



Brunei Darussalam

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## JANUARY 2023



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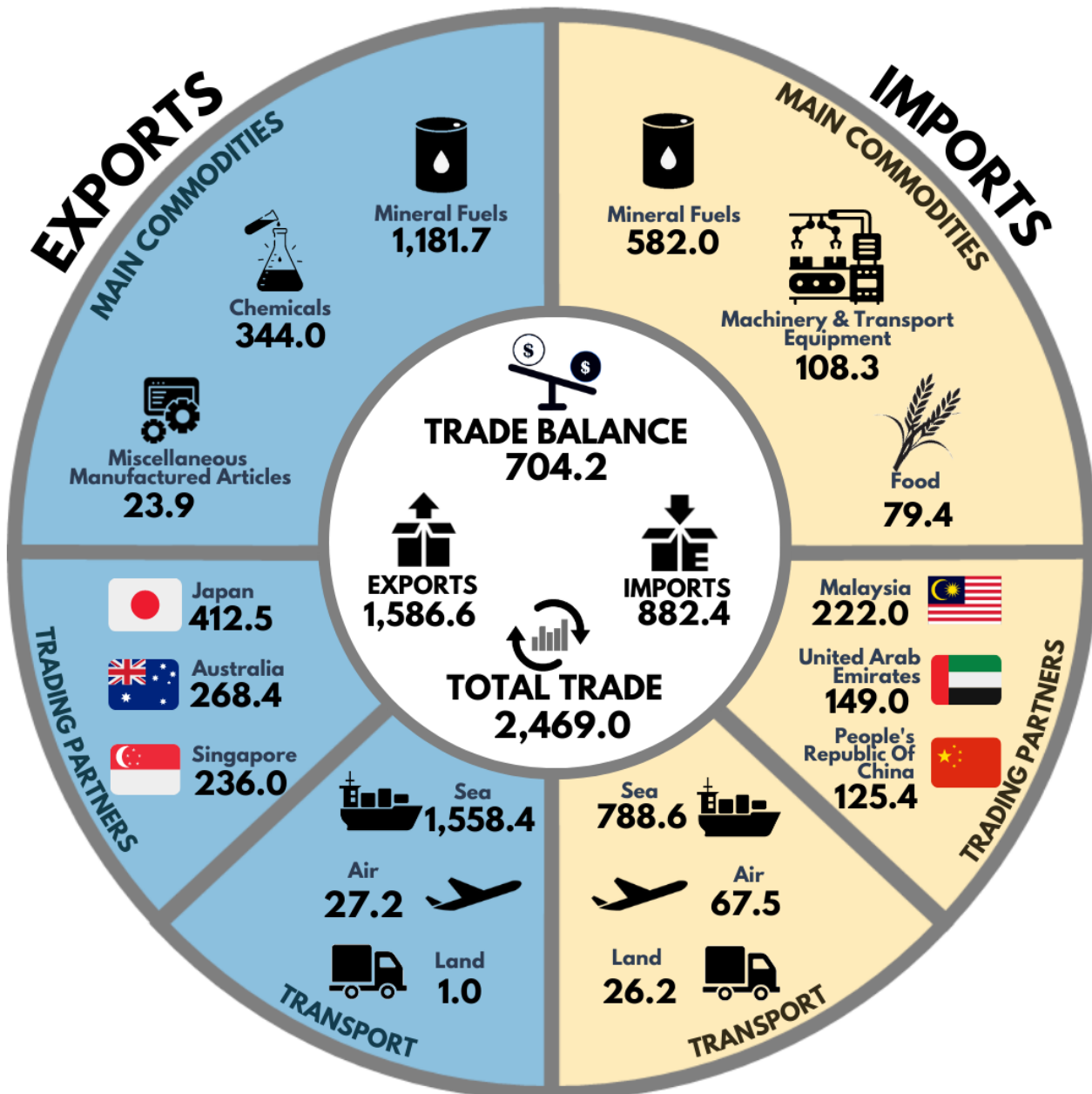


جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك  
 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## JANUARY 2023

BND Million



## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) January 2023

### Highlights

Total trade for the month of January 2023 was BND2,469.0 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,586.6 million and imports amounting to BND882.4 million. This represented an increase of 7.9 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND2,287.5 million in January 2022.

