

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) September 2022**Highlights**

Total trade for the month of September 2022 was BND2,572.8 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,612.2 million and imports amounting to BND960.6 million. This represented an increase of 13.5 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND2,267.5 million in September 2021.

The trade balance recorded an increase of 79.6 per cent to BND651.6 million (September 2022) from BND362.9 million in September 2021.

On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 7.2 per cent compared to August 2022 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 4.4 per cent and 11.4 per cent.

Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^P	Jan-Sept 2021	Jan-Sept ^P 2022	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-22 ^P	Jan-Sept 2022 ^P
						Sept-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 (m-o-m)	Jan-Sept 2021 (YTD)
Total Trade	2,267.5	2,771.3	2,572.8	17,004.7	24,395.7	13.5	-7.2	43.5
Exports	1,315.2	1,687.0	1,612.2	10,010.9	14,759.2	22.6	-4.4	47.4
Imports	952.3	1,084.3	960.6	6,993.8	9,636.5	0.9	-11.4	37.8
Trade Balance	362.9	602.7	651.6	3,017.1	5,122.7	79.6	8.1	69.8

Notes: *p* = provisional

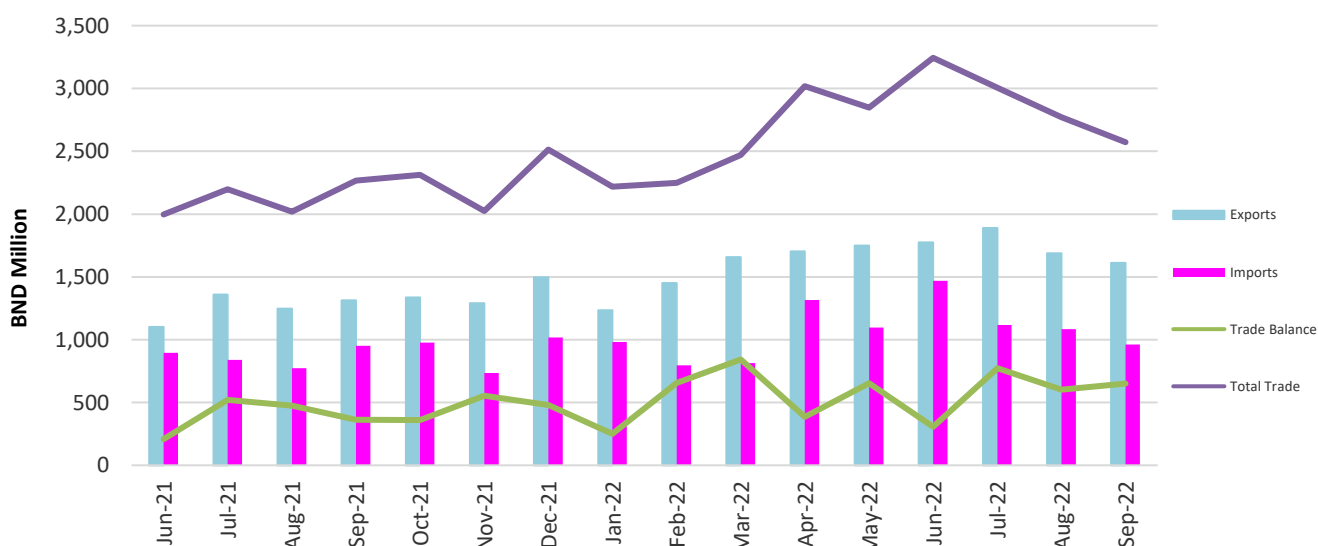
Total Trade = Exports + Imports

Total Balance = Exports – Import

m-o-m = month on month

y-o-y = year on year

YTD = Year to Date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 22.6 per cent to BND1,612.2 million in September 2022 from BND1,315.2 million in September 2021. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 85.1 per cent (BND1,372.0 million) followed by Chemicals (BND209.1 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND11.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 4.4 per cent to BND1,612.2 million in September 2022 from BND1,687.0 million in August 2022.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) Sept-22
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^p	Jan-Sept 2021	Jan-Sept ^p 2022	Sept-22 ^p	Sept-22 ^p	Jan-Sept 2022 ^p	
						Sept-21	Aug-22	Jan-Sept 2021	
						(y-o-y)	(m-o-m)	(YTD)	
Food	6.6	5.0	7.0	29.4	43.7	6.1	40.0	48.6	0.4
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-78.9	-84.5	0.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	5.2	2.6	2.7	29.2	32.8	-48.1	3.8	12.3	0.2
Mineral Fuels	955.3	1,405.5	1,372.0	7,672.7	11,776.5	43.6	-2.4	53.5	85.1
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	102.6	-5.5	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	322.1	250.0	209.1	1,962.5	2,621.0	-35.1	-16.4	33.6	13.0
