



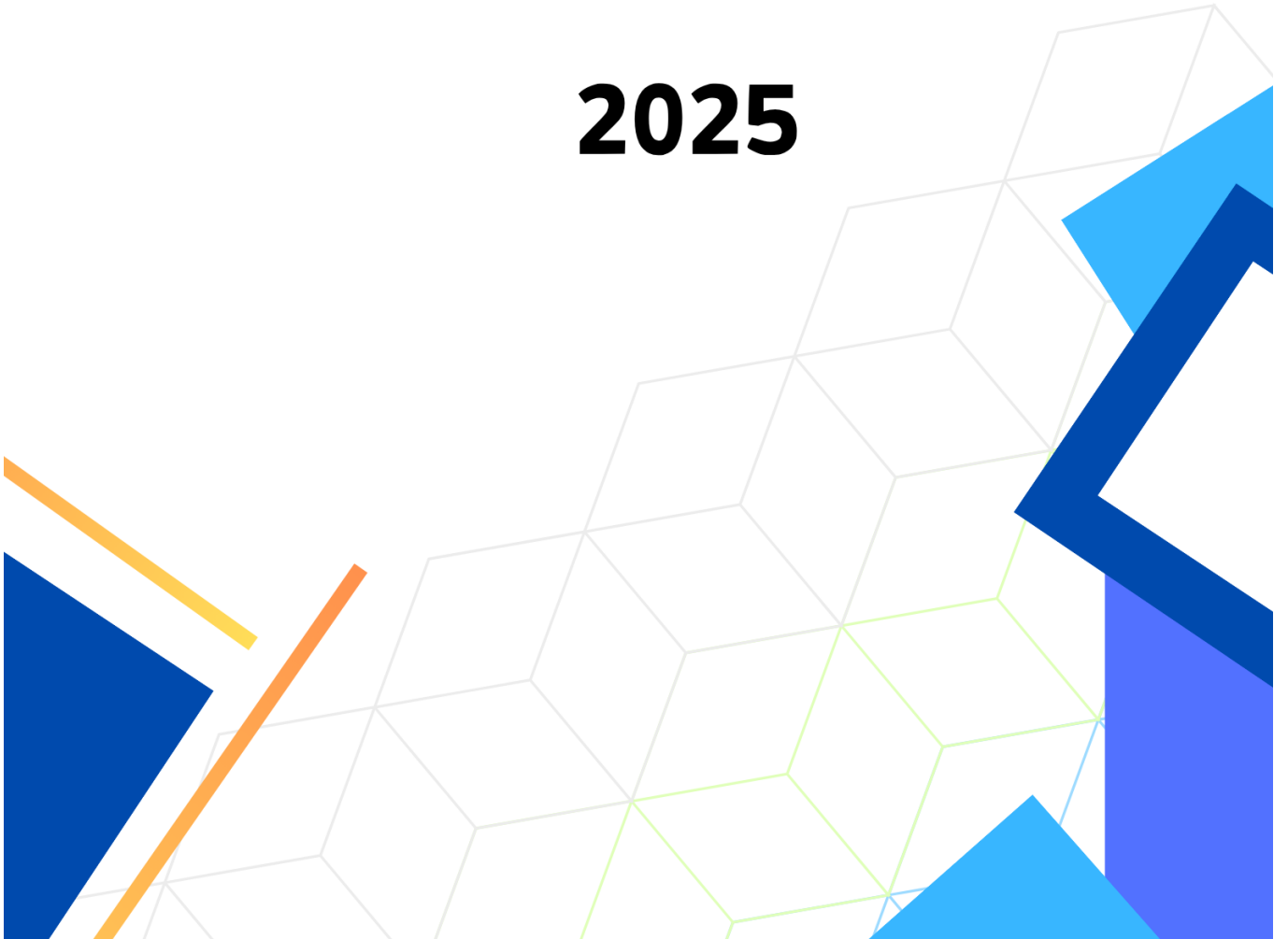
جباتن قرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## SEPTEMBER

