



Brunei Darussalam

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

NOVEMBER 2022



Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy

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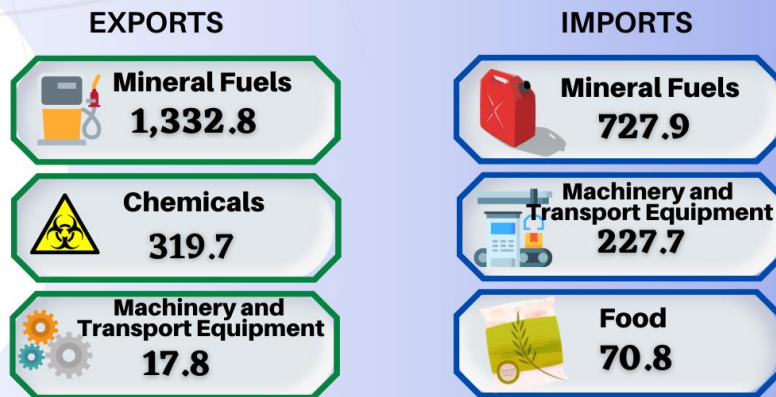
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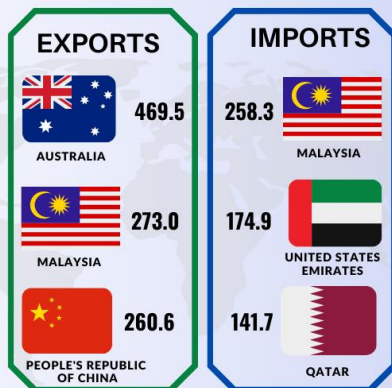
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS NOVEMBER 2022



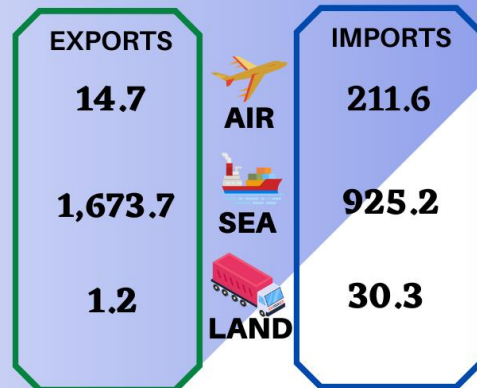
MAIN COMMODITIES



MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



MODE OF TRANSPORT



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) November 2022**Highlights**

Total trade for the month of November 2022 was BND2,856.8 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,689.6 million and imports amounting to BND1,167.2 million. This represented an increase of 41.1 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND2,024.8 million in November 2021.

The trade balance recorded a decrease of 5.7 per cent to BND522.4 million (November 2022) from BND554.0 million in November 2021.

On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade increased by 15.3 per cent compared to October 2022 due to an increase in exports by 29.7 per cent.

Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

| | Value (BND Million) | | | | | Change (%) | | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Jan-Nov 2021 | Jan-Nov ^P 2022 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P | Jan-Nov 2022 ^P |
| | | | | | | Nov-21 (y-o-y) | Oct-22 (m-o-m) | Jan-Nov 2021 (YTD) |
| Total Trade | 2,024.8 | 2,477.5 | 2,856.8 | 21,341.7 | 29,730.0 | 41.1 | 15.3 | 39.3 |
| Exports | 1,289.4 | 1,302.9 | 1,689.6 | 12,636.6 | 17,751.7 | 31.0 | 29.7 | 40.5 |
| Imports | 735.4 | 1,174.6 | 1,167.2 | 8,705.1 | 11,978.3 | 58.7 | -0.6 | 37.6 |
| Trade Balance | 554.0 | 128.3 | 522.4 | 3,931.5 | 5,773.4 | -5.7 | 307.2 | 46.8 |