Manufactured Goods	4.0	8.1	6.2	30.9	78.6	55.0	-23.5	154.4	0.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	14.0	11.4	11.8	241.1	154.8	-15.7	3.5	-35.8	0.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	4.8	3.7	2.0	30.2	39.0	-58.3	-45.9	29.1	0.1
Miscellaneous Transactions	3.2	0.7	1.4	14.3	12.2	-56.3	100.0	-14.7	0.1
TOTAL	1,315.2	1,687.0	1,612.2	10,010.9	14,759.2	22.6	-4.4	47.4	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to Date

Main Domestic Exports

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 43.6 per cent in September 2022. This was due to increases in the export of Crude Oil (26.2 per cent), Liquefied Natural Gas (65.7 per cent) and Other Petroleum and Gas Product (38.7 per cent).

The increase in exports of Crude Oil was due to an increase in export's price by 33.8 per cent to USD102.62 per bbl from USD76.67 per bbl in September 2021. Meanwhile, the exports volume of Crude Oil decreased by 10.4 per cent to 77.60 kbbl per day from 86.56 kbbl per day in September 2021.

Meanwhile, the increase in exports of LNG was due to an increase in export's price by 42.5 per cent to USD16.27/MMBtu from USD11.42/MMBtu in September 2021. Furthermore, the exports volume of LNG also recorded an increase of 10.9 per cent to 712,524 MMBtu per day from 642,317 MMBtu per day in September 2021.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded a decrease of 4.4 per cent in September 2022. This was mainly due to a decrease in the exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Product by 28.0 per cent.

Table 3: Main Domestic Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-22 ^P
				Sept-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 (m-o-m)
Exports	1,315.2	1,687.0	1,612.2	22.6	-4.4
<i>Of which</i>					
Main Domestic Exports	955.3	1,405.6	1,371.9	43.6	-2.4
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	266.1	227.0	335.9	26.2	48.0
Volume (kbbbl/day)	86.56	47.29	77.60	-10.4	64.1
Price (USD/bbl)	76.67	111.81	102.62	33.8	-8.2
LNG					
Value (BND million)	296.5	421.8	491.2	65.7	16.5
Volume (MMBtu/day)	642,317	648,027	712,524	10.9	10.0
Price (USD/MMBtu)	11.42	15.19	16.27	42.5	7.1
Other Petroleum and Gas Product					
Value (BND million)	392.8	756.8	544.8	38.7	-28.0

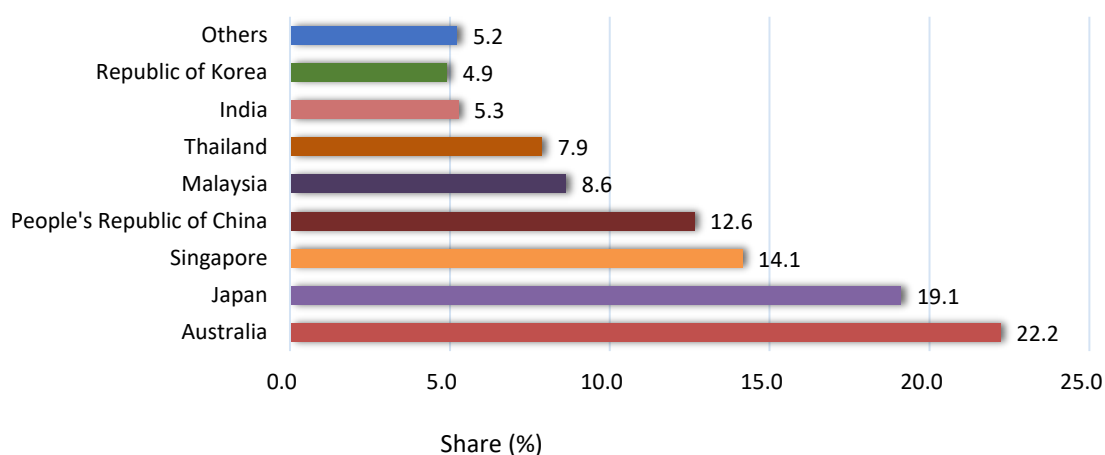
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products were valued at BND544.8 million of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND271.5 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in September 2022 went to Australia (22.2 per cent). This was followed by Japan (19.1 per cent), Singapore (14.1 per cent) and People's Republic of China (12.6 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners

Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In September 2022, merchandise imports increased by 0.9 per cent (y-o-y) to BND960.6 million in September 2022 from BND952.3 million (September 2021). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 69.0 per cent (BND662.4 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND100.4 million) and Food (BND67.6 million).

On a m-o-m basis, total imports decreased by 11.4 per cent. The decrease was mainly contributed by the imports of Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats; Machinery and Transport Equipment; Crude Materials Inedible; and etc.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

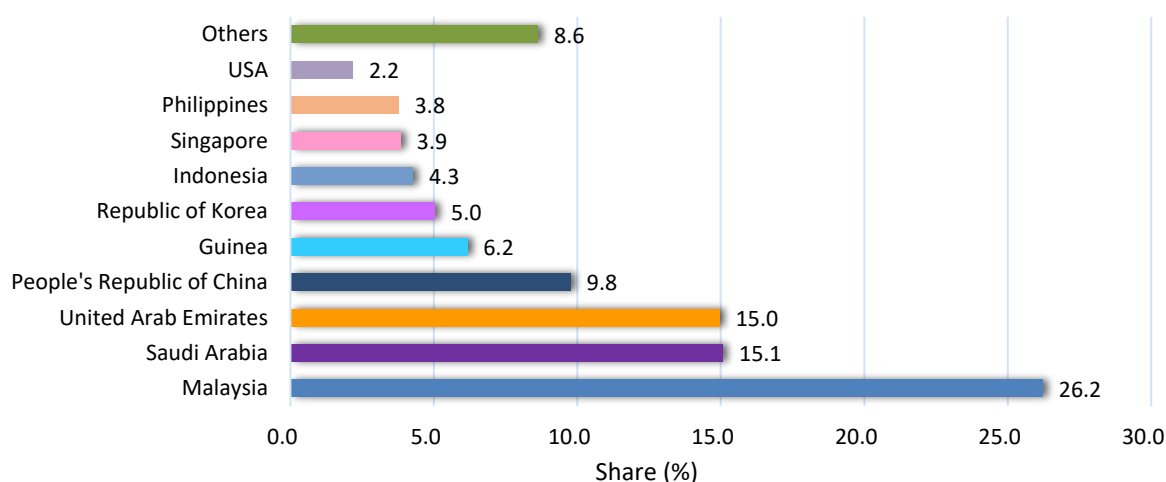
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%)
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^p	Jan-Sept 2021	Jan-Sept ^p 2022	Sept-22 ^p	Sept-22 ^p	Jan-Sept 2022 ^p	
						Sept-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 (m-o-m)	Jan-Sept 2021 (YTD)	Sept-22
Food	53.8	73.0	67.6	555.1	590.4	25.7	-7.4	6.4	7.0
Beverages and Tobacco	5.4	5.1	4.6	52.9	48.6	-14.8	-9.8	-8.1	0.5
Crude Materials Inedible	1.9	2.7	1.6	70.5	94.6	-15.8	-40.7	34.2	0.2
Mineral Fuels	604.5	673.7	662.4	4,060.5	6,603.0	9.6	-1.7	62.6	69.0
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	2.2	3.8	2.2	19.7	29.2	0.0	-42.1	48.2	0.2
Chemicals	108.8	56.7	39.7	446.9	525.7	-63.5	-30.0	17.6	4.1
Manufactured Goods	40.2	59.2	45.4	412.2	423.2	12.9	-23.3	2.7	4.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	104.4	172.0	100.4	1,044.7	984.1	-3.8	-41.6	-5.8	10.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	30.9	36.3	34.7	327.8	327.3	12.3	-4.4	-0.2	3.6
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.1	1.8	2.0	3.5	10.4	1,900.0	11.1	197.1	0.2
TOTAL	952.3	1,084.3	960.6	6,993.8	9,636.5	0.9	-11.4	37.8	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to Date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in September 2022 came from Malaysia accounting for 26.2 per cent followed Saudi Arabia by (15.1 per cent), United Arab Emirates (15.0 per cent), People's Republic of China (9.8 per cent) and Guinea (6.2 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In September 2022, imports of Intermediate Goods were valued at BND590.1 million, accounting for 61.4 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND339.0 million or 35.3 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND31.5 million or 3.3 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, September 2022