The trade balance recorded an increase of 108.2 per cent to BND704.2 million (January 2023) from BND338.3 million in January 2022.

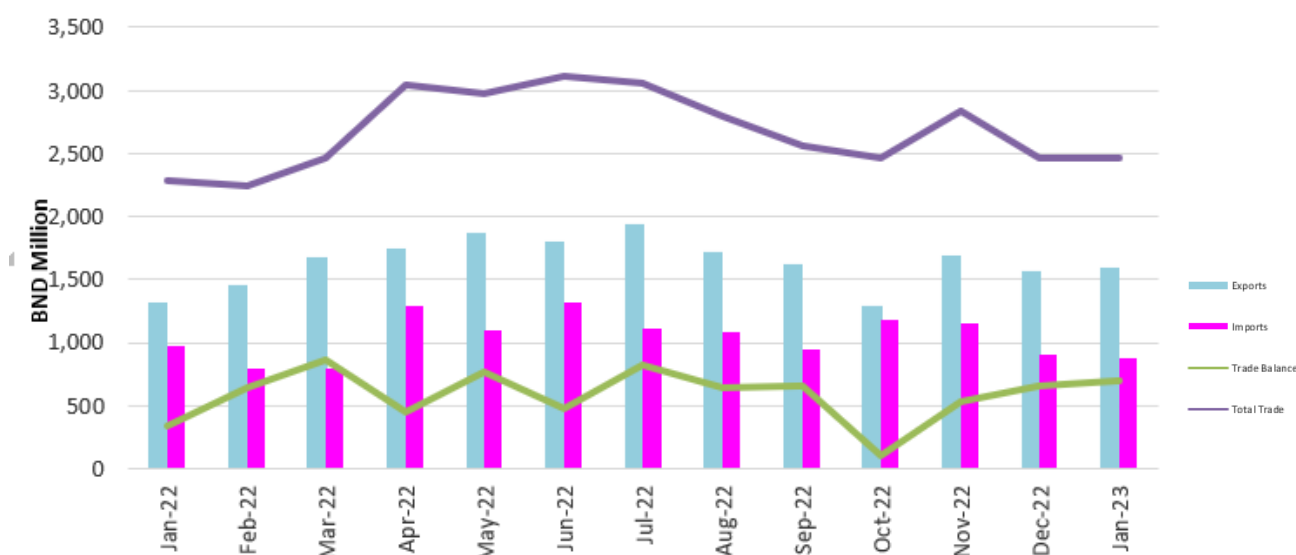
On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade recorded a minimal increase from BND2,468.6 million (December 2022) to BND2,469.0 million in January 2023.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance**

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>
				Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22
				(y-o-y)	(m-o-m)
Total Trade	2,287.5	2,468.6	2,469.0	7.9	0.0
Exports	1,312.9	1,564.0	1,586.6	20.8	1.4
Imports	974.6	904.6	882.4	-9.5	-2.5
Trade Balance	338.3	659.4	704.2	108.2	6.8

Notes: *p* = provisional    *r* = revised    Total Trade = Exports + Imports  
 Total Balance = Exports – Import    m-o-m = month on month    y-o-y = year on year

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**



## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 20.8 per cent to BND1,586.6 million in January 2023 from BND1,312.9 million in January 2022. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 74.5 per cent (BND1,181.7 million) followed by Chemicals (BND344.0 million) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (BND23.9 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also increased by 1.4 per cent to BND1,586.6 million in January 2023 from BND1,564.0 million in December 2022.

**Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections**

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Contribution (%)
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	
				Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	(y-o-y)
Food	4.8	4.3	2.6	-45.8	-39.5	0.2
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	-99.6	-98.9	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	3.7	1.5	3.6	-2.7	140.0	0.2
Mineral Fuels	1,040.0	1,308.0	1,181.7	13.6	-9.7	74.5
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.0	0.0	-59.8	-52.0	0.0
Chemicals	236.9	225.4	344.0	45.2	52.6	21.7
Manufactured Goods	7.0	10.0	21.9	212.9	119.0	1.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	15.0	11.0	8.3	-44.7	-24.5	0.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.3	3.2	23.9	624.2	646.9	1.5
Miscellaneous Transactions	2.1	0.6	0.6	-69.2	7.7	0.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,312.9</b>	<b>1,564.0</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *r* = revised    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Main Domestic Exports

On a y-o-y basis, the main domestic exports increased by 19.6 per cent in January 2023. This was due to increases in the export of Mineral Fuels and Chemicals by 13.6 per cent and 46.4 per cent respectively.

