTERPRISES: 6,952

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT: 131,065

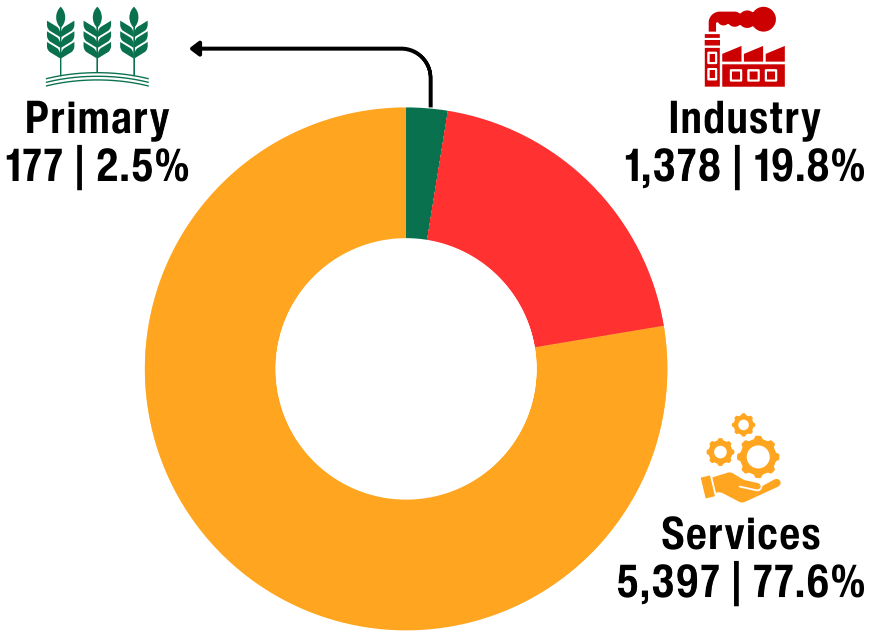
ENTERPRISE BY BUSINESS SIZE
Number & Share



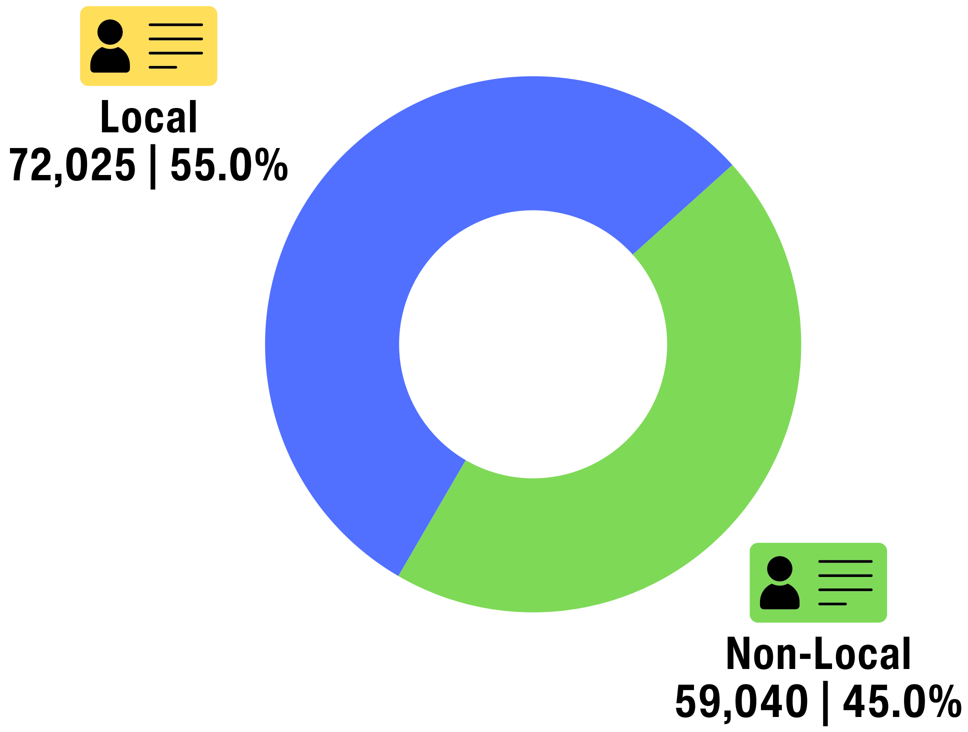
EMPLOYMENT BY SEX
Persons & Share



ENTERPRISE BY SECTOR
Number & Share



EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENTIAL STATUS
Persons & Share



Note:
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- Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

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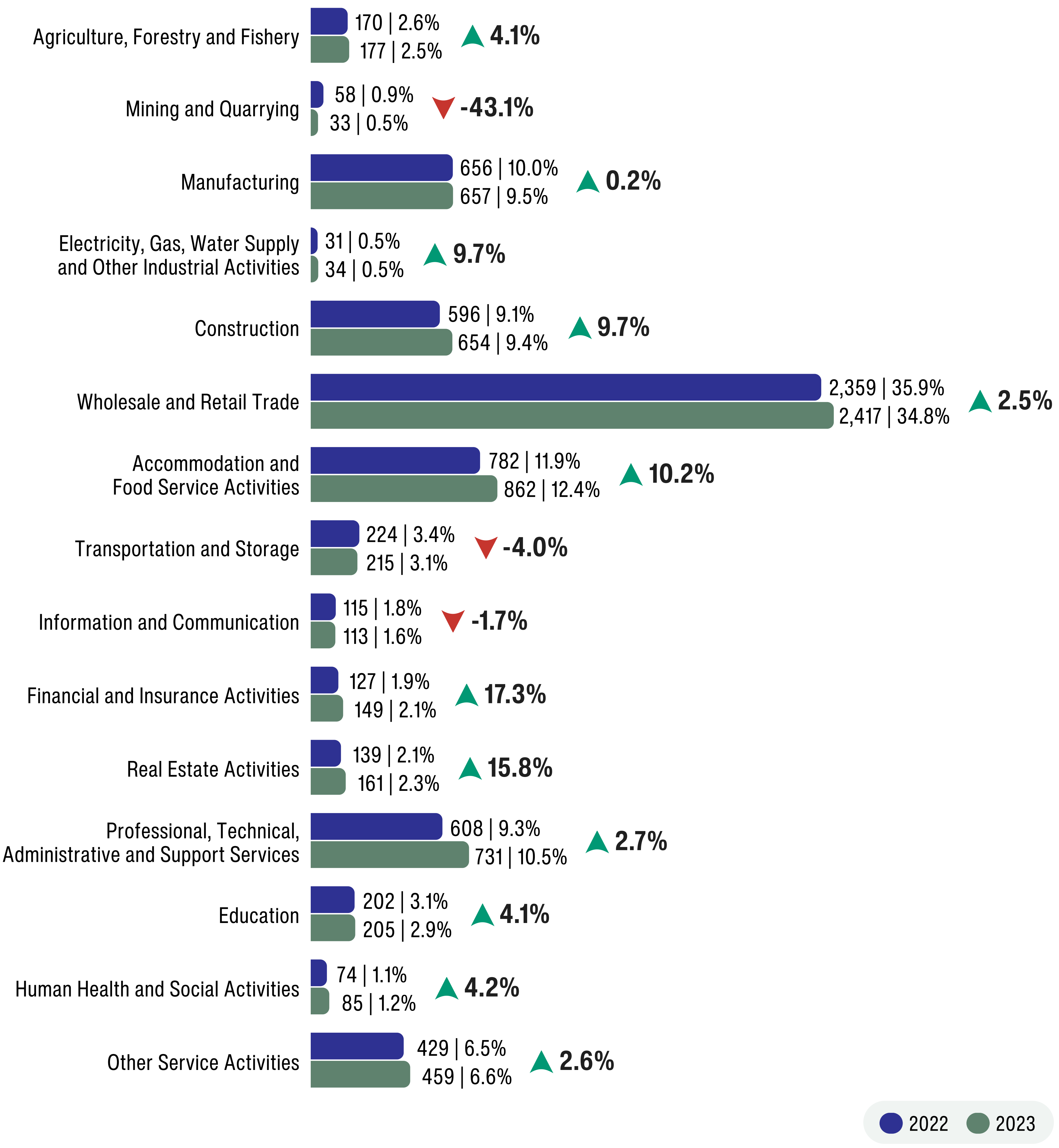
PRELIMINARY FINDINGS
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

ENTERPRISE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
Number, Share & Growth



Note:
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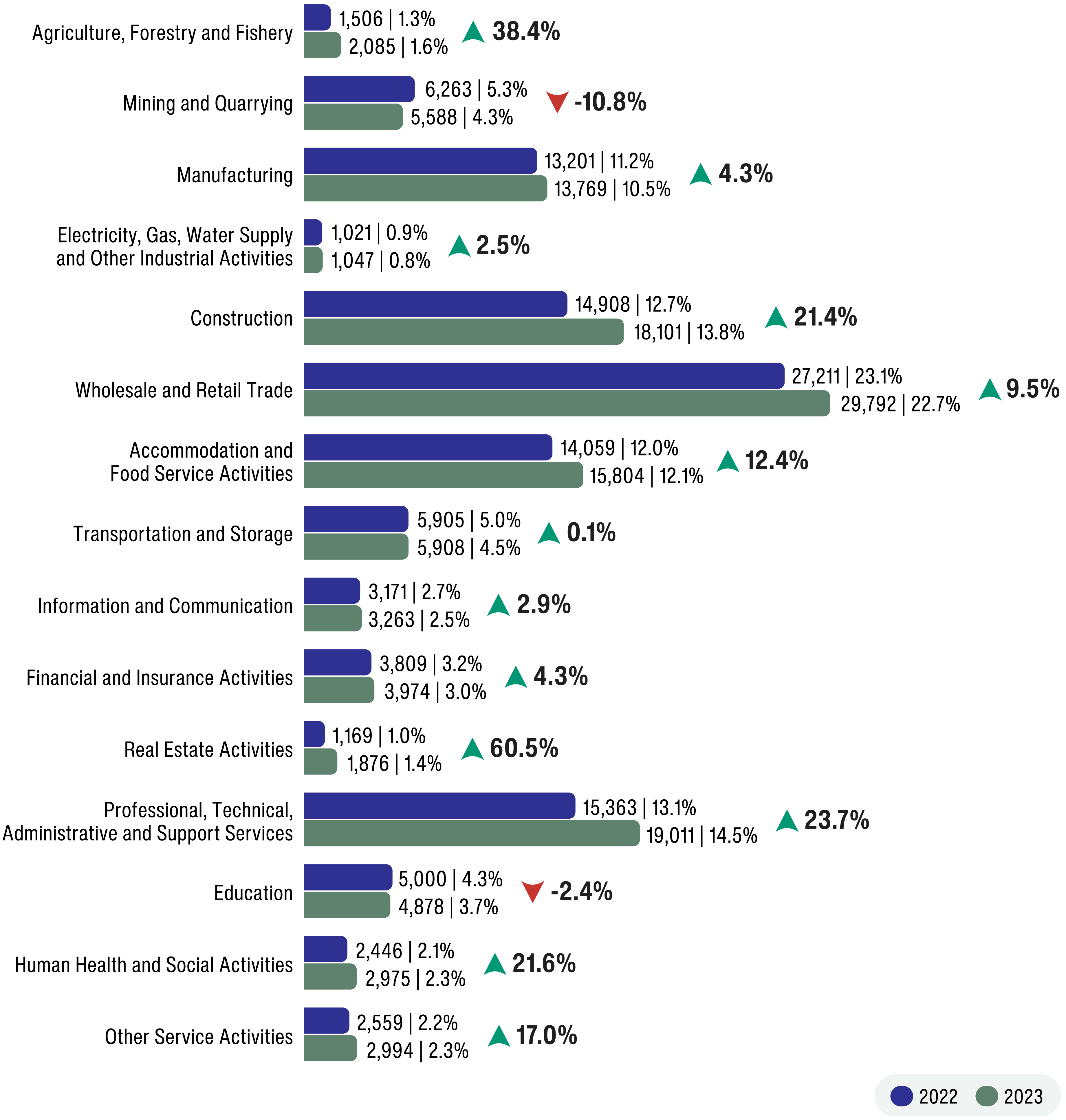
PRELIMINARY FINDINGS
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
Persons, Share & Growth