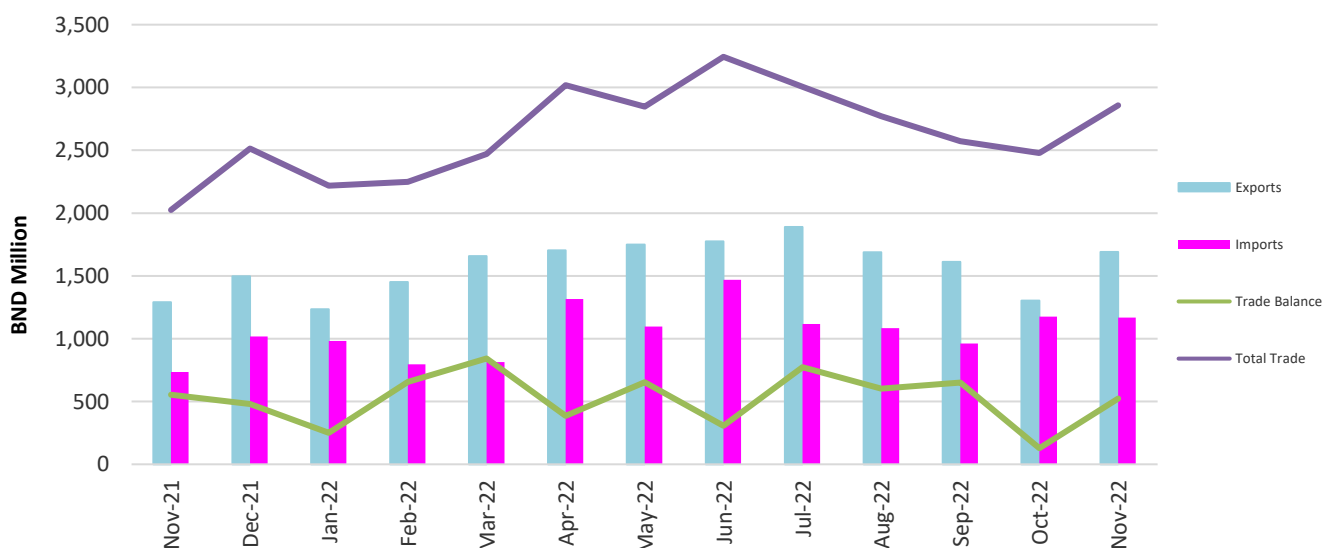
Notes: *p* = provisional

Total Trade = Exports + Imports

Total Balance = Exports – Import

m-o-m = month on month*y-o-y* = year on year

YTD = Year to Date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 31.0 per cent to BND1,689.6 million in November 2022 from BND1,289.4 million in November 2021. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 78.9 per cent (BND1,332.8 million) followed by Chemicals (BND319.7 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND17.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also increased by 29.7 per cent to BND1,689.6 million in November 2022 from BND1,302.9 million in October 2022.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

| Section | Value (BND Million) | | | | | Change (%) | | | Contribution (%) Nov-22 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^p | Jan-Nov 2021 | Jan-Nov ^p 2022 | Nov-22 ^p | Nov-22 ^p | Jan-Nov 2022 ^p | |
| | | | | | | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Jan-Nov 2021 | |
| | | | | | | (y-o-y) | (m-o-m) | (YTD) | |
| Food | 8.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 42.6 | 56.3 | -31.4 | -11.9 | 32.2 | 0.3 |
| Beverages and Tobacco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -98.6 | -99.0 | 26.1 | 0.0 |
| Crude Materials Inedible | 4.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 35.8 | 37.1 | -19.5 | 200.0 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| Mineral Fuels | 1,041.2 | 1,005.7 | 1,332.8 | 9,811.1 | 14,114.9 | 28.0 | 32.5 | 43.9 | 78.9 |
| Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -85.2 | 107.4 | -41.3 | 0.0 |
| Chemicals | 215.6 | 262.9 | 319.7 | 2,390.0 | 3,203.6 | 48.3 | 21.6 | 34.0 | 18.9 |
| Manufactured Goods | 3.1 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 38.6 | 91.1 | 48.4 | -41.8 | 136.0 | 0.3 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 10.8 | 14.8 | 17.8 | 263.7 | 187.4 | 64.8 | 20.3 | -28.9 | 1.1 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 36.6 | 46.6 | 30.6 | 62.1 | 27.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous Transactions | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 17.2 | 13.9 | -60.0 | -3.9 | -19.2 | 0.0 |
| TOTAL | 1,289.4 | 1,302.9 | 1,689.6 | 12,636.7 | 17,751.7 | 31.0 | 29.7 | 40.5 | 100.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to Date

Main Domestic Exports

On a y-o-y basis, the major exports increase by 27.6 per cent in November 2022. This was due to increases in the export of Crude Oil (41.8 per cent), Liquefied Natural Gas (20.4 per cent) and Other Petroleum and Gas Product (25.8 per cent).

The increase in exports of Crude Oil was due to an increase of volume by 17.1 per cent to 79.18 kbbl per day from 67.63 kbbl per day in November 2021. Meanwhile, the price of Crude Oil also increased by 18.3 per cent to USD99.23 per bbl from USD83.91 per bbl in November 2021.

On the other hand, exports of LNG also increased due to an increase in export's price by 37.2 per cent to USD15.00/MMBtu from USD10.94/MMBtu in November 2021. However, the exports volume of LNG recorded a decrease of 13.7 per cent to 663,621 MMBtu per day from 769,174 MMBtu per day in November 2021.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded an increase of 32.3 per cent in November 2022. This was mainly due to increases in the exports of Crude Oil by 665.2 per cent, LNG by 5.9 per cent and Other Petroleum and Gas Product 3.0 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Main Domestic Exports

| | Month & Year | | | Change (%) | |
|---|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--|--|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P Nov-21 (y-o-y) | Nov-22 ^P Oct-22 (m-o-m) |
| | Exports | 1,289.4 | 1,302.9 | 1,689.6 | 31.0 |
| <i>Of which</i> | | | | | |
| Main Domestic Exports | 1,041.1 | 1,003.7 | 1,328.3 | 27.6 | 32.3 |
| Crude Oil: | | | | | |
| Value (BND million) | 230.9 | 42.8 | 327.5 | 41.8 | 665.2 |
| Volume (kbbl/day) | 67.63 | 9.68 | 79.18 | 17.1 | 718.0 |
| Price (USD/bbl) | 83.91 | 100.38 | 99.23 | 18.3 | -1.1 |
| LNG | | | | | |
| Value (BND million) | 342.3 | 389.2 | 412.0 | 20.4 | 5.9 |
| Volume (MMBtu/day) | 769,174 | 538,014 | 663,621 | -13.7 | 23.3 |
| Price (USD/MMBtu) | 10.94 | 16.38 | 15.00 | 37.2 | -8.4 |
| Other Petroleum and Gas Products | | | | | |
| Value (BND million) | 467.9 | 571.7 | 588.8 | 25.8 | 3.0 |