The increase in the exports of Mineral Fuels was due to the increase in the exports of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) and Other Petroleum Product by 32.6 per cent and 10.5 per cent respectively. The increase in exports of LNG was due to the increase in export's price by 17.4 per cent to USD13.8/MMBtu from USD11.8/MMBtu in January 2022. The volume of LNG also increased by 15.3 per cent to 853,985 MMBtu per day from 740,857 MMBtu per day in January 2022.

The increase in the exports of Other Petroleum Product was mainly contributed by exports commodity under Automotive Diesel Fuels (BND277.8 million) and Other motor spirit, of other RON, unblended, unleaded (BND148.1 million). However, Other Gas Product recorded a decrease by 25.2 per cent, followed by decreases in the exports of methanol and crude oil by 7.2 per cent and 4.1 per cent respectively.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded a decrease by 0.2 per cent in January 2023. This was mainly due to a decrease in the exports of Mineral Fuels (9.7 per cent). Meanwhile, exports in chemicals increased by 56.3 per cent.

**Table 3: Main Domestic Exports**

	Month & Year			Jan-23 <sup>P</sup>	Jan-2023 <sup>P</sup>
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>P</sup>	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup> (y-o-y)	Dec-22 (m-o-m)
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,312.9</b>	<b>1,564.0</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<i>Of which</i>					
<b>Main Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,273.7</b>	<b>1,527.0</b>	<b>1,523.9</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Mineral Fuels</b>	<b>1,040.0</b>	<b>1,307.9</b>	<b>1,181.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND Million)	179.4	216.8	172.1	-4.1	-20.6
Volume (kkt/day)	46.64	58.55	47.23	1.3	-19.3
Price (USD/bbl)	92.1	88.3	88.5	-3.9	0.2
Liquefied Natural Gas:					
Value (BND Million)	365.3	502.9	484.4	32.6	-3.7
Volume (kkt/day)	740,857	751,236	853,985	15.3	13.7
Price (USD/bbl)	11.8	16.0	13.8	17.4	-13.7
Other Petroleum Products:					
Value (BND Million)	432.9	537.0	478.4	10.5	-10.9
Other Gas Products:					
Value (BND Million)	62.4	51.2	46.7	-25.2	-8.7
<b>Chemicals</b>	<b>233.8</b>	<b>219.1</b>	<b>342.3</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>56.3</b>
Methanol:					
Value (BND Million)	29.3	21.4	27.2	-7.2	27.3
Chemical and Related Product:					
Value (BND Million)	204.4	197.7	315.1	54.1	59.4

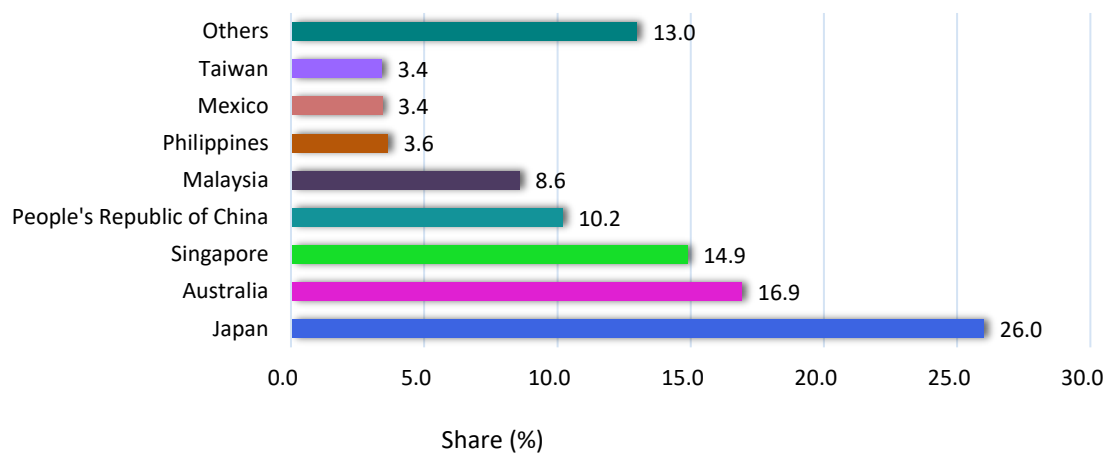
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office