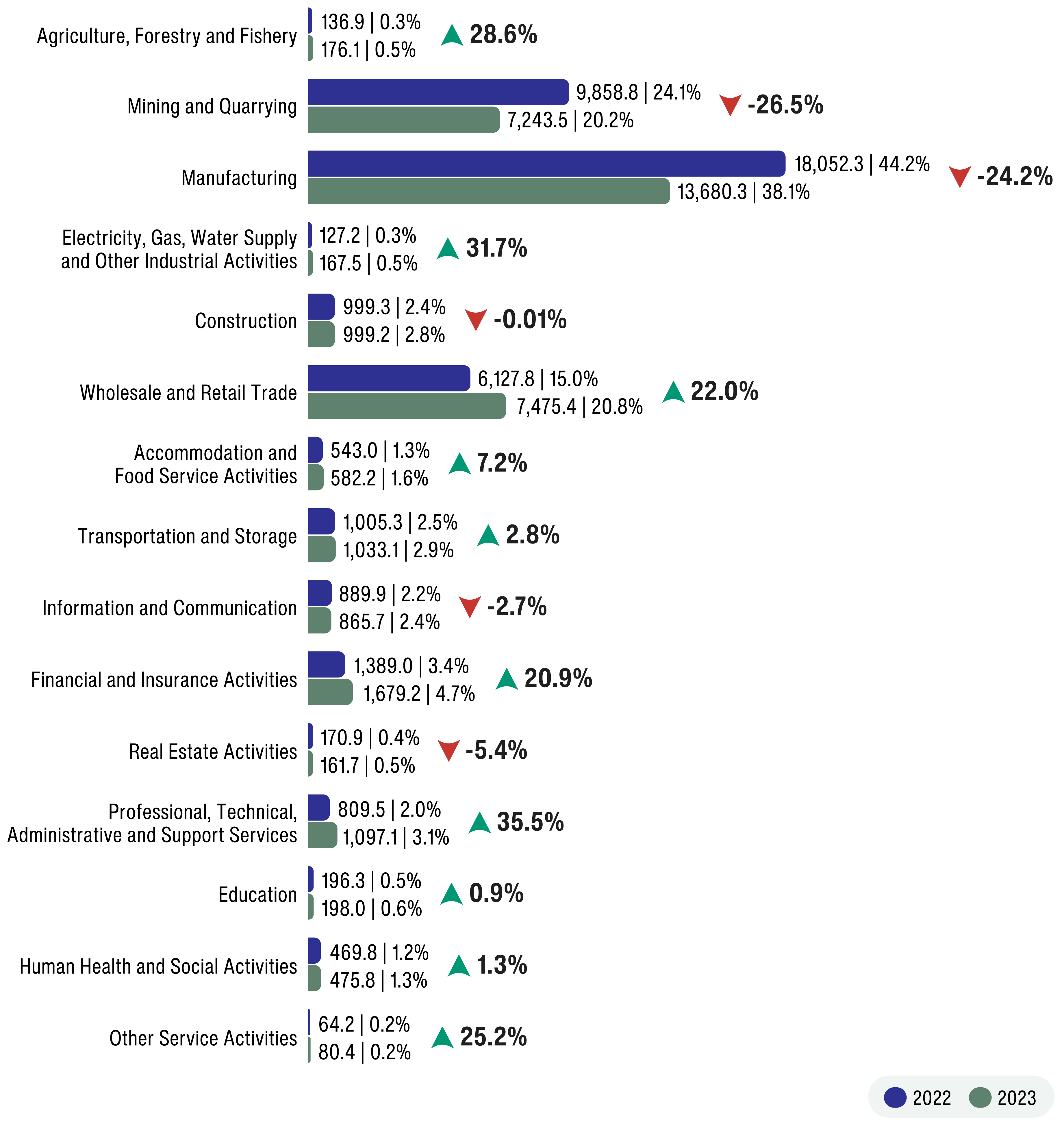
Note:
- Data may not add up to the total due to the rounding.

Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

BANCI EKONOMI PERUSAHAAN 2024
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES

PRELIMINARY FINDINGS
ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

REVENUE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES
BND Million, Share & Growth



Note:
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Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
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Pendahuluan

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik (JPES), Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi melalui Jabatan Perangkaan telah mengendalikan **Banci Ekonomi Perusahaan (BEP) 2024** bermula 1 Julai hingga 31 Ogos 2024. Banci ini meliputi semua perusahaan yang berdaftar dan aktif di negara ini, samada milik sendiri, perkongsian, syarikat awam berhad, syarikat sendirian berhad, cawangan syarikat luar negeri atau koperasi.

Objektif utama BEP 2024 adalah seperti berikut:

- Untuk mengumpul data komprehensif mengenai keadaan semasa aktiviti perniagaan bagi membantu memahami skop aktiviti ekonomi dalam negara;
- Untuk mewujudkan penanda aras dalam menilai struktur, prestasi, dan sumbangan perniagaan kepada ekonomi; dan
- Untuk memberikan input data ekonomi bagi merangka dasar yang berkesan, membangunkan program ekonomi yang disasarkan, penyelidikan, dan menyusun akaun ekonomi negara.

Laporan Awal BEP 2024 ini menghasilkan data awal mengenai profil dan prestasi perniagaan sektor swasta bagi tahun 2023.

Data ini adalah berdasarkan maklumat yang diberikan oleh perusahaan yang telah memberi maklum balas sehingga akhir Disember 2024, dan tertakluk kepada semakan lanjut. Data akhir akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan yang berasingan.

1. PERUSAHAAN

Laporan ini mengandungi penemuan awal BEP 2024 berdasarkan maklumat yang diterima daripada responden perusahaan/perniagaan pada penghujung Disember 2024. Pada tahun 2023, sebanyak 6,952 perusahaan telah dilaporkan aktif. Kebanyakan perusahaan (93.3 peratus atau 6,489 perusahaan) adalah perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS), manakala baki 463 adalah perusahaan besar.

Saiz Perusahaan

Pada tahun 2023, bilangan perusahaan meningkat sebanyak 5.8 peratus (daripada 6,570 pada tahun 2022 kepada 6,952 pada tahun 2023). Perubahan ini terutamanya disumbangkan oleh peningkatan dalam bilangan perusahaan kecil sebanyak 17.5 peratus (daripada 2,662 perusahaan pada tahun 2022 kepada 3,127 perusahaan pada tahun 2023). Peningkatan juga telah dicatatkan pada perusahaan sederhana iaitu sebanyak 8.4 peratus daripada 895 perusahaan pada tahun 2022 kepada 970 perusahaan pada tahun 2023, dan perusahaan besar sebanyak 6.2 peratus (daripada 436 perusahaan pada tahun 2022 kepada 463 perusahaan pada tahun 2023). Manakala perusahaan mikro mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 7.2 peratus, daripada 2,577 pada tahun 2022 kepada 2,392 pada tahun 2023. **(Jadual 1a)**

Jadual 1a: Perusahaan mengikut Saiz, 2022-2023

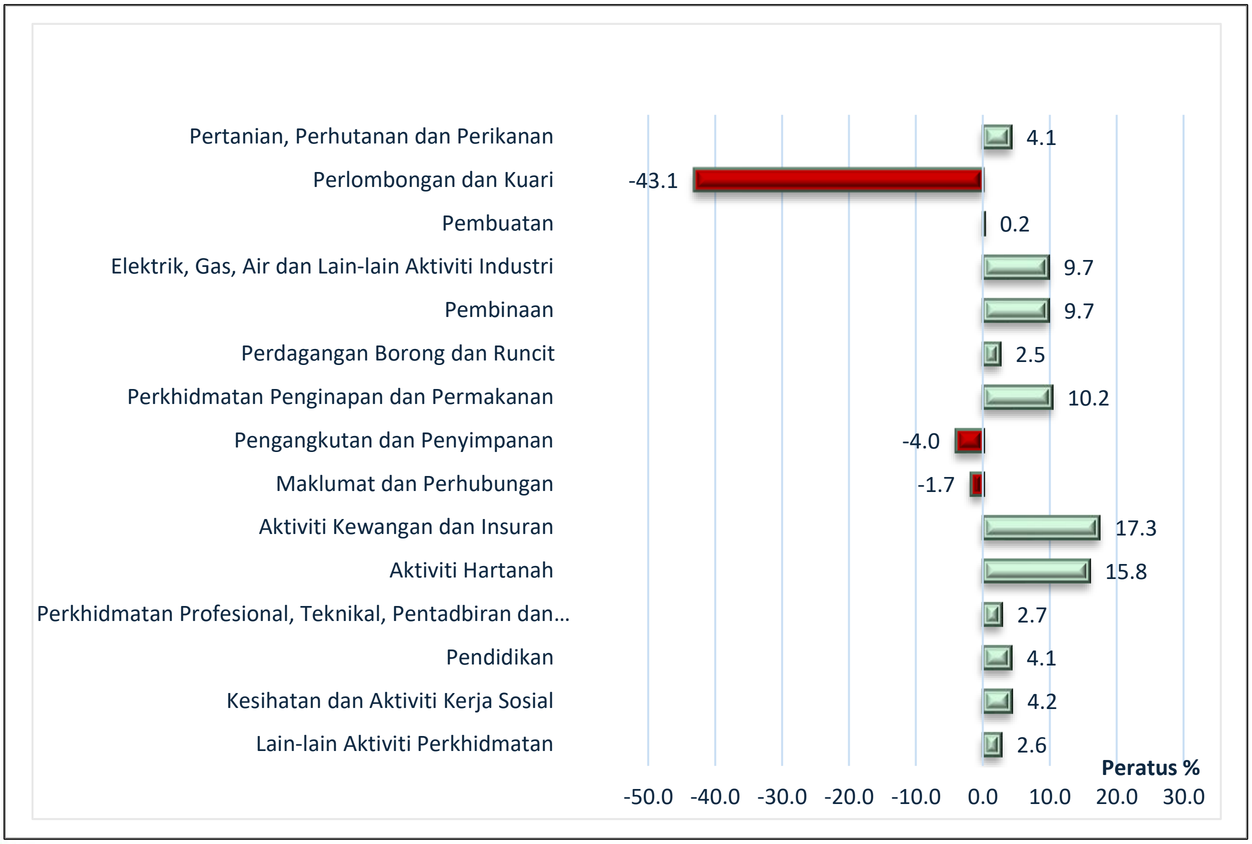
	2022		2023		
	Nombor	Taburan (%)	Nombor	Taburan (%)	Pertumbuhan 2022-2023
Jumlah	**6,570**	**100.0**	**6,952**	**100.0**	▲ **5.8**
Mikro	2,577	39.2	2,392	34.4	▼ -7.2
Kecil	2,662	40.5	3,127	45.0	▲ 17.5
Sederhana	895	13.6	970	14.0	▲ 8.4
Besar	436	6.6	463	6.7	▲ 6.2