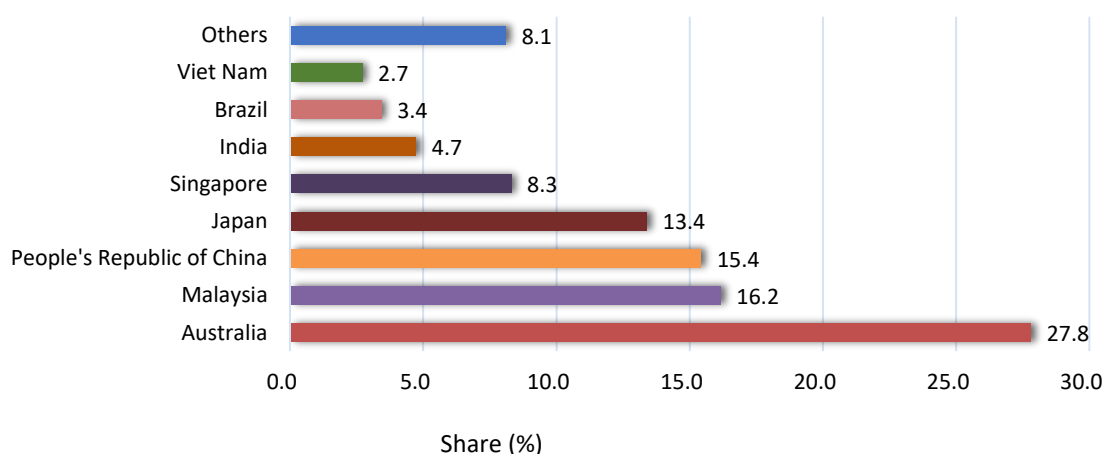
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

The domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products were valued at BND588.8 million of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND332.2 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in November 2022 went to Australia (27.8 per cent). This was followed by Malaysia (16.2 per cent), People's Republic of China (15.4 per cent) and Japan (13.4 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners

Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In November 2022, merchandise imports increased by 58.7 per cent (y-o-y) to BND1,167.2 million in November 2022 from BND735.4 million (November 2021). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 62.4 per cent (BND727.9 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND227.7 million) and Food (BND70.8 million).

On a m-o-m basis, total imports decreased by 0.6 per cent. The decreased was mainly contributed by the imports of Beverages and Tobacco; Mineral Fuels; and Manufactured Goods.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

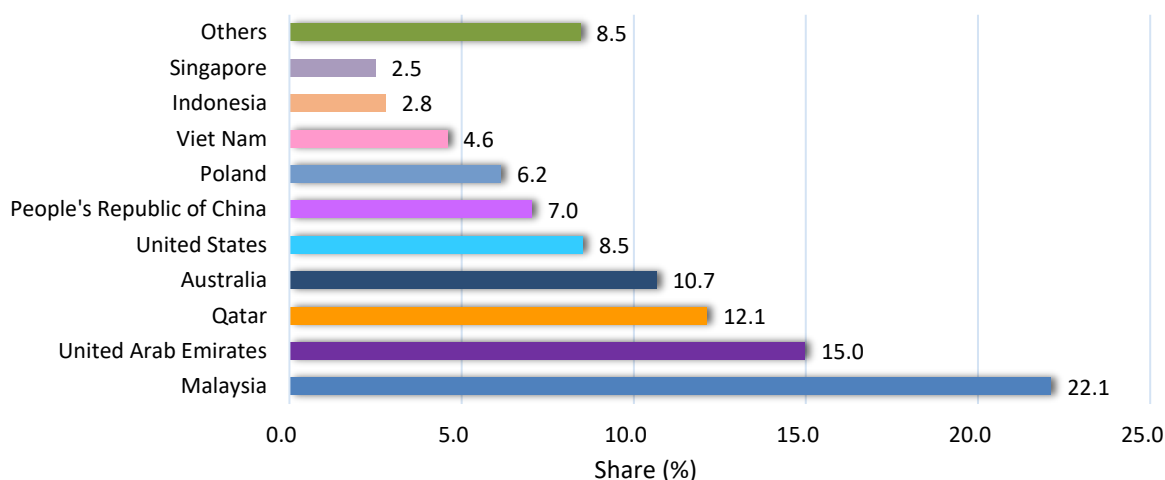
| Section | Value (BND Million) | | | | | Change (%) | | | Contribution (%) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^p | Jan-Nov 2021 | Jan-Nov ^p 2022 | Nov-22 ^p Nov-21 (y-o-y) | Nov-22 ^p Oct-22 (m-o-m) | Jan-Nov 2022 ⁱ Jan-Nov 2021 (YTD) | |
| Food | 62.9 | 69.3 | 70.8 | 673.7 | 730.6 | 12.6 | 2.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 |
| Beverages and Tobacco | 4.1 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 61.8 | 59.9 | 22.0 | -20.6 | -3.1 | 0.4 |
| Crude Materials Inedible | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 80.1 | 103.6 | 2.1 | 19.5 | 29.3 | 0.4 |
| Mineral Fuels | 412.7 | 872.8 | 727.9 | 5,176.0 | 8,203.8 | 76.4 | -16.6 | 58.5 | 62.4 |
| Animal And Vegetable Oils and | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 24.2 | 32.3 | -37.0 | 21.4 | 33.5 | 0.1 |
| Chemicals | 54.4 | 44.6 | 47.4 | 549.3 | 617.6 | -12.9 | 6.3 | 12.4 | 4.1 |
| Manufactured Goods | 42.4 | 51.0 | 45.4 | 503.6 | 519.6 | 7.1 | -11.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Machinery and Transport | 118.0 | 90.1 | 227.7 | 1,243.9 | 1,301.9 | 93.0 | 152.7 | 4.7 | 19.5 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured | 32.1 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 387.5 | 396.0 | 8.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 |
| Miscellaneous Transactions | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 30.8 | 98.0 | 160.0 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 735.4 | 1,174.6 | 1,167.2 | 8,705.1 | 11,978.3 | 58.7 | -0.6 | 37.6 | 100.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to Date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in November 2022 came from Malaysia accounting for 22.1 per cent followed United Arab Emirates by (15.0 per cent), Qatar (12.1 per cent), Australia (10.7 per cent) and United States (8.5 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In November 2022, imports of Intermediate Goods were valued at BND678.3 million, accounting for 58.1 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND448.4 million or 38.4 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND40.5 million or 3.5 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, November 2022