## 2025





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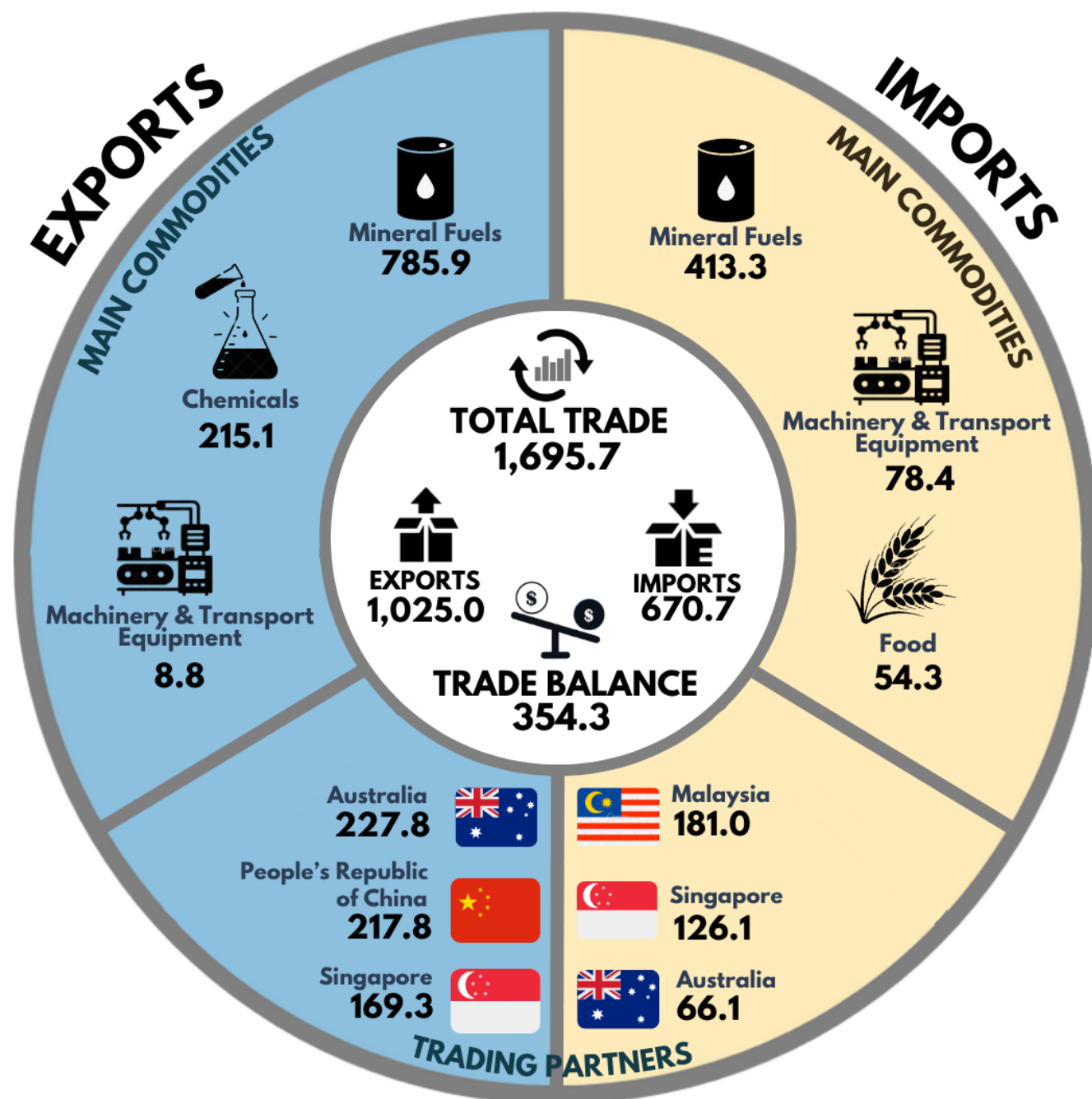


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# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## SEPTEMBER 2025

BND Million



## **INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) SEPTEMBER 2025**

### **Highlights**

#### **Year-on-Year Change**

Total trade for September 2025 was BND1,695.7 million, comprising exports of BND1,025.0 million and imports of BND670.7 million. This reflected a year-on-year decrease of 14.9 per cent from BND1,991.5 million in September 2024.

Meanwhile, the trade balance increased by 4.4 per cent to BND354.3 million (September 2025) from BND339.5 million in September 2024.

#### **Month-on-Month Change**

On a month-on-month basis, total trade fell by 0.8 per cent, decreasing from BND1,708.8 million in August 2025 to BND1,695.7 million in September 2025.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance**

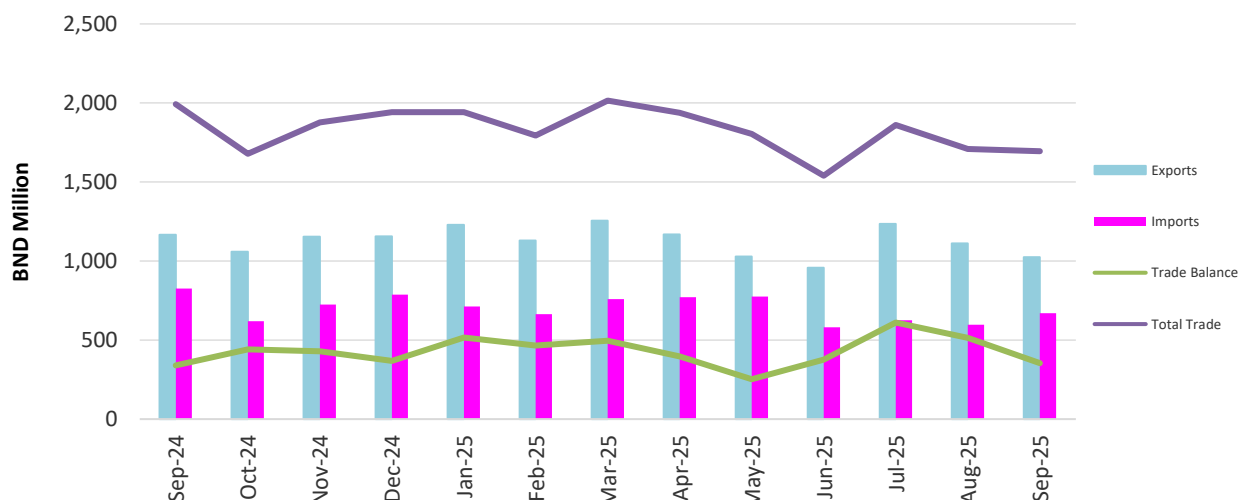
	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Sep 2024	Jan-Sep <sup>p</sup> 2025	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup> Sep-24 (y-o-y)	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup> Aug-25 (m-o-m)	Jan-Sep 2025 YTD
Total Trade	1,991.5	1,708.8	1,695.7	19,289.6	16,298.2	-14.9	-0.8	-15.5
Exports	1,165.5	1,111.7	1,025.0	11,665.4	10,140.4	-12.1	-7.8	-13.1
Imports	826.0	597.1	670.7	7,624.2	6,157.8	-18.8	12.3	-19.2
Trade Balance	339.5	514.6	354.3	4,041.2	3,982.6	4.4	-31.2	-1.5