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit kekal sebagai aktiviti ekonomi terbesar dari segi bilangan dengan 2,417 perusahaan, merangkumi 34.8 peratus daripada jumlah keseluruhan perusahaan aktif. Diikuti oleh Aktiviti Penginapan dan Perkhidmatan Makanan dengan 862 perusahaan (12.4 peratus), serta Perkhidmatan Profesional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan Sokongan dengan 731 perusahaan (10.5 peratus).

Dari segi pertumbuhan, berbanding dengan tahun 2022, Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insuran mencatatkan pertumbuhan tertinggi (17.3 peratus) dalam bilangan perusahaan pada tahun 2023, diikuti oleh Aktiviti Harta Tanah yang meningkat sebanyak 15.8 peratus. Aktiviti Pendidikan dan Aktiviti Kesihatan Manusia dan Kerja Sosial serta Pendidikan juga mencatatkan pertumbuhan berterusan sejak 2022 masing-masing sebanyak 4.1 peratus dan 4.2 peratus **(Carta 1b)**.

Carta 1b: Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan (%) bilangan perusahaan mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2023

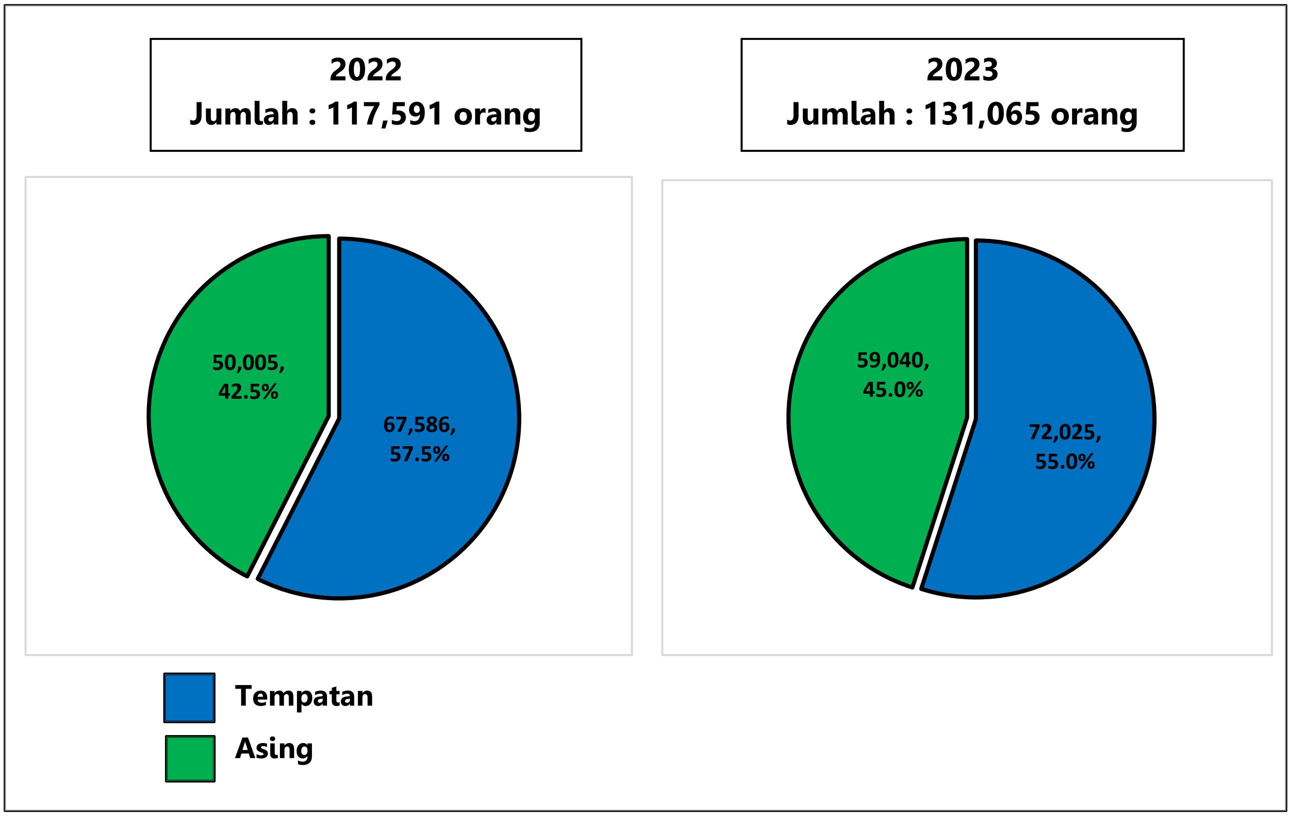


2. PEKERJAAN

Jenis Taraf Penduduk dan Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Pada tahun 2023, jumlah pekerja bekerja di sektor swasta adalah seramai 131,065 orang. Bilangan pekerja tempatan terus meningkat sebanyak 6.6 peratus daripada 67,586 orang pada tahun 2022 kepada 72,025 orang pada tahun 2023. Pekerja tempatan menyumbang sebanyak 55.0 peratus bagi tenaga kerja di sektor swasta manakala pekerja asing menyumbang sebanyak 45.0 peratus. Bilangan pekerja asing juga menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 18.1 peratus daripada 50,005 orang pada tahun 2022 kepada 59,040 orang pada tahun 2023. **(Carta 2a)**.

Carta 2a: Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut Taraf Penduduk, 2022-2023

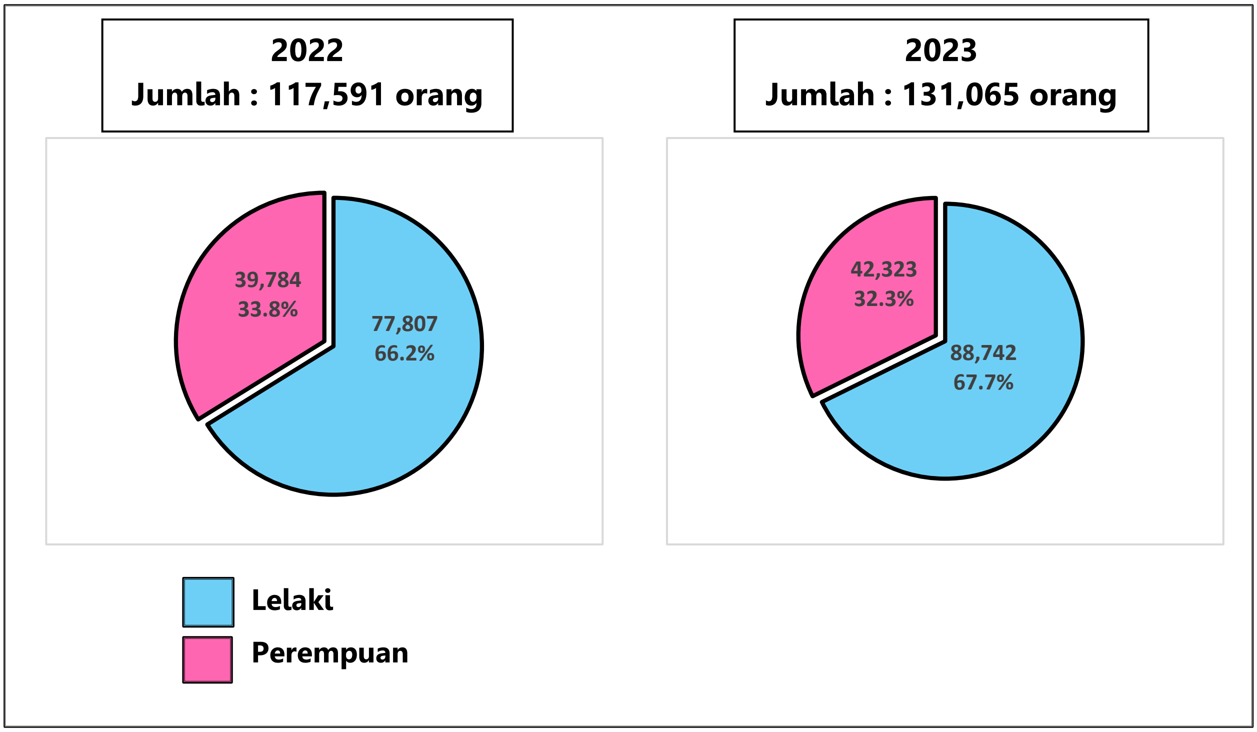


Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit merupakan penyumbang terbesar peluang pekerjaan di sektor swasta bagi kedua-dua pekerja tempatan dan pekerja asing dengan masing-masing seramai 15,768 orang dan 14,024 orang pada tahun 2023. Aktiviti ekonomi yang mencatatkan bilangan pekerja tempatan melebihi pekerja asing adalah dalam Perkhidmatan Profesional, Teknikal; Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans; Perlombongan dan Kuari; Maklumat dan Komunikasi; Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan; Pendidikan; Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit; Aktiviti Kesihatan Manusia dan Kerja Sosial; Aktiviti Harta Tanah; serta Aktiviti Elektrik, Gas, Bekalan Air dan Perindustrian Lain.