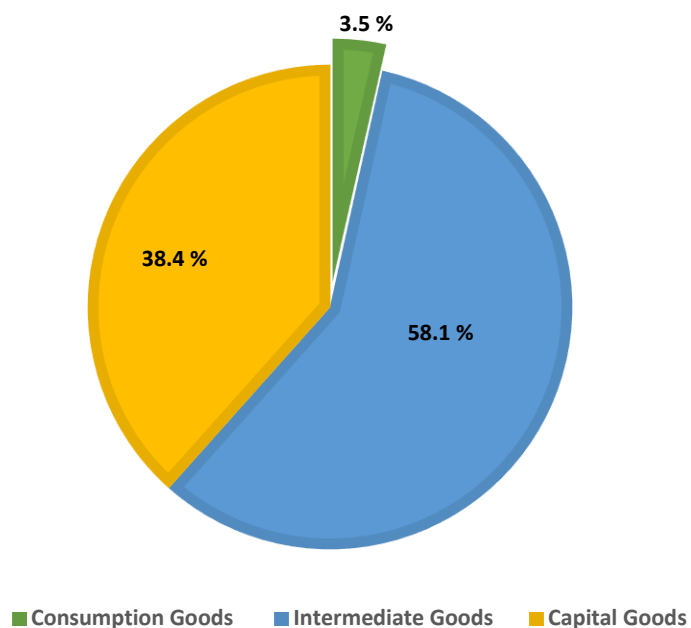


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

| Description | Value (BND Million) | | | Share (%) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P |
| Capital Goods | 266.5 | 440.6 | 448.4 | 36.2 | 37.5 | 38.4 |
| Mineral Fuels | 159.2 | 345.9 | 293.8 | 21.7 | 29.4 | 25.2 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 53.1 | 40.5 | 102.5 | 7.2 | 3.5 | 8.8 |
| Chemicals | 17.7 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Others | 36.5 | 34.1 | 30.8 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Intermediate Goods | 435.5 | 702.4 | 678.3 | 59.2 | 59.8 | 58.1 |
| Mineral Fuels | 253.1 | 526.8 | 434.0 | 34.4 | 44.9 | 37.2 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 60.2 | 46.0 | 116.1 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 9.9 |
| Food | 47.6 | 53.3 | 53.6 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Others | 74.6 | 76.3 | 74.6 | 10.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Consumption Goods | 33.5 | 31.6 | 40.5 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| Food | 15.4 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 4.7 | 3.6 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Others | 10.1 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Total | 735.4 | 1,174.6 | 1,167.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In November 2022, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,598.9 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.1 per cent of goods exported from and 79.3 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.9 per cent of goods exports and 18.1 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.6 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

| Mode of Transport | Value (BND Million) | | | Contribution (%) | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P |
| Exports | 1,289.4 | 1,302.9 | 1,689.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Air | 11.3 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Sea | 1,275.2 | 1,294.3 | 1,673.7 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.1 |
| Land | 3.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Others | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Imports | 735.4 | 1,174.6 | 1,167.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Air | 64.8 | 53.3 | 211.6 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 18.1 |
| Sea | 644.4 | 1,090.5 | 925.2 | 87.6 | 92.8 | 79.3 |
| Land | 26.2 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Others | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional

'-' = Nil

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4).