Notes *p = provisional*  
*m-o-m = month on month*

*Total Trade = Exports + Imports*  
*y-o-y = year on year*

*Trade Balance = Exports – Imports*  
*YTD = Year to date*

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**



## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a year-on-year basis, the merchandise exports declined by 12.1 per cent to BND1,025.0 million in September 2025 from BND1,165.5 million in September 2024. Mineral Fuels accounted for the highest share of total exports at 76.7 per cent (BND785.9 million), followed by Chemicals at 21.0 per cent (BND215.1 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment at 0.9 per cent (BND8.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a month-on-month basis, the merchandise exports also decreased by 7.8 per cent from BND1,111.7 million in August 2025 to BND1,025.0 million in September 2025.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Contribution (%)
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	
				Sep-24 (y-o-y)	Aug-25 (m-o-m)	Sep-25
Food	0.7	1.1	0.8	14.3	-27.3	0.1
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	1.5	2.3	2.5	66.7	8.7	0.2
Mineral Fuels	878.5	862.6	785.9	-10.5	-8.9	76.7
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	263.2	200.2	215.1	-18.3	7.4	21.0
Manufactured Goods	6.4	4.4	4.8	-25.0	9.1	0.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	11.6	36.4	8.8	-24.1	-75.8	0.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.6	1.6	1.8	-30.8	12.5	0.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.9	3.0	5.3	488.9	76.7	0.5
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,165.5</b>	<b>1,111.7</b>	<b>1,025.0</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: p = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

### Main Exports

On a year-on-year basis, the main exports decreased by 12.3 per cent in September 2025, mainly due to decreases in both exports of Mineral Fuels by 10.5 per cent and Chemicals by 18.3 per cent.

In September 2025, the decrease in exports of Mineral Fuels was driven by a 47.9 per cent fall in the exports of Crude Oil, from BND259.4 million in September 2024 to BND135.1 million (September 2025). Furthermore, the exports of Other Petroleum Products and Other Gas Products decreased by 7.7 per cent and 18.7 per cent respectively. However, the exports of LNG increased by 31.0 per cent from BND216.5 million in September 2024 to BND283.6 million in September 2025.

The exports of Chemicals decreased by 18.3 per cent, led by a 12.9 per cent reduction in Chemicals and Related Products from BND245.5 million to BND213.9 million. Meanwhile, there was no exports of Methanol in September 2025.

On a month-on-month basis, the main exports also recorded a decrease of 5.8 per cent in September 2025. This was due to decreases in Mineral Fuels by 8.9 per cent while Chemicals increased by 7.4 per cent.

Table 3: Main Exports

	Value (BND Million)			Change %	
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>
				Sep-24 (y-o-y)	Aug-25 (m-o-m)
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,165.5</b>	<b>1,111.7</b>	<b>1,025.0</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>
<i>Of which</i>					
<b>Main Exports</b>	<b>1,140.3</b>	<b>1,061.8</b>	<b>999.8</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>-5.8</b>
<b>Mineral Fuels</b>	<b>878.5</b>	<b>862.6</b>	<b>785.9</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>-8.9</b>
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND Million)	259.4	217.6	135.1	-47.9	-37.9
Volume (kbbbl/day)	84.66	76.03	49.96	-41.0	-34.3
Price (USD/bbl)	78.81	71.81	70.29	-10.8	-2.1
Liquefied Natural Gas:					
Value (BND Million)	216.5	255.4	283.6	31.0	11.0
Volume (MMBtu/day)	566,484	771,722	848,876	49.8	10.0
Price (USD/MMBtu)	9.84	8.31	8.66	-12.0	4.2
Other Petroleum Products:					
Value (BND Million)	363.6	354.3	335.5	-7.7	-5.3
Other Gas Products:					
Value (BND Million)	39.0	35.3	31.7	-18.7	-10.2
<b>Chemicals</b>	<b>261.8</b>	<b>199.2</b>	<b>213.9</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>
Methanol:					
Value (BND Million)	16.3	8.3	-	-100.0	-100.0
Chemicals and Related Products:					
Value (BND Million)	245.5	190.9	213.9	-12.9	12.0