Jantina dan Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Nisbah pekerja lelaki dan perempuan bagi tahun 2023 adalah hampir sama seperti tahun-tahun sebelumnya, iaitu sekitar 70:30, dengan 88,742 lelaki (67.7 peratus) dan 42,323 perempuan (32.3 peratus). Dari segi pertumbuhan, bilangan pekerja perempuan telah meningkat sebanyak 6.4 peratus iaitu seramai 39,784 orang pada tahun 2022 kepada 42,323 orang pada tahun 2023). Bilangan pekerja lelaki juga meningkat sebanyak 14.1 peratus daripada 77,807 orang kepada 88,742 orang pada tahun 2023 **(Carta 2b).**

Carta 2b: Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut Jantina, 2022-2023

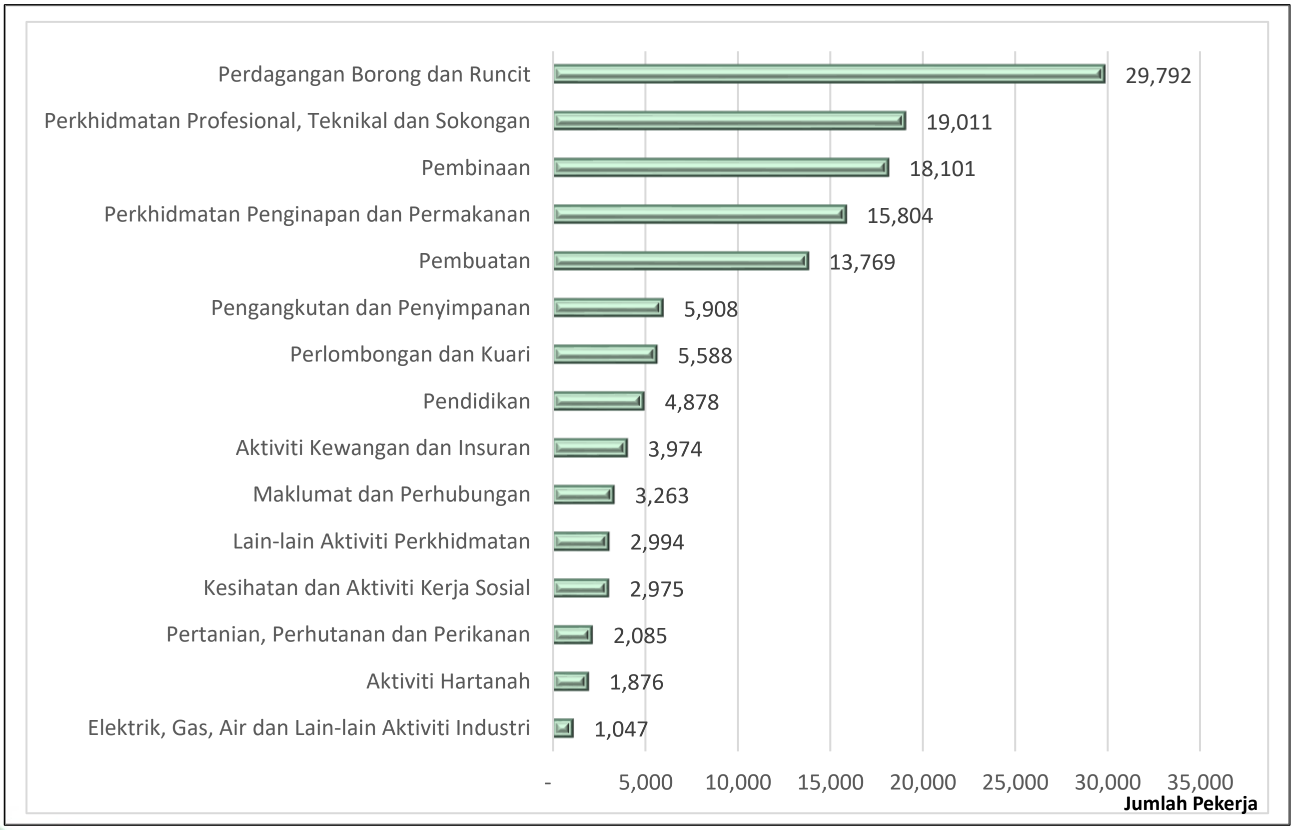


Dalam kalangan pekerja lelaki, 21.4 peratus bekerja dalam Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit, 18.4 peratus dalam sektor Pembinaan, dan 15.6 peratus dalam Perkhidmatan Profesional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan Sokongan. Sementara itu, aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar peluang pekerjaan bagi pekerja perempuan dengan seramai 10,817 orang (25.6 peratus). Aktiviti ekonomi yang mencatatkan bilangan pekerja perempuan lebih ramai berbanding pekerja lelaki ialah dalam Aktiviti Pendidikan; Aktiviti Kesihatan Manusia dan Kerja Sosial; serta Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans.

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit kekal sebagai majikan tertinggi dalam sektor swasta dengan 29,792 orang (22.7 peratus), diikuti oleh aktiviti Perkhidmatan Profesional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan Sokongan dengan 19,011 orang (14.5 peratus) serta sektor Perkhidmatan Penginapan dan Permakanan dengan 15,804 orang (12.1 peratus) **(Carta 2c)**

Carta 2c: Taburan bilangan pekerja mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi, 2023



3. BAYARAN KEPADA PEKERJA

Pada tahun 2023, gaji dan upah yang dibayar kepada pekerja dalam sektor swasta berjumlah BND3.2 bilion. Aktiviti Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian mencatatkan bahagian tertinggi dengan BND534.0 juta (16.7 peratus), diikuti oleh Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit dengan BND515.4 juta (16.1 peratus) serta Pembuatan dengan BND433.6 juta (13.6 peratus).

Sementara itu, purata pembayaran bulanan kepada pekerja secara keseluruhan jumlah bayaran pekerja pada tahun 2023 ialah BND2,031 bagi setiap pekerja. Aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit kekal sebagai aktiviti yang konsisten dalam tiga teratas bagi semua saiz perusahaan.

Selain itu, aktiviti Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian serta Pembuatan mendominasi kalangan perusahaan bersaiz besar, diikuti dengan aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit. **(Jadual 3)**.

Jadual 3: Jumlah Bayaran Pekerja Mengikut Saiz dan Jenis Aktivti Ekonomi, 2023

Mikro	Kecil	Sederhana	Besar
BND11.6 juta Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	**BND90.5 juta** Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	**BND124.1 juta** Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit	**BND527.4 juta** Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian
BND8.1 juta Perkhidmatan Professional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan sokongan	**BND57.8 juta** Pembinaan	**BND77.2 juta** Perkhidmatan Professional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan sokongan	**BND360.8 juta** Pembuatan
BND6.5 juta Pembuatan	**BND56.2 juta** Perkhidmatan Professional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan sokongan	**BND52.0 juta** Pembinaan	**BND289.2 juta** Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit

4. PENDAPATAN

Hasil jumlah pendapatan bagi sektor swasta pada tahun 2023 berjumlah BND35,915.2 juta, menurun sebanyak 12.1 peratus berbanding BND40,840.0 juta pada tahun 2022.

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi

Hasil tertinggi disumbangkan oleh aktiviti Pembuatan dengan BND13,680.3 juta, diikuti oleh aktiviti Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit dengan BND7,475.4 juta, serta aktiviti Perlombongan dan Pengkuarian dengan BND7,243.5 juta

Perkhidmatan Profesional, Teknikal, Pentadbiran dan Sokongan merekodkan pertumbuhan tertinggi (35.5 peratus) dari segi hasil, iaitu daripada BND809.2 juta pada tahun 2022 kepada BND1,097.1 juta pada tahun 2023. Aktiviti lain yang turut mencatatkan peningkatan hasil ialah Elektrik, Gas, Air dan Lain-lain Aktiviti Industri (31.7 peratus); Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan (28.6 peratus); Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Lain (25.2 peratus); Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit (22.0 peratus); Kewangan dan Insurans (20.9 peratus); Penginapan dan Aktiviti Perkhidmatan Makanan (7.2 peratus); Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan (2.8 peratus); Aktiviti Kesihatan Manusia dan Kerja Sosial (1.3 peratus); serta Pendidikan (0.9 peratus)

Pendapatan mengikut Saiz

Pada tahun 2023, jumlah hasil daripada perusahaan mikro, kecil dan sederhana (PMKS) terus meningkat sebanyak 10.6 peratus daripada BND3,049.9 juta pada tahun 2022 kepada BND3,371.8 juta pada tahun 2023.

Sebaliknya, perusahaan bersaiz besar mengalami penurunan hasil daripada BND37,790.1 juta pada tahun 2022 kepada BND32,543.3 juta pada tahun 2023.

NOTA TEKNIKAL

Skop dan Liputan

Banci Ekonomi Perusahaan (BEP) 2024 meliputi semua perusahaan yang berdaftar dan aktif di negara ini, samada milik sendiri, perkongsian, syarikat awam berhad, syarikat sendirian berhad, cawangan syarikat luar negeri atau koperasi

Tahun Rujukan

Setiap perusahaan adalah diperlukan untuk membekalkan data daripada tahun rujukan 2023. Bagi syarikat dan perusahaan yang mempunyai tahun perakaunan berbeza daripada tahun kalendar, mereka diminta untuk menyediakan data mengikut tahun perakaunan yang merangkumi sebahagian besar tahun rujukan.

Metodologi

BEP 2024 telah dijalankan melalui pos, emel dan kerja luar di mana borangtanya telah diedarkan bermula pada Julai 2024. Sekitar 9,000 syarikat dan perniagaan telah diliputi dalam ECE 2024 dan diberikan tempoh selama dua bulan untuk mengemukakan borang soal selidik yang lengkap kepada Jabatan Perancangan dan Statistik Ekonomi (JPES) bermula 1 Julai hingga 31 Ogos 2024.

Respon

Kadar maklum balas keseluruhan bagi BEP 2024 ialah 86.5 peratus, dengan sebanyak 7,656 syarikat telah merespon borangtanya kepada JPES.