Notes: p = provisional r = revised y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month  
kkt = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

## Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in January 2023 went to Japan (26.0 per cent). This was followed by Australia (16.9 per cent), Singapore (14.9 per cent) and People's Republic of China (10.2 per cent).

**Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners**



## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In January 2023, merchandise imports decreased by 9.5 per cent (y-o-y) to BND882.4 million in January 2023 from BND974.6 million (January 2022). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 66.0 per cent (BND582.0 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND108.3 million) and Food (BND79.4 million).

On a m-o-m basis, total imports also decreased by 2.5 per cent. The decrease was mainly contributed by the imports of Chemicals, Manufactured Goods, Miscellaneous Transactions, Crude Materials Inedible.

**Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections**

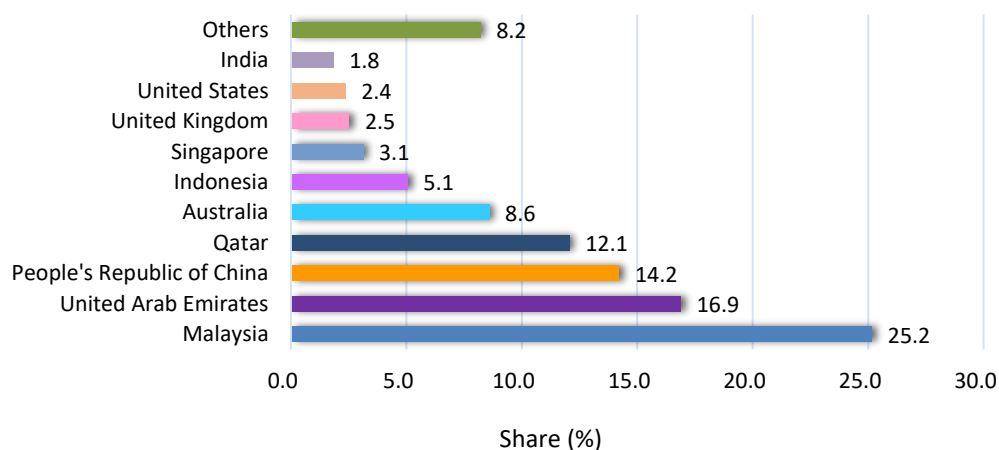
Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Contribution (%) Jan-23
	Jan-22 <sup>f</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup> Jan-22 <sup>f</sup> (y-o-y)	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup> Dec-22 (m-o-m)	
	Food	63.1	62.7	79.4	25.8	
Beverages and Tobacco	4.1	4.9	4.8	17.1	-2.0	0.5
Crude Materials Inedible	5.1	2.6	2.0	-60.8	-23.1	0.2
Mineral Fuels	686.3	575.4	582.0	-15.2	1.1	66.0
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	3.1	2.5	2.2	-29.0	-12.0	0.2
Chemicals	38.1	72.6	39.0	2.4	-46.3	4.4
Manufactured Goods	39.9	56.3	35.4	-11.3	-37.1	4.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	98.0	93.9	108.3	10.5	15.3	12.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	36.4	31.7	27.8	-23.6	-12.3	3.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.5	2.0	1.5	216.2	-25.0	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>974.6</b>	<b>904.6</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month    *YTD* = Year to Date

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in January 2023 came from Malaysia accounting for 25.2 per cent followed by United Arab Emirates by (16.9 per cent), People's Republic of China by (14.2 per cent), Qatar (12.1 per cent), and Australia (8.6 per cent).