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, MOFE and Department of Energy, PMO

Notes *p* = provisional  
kbbbl = thousand barrels

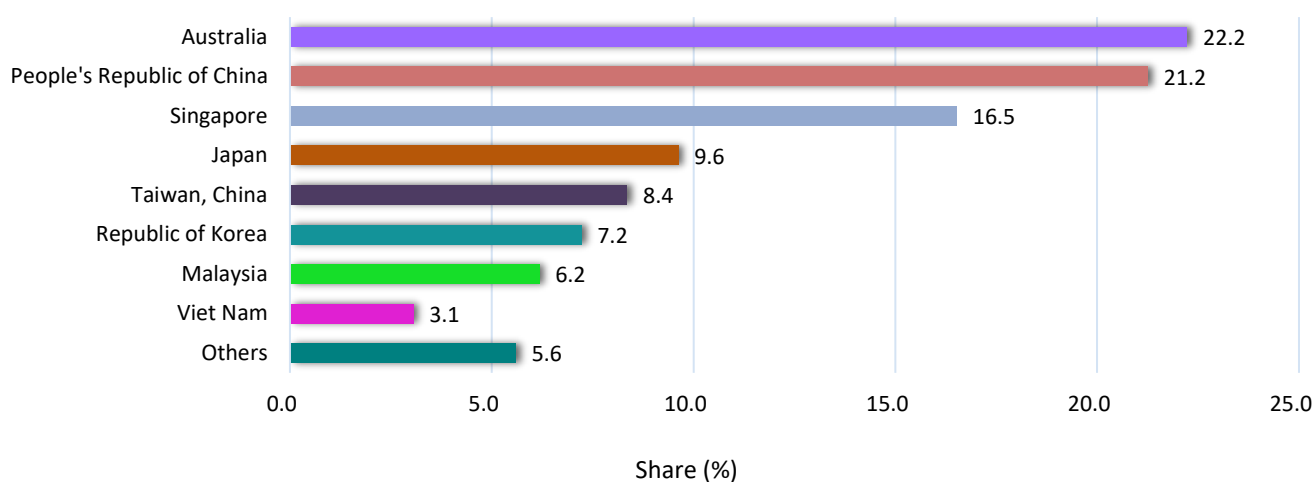
*y-o-y* = year on year  
MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

*m-o-m* = month on month

### Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in September 2025 went to Australia with a share of 22.2 per cent, followed by People's Republic of China at 21.2 per cent and Singapore at 16.5 per cent.

**Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners**



## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In September 2025, merchandise imports declined by 18.8 per cent to BND670.7 million compared to BND826.0 million in September 2024. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports at 61.6 per cent (BND413.3 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND78.4 million) and Food (BND54.3 million).

Meanwhile, on a month-on-month basis, total imports recorded an increase of 12.3 per cent, mainly attributed to the increase in the imports value of Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles by 118.6 per cent. Followed by increases in imports of Miscellaneous Transactions; Mineral Fuels; and Chemicals.

**Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections**

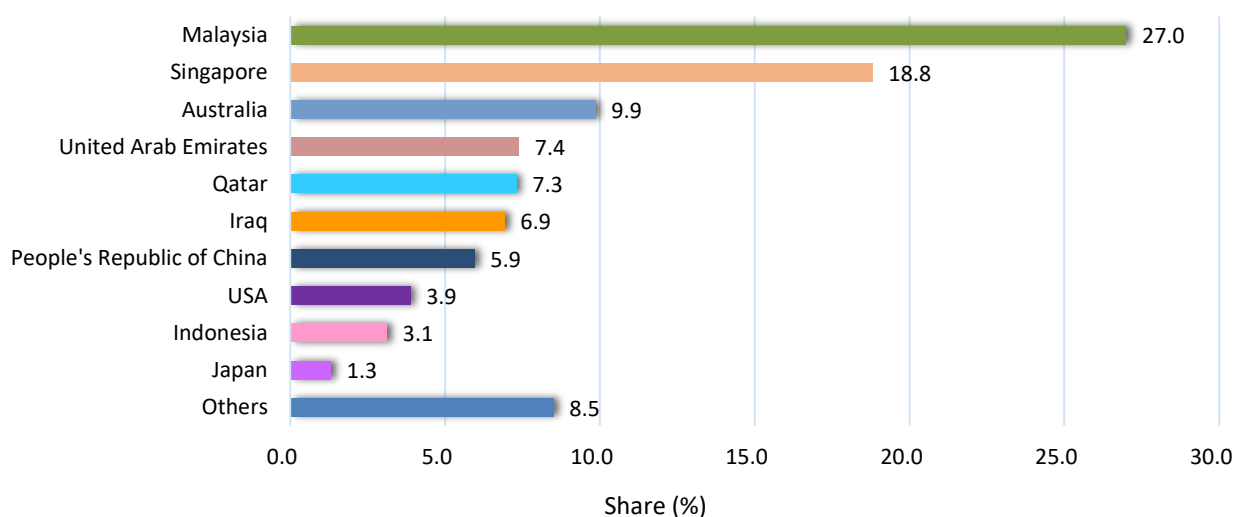
Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Contribution (%) Sep-25
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	
				Sep-24 (y-o-y)	Aug-25 (m-o-m)	
Food	62.3	60.1	54.3	-12.8	-9.7	8.1
Beverages and Tobacco	4.1	3.5	3.2	-22.0	-8.6	0.5
Crude Materials Inedible	3.8	5.3	1.2	-68.4	-77.4	0.2
Mineral Fuels	534.8	313.6	413.3	-22.7	31.8	61.6
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	2.5	2.9	1.8	-28.0	-37.9	0.3
Chemicals	32.4	30.0	36.0	11.1	20.0	5.4
Manufactured Goods	31.1	47.0	28.8	-7.4	-38.7	4.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	95.4	109.9	78.4	-17.8	-28.7	11.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	58.7	24.2	52.9	-9.9	118.6	7.9
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.9	0.5	0.7	-22.2	40.0	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>826.0</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>670.7</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in September 2025 came from Malaysia, accounting for 27.0 per cent, followed by Singapore (18.8 per cent) and Australia (9.9 per cent).