Konsep dan definisi

Berikut adalah konsep dan definisi yang digunakan dalam Banci Ekonomi Perusahaan:

<table>
<tr>
<td>Unit Pelaporan</td>
<td>Unit pelaporan bagi BEP 2024 ialah ‘perusahaan’, berdasarkan pendaftaran sah dengan Pendaftar Syarikat dan Nama Perniagaan (ROCBN). Sekiranya sesebuah perusahaan mempunyai beberapa cawangan, hanya satu borang soal selidik yang disatukan diperlukan untuk semua cawangan termasuk cawangan utama. Sebaliknya, jika syarikat atau perusahaan mempunyai akaun yang berasingan bagi setiap cawangan, ia dibolehkan untuk menghantar akaun-akaun tersebut dan penyantuman akan dibuat di pejabat.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saiz Perusahaan</td>
<td>Mengikut definisi Perusahaan Mikro, Kecil dan Sederhana (PMKS) yang disediakan oleh Bahagian Industri dan Ekosistem Perniagaan (IBE), MOFE, perusahaan dibahagikan kepada empat kategori saiz perniagaan, iaitu mikro, kecil, sederhana dan besar, seperti berikut:
<table>
<tr><th></th><th>Mikro</th><th>Kecil</th><th>Sederhana</th><th>Besar</th></tr>
<tr><td><u>Kriteria 1:</u>
Hasil Pendapatan Tahunan</td><td>Kurang dari BND100,000</td><td>BND100,000 hingga kurang dari BND1 juta</td><td>BND1 juta hingga kurang dari BND5 juta</td><td>Melebihi BND5 juta</td></tr>
<tr><td><u>Kriteria 2:</u>
Pekerja</td><td>1-9</td><td>10-29</td><td>30-99</td><td>100 dan ke atas</td></tr>
<tr><td><u>Kriteria 3:</u>
Jumlah Aset</td><td>Kurang dari BND60,000</td><td>BND60,000 hingga kurang dari BND600,000</td><td>BND600,000 hingga kurang dari BND3 juta</td><td>Melebihi BND3 juta</td></tr>
</table>

Walaubagaimanapun, bagi Laporan Penemuan Awal BEP 2024 ini, data yang dikumpulkan hanya merangkumi dua kritria sahaja, iaitu Kriteria 1 dan Kriteria 2.
Mengikut garis panduan penggunaan definisi PMKS, Kriteria 1 adalah merupakan penentu utama. Oleh itu, pengkategorian saiz perusahaan dalam laporan ini adalah mengikut Kriteria 1 sahaja.

</td>
</tr>
</table>

Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi	Jenis aktiviti ekonomi merujuk kepada aktiviti perniagaan utama serta aktiviti perniagaan lain yang dijalankan oleh perusahaan. Aktiviti perniagaan utama ialah aktiviti yang menyumbang pendapatan terbesar kepada perusahaan berkenaan. Aktiviti perniagaan lain pula merujuk kepada aktiviti perniagaan yang dijalankan oleh perusahaan selain daripada aktiviti perniagaan utamanya. Jenis kegiatan ekonomi sesebuah perusahaan diklasifikasikan mengikut aktiviti perniagaan utamanya ***menggunakan Brunei Darussalam Standard Industrial Classification (BDSIC) 2011***, yang berasaskan ***International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC)***, Semakan **4** daripada Bahagian Statistik Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.
Pekerjaan	Pekerjaan merangkumi semua individu yang terlibat dengan perusahaan pada 30 Jun tahun rujukan. Ini termasuk pemilik/pemegang perkongsian yang bekerja, pekerja bergaji dan pekerja keluarga yang menyumbang. Individu yang terlibat dikategorikan mengikut status kediaman mereka, sama ada **tempatan** (warganegara Brunei dan penduduk tetap) atau **bukan tempatan** (penduduk sementara).
Bayaran Pekerja	Bayaran kepada pekerja ditakrifkan sebagai jumlah imbuhan, sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau barangan, yang dibayar oleh sesebuah perusahaan kepada semua individu yang terlibat sebagai balasan bagi kerja yang dilakukan dalam tempoh rujukan. Ini merangkumi gaji dan upah serta faedah lain seperti penginapan percuma, rawatan perubatan, kos pengangkutan (pergi dan balik dari tempat kerja), kos pakaian yang disediakan dan caruman majikan kepada Skim Persaraan Kebangsaan (SPK) bagi pekerja tempatan.
Pendapatan	Hasil daripada aktiviti-aktiviti perusahaan merujuk kepada bayaran yang diterima dan yang akan diterima hasil daripada aktiviti utama dan lain-lain aktiviti perusahaan yang dijalankan dalam tahun rujukan, sama ada dalam bentuk jualan barang, pemberian perkhidmatan, nilai kerja yang dilaksanakan, pendapatan sewa daripada tanah, bangunan/struktur serta jentera dan peralatan, atau hasil operasi lain.

Introduction

The Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (JPES), under the Ministry of Finance and Economy, through the Department of Statistics, conducted the ***Economic Census of Enterprises (ECE) 2024*** *starting 1 July until 31 August 2024. This census covers all registered and active businesses in the country, whether sole proprietorships, partnerships, public limited companies, private limited companies, branches of foreign companies, or cooperatives.*

The main objectives of BEP 2024 are as follows:

- *To collect comprehensive data on the current state of business activities to help understand the scope of economic activity within the country;*
- *To establish a benchmark for assessing the structure, performance, and contribution of businesses to the economy; and*
- *To provide economic data inputs for formulating effective policies, developing targeted economic programs, conducting research, and compiling the national economic accounts*

This Preliminary BEP 2024 Report presents preliminary data on the profile and performance of the private sector for the year 2023.

The data is based on information provided by businesses that responded by the end of December 2024 and is subject to further review. Final data will be published in a separate publication.

1. ENTERPRISES

This report presents the preliminary findings of BEP 2024 based on information received from business respondents up to the end of December 2024. In 2023, a total of 6,952 enterprises were reported as active. The majority of enterprises (93.3 per cent or 6,489 enterprises) were micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs), while the remaining 463 were large enterprises.

Size of Enterprise

In 2023, the number of enterprises increased by 5.8 per cent (from 6,570 in 2022 to 6,952 in 2023). This change was mainly contributed by the increase in the number of small enterprises by 17.5 per cent, (from 2,662 in 2022 to 3,127 in 2023). Increases were also recorded for medium-sized enterprises by 8.4 per cent from 895 in 2022 to 970 in 2023, and large-sized enterprises by 6.2 per cent from 436 in 2022 to 463 in 2023. While micro recorded a decrease by 7.2 per cent from 2,577 in 2022 to 2,392 in 2023. ***(Table 1a)****.*

Table 1a: Enterprises by Size, 2022-2023

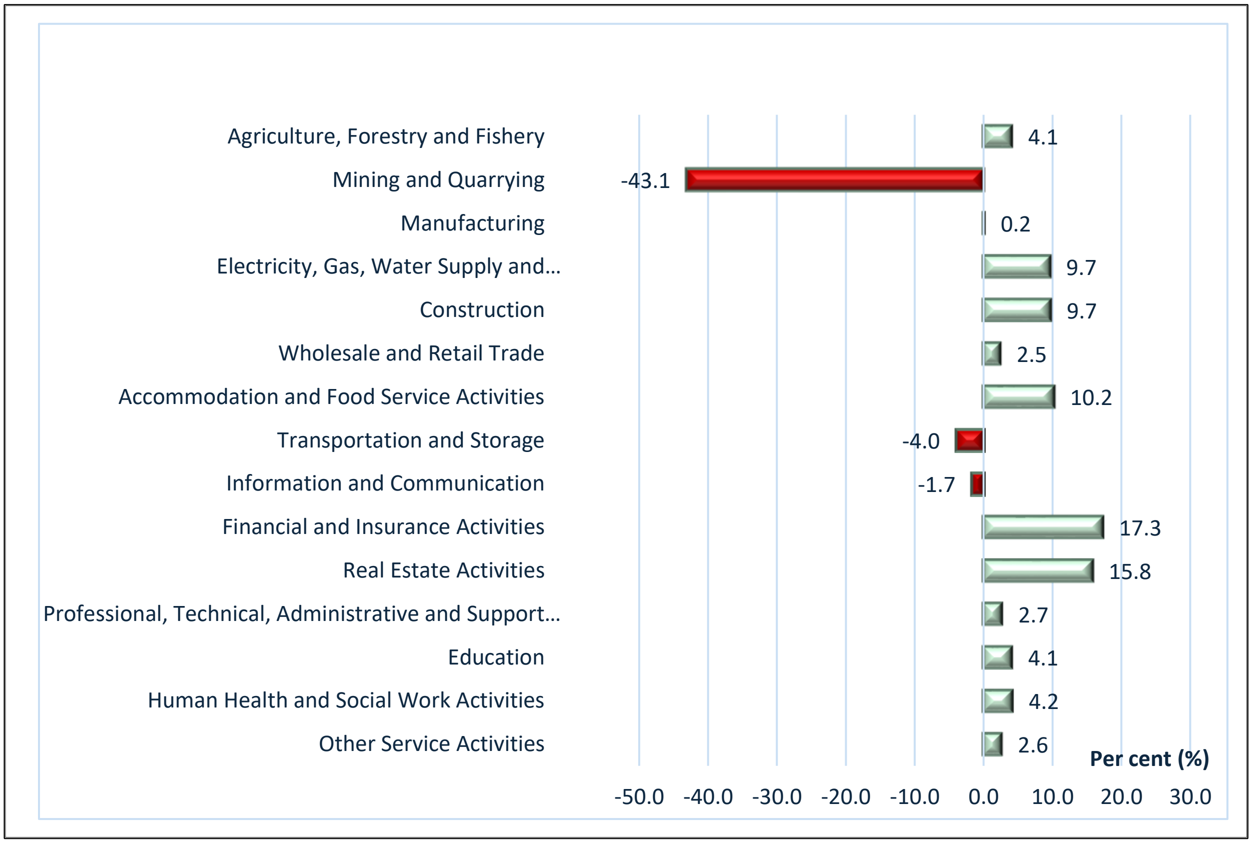
	2022		2023		
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	Growth 2022-2023
TOTAL	**6,570**	**100.0**	**6,952**	**100.0**	▲ **5.8**
Micro	2,577	39.2	2,392	34.4	▼ -7.2
Small	2,662	40.5	3,127	45.0	▲ 17.5
Medium	895	13.6	970	14.0	▲ 8.4
Large	436	6.6	463	6.7	▲ 6.2

Type of Economic Activity

Wholesale and Retail Trade remained the largest economic activity in terms of the number of enterprises, with 2,417 enterprises, accounting for 34.8 per cent of the total active enterprises. This was followed by Accommodation and Food Service Activities with 862 enterprises (12.4 per cent), and Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services with 731 enterprises (10.5 per cent).