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Exports | | | Imports | Total Trade | Trade Balance |
| | Total | Domestic Exports | Re-Exports | | | |
| 2021 | 14,133.8 | 13,723.3 | 410.5 | 9,721.7 | 23,855.5 | 4,412.1 |
| Q1 | 2,825.9 | 2,759.3 | 66.6 | 2,002.7 | 4,828.6 | 823.2 |
| Q2 | 3,261.9 | 3,134.2 | 127.7 | 2,428.1 | 5,689.9 | 833.8 |
| Q3 | 3,923.2 | 3,795.6 | 127.6 | 2,563.0 | 6,486.2 | 1,360.2 |
| Q4 | 4,122.9 | 4,034.2 | 88.7 | 2,727.9 | 6,850.8 | 1,395.0 |
| Jan | 831.5 | 809.3 | 22.2 | 659.7 | 1,491.2 | 171.7 |
| Feb | 934.8 | 913.4 | 21.4 | 564.6 | 1,499.4 | 370.2 |
| Mar | 1,059.6 | 1,306.6 | 23.0 | 778.4 | 1,838.0 | 281.2 |
| Apr | 1,008.3 | 976.0 | 32.3 | 771.8 | 1,780.1 | 236.5 |
| May | 1,151.8 | 1,074.7 | 77.2 | 762.1 | 1,913.9 | 389.7 |
| Jun | 1,101.7 | 1,083.5 | 18.2 | 894.2 | 1,995.9 | 207.5 |
| Jul | 1,361.6 | 1,277.0 | 84.6 | 838.6 | 2,200.2 | 523.0 |
| Aug | 1,246.4 | 1,230.8 | 15.5 | 772.1 | 2,018.5 | 474.2 |
| Sept | 1,315.2 | 1,287.8 | 27.4 | 952.3 | 2,267.5 | 362.9 |
| Oct | 1,336.3 | 1,313.9 | 22.4 | 975.9 | 2,312.3 | 360.4 |
| Nov | 1,289.4 | 1,265.0 | 24.4 | 735.4 | 2,024.8 | 554.0 |
| Dec | 1,497.2 | 1,455.3 | 41.9 | 1,016.6 | 2,513.7 | 480.6 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 17,751.7 | 17,427.6 | 324.1 | 11,978.3 | 29,730.0 | 5,773.4 |
| Jan | 1,234.3 | 1,207.6 | 26.6 | 982.9 | 2,217.2 | 251.4 |
| Feb | 1,452.2 | 1,409.5 | 42.8 | 796.1 | 2,248.3 | 656.1 |
| Mar | 1,658.2 | 1,625.7 | 32.4 | 813.7 | 2,471.9 | 844.5 |
| Apr | 1,702.4 | 1,642.9 | 59.6 | 1,316.6 | 3,019.0 | 385.8 |
| May | 1,749.4 | 1,732.4 | 17.1 | 1,096.9 | 2,846.3 | 652.5 |
| Jun | 1,775.1 | 1,745.9 | 29.2 | 1,469.0 | 3,244.1 | 306.1 |
| Jul | 1,888.4 | 1,867.2 | 21.1 | 1,116.4 | 3,004.7 | 771.9 |
| Aug | 1,687.0 | 1,666.8 | 20.1 | 1,084.3 | 2,771.3 | 602.7 |
| Sep | 1,612.2 | 1,590.1 | 22.1 | 960.6 | 2,572.8 | 651.6 |
| Oct | 1,302.9 | 1,281.5 | 21.4 | 1,174.6 | 2,477.5 | 128.3 |
| Nov ^p | 1,689.6 | 1,658.0 | 31.7 | 1,167.2 | 2,856.8 | 522.4 |

Notes:

Total Trade = Exports+Imports Trade Balance = Exports – Imports

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible | Mineral Fuels | Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Miscellaneous Transactions |
| 2021 | 14,133.8 | 52.2 | 0.2 | 40.8 | 11,037.2 | 0.9 | 2,608.7 | 43.0 | 289.0 | 41.4 | 20.3 |
| Jan | 831.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 646.5 | 0.0 | 158.7 | 4.7 | 14.3 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| Feb | 934.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 759.0 | 0.0 | 150.6 | 2.2 | 12.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Mar | 1,059.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 804.7 | 0.2 | 228.1 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 6.0 | 1.4 |
| Apr | 1,008.3 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 769.5 | 0.0 | 201.2 | 2.4 | 26.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| May | 1,151.8 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 840.8 | 0.0 | 227.2 | 2.1 | 71.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| Jun | 1,101.7 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 865.7 | 0.0 | 209.4 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| Jul | 1,361.6 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 1,017.7 | 0.1 | 252.1 | 4.6 | 74.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Aug | 1,246.4 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 1,013.4 | 0.0 | 213.1 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| Sept | 1,315.2 | 6.6 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 955.3 | 0.0 | 322.1 | 4.0 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 |
| Oct | 1,336.3 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1,097.2 | 0.0 | 211.9 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| Nov | 1,289.4 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 1,041.2 | 0.3 | 215.6 | 3.1 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Dec | 1,497.2 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 1,226.1 | 0.0 | 218.7 | 4.4 | 25.3 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 17,751.7 | 56.3 | 0.3 | 37.1 | 14,114.9 | 0.5 | 3,203.6 | 91.1 | 187.4 | 46.6 | 13.9 |
| Jan | 1,234.3 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 958.8 | 0.1 | 236.9 | 7.0 | 16.4 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| Feb | 1,452.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1,113.0 | 0.0 | 294.7 | 2.0 | 25.3 | 13.1 | 0.7 |
| Mar | 1,658.2 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1,327.8 | 0.1 | 290.7 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 3.0 |
| Apr | 1,702.4 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 5.8 | 1,316.9 | 0.1 | 313.4 | 15.7 | 41.1 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| May | 1,749.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 1,362.5 | 0.1 | 360.1 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 1.0 |
| Jun | 1,775.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1,352.0 | 0.1 | 378.3 | 11.2 | 18.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 |
| Jul | 1,888.4 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 1,567.2 | 0.1 | 287.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 3.3 | 1.2 |
| Aug | 1,687.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1,405.5 | 0.0 | 250.0 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 3.7 | 0.7 |
| Sep | 1,612.2 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 1,372.0 | 0.0 | 209.1 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Oct | 1,302.9 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1,005.7 | 0.0 | 262.9 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| Nov ^p | 1,689.6 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 1,332.8 | 0.0 | 319.7 | 4.6 | 17.8 | 4.7 | 0.8 |