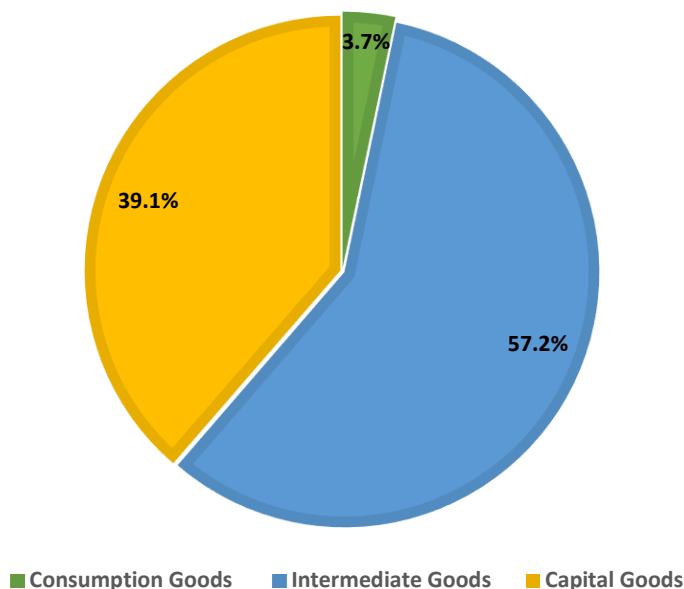
**Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners**



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In September 2025, the import of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND384.0 million, accounting for 57.2 per cent of total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND262.1 million or 39.1 per cent of total imports) and Consumption Goods (BND24.6 million or 3.7 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, September 2025**



**Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories**

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>276.7</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>262.1</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>
Mineral Fuels	193.6	124.0	176.9	23.4	20.8	26.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	42.9	49.4	35.3	5.2	8.3	5.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	12.5	9.0	21.5	1.5	1.5	3.2
Others	27.7	35.2	28.5	3.4	5.9	4.2
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>510.6</b>	<b>351.2</b>	<b>384.0</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>57.2</b>
Mineral Fuels	340.8	189.3	236.3	41.3	31.7	35.2
Food	47.6	46.0	41.7	5.8	7.7	6.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	48.7	56.0	40.0	5.9	9.4	6.0
Others	73.5	59.9	66.0	8.8	10.0	9.8
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Food	14.7	14.1	12.6	1.8	2.4	1.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	11.9	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	3.8	4.4	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
Others	8.3	7.6	5.4	1.0	1.2	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>826.0</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>670.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional    Figures may not tally due to rounding.



Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air and land.

In September 2025, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,574.1 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.6 per cent of exports and 84.1 per cent of imports. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.3 per cent of goods exports and 12.3 per cent of goods imports, while cross-border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 3.6 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,165.5</b>	<b>1,111.7</b>	<b>1,025.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	8.7	34.6	13.4	0.7	3.1	1.3
Sea	1,155.1	1,075.6	1,010.2	99.1	96.7	98.6
Land	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>826.0</b>	<b>597.1</b>	<b>670.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	55.5	74.6	82.5	6.7	12.5	12.3
Sea	734.5	497.8	563.9	88.9	83.4	84.1
Land	36.0	24.8	24.3	4.4	4.2	3.6
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,991.5</b>	<b>1,708.8</b>	<b>1,695.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	64.2	109.1	95.9	3.2	6.4	5.7
Sea	1,889.6	1,573.3	1,574.1	94.9	92.1	92.8
Land	37.7	26.4	25.7	1.9	1.5	1.5
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional      '–' = Nil

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2022. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 8-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4).