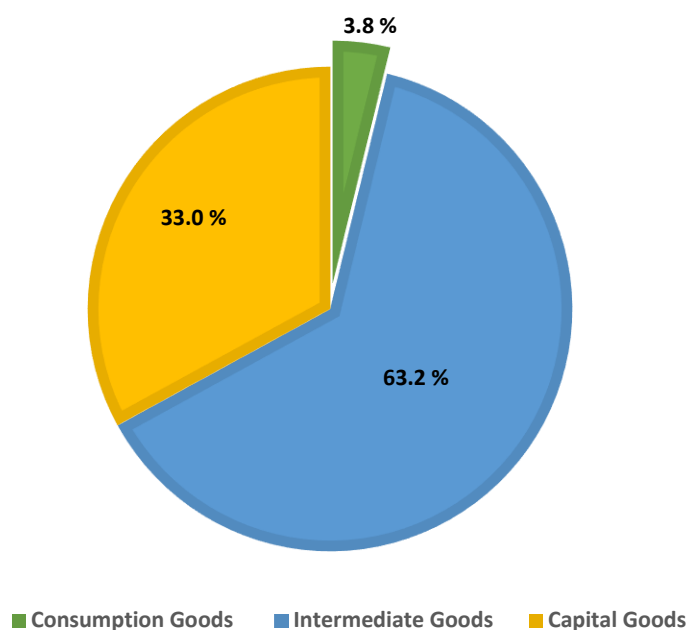
**Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners**



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In January 2023, imports of Intermediate Goods were valued at BND558.1 million, accounting for 63.2 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND290.9 million or 33.0 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND33.4 million or 3.8 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, January 2023**



Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>348.4</b>	<b>318.3</b>	<b>290.9</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>
Mineral Fuels	258.5	208.7	200.5	26.5	23.1	22.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	44.1	42.2	48.7	4.5	4.7	5.5
Chemicals	17.1	32.7	17.4	1.8	3.6	2.0
Others	28.7	34.7	24.3	2.9	3.8	2.8
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>593.4</b>	<b>553.9</b>	<b>558.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>63.2</b>
Mineral Fuels	427.8	366.8	381.6	43.9	40.5	43.2
Food	48.0	47.9	61.0	4.9	5.3	6.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	50.0	47.8	55.2	5.1	5.3	6.3
Others	67.6	91.4	60.3	6.9	10.1	6.8
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Food	15.1	14.8	18.3	1.6	1.6	2.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	3.9	3.8	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4.4	3.7	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Others	9.4	10.1	7.4	1.0	1.1	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>974.6</b>	<b>904.6</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional *r* = revised Figures may not tally due to rounding.



Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In January 2023, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,347.0 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.2 per cent of goods exported from and 89.4 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.7 per cent of goods exports and 7.6 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 3.0 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,312.9</b>	<b>1,564.0</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	9.3	5.7	27.2	0.7	0.4	1.7
Sea	1,300.8	1,556.0	1,558.4	99.1	99.5	98.2
Land	2.8	2.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>974.6</b>	<b>904.6</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	64.1	54.0	67.5	6.6	6.0	7.6
Sea	883.4	822.9	788.6	90.6	91.0	89.4
Land	27.0	27.7	26.2	2.8	3.1	3.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional    *r* = revised    '-' = Nil

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4).