In terms of growth compared to 2022, Financial and Insurance Activities recorded the highest increase (17.3 per cent) in the number of enterprises in 2023, followed by Real Estate Activities, which grew by 2.3 per cent. Human Health and Social Work Activities, as well as Education, also continued to grow since 2022, by 4.2 per cent and 4.1 per cent respectively ***(Chart 1b)***

Chart 1b: Year-on year growth rate (%) of the number of enterprises by Type of Economic Activity, 2023

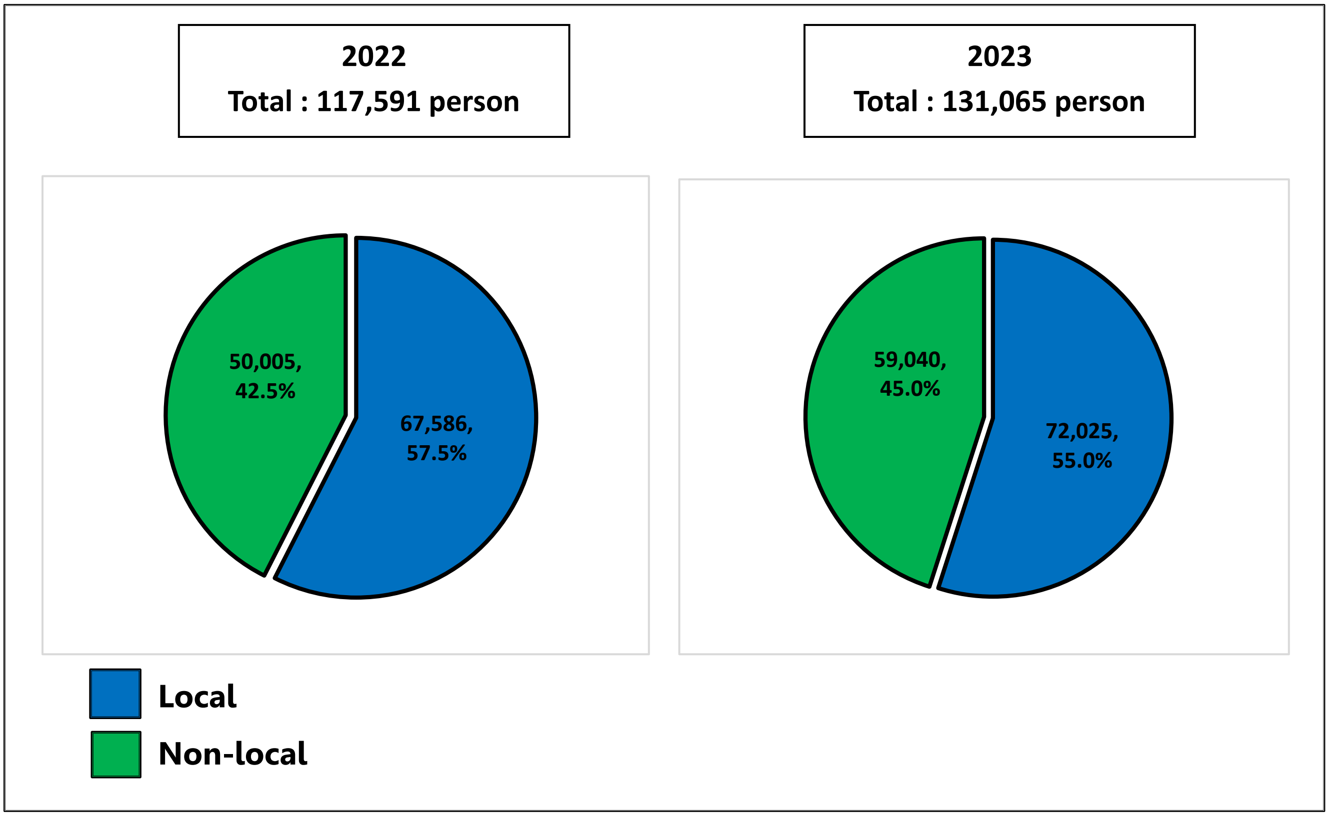


2. EMPLOYMENT

Residential Status and Type of Economic Activity

In 2023, a total of 131,065 people were employed in the private sector. The number of local workers employed continued to increase by 6.6 per cent, from 67,586 in 2022 to 72,025 in 2023. Local employees accounted for 55.0 per cent of the total private sector workforce, while foreign employees accounted for 45.0 per cent. The number of non-local workers also increased by 18.1 per cent, from 50,005 in 2022 to 59,040 in 2023. ***(Chart 2a)****.*

Chart 2a: Distribution of number of employees by Residential Status, 2022-2023

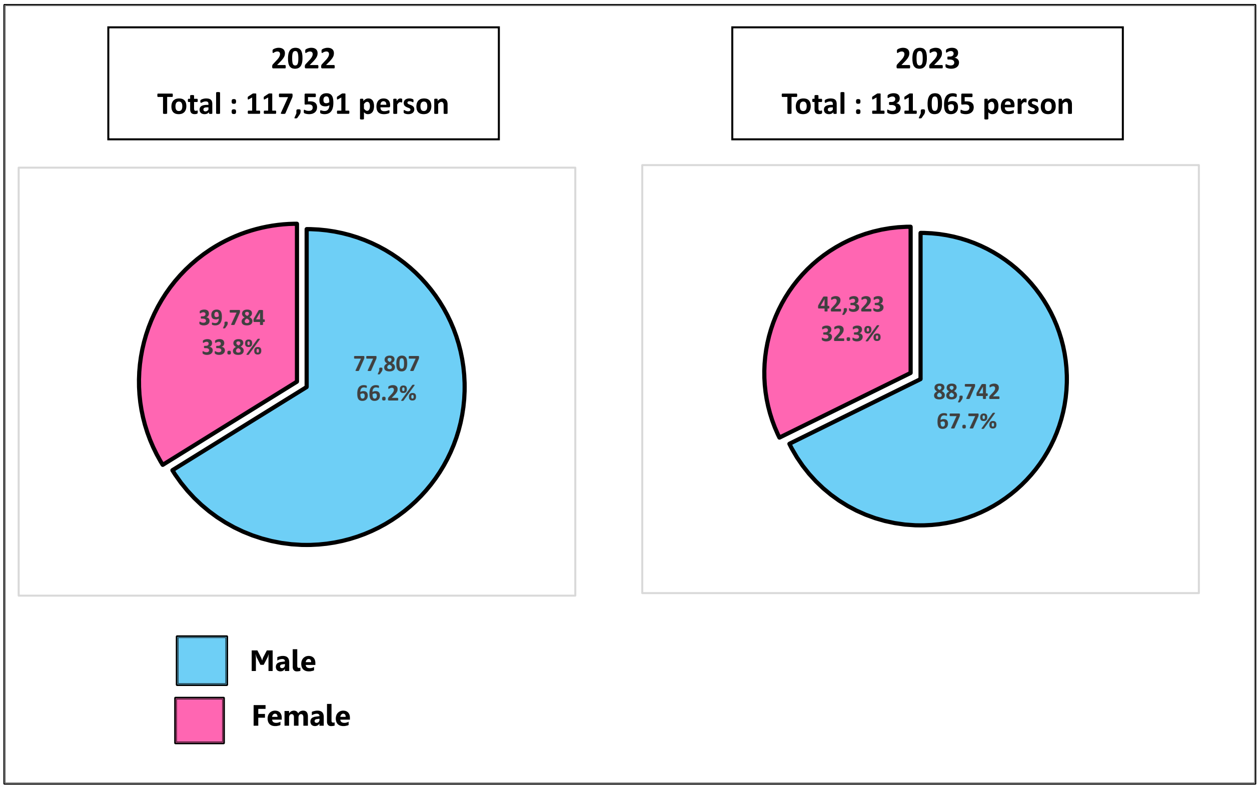


Wholesale and Retail Trade activity was the largest contributor to employment in the private sector for both local and non-local workers in 2023, with 15,768 persons and 14,024 persons respectively. Economic activities where local workers outnumbered non-local workers were Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services; Financial and Insurance Activities; Mining and Quarrying; Information and Communication; Transportation and Storage; Education; Wholesale and Retail Trade; Human Health and Social Work Activities; Real Estate Activities; as well as Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industries.

Sex and Type of Economic Activity

The proportions of male to female workers remained similar to previous years, at around 70:30, with 88,742 males (67.7 per cent) and 42,323 females (32.3 per cent). In terms of growth, the number of female workers increased by 6.4 per cent (2022: 39,784 persons; 2023: 42,323 persons). The number of male workers has also increased by 14.1 per cent (2022: 77,807 persons; 2023: 88,742 persons). ***(Chart 2b)***

Chart 2b: Distribution of number of employees by Sex, 2022-2023

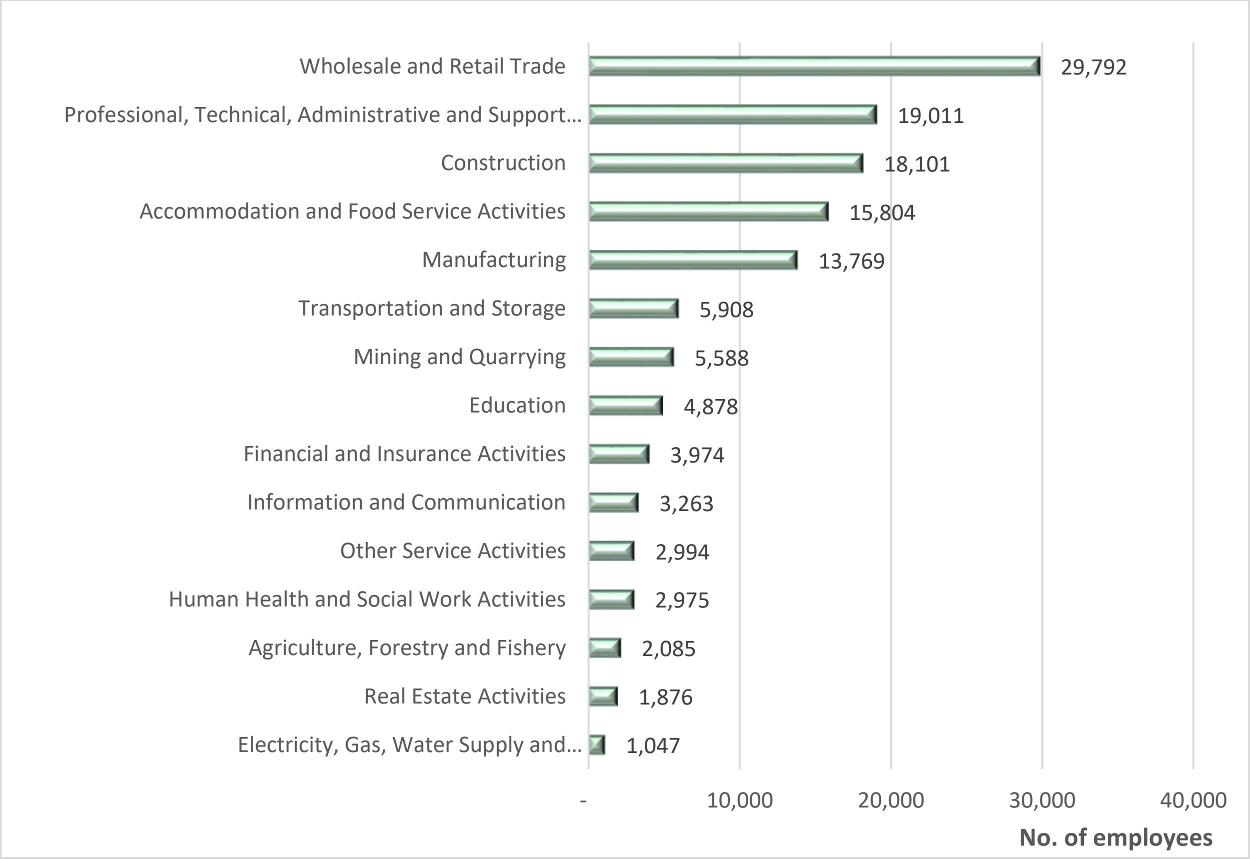


Among the male workers, 21.4 per cent were employed in Wholesale and Retail Trade, 18.4 per cent in Construction, and 15.6 per cent in Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services. Meanwhile, Wholesale and Retail Trade remained the largest contributor of employment opportunities for female workers, with 10,817 persons (25.6 per cent). The economic activities that had more female workers than male workers were Education; Human Health and Social Work Activities; and Financial and Insurance Activities.