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>14,590.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>24,787.7</b>	<b>5,280.1</b>
Q1	4,268.2	4,159.4	108.8	2,569.5	6,837.6	1,698.7
Q2	3,799.2	3,673.3	125.9	2,668.5	6,467.6	1,130.7
Q3	3,597.9	3,485.8	112.0	2,386.2	5,984.1	1,211.6
Q4	3,368.7	3,271.5	97.2	2,129.6	5,498.3	1,239.1
Jan	1,318.5	1,264.5	54.0	855.4	2,173.8	463.1
Feb	1,547.3	1,523.5	23.8	858.1	2,405.3	689.2
Mar	1,402.4	1,371.4	31.0	856.0	2,258.5	546.4
Apr	1,374.0	1,352.9	21.0	991.0	2,365.0	382.9
May	1,421.3	1,398.8	22.5	1,016.8	2,438.1	404.5
Jun	1,004.0	921.6	82.4	660.7	1,664.6	343.3
Jul	1,174.6	1,153.2	21.4	795.2	1,969.8	379.4
Aug	1,257.8	1,189.5	68.2	765.0	2,022.8	492.8
Sep	1,165.5	1,143.1	22.4	826.0	1,991.5	339.5
Oct	1,059.6	1,028.7	30.9	618.7	1,678.3	441.0
Nov	1,153.4	1,108.8	44.6	724.1	1,877.5	429.3
Dec	1,155.6	1,133.9	21.7	786.8	1,942.4	368.9
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>10,140.4</b>	<b>9,913.4</b>	<b>226.9</b>	<b>6,157.8</b>	<b>16,298.2</b>	<b>3,982.6</b>
Jan	1,229.5	1,210.2	19.2	712.6	1,942.1	516.9
Feb	1,130.0	1,077.2	52.8	664.2	1,794.2	465.8
Mar	1,255.0	1,231.3	23.7	760.0	2,015.0	495.0
Apr	1,167.1	1,148.0	19.1	771.2	1,938.3	395.9
May	1,027.9	1,005.1	22.8	775.6	1,803.5	252.3
Jun	958.3	956.4	1.9	581.4	1,539.7	376.9
Jul	1,235.9	1,212.8	23.1	625.0	1,860.9	610.9
Aug	1,111.7	1,067.2	44.6	597.1	1,708.8	514.6
Sep <sup>p</sup>	1,025.0	1,005.3	19.6	670.7	1,695.7	354.3

## Notes:

Total Trade = Exports + Imports      Trade Balance = Exports – Imports      p = provisional      YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

IMTS September 2025

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>11,349.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3,222.8</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>299.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Jan	1,318.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	985.1	0.0	277.9	5.6	43.0	2.5	1.3
Feb	1,547.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	1,201.8	0.1	322.4	4.6	12.6	3.1	0.4
Mar	1,402.4	0.7	0.0	2.3	1,086.6	0.1	283.8	8.4	17.3	2.8	0.4
Apr	1,374.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1,013.7	0.0	332.4	8.4	14.2	1.4	1.3
May	1,421.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	1,100.7	0.0	297.1	4.8	11.0	3.5	1.6
Jun	1,004.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	717.4	0.0	207.9	2.7	69.6	2.4	1.5
Jul	1,174.6	1.2	0.0	1.1	927.2	0.1	224.4	3.5	12.9	3.0	1.3
Aug	1,257.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	950.6	0.0	236.9	3.6	60.6	2.6	1.3
Sep	1,165.5	0.7	0.0	1.5	878.5	0.1	263.2	6.4	11.6	2.6	0.9
Oct	1,059.6	1.5	0.0	1.8	735.0	0.1	292.2	4.1	20.0	2.6	2.3
Nov	1,153.4	1.9	0.0	1.8	913.0	0.1	193.6	25.0	13.4	3.1	1.5
Dec	1,155.6	2.2	0.0	1.9	839.7	0.1	290.9	3.7	13.1	3.4	0.6
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>10,140.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>5,935.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1,769.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>
Jan	1,229.5	0.8	0.0	2.7	938.7	0.0	266.3	5.2	10.0	3.5	2.2
Feb	1,130.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	775.4	0.1	294.2	9.5	38.3	3.3	6.1
Mar	1,255.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	972.6	0.1	255.3	6.0	13.4	1.9	2.4
Apr	1,167.1	2.0	0.0	3.1	870.9	0.0	270.9	7.4	8.3	0.8	3.7
May	1,027.9	1.9	0.0	2.8	728.8	0.1	267.8	10.7	10.4	3.1	2.2
Jun	958.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	1,235.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	1,111.7	1.1	0.0	2.3	862.6	0.1	200.2	4.4	36.4	1.6	3.0
Sep <sup>p</sup>	1,025.0	0.8	0.0	2.5	785.9	0.1	215.1	4.8	8.8	1.8	5.3