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2022</b>	<b>19,623.6</b>	<b>19,304.1</b>	<b>319.5</b>	<b>12,664.2</b>	<b>32,287.9</b>	<b>6,959.4</b>
Q1	4,420.0	4,341.2	78.8	2,569.6	6,989.6	1,850.4
Q2	5,403.3	5,297.5	105.8	3,714.3	9,117.6	1,689.0
Q3	5,263.2	5,199.9	63.3	3,143.1	8,406.4	2,120.1
Q4	4,537.1	4,465.5	71.6	3,237.2	7,774.2	1,299.9
Jan <sup>r</sup>	1,312.9	1,288.1	24.8	974.6	2,287.5	338.4
Feb <sup>r</sup>	1,442.5	1,418.4	24.0	794.9	2,237.3	647.6
Mar <sup>r</sup>	1,664.6	1,634.7	29.9	800.2	2,464.8	864.4
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,740.5	1,680.9	59.6	1,296.8	3,037.2	443.7
May <sup>r</sup>	1,869.3	1,852.2	17.1	1,097.6	2,966.9	771.7
Jun <sup>r</sup>	1,793.6	1,083.5	29.2	1,320.0	3,113.6	473.6
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,938.7	1,917.6	21.1	1,113.7	3,052.3	825.0
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,713.1	1,230.8	20.1	1,077.5	2,790.6	635.6
Sep <sup>r</sup>	1,611.5	1,589.3	22.1	951.9	2,563.4	659.5
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,287.1	1,267.8	19.3	1,177.4	2,464.6	109.7
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,686.0	1,658.0	27.9	1,155.2	2,841.2	530.7
Dec	1,564.0	1,539.6	24.3	904.6	2,468.5	659.4
<b>2023 (YTD)</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>1,538.2</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>2,469.0</b>	<b>704.2</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	1,586.6	1,538.2	48.4	882.4	2,469.0	704.2

## Notes:

Total Trade = Exports+Imports      Trade Balance = Exports – Imports

p = provisional      YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2022</b>	<b>19,623.7</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>15,422.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3,430.3</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Jan <sup>r</sup>	1,312.9	4.8	0.0	3.7	1,040.0	0.1	236.9	7.0	15.0	3.3	2.2
Feb <sup>r</sup>	1,442.5	2.2	0.0	1.2	1,122.0	0.0	294.7	1.7	11.9	8.1	0.7
Mar <sup>r</sup>	1,664.6	4.8	0.0	4.4	1,336.8	0.1	290.7	10.5	10.2	4.4	2.8
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,740.5	5.4	0.0	5.8	1,348.9	0.1	319.5	15.7	41.1	2.9	1.0
May <sup>r</sup>	1,869.3	5.0	0.0	4.2	1,482.7	0.1	359.5	6.6	7.8	2.1	1.0
Jun <sup>r</sup>	1,793.6	4.5	0.0	6.3	1,375.5	0.1	373.2	11.2	18.1	3.5	1.0
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,938.7	4.9	0.0	1.9	1,617.5	0.0	287.9	11.0	10.9	3.3	1.2
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,713.1	5.0	0.0	2.6	1,431.7	0.0	249.9	8.1	11.4	3.7	0.7
Sep <sup>r</sup>	1,611.5	7.0	0.0	2.7	1,371.2	0.0	209.1	6.2	18.8	2.0	1.4
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,287.1	6.7	0.0	1.1	989.1	0.0	263.7	7.9	14.8	2.9	0.8
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,686.0	5.9	0.0	3.3	1,329.0	0.0	319.7	4.6	17.8	4.7	0.8
Dec	1,564.0	4.3	0.0	1.5	1,308.0	0.0	225.4	10.0	11.0	3.2	0.6
<b>2023 (YTD)</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1,181.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>344.0</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	1,586.6	2.6	0.0	3.6	1,181.7	0.0	344.0	21.9	8.3	23.9	0.6

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional      YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2022</b>	<b>12,664.3</b>	<b>792.9</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>8,583.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>689.8</b>	<b>575.3</b>	<b>1,381.1</b>	<b>421.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Jan <sup>r</sup>	974.6	63.1	4.1	5.1	686.3	3.1	38.1	39.9	98.0	36.4	0.5
Feb <sup>r</sup>	794.9	52.4	6.3	2.8	540.4	2.0	36.1	37.2	89.4	27.9	0.3
Mar <sup>r</sup>	800.2	66.9	8.0	3.0	425.2	3.4	94.4	57.8	95.4	44.9	1.3
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,296.8	74.5	6.9	5.7	934.6	4.9	88.5	44.0	97.4	39.5	0.9
May <sup>r</sup>	1,097.6	62.4	4.5	66.2	686.2	3.8	89.5	37.5	111.8	34.8	0.9
Jun <sup>r</sup>	1,320.0	75.0	4.7	2.2	1,004.0	3.0	35.0	60.5	101.1	32.8	1.7
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,113.7	55.3	4.2	5.3	818.9	3.1	47.2	41.0	104.0	33.8	0.7
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,077.5	73.0	5.1	2.6	667.0	3.8	56.7	59.2	172.0	36.3	1.8
Sep <sup>r</sup>	951.9	67.6	4.6	1.6	653.7	2.2	39.7	45.4	100.4	34.7	2.1
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,177.4	69.3	6.3	4.1	875.7	1.4	44.6	51.0	90.1	34.1	0.9
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,155.2	70.8	5.0	4.9	716.0	1.7	47.4	45.4	227.7	34.7	1.7
Dec	904.6	62.7	4.9	2.6	575.4	2.5	72.6	56.3	93.9	31.7	2.0
<b>2023 (YTD)</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>582.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	882.4	79.4	4.8	2.0	582.0	2.2	39.0	35.4	108.3	27.8	1.5