Type of Economic Activity

Wholesale and Retail Trade activity remained the top employer in the private sector with 29,792 persons (22.7 per cent), followed by Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services with 19,011 persons (14.5 per cent), and Accommodation and Food Service Activities with 15,804 persons (12.1 per cent). ***(Chart 2c)***

Chart 2c: Distribution of number of employees by Type of Economic Activities, 2023



3. PAYMENT TO WORKERS

In 2023, the total salaries and wages paid to employees in the private sector amounted to BND3.2 billion. Mining and Quarrying activity recorded the highest share with BND534.0 million (16.7 per cent), followed by Wholesale and Retail Trade with BND515.4 million (16.1 per cent) and Manufacturing with BND433.6 million (13.6 per cent).

Meanwhile, the average monthly payment to workers in 2023 was BND2,031 per worker. The Wholesale and Retail Trade sector consistently remained among the top three across all enterprise sizes.

Additionally, Mining and Quarrying and Manufacturing sectors dominated among large enterprises followed by Wholesale and Retail Trade ***(Table 3).***

Table 3: Payment to workers by Size and Type of Economic Activity, 2023

Micro	Small	Medium	Large
BND11.6 million Wholesale and Retail Trade	**BND90.5 million** Wholesale and Retail Trade	**BND124.1 million** Wholesale and Retail Trade	**BND527.4 million** Mining and quarrying
BND8.1 million Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support services	**BND57.8 million** Construction	**BND77.2 million** Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support services	**BND360.8 million** Manufacturing
BND6.5 million Manufacturing	**BND56.2 million** Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support services	**BND52.0 million** Construction	**BND289.2 million** Wholesale and Retail Trade

4. REVENUE

In 2023, the recorded revenue amounted to BND35,915.2 million, a decrease of 12.1 per cent compared to BND40,840.0 million in 2022.

Type of Economic Activity

The highest revenue was contributed by Manufacturing with BND13,680.3 million, followed by Wholesale and Retail Trade with BND7,475.4 million, and Mining and Quarrying with BND7,243.5 million.

Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services recorded the highest growth (35.5 per cent) in terms of revenue, increasing from BND809.5 million in 2022 to BND1,097.1 million in 2023. Other activities that also reported increases in their revenue were Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities (31.7 per cent); Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery (28.6 per cent); Other Service Activities (25.2 per cent); Wholesale and Retail Trade (22.0 per cent); Financial and Insurance Activities (20.9 per cent); Accommodation and Food Service Activities (7.2 per cent); Transportation and Storage (2.8 per cent); Human Health and Social Work Activities (1.3 per cent); and Education (0.9 per cent).

Revenue by Size

In 2023, the total revenue of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) continued to increase by 10.6 per cent, from BND3,049.9 million in 2022 to BND3,371.8 million in 2023.

In contrast, large enterprises experienced a decline in revenue from BND37,790.1 million in 2022 to BND32,543.3 million in 2023.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Scope and Coverage

The Economic Census of Enterprises (ECE) 2024 covered all registered and active companies and businesses in the country, whether proprietorship, partnership, public limited company, private limited company, branch of a foreign company and co-operatives.

Reference Year

All companies and businesses were requested to provide data for the reference year 2023. For companies and businesses which have a different accounting year from the calendar year, they were requested to provide data according to the accounting year which covers the major part of the reference year.

Methodology

ECE 2024 was conducted by mail, email and fieldworks whereby the questionnaires were distributed starting in July 2024. Around 10,000 companies and businesses were covered in ECE 2024 and given a period of two month to submit the completed questionnaire to Department of Economic Planning and Statistics (DEPS) starting from 1st July until 31st August 2024.

Response

The overall response rate for ECE 2024 is 86.5 per cent, with 7,656 companies have submitted the questionnaire to DEPS.

Concepts and definitions

The following are concepts and definitions used in the Economic Census of Enterprises:

<table>
<tr><td>Reporting Unit</td><td>The reporting unit for ECE 2024 is the ‘enterprise’, based on the legal registration with the Registrar of Companies and Business Names (ROCBN). If an enterprise has multiple branches, only one consolidated questionnaire is required for all branches including the main branch. If, however each branch has its own account, then it is required to submit separate questionnaires for each branch.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Business Size</td><td>According to the definition of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises (MSMEs) provided by the Business Industry and Ecosystem Division (IBE), MOFE, enterprises are categorized into four business size categories, micro, small, medium and large, are as follows:
<table>
<tr><th></th><th>Micro</th><th>Small</th><th>Medium</th><th>Large</th></tr>
<tr><td><u>Criteria 1:</u>
Annual Revenue</td><td>Less than BND100,000</td><td>BND100,000 to less than BND1 million</td><td>BND1 juta to less than BND5 million</td><td>BND5 million and above</td></tr>
<tr><td><u>Criteria 2:</u>
Employment</td><td>1-9</td><td>10-29</td><td>30-99</td><td>100 and above</td></tr>
<tr><td><u>Criteria 3:</u>
Total Asset</td><td>Less than BND60,000</td><td>BND60,000 to less than BND600,000</td><td>BND600,000 to less than BND3 million</td><td>BND3 million and above</td></tr>
</table>

However, for ECE 2024 Preliminary Report, the data collected only covers two criteria, namely Criteria 1 and Criteria 2
Based on the MSME definition guidelines, Criteria 1 is the primary determinant. Therefore, the categorization of enterprise size in this report is based solely on Criteria 1
</td></tr>
</table>

Type of Economic Activity	*Type of economic activity refers to the principal business activity as well as other business activities of the enterprise. The principal business activity is the activity which contributes the major income to the enterprise. Other business activities refer to business activities done by the enterprise other than the principal business activity. The type of economic activity of an enterprise is classified according to its principal business activity using the* ***Brunei Darussalam Standard Industrial Classification (BDSIC) 2011*** *which is based on the* ***International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 4*** *of the United Nations Statistics Division.*
Employment	*Employment covers all persons engaged by the enterprise as of 30th June of the reference year. This includes working proprietors/partners, paid employees and contributing family workers. Persons engaged are categorized according to their residential status, which is either locals (Brunei citizens and permanent residents) or non-locals (temporary residents).*
Payment to workers	*Payment to workers is defined as the total remuneration, whether in cash or in kind, paid by an enterprise to all persons engaged in return for work performed during the reference period. This includes salaries and wages as well as other benefits such as free accommodation, medical care, transportation costs (to and from the workplace), provision of work attire, and the employer's contribution to the National Pension Scheme (SPK) for local workers.*
Revenue	*Revenue from business activities refers to payments received and receivable arising from the principal and other business activities carried out during the reference year, whether in the form of sales of goods, rendering of services, value of work done, rental income from land, buildings/structures, and machinery and equipment or other operating revenue.*

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

	2022		2023		
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	Growth (%) 2022-2023
TOTAL ENTERPRISES	**6,570**	**100**	**6,952**	**100.0**	**5.8**
Enterprises by Business Size					
Micro	2,577	39.2	2,392	34.4	-7.2
Small	2,662	40.5	3,127	45.0	17.5
Medium	895	13.6	970	14.0	8.4
Large	436	6.6	463	6.7	6.2
Enterprises by Sector					
Primary	170	2.6	177	2.5	4.1
Industry	1,341	20.4	1,378	19.8	2.8
Services	5,059	77.0	5,397	77.6	6.7
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	**117,591**	**100**	**131,065**	**100.0**	**11.5**
Employment by Sex					
Male	77,807	66.2	88,742	67.7	14.1
Female	39,784	33.8	42,323	32.3	6.4
Employment by Residential Status					
Locals	67,586	57.5	72,025	55.0	6.6
Non-locals	50,005	42.5	59,040	45.0	18.1
Employment by Business Size					
Micro	8,800	7.5	7,802	6.0	-11.3
Small	26,430	22.5	31,723	24.2	20.0
Medium	26,304	22.4	27,697	21.1	5.3
Large	56,057	47.7	63,843	48.7	13.9
Employment by Sector					
Primary	1,506	1.3	2,085	1.6	38.4
Industry	35,393	30.1	38,505	29.4	8.8
Services	80,692	68.6	90,475	69.0	12.1
PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY BUSINESS SIZE (BND MILLION)	**2,956.4**	**100**	**3,194.7**	**100.0**	**8.1**
Micro	53.8	1.8	55.7	1.7	3.5
Small	294.4	10.0	364.6	11.4	23.8
Medium	430.4	14.6	461.1	14.4	7.1
Large	2,177.8	73.7	2,313.2	72.4	6.2
TOTAL REVENUE (BND MILLION)	**40,840.0**	**100**	**35,915.2**	**100.0**	**-12.1**
Enterprises by Business Size					
Micro	95.7	0.2	98.8	0.3	3.2
Small	974.4	2.4	1,147.3	3.2	17.7
Medium	1,979.8	4.8	2,125.7	5.9	7.4
Large	37,790.1	92.5	32,543.3	90.6	-13.9
Enterprises by Sector					
Primary	136.9	0.3	176.1	0.5	28.6
Industry	29,037.6	71.1	22,090.4	61.5	-23.9
Services	11,655.5	28.5	13,648.7	38.0	17.0