Notes: p = provisional

YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

... Data not available

### Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

IMTS September 2025

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2024</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>775.3</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>6,433.7</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>408.1</b>	<b>595.3</b>	<b>1,036.6</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Jan	855.4	69.3	4.1	2.2	478.9	1.7	32.9	153.1	79.7	32.7	0.7
Feb	858.1	42.7	4.1	2.0	647.2	1.6	25.2	40.4	66.5	27.8	0.6
Mar	856.0	68.4	7.1	6.1	565.8	2.2	41.5	40.8	91.5	30.9	1.6
Apr	991.0	59.6	4.7	2.2	742.7	1.7	33.3	52.4	67.6	25.9	0.8
May	1,016.8	64.1	2.9	1.8	767.8	1.9	30.4	38.8	84.1	23.8	1.1
Jun	660.7	57.0	3.4	1.3	415.4	2.4	34.5	46.0	73.8	26.1	0.8
Jul	795.2	89.7	2.4	6.0	499.9	2.0	39.0	33.3	90.6	31.3	1.1
Aug	765.0	63.3	4.4	1.6	484.5	2.4	47.9	37.9	83.5	38.2	1.3
Sep	826.1	62.3	4.1	3.8	534.8	2.5	32.4	31.1	95.4	58.7	0.9
Oct	618.7	59.4	3.7	1.9	369.7	1.9	26.6	38.9	86.2	29.6	0.8
Nov	724.1	70.2	3.6	1.7	455.1	2.3	33.8	46.2	81.2	29.1	0.9
Dec	786.8	69.3	4.4	2.8	471.5	2.8	30.5	36.5	136.6	31.6	0.6
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>6,157.8</b>	<b>424.4</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>3,214.3</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>229.1</b>	<b>264.0</b>	<b>551.3</b>	<b>201.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Jan	712.6	67.5	4.0	3.8	463.8	2.6	38.0	65.5	65.5	26.6	0.5
Feb	664.2	51.2	3.9	1.2	469.4	1.5	26.7	58.6	58.6	23.1	0.8
Mar	760.0	64.0	5.7	2.6	513.0	2.6	29.5	39.0	71.5	31.3	0.6
Apr	771.2	65.3	4.3	2.6	506.7	2.6	29.1	47.4	92.1	20.1	0.9
May	775.6	61.8	3.1	1.4	534.5	2.7	39.7	33.7	75.3	23.0	0.3
Jun	581.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	625.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	597.1	60.1	3.5	5.3	313.6	2.9	30.0	47.0	109.9	24.2	0.5
Sep <sup>p</sup>	670.7	54.3	3.2	1.2	413.3	1.8	36.0	28.8	78.4	52.9	0.7

Notes: p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

... Data not available

**Appendix 4: Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector**

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
<b>2024</b>	<b>15,033.9</b>	<b>6,008.4</b>	<b>9,025.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>
<b>Q1</b>	<b>4,268.2</b>	<b>1,732.9</b>	<b>2,535.3</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>59.4</b>
<b>Q2</b>	<b>3,799.2</b>	<b>1,447.4</b>	<b>2,351.7</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>61.9</b>
<b>Q3</b>	<b>3,597.9</b>	<b>1,579.5</b>	<b>2,018.4</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>3,368.7</b>	<b>1,248.6</b>	<b>2,120.1</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>62.9</b>
Jan	1,318.5	530.9	787.5	40.0	60.0
Feb	1,547.3	668.5	878.7	43.2	59.7
Mar	1,402.4	533.4	869.0	38.0	56.8
Apr	1,374.0	519.4	854.5	37.8	62.0
May	1,421.3	520.8	900.5	36.6	62.2
Jun	1,004.0	407.2	596.8	40.6	63.4
Jul	1,174.6	514.0	660.5	43.8	59.4
Aug	1,257.8	589.6	668.2	46.9	56.2
Sept	1,165.5	475.9	689.6	40.8	59.2
Oct	1,059.6	349.5	710.2	33.0	67.0
Nov	1,153.4	471.3	682.1	40.9	59.1
Dec	1,155.6	427.8	727.8	37.0	63.0
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>10,140.4</b>	<b>4,094.1</b>	<b>6,046.3</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>59.6</b>
Jan	1,229.5	476.8	752.6	38.8	61.2
Feb	1,130.0	384.3	745.7	34.0	66.0
Mar	1,255.0	562.6	692.4	44.8	55.2
Apr	1,167.1	467.0	700.1	40.0	60.0
May	1,027.9	385.6	642.3	37.5	62.5
Jun	958.3	393.6	564.7	41.1	58.9
Jul	1,235.9	532.5	703.4	43.1	56.9
Aug	1,111.7	473.0	638.8	42.5	57.5
Sep <sup>p</sup>	1,025.0	418.7	606.3	40.8	59.2

Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 5: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Sep-24	Aug-25	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>	Sep-25 <sup>p</sup>
				Sep-24 (y-o-y)	Aug-25 (m-o-m)
Exports to Trading Partners					
Australia	264.2	240.1	227.8	-13.8	-5.1
People's Republic of China	264.3	202.2	217.8	-17.6	7.7
Singapore	67.9	178.1	169.3	149.3	-4.9
Japan	113.9	126.5	98.6	-13.4	-22.1
Taiwan, China	0.6	80.7	85.6	14,166.7	6.1
Republic of Korea	3.6	72.8	74.0	1,955.6	1.6
Malaysia	61.7	53.3	63.3	-71.3	18.8
Viet Nam	109.1	66.3	31.3	2.6	-52.8
Others	280.2	91.7	57.3	-79.6	-37.5
Total	1,165.5	1,111.7	1,025.0	-12.1	-7.8
Imports from Trading Partners					
Malaysia	209.9	98.4	181.0	-13.8	83.9
Singapore	37.4	37.7	126.1	237.2	234.5
Australia	5.4	69.8	66.1	1,124.1	-5.3
United Arab Emirates	250.3	97.2	49.5	-80.2	-49.1
Qatar	-	0.0	49.0	-	-
Iraq	-	-	46.4	-	-
People's Republic of China	76.0	69.8	39.9	-47.5	-42.8
USA	29.3	18.7	26.0	-11.3	39.0
Indonesia	13.8	17.8	20.9	51.4	17.4
Japan	5.5	4.2	8.8	60.0	109.5
Others	198.4	183.5	57.0	-71.3	-68.9
Total	826.0	597.1	670.7	-18.8	12.3

Notes: p = provisional      y-o-y = year-on-year      m-o-m = month-on-month  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.



## Appendix 6: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2024</b>	<b>9,753.8</b>	<b>3,431.2</b>	<b>5,930.0</b>	<b>392.6</b>
Q1	2,569.5	864.8	1,581.3	123.3
Q2	2,668.5	941.1	1,649.0	78.4
Q3	2,386.2	845.5	1,438.2	102.5
Q4	2,129.6	779.8	1,261.2	88.4
Jan	855.4	249.1	538.4	67.9
Feb	858.1	304.4	532.0	21.6
Mar	856.0	311.3	510.9	33.8
Apr	991.0	341.9	623.1	26.0
May	1,016.8	361.3	628.2	27.3
Jun	660.7	237.9	397.7	25.1
Jul	795.2	283.4	477.0	34.8
Aug	765.0	285.4	450.6	29.0
Sep	826.1	276.7	510.6	38.7
Oct	618.7	235.5	356.6	26.7
Nov	724.1	271.5	424.0	28.6
Dec	786.8	272.8	480.9	33.1
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>6,157.8</b>	<b>1,840.0</b>	<b>2,925.3</b>	<b>186.1</b>
Jan	712.6	254.0	427.6	31.0
Feb	644.2	230.7	411.7	21.8
Mar	760.0	280.3	452.4	27.3
Apr	771.2	295.5	448.0	27.7
May	775.6	299.8	450.4	25.4
Jun	581.4	...	...	...
Jul	625.0	...	...	...
Aug	597.1	217.8	351.2	28.3
Sep <sup>p</sup>	670.7	262.1	384.0	24.6

Notes: p = provisional

YTD = Year to Date

... Data not available

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 7: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2024</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>14,798.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>733.4</b>	<b>8,680.6</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Q1	57.6	4,205.2	5.4	-	187.3	2,305.4	76.7	0.1
Q2	84.5	3,703.5	11.2	0.0	154.3	2,434.5	79.5	0.0
Q3	30.8	3,562.0	5.1	-	191.6	2,100.3	94.4	0.0
Q4	33.1	3,328.2	7.5	-	200.2	1,840.3	89.0	0.0
<b>2024 (YTD)</b>	<b>205.9</b>	<b>14,798.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>733.4</b>	<b>8,680.6</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Jan	35.8	1,280.5	2.2	-	57.4	765.6	32.3	0.1
Feb	10.9	1,535.0	1.4	-	52.4	793.1	12.6	-
Mar	10.9	1,389.8	1.8	-	77.5	746.7	31.8	0.0
Apr	8.4	1,364.2	1.4	-	48.9	915.4	26.7	0.1
May	10.9	1,408.5	1.8	-	52.2	936.6	28.0	0.1
Jun	65.2	930.8	8.0	0.0	53.2	582.6	24.9	0.0
Jul	12.0	1,160.3	2.3	-	77.9	687.9	29.4	0.0
Aug	10.1	1,246.7	1.0	-	58.1	677.9	29.0	0.0
Sep	8.7	1,155.1	1.8	-	55.5	734.5	36.0	0.0
Oct	11.7	1,046.1	1.8	-	55.9	535.7	27.0	0.0
Nov	11.2	1,139.5	2.7	-	55.1	641.6	27.4	0.0
Dec	10.1	1,142.6	2.9	-	89.2	663.0	34.6	0.0
<b>2025 (YTD)</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>7,800.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>411.8</b>	<b>4,356.0</b>	<b>183.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Jan	9.0	1,218.9	1.6	-	55.8	630.1	26.6	0.0
Feb	41.1	1,087.1	1.8	-	45.6	592.6	26.0	0.0
Mar	11.5	1,241.9	1.6	-	47.7	684.3	28.0	-
Apr	11.0	1,153.9	2.2	-	46.0	698.8	26.3	0.0
May	12.5	1,013.2	2.2	-	59.7	688.5	27.4	0.0
Jun	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jul	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aug	34.6	1,075.6	1.6	-	74.6	497.8	24.8	0.0
Sep <sup>p</sup>	13.4	1,010.2	1.3	-	82.5	563.9	24.3	0.0

Notes: p = provisional      '–' = Nil

... Data not available

Figures may not tally due to rounding.