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional

YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
<b>2022</b>	<b>19623.6</b>	<b>7804.6</b>	<b>11819.0</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>60.2</b>
Q1	4420.0	1,701.1	2719.9	38.5	61.5
Q2	5403.3	1816.3	3587.0	33.6	66.4
Q3	5263.2	2413.7	2849.6	45.9	54.1
Q4	4537.1	1874.5	2662.6	41.3	58.7
Jan <sup>r</sup>	1,312.9	544.7	768.3	41.5	58.5
Feb <sup>r</sup>	1,442.5	568.8	873.6	39.4	60.6
Mar <sup>r</sup>	1,664.6	586.6	1,078.0	35.2	64.8
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,740.5	573.9	1,165.5	33.0	67.0
May <sup>r</sup>	1,869.3	705.9	1,163.4	37.8	62.2
Jun <sup>r</sup>	1,793.6	536.5	1,257.1	29.9	70.1
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,938.7	911.0	1,027.6	47.0	53.0
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,713.1	675.5	1,037.6	39.4	60.6
Sept	1,611.5	827.1	784.3	51.3	48.7
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,287.1	415.2	871.9	32.3	67.7
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,686.0	739.5	946.4	43.9	56.1
Dec	1,564.0	719.7	844.2	46.0	54.0
<b>2023 (YTD)</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>656.5</b>	<b>930.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>58.6</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	1,586.6	656.5	930.1	41.4	58.6

## Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>
				Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22
				(y-o-y)	(m-o-m)
<b>Total</b>	<b>544.7</b>	<b>719.7</b>	<b>656.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>-8.8</b>
<b>Crude Oil</b>	<b>179.4</b>	<b>216.8</b>	<b>172.1</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-20.7</b>
Australia	71.4	107.2	66.7	-6.6	-37.8
Singapore	-	36.3	35.0	-	-3.9
Thailand	36.1	35.7	35.2	-	-
India	71.9	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	37.5	35.2	-	-
<b>LNG</b>	<b>365.3</b>	<b>502.9</b>	<b>484.4</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>-3.7</b>
Japan	365.3	426.0	374.8	2.6	-12.0
Republic of Korea	-	77.0	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	66.1	-	-
Taiwan	-	-	43.5	-	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *r* = revised *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month '–' = Nil  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding



## Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-22 <sup>r</sup>	Dec-22	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-23 <sup>p</sup>
				Jan-22 <sup>r</sup> (y-o-y)	Dec-22 (m-o-m)
<b>Exports to Trading Partners</b>					
Japan	382.7	469.5	412.5	7.8	-12.1
Australia	143.9	348.0	268.4	86.5	-22.9
Singapore	140.3	212.2	236.0	68.2	11.2
People's Republic of China	206.5	150.7	161.6	-21.7	7.2
Malaysia	81.6	77.1	136.1	66.8	76.5
Philippines	68.3	63.2	57.6	-15.7	-8.9
Mexico	-	-	54.3	-	-
Taiwan	2.5	1.7	54.1	2,064.0	3,082.4
Others	287.1	241.6	206.0	-28.2	-14.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,312.9</b>	<b>1,564.0</b>	<b>1,586.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Imports from Trading Partners</b>					
Malaysia	112.2	13.9	222.0	97.9	1,497.1
United Arab Emirates	0.7	130.8	149.0	21,853.0	13.9
People's Republic of China	141.4	156.5	125.4	-11.3	-19.9
Qatar	0.0	0.0	106.4	1,687,985.0	300,015.6
Australia	4.4	85.0	75.8	1,622.7	-10.8
Indonesia	26.8	32.3	44.6	66.4	38.1
Singapore	39.3	40.2	27.6	-29.8	-31.3
United Kingdom	7.3	8.6	22.2	204.1	158.1
United States	16.7	35.2	20.8	24.6	-40.9
India	5.2	4.8	16.2	211.5	237.5
Others	620.6	397.3	72.4	-88.3	-81.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>974.6</b>	<b>904.6</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>-2.5</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional *r* = revised *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2022</b>	<b>12,664.3</b>	<b>4,678.4</b>	<b>7,572.3</b>	<b>413.5</b>
Q1	2,569.7	923.2	1,548.8	97.7
Q2	3,714.4	1,405.2	2,198.1	111.0
Q3	3,143.0	1,164.1	1,878.2	100.7
Q4	3,237.2	1,185.9	1,947.2	104.1
Jan <sup>r</sup>	974.6	348.4	593.5	32.8
Feb <sup>r</sup>	974.9	294.3	474.3	26.3
Mar <sup>r</sup>	800.2	280.5	481.0	38.7
Apr <sup>r</sup>	1,296.7	494.1	762.7	39.9
May <sup>r</sup>	1,097.7	411.2	649.5	37.0
Jun <sup>r</sup>	1,319.9	499.2	785.9	34.1
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,113.6	425.0	657.3	31.3
Aug <sup>r</sup>	1,077.5	403.9	635.6	38.0
Sep <sup>r</sup>	951.9	335.2	585.3	31.4
Oct <sup>r</sup>	1,177.4	441.9	704.1	31.4
Nov <sup>r</sup>	1,155.2	425.7	689.2	40.3
Dec	904.6	318.3	553.9	32.4
<b>2022 (YTD)</b>	<b>882.4</b>	<b>290.9</b>	<b>558.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	882.4	290.9	558.1	33.4

Notes: p = provisional      r = revised      YTD = Year to Date  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2022</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>19,463.7</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>975.3</b>	<b>11,334.1</b>	<b>354.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Q1	28.7	4,384.1	7.1	-	202.3	2,272.7	94.4	0.2
Q2	49.0	5,345.0	9.3	-	196.6	3,434.6	83.2	0.0
Q3	26.6	5,230.0	6.6	0.0	257.5	2,797.3	88.3	0.0
Q4	27.8	4,504.5	4.8	-	318.9	2,829.5	88.7	0.0
Jan <sup>r</sup>	9.3	1,300.8	2.8	-	64.1	883.4	27.0	0.0
Feb <sup>r</sup>	6.7	1,433.9	1.8	-	56.4	714.2	24.3	0.0
Mar <sup>r</sup>	12.7	1,649.4	2.6	-	81.9	675.1	43.2	0.2
Apr <sup>r</sup>	28.0	1,709.8	2.7	-	53.5	1,213.2	30.1	0.0
May <sup>r</sup>	7.3	1,858.5	3.5	-	91.4	981.3	24.8	-
Jun <sup>r</sup>	13.8	1,776.7	3.1	-	51.7	1,240.0	28.3	0.0
Jul <sup>r</sup>	9.8	1,926.6	2.3	0.0	81.8	1,009.3	22.5	0.0
Aug <sup>r</sup>	9.3	1,702.5	1.2	-	124.4	922.6	30.5	0.0
Sep <sup>r</sup>	7.5	1,600.9	3.1	-	51.3	865.3	35.2	0.0
Oct <sup>r</sup>	7.3	1,278.5	1.3	-	53.3	1,093.4	30.7	0.0
Nov <sup>r</sup>	14.7	1,670.0	1.2	-	211.6	913.3	30.3	0.0
Dec	5.7	1,556.0	2.3	-	54.0	822.9	27.7	0.0
<b>2023 (YTD)</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>1,558.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>788.6</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Jan <sup>p</sup>	27.2	1,558.4	1.0	-	67.5	788.6	26.2	0.0

Notes: p = provisional r = revised '-' = Nil  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.