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024					
	2022		**2023**		
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	Growth (%) 2022-2023
TOTAL ENTERPRISES BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	**6,570**	**100.0**	**6,952**	**100.0**	**5.8**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	170	2.6	177	2.5	4.1
Mining and Quarrying	58	0.9	33	0.5	-43.1
Manufacturing	656	10.0	657	9.5	0.2
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	31	0.5	34	0.5	9.7
Construction	596	9.1	654	9.4	9.7
Wholesale and Retail Trade	2,359	35.9	2,417	34.8	2.5
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	782	11.9	862	12.4	10.2
Transportation and Storage	224	3.4	215	3.1	-4.0
Information and Communication	115	1.8	113	1.6	-1.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	127	1.9	149	2.1	17.3
Real Estate Activities	139	2.1	161	2.3	15.8
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	608	9.3	731	10.5	2.7
Education	202	3.1	205	2.9	4.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	74	1.1	85	1.2	4.2
Other Service Activities	429	6.5	459	6.6	2.6
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	**117,591**	**100.0**	**131,065**	**100.0**	**11.5**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,506	1.3	2,085	1.6	38.4
Mining and Quarrying	6,263	5.3	5,588	4.3	-10.8
Manufacturing	13,201	11.2	13,769	10.5	4.3
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	1,021	0.9	1,047	0.8	2.5
Construction	14,908	12.7	18,101	13.8	21.4
Wholesale and Retail Trade	27,211	23.1	29,792	22.7	9.5
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	14,059	12.0	15,804	12.1	12.4
Transportation and Storage	5,905	5.0	5,908	4.5	0.1
Information and Communication	3,171	2.7	3,263	2.5	2.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	3,809	3.2	3,974	3.0	4.3
Real Estate Activities	1,169	1.0	1,876	1.4	60.5
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	15,363	13.1	19,011	14.5	23.7
Education	5,000	4.3	4,878	3.7	-2.4
Human Health and Social Work Activities	2,446	2.1	2,975	2.3	21.6
Other Service Activities	2,559	2.2	2,994	2.3	17.0

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

	2022				2023			
	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	**Total**	Micro	Small	Medium
TOTAL MSMEs BY BUSINESS SIZE (Number)	**6,134**	**2,577**	**2,662**	**895**	**6,489**	**2,392**	**3,127**	**970**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	**163**	130	30	3	**168**	130	29	9
Mining and Quarrying	**42**	8	13	21	**14**	2	4	8
Manufacturing	**624**	368	190	66	**628**	337	220	71
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	**28**	4	17	7	**30**	6	12	12
Construction	**554**	149	305	100	**613**	114	389	110
Wholesale and Retail Trade	**2,153**	767	999	387	**2,212**	647	1,130	435
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	**768**	278	402	88	**846**	268	495	83
Transportation and Storage	**197**	89	64	44	**186**	74	71	41
Information and Communication	**99**	37	35	27	**96**	38	40	18
Financial and Insurance Activities	**101**	35	52	14	**119**	44	51	24
Real Estate Activities	**135**	65	54	16	**156**	68	60	28
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	**577**	232	257	88	**684**	265	327	92
Education	**194**	95	79	20	**197**	99	77	21
Human Health and Social Work Activities	**71**	25	40	6	**81**	27	47	7
Other Service Activities	**428**	295	125	8	**459**	273	175	11

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024					
	2022		2023		
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND SEX	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	Growth (%) 2022-2023
MALES	**77,807**	**100.0**	**88,742**	**100.0**	**14.1**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,289	1.7	1,820	2.1	41.2
Mining and Quarrying	4,529	5.8	4,068	4.6	-10.2
Manufacturing	9,732	12.5	10,479	11.8	7.7
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	866	1.1	885	1.0	2.2
Construction	13,264	17.0	16,329	18.4	23.1
Wholesale and Retail Trade	16,876	21.7	18,975	21.4	12.4
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	8,141	10.5	9,403	10.6	15.5
Transportation and Storage	4,466	5.7	4,448	5.0	-0.4
Information and Communication	1,847	2.4	1,851	2.1	0.2
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,621	2.1	1,678	1.9	3.5
Real Estate Activities	673	0.9	1,144	1.3	70.0
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	10,941	14.1	13,829	15.6	26.4
Education	1,408	1.8	1,299	1.5	-7.7
Human Health and Social Work Activities	818	1.1	950	1.1	16.1
Other Service Activities	1,336	1.7	1,584	1.8	18.6
FEMALES	**39,784**	**100.0**	**42,323**	**100.0**	**6.4**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	217	0.5	265	0.6	22.1
Mining and Quarrying	1,734	4.4	1,520	3.6	-12.3
Manufacturing	3,469	8.7	3,290	7.8	-5.2
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	155	0.4	162	0.4	4.5
Construction	1,644	4.1	1,772	4.2	7.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10,335	26.0	10,817	25.6	4.7
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	5,918,	14.9	6,401	15.1	8.2
Transportation and Storage	1,439	3.6	1,460	3.4	1.5
Information and Communication	1,324	3.3	1,412	3.3	6.6
Financial and Insurance Activities	2,188	5.5	2,296	5.4	4.9
Real Estate Activities	496	1.2	732	1.7	47.6
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	4,422	11.1	5,182	12.2	17.2
Education	3,592	9.0	3,579	8.5	-0.4
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,628	4.1	2,025	4.8	24.4
Other Service Activities	1,223	3.1	1,410	3.3	15.3

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND RESIDENTIAL STATUS	2022		2023		
	Number	Share (%)	Number	Share (%)	Growth (%) 2022-2023
LOCALS	**67,586**	**100.0**	**72,025**	**100.0**	**6.6**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	461	0.7	513	0.7	11.3
Mining and Quarrying	5,249	7.8	4,574	6.4	-12.9
Manufacturing	5,667	8.4	5,792	8.0	2.2
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	577	0.9	531	0.7	-8.0
Construction	4,277	6.3	4,744	6.6	10.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	15,507	22.9	15,768	21.9	1.7
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	7,225	10.7	7,242	10.1	0.2
Transportation and Storage	4,125	6.1	4,164	5.8	0.9
Information and Communication	2,870	4.2	2,976	4.1	3.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	3,723	5.5	3,901	5.4	4.8
Real Estate Activities	936	1.4	1,497	2.1	59.9
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	10,307	15.3	13,313	18.5	29.2
Education	3,669	5.4	3,551	4.9	-3.2
Human Health and Social Work Activities	1,748	2.6	2,071	2.9	18.5
Other Service Activities	1,245	1.8	1,388	1.9	11.5
NON-LOCALS	**50,005**	**100.0**	**59,040**	**100.0**	**18.1**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1,045	2.1	1,572	2.7	50.4
Mining and Quarrying	1,014	2.0	1,014	1.7	0.0
Manufacturing	7,534	15.1	7,977	13.5	5.9
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	444	0.9	516	0.9	16.2
Construction	10,631	21.3	13,357	22.6	25.6
Wholesale and Retail Trade	11,704	23.4	14,024	23.8	19.8
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	6,834	13.7	8,562	14.5	25.3
Transportation and Storage	1,780	3.6	1,744	3.0	-2.0
Information and Communication	301	0.6	287	0.5	-4.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	86	0.2	73	0.1	-15.1
Real Estate Activities	233	0.5	379	0.6	62.7
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	5,056	10.1	5,698	9.7	12.7
Education	1,331	2.7	1,327	2.2	-0.3
Human Health and Social Work Activities	698	1.4	904	1.5	29.5
Other Service Activities	1,314	2.6	1,606	2.7	22.2

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

	2022		2023		
	BND Million	Share (%)	BND Million	Share (%)	Growth (%) 2022-2023
PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	**2,956.4**	**100.0**	**3,194.7**	**100.0**	**8.1**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	13.9	0.5	23.2	0.7	66.9
Mining and Quarrying	611.0	20.7	534.0	16.7	-12.6
Manufacturing	414.3	14.0	433.6	13.6	4.7
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	26.3	0.9	29.3	0.9	11.4
Construction	232.6	7.9	281.5	8.8	21.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	445.3	15.1	515.4	16.1	15.7
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	135.9	4.6	156.1	4.9	14.9
Transportation and Storage	158.7	5.4	172.4	5.4	8.6
Information and Communication	110.9	3.8	120.8	3.8	8.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	198.3	6.7	212.6	6.7	7.2
Real Estate Activities	21.0	0.7	38.1	1.2	81.4
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	334.9	11.3	413.0	12.9	23.3
Education	131.1	4.4	123.1	3.9	-6.1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	96.3	3.3	106.7	3.3	10.8
Other Service Activities	25.9	0.9	34.9	1.1	34.7
REVENUE BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	**40,840.0**	**100.0**	**35,915.2**	**100.0**	**-12.1**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	136.9	0.3	176.1	0.5	28.6
Mining and Quarrying	9,858.8	24.1	7,243.5	20.2	-26.5
Manufacturing	18,052.3	44.2	13,680.3	38.1	-24.2
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	127.2	0.3	167.5	0.5	31.7
Construction	999.3	2.4	999.2	2.8	0.0
Wholesale and Retail Trade	6,127.8	15.0	7,475.4	20.8	22.0
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	543.0	1.3	582.2	1.6	7.2
Transportation and Storage	1,005.3	2.5	1,033.1	2.9	2.8
Information and Communication	889.9	2.2	865.7	2.4	-2.7
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,389.0	3.4	1,679.2	4.7	20.9
Real Estate Activities	170.9	0.4	161.7	0.5	-5.4
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	809.5	2.0	1,097.1	3.1	35.5
Education	196.3	0.5	198.0	0.6	0.9
Human Health and Social Work Activities	469.8	1.2	475.8	1.3	1.3
Other Service Activities	64.2	0.2	80.4	0.2	25.2

SUMMARY OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS OF ENTERPRISES (ECE) 2024

	2023				
	Total	Micro	Small	Medium	Large
PAYMENT TO WORKERS BY BUSINESS SIZE (BND Million)	**3,194.7**	**55.7**	**364.6**	**461.1**	**2,313.2**
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	**23.2**	3.6	3.0	3.0	13.6
Mining and Quarrying	**534.0**	0.03	0.8	5.8	527.4
Manufacturing	**433.6**	6.5	25.6	40.7	360.8
Electricity, Gas, Water Supply and Other Industrial Activities	**29.3**	0.2	1.8	8.0	19.3
Construction	**281.5**	4.5	57.8	52.0	167.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	**515.4**	11.6	90.5	124.1	289.2
Accommodation and Food Service Activities	**156.1**	5.5	53.5	39.7	57.5
Transportation and Storage	**172.4**	1.8	8.9	23.7	137.9
Information and Communication	**120.8**	0.9	6.5	17.6	95.9
Financial and Insurance Activities	**212.6**	0.8	5.0	9.5	197.2
Real Estate Activities	**38.1**	1.5	15.2	9.6	11.7
Professional, Technical, Administrative and Support Services	**413.0**	8.1	56.2	77.2	271.6
Education	**123.1**	3.3	13.7	29.7	76.4
Human Health and Social Work Activities	**106.7**	1.0	8.8	9.3	87.6
Other Service Activities	**34.9**	6.4	17.2	11.2	0.0