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible | Mineral Fuels | Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Miscellaneous Transactions |
| 2021 | 9,721.7 | 733.4 | 66.3 | 83.1 | 5,832.3 | 25.7 | 578.5 | 547.5 | 1,422.2 | 425.9 | 6.8 |
| Jan | 659.7 | 64.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 275.2 | 1.4 | 56.7 | 53.3 | 165.5 | 35.3 | 0.2 |
| Feb | 564.6 | 61.9 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 286.7 | 2.3 | 32.7 | 37.5 | 102.1 | 33.3 | 0.2 |
| Mar | 778.4 | 65.5 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 458.2 | 2.7 | 36.5 | 55.0 | 121.2 | 30.6 | 0.1 |
| Apr | 771.8 | 72.7 | 7.4 | 5.2 | 439.1 | 2.6 | 55.9 | 40.6 | 107.5 | 40.2 | 0.5 |
| May | 762.1 | 69.4 | 6.6 | 49.4 | 374.9 | 1.5 | 28.7 | 56.7 | 144.0 | 30.7 | 0.3 |
| Jun | 894.2 | 56.7 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 612.5 | 1.9 | 39.0 | 45.0 | 105.0 | 26.3 | 0.6 |
| Jul | 838.6 | 60.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 508.1 | 2.8 | 47.1 | 45.1 | 91.2 | 73.1 | 0.8 |
| Aug | 772.1 | 50.4 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 501.3 | 2.4 | 41.4 | 38.7 | 103.7 | 27.4 | 0.7 |
| Sept | 952.3 | 53.8 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 604.5 | 2.2 | 108.8 | 40.2 | 104.4 | 30.9 | 0.1 |
| Oct | 975.9 | 55.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 702.8 | 1.9 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 81.2 | 27.6 | 0.2 |
| Nov | 735.4 | 62.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 412.7 | 2.7 | 54.4 | 42.4 | 118.0 | 32.1 | 1.3 |
| Dec | 1,016.6 | 59.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 656.3 | 1.5 | 29.2 | 43.9 | 178.3 | 38.4 | 1.7 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 11,978.3 | 730.6 | 59.9 | 103.6 | 8,203.8 | 32.3 | 617.6 | 519.6 | 1,301.9 | 396.0 | 29.9 |
| Jan | 982.9 | 63.3 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 686.7 | 3.1 | 38.3 | 40.1 | 102.2 | 39.5 | 0.6 |
| Feb | 796.1 | 52.4 | 6.3 | 2.8 | 540.4 | 2.0 | 36.3 | 37.3 | 90.1 | 28.1 | 0.3 |
| Mar | 813.7 | 67.1 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 425.2 | 3.4 | 94.5 | 58.2 | 105.1 | 47.8 | 1.5 |
| Apr | 1,316.6 | 74.5 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 954.5 | 4.9 | 88.4 | 44.0 | 97.4 | 39.5 | 0.9 |
| May | 1,096.9 | 62.4 | 4.5 | 66.2 | 685.5 | 3.8 | 89.5 | 37.5 | 111.8 | 34.8 | 0.9 |
| Jun | 1,469.0 | 75.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1,153.0 | 3.0 | 35.0 | 60.5 | 101.1 | 32.8 | 1.7 |
| July | 1,116.4 | 55.3 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 821.7 | 3.1 | 47.2 | 41.0 | 104.0 | 33.8 | 0.7 |
| Aug | 1,084.3 | 73.0 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 673.7 | 3.8 | 56.7 | 59.2 | 172.0 | 36.3 | 1.8 |
| Sep | 960.6 | 67.6 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 662.4 | 2.2 | 39.7 | 45.4 | 100.4 | 34.7 | 2.0 |
| Oct | 1,174.6 | 69.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 872.8 | 1.4 | 44.6 | 51.0 | 90.1 | 34.1 | 0.9 |
| Nov ^p | 1,167.2 | 70.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 727.9 | 1.7 | 47.4 | 45.4 | 227.7 | 34.7 | 1.7 |

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

| Period | Exports | Value (BND Million) | | Contribution (%) | |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector | Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector | Oil and Gas Sector | Non-Oil and Gas Sector |
| 2021 | 14,133.8 | 6,379.7 | 7,754.1 | 45.1 | 54.9 |
| Q1 | 2,825.9 | 1,321.4 | 1,504.4 | 46.8 | 53.2 |
| Q2 | 3,261.9 | 1,422.7 | 1,839.2 | 43.6 | 56.4 |
| Q3 | 3,923.2 | 1,737.0 | 2,186.2 | 44.3 | 55.7 |
| Q4 | 4,122.9 | 1,898.6 | 2,224.3 | 46.1 | 53.9 |
| Jan | 831.5 | 396.7 | 434.8 | 47.7 | 52.3 |
| Feb | 934.8 | 437.0 | 497.8 | 46.7 | 53.3 |
| Mar | 1,059.6 | 487.7 | 571.9 | 46.0 | 54.0 |
| Apr | 1,008.3 | 464.4 | 543.9 | 46.1 | 53.9 |
| May | 1,151.8 | 440.6 | 711.2 | 38.3 | 61.7 |
| Jun | 1,101.7 | 517.7 | 584.0 | 47.0 | 53.0 |
| Jul | 1,361.6 | 561.8 | 799.8 | 41.3 | 58.7 |
| Aug | 1,246.4 | 612.7 | 633.7 | 49.2 | 50.8 |
| Sept | 1,315.2 | 562.6 | 752.7 | 42.8 | 57.2 |
| Oct | 1,336.3 | 620.8 | 715.5 | 46.5 | 53.5 |
| Nov | 1,289.4 | 573.2 | 716.2 | 44.5 | 55.5 |
| Dec | 1,497.2 | 704.6 | 792.6 | 47.1 | 52.9 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 17,751.7 | 6,879.9 | 10,915.7 | 38.8 | 61.5 |
| Jan | 1,234.3 | 529.5 | 704.8 | 42.9 | 57.1 |
| Feb | 1,452.2 | 559.9 | 892.4 | 38.6 | 61.4 |
| Mar | 1,658.2 | 577.7 | 1,078.5 | 34.9 | 65.1 |
| Apr | 1,702.4 | 542.9 | 1,159.6 | 31.9 | 68.1 |
| May | 1,749.4 | 655.1 | 1,094.3 | 37.4 | 62.6 |
| Jun | 1,775.1 | 506.9 | 1,268.2 | 28.6 | 71.4 |
| Jul | 1,888.4 | 860.7 | 1,027.6 | 45.6 | 54.4 |
| Aug | 1,687.0 | 648.7 | 1,038.2 | 38.5 | 61.5 |
| Sep | 1,612.2 | 827.1 | 785.1 | 51.3 | 48.7 |
| Oct | 1,309.9 | 431.9 | 871.0 | 33.2 | 66.8 |
| Nov ^p | 1,689.6 | 739.5 | 950.1 | 43.8 | 56.2 |

Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

| Trading Partners | Value (BND Million) | | | Change (%) | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P |
| | | | | Nov-21 (y-o-y) | Oct-22 (m-o-m) |
| Total | 105.7 | 344.3 | 739.4 | 599.6 | 114.8 |
| Crude Oil | 98.8 | 42.8 | 327.5 | 231.5 | 665.2 |
| Australia | - | - | 204.6 | - | - |
| Singapore | - | 48.8 | 43.1 | - | 0.7 |
| Malaysia | 33.1 | - | - | - | - |
| India | - | - | 79.8 | - | - |
| Thailand | 65.7 | - | - | - | - |
| LNG | 6.9 | 389.2 | 412.0 | 5,871.0 | 5.9 |
| Japan | - | 228.1 | 223.9 | - | -1.8 |
| Thailand | 6.9 | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | - | 73.4 | 143.6 | - | 95.6 |
| People's Republic of China | - | 87.7 | 44.4 | - | - |

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

| Trading Partners | Value (BND Million) | | | Change (%) | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Nov-21 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P | Nov-22 ^P |
| | | | | Nov-21 (y-o-y) | Oct-22 (m-o-m) |
| Exports to Trading Partners | | | | | |
| Australia | 285.0 | 240.3 | 469.5 | 64.7 | 95.4 |
| Malaysia | 101.1 | 99.2 | 273.0 | 170.0 | 175.2 |
| People's Republic of China | 310.8 | 334.9 | 260.6 | -16.2 | -22.2 |
| Japan | 283.8 | 229.3 | 226.2 | -20.3 | -1.4 |
| Singapore | 223.7 | 202.8 | 140.2 | -37.3 | -30.9 |
| India | 0.3 | 0.0 | 79.8 | 26,500.0 | 208,423.9 |
| Brazil | - | 0.0 | 57.9 | - | 18,859,834.9 |
| Viet Nam | 10.9 | 16.7 | 45.8 | 320.2 | 174.3 |
| Others | 73.8 | 179.7 | 136.6 | 85.1 | -24.0 |
| Total | 1,289.4 | 1,302.9 | 1,689.6 | 31.0 | 29.7 |
| Imports from Trading Partners | | | | | |
| Malaysia | 223.0 | 279.7 | 258.3 | 15.8 | -7.7 |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.9 | 434.3 | 174.9 | 19,333.3 | -59.7 |
| Qatar | - | 144.4 | 141.7 | - | -1.9 |
| Australia | 5.6 | 67.4 | 124.5 | 2,123.2 | 84.7 |
| United States | 21.1 | 18.7 | 99.6 | 372.0 | 432.6 |
| People's Republic of China | 64.3 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 27.8 | -0.1 |
| Poland | 0.1 | 0.1 | 71.8 | 71,700.0 | 71,700.0 |
| Viet Nam | 3.1 | 2.7 | 53.6 | 1,629.0 | 1,885.2 |
| Indonesia | 37.7 | 38.6 | 32.7 | -13.3 | -15.3 |
| Singapore | 44.5 | 34.8 | 29.2 | -34.4 | -16.1 |
| Others | 335.1 | 71.6 | 98.7 | -70.5 | 37.8 |
| Total | 735.4 | 1,174.6 | 1,167.2 | 58.7 | -0.6 |

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Imports | Capital | Intermediate | Consumption |
| 2021 | 9,721.7 | 3,593.5 | 5,731.9 | 386.4 |
| Q1 | 2,002.7 | 729.9 | 1,178.8 | 94.0 |
| Q2 | 2,428.1 | 905.0 | 1,423.9 | 99.2 |
| Q3 | 2,563.0 | 959.9 | 1,505.7 | 97.4 |
| Q4 | 2,727.9 | 998.7 | 1,623.5 | 95.8 |
| Jan | 659.7 | 242.1 | 384.0 | 33.6 |
| Feb | 564.5 | 198.7 | 336.6 | 29.3 |
| Mar | 778.4 | 289.1 | 458.2 | 31.1 |
| Apr | 771.8 | 293.6 | 441.5 | 36.7 |
| May | 762.1 | 282.4 | 444.8 | 34.9 |
| Jun | 894.2 | 329.0 | 537.6 | 27.6 |
| Jul | 838.6 | 303.8 | 493.9 | 40.9 |
| Aug | 772.1 | 288.9 | 457.4 | 25.8 |
| Sep | 952.3 | 367.2 | 554.4 | 30.7 |
| Oct | 975.9 | 370.1 | 567.5 | 38.4 |
| Nov | 735.4 | 266.5 | 435.5 | 33.5 |
| Dec | 1,016.6 | 362.2 | 620.5 | 33.9 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 11,978.3 | 4,490.5 | 7,103.6 | 384.3 |
| Jan | 982.9 | 351.9 | 597.6 | 33.4 |
| Feb | 796.1 | 313.7 | 456.0 | 26.4 |
| Mar | 813.7 | 286.3 | 487.7 | 39.7 |
| Apr | 1,316.6 | 502.7 | 773.9 | 40.0 |
| May | 1,096.9 | 410.9 | 648.9 | 37.1 |
| Jun | 1,469.0 | 564.0 | 870.7 | 34.3 |
| Jul | 1,116.4 | 426.2 | 658.7 | 31.5 |
| Aug | 1,084.3 | 406.8 | 639.3 | 38.2 |
| Sep | 960.6 | 339.0 | 590.1 | 31.5 |
| Oct | 1,174.6 | 440.6 | 702.4 | 31.6 |
| Nov ^p | 1,167.2 | 448.4 | 678.3 | 40.5 |

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|
| | Exports | | | | Imports | | | |
| | Air | Sea | Land | Others | Air | Sea | Land | Others |
| 2021 | 269.9 | 13,836.7 | 27.1 | 0.0 | 743.2 | 8,693.2 | 284.9 | 0.4 |
| Q1 | 29.8 | 2,792.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 145.8 | 1,776.8 | 80.0 | 0.0 |
| Q2 | 99.5 | 3,158.1 | 4.3 | - | 138.5 | 2,224.7 | 64.7 | 0.3 |
| Q3 | 98.8 | 3,817.4 | 7.0 | - | 222.8 | 2,273.3 | 66.9 | 0.1 |
| Q4 | 42.0 | 4,068.7 | 12.2 | - | 236.2 | 2,418.4 | 73.3 | 0.0 |
| Jan | 11.5 | 819.3 | 0.7 | - | 58.1 | 566.5 | 35.1 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 8.8 | 924.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 503.0 | 19.0 | 0.0 |
| Mar | 9.5 | 1,048.4 | 1.7 | - | 45.2 | 707.4 | 25.8 | 0.0 |
| Apr | 25.1 | 981.9 | 1.3 | - | 46.9 | 702.1 | 22.7 | 0.1 |
| May | 67.4 | 1,083.2 | 1.3 | - | 41.7 | 700.2 | 20.2 | - |
| Jun | 7.0 | 1,093.0 | 1.7 | - | 49.9 | 822.4 | 21.7 | 0.2 |
| Jul | 78.3 | 1,281.8 | 1.5 | - | 100.6 | 717.7 | 20.3 | 0.0 |
| Aug | 6.7 | 1,238.0 | 1.6 | - | 55.5 | 692.3 | 24.3 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 13.7 | 1,297.6 | 3.9 | - | 66.7 | 863.3 | 22.3 | 0.0 |
| Oct | 9.4 | 1,324.1 | 2.8 | - | 52.3 | 903.4 | 20.2 | 0.0 |
| Nov | 11.3 | 1,275.2 | 3.0 | - | 64.8 | 644.4 | 26.2 | 0.0 |
| Dec | 21.3 | 1,469.4 | 6.5 | - | 119.0 | 870.6 | 26.9 | 0.0 |
| 2022 (YTD) | 142.2 | 17,584.0 | 25.5 | 0.0 | 937.5 | 10,713.6 | 326.9 | 0.3 |
| Jan | 11.0 | 1,220.5 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 67.3 | 888.5 | 27.0 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 18.4 | 1,432.0 | 1.8 | - | 57.2 | 714.6 | 24.3 | 0.0 |
| Mar | 15.1 | 1,640.6 | 2.6 | - | 93.9 | 676.5 | 43.2 | 0.2 |
| Apr | 28.0 | 1,671.8 | 2.7 | - | 53.4 | 1,233.1 | 30.1 | 0.0 |
| May | 7.3 | 1,738.7 | 3.5 | - | 91.4 | 980.6 | 24.8 | - |
| Jun | 13.8 | 1,758.2 | 3.1 | - | 51.7 | 1,389.0 | 28.3 | 0.0 |
| July | 9.8 | 1,876.3 | 2.3 | - | 81.8 | 1,012.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 |
| Aug | 9.3 | 1,676.4 | 1.2 | - | 124.4 | 929.4 | 30.5 | 0.0 |
| Sep | 7.5 | 1,601.6 | 3.1 | - | 51.3 | 874.1 | 35.2 | 0.0 |
| Oct | 7.3 | 1,294.3 | 1.3 | - | 53.3 | 1,090.5 | 30.7 | 0.0 |
| Nov ^p | 14.7 | 1,673.7 | 1.2 | - | 211.6 | 925.2 | 30.3 | 0.0 |

Notes: ^p = provisional '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.