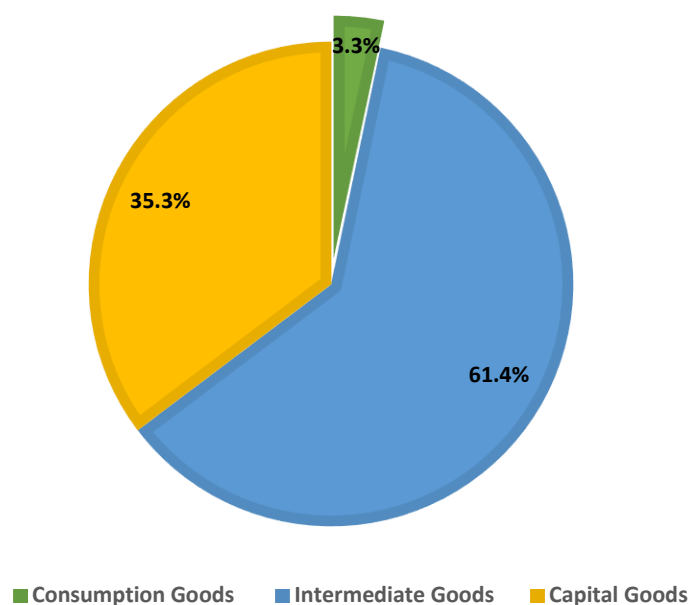


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^P
Capital Goods	367.2	406.8	339.0	38.6	37.5	35.3
Mineral Fuels	245.2	266.0	245.2	25.8	24.5	25.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	47.0	77.4	45.2	4.9	7.1	4.7
Manufactured Goods	15.1	25.2	18.5	1.6	2.3	1.9
Others	59.9	38.2	30.1	6.3	3.6	3.2
Intermediate Goods	554.4	639.3	590.1	58.2	59.0	61.4
Mineral Fuels	359.1	407.5	417.0	37.7	37.6	43.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	53.2	87.7	51.2	5.6	8.1	5.3
Food	40.9	55.3	52.0	4.3	5.1	5.4
Others	101.2	88.8	69.9	10.6	8.2	7.3
Consumption Goods	30.7	38.2	31.5	3.2	3.5	3.3
Food	12.9	17.7	15.6	1.4	1.6	1.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	4.2	6.9	4.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.3	4.4	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
Others	10.3	9.2	8.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
Total	952.3	1,084.3	960.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In September 2022, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,475.7 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.3 per cent of goods exported from and 91.0 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.5 per cent of goods exports and 5.3 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.2 per cent of exported goods and 3.7 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^p	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^p
Exports	1,315.2	1,687.0	1,612.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	13.7	9.3	7.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
Sea	1,297.6	1,676.4	1,601.6	98.7	99.4	99.3
Land	3.9	1.2	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Imports	952.3	1,084.3	960.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	66.7	124.4	51.3	7.0	11.5	5.3
Sea	863.3	929.4	874.1	90.7	85.7	91.0
Land	22.3	30.5	35.2	2.3	2.8	3.7

Notes: p = provisional

'-' = Nil

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4).

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2021	14,138.8	13,723.3	410.5	9,721.7	23,855.5	4,412.1
Q1	2,825.9	2,759.3	66.6	2,002.7	4,828.6	823.2
Q2	3,261.9	3,134.2	127.7	2,428.1	5,689.9	833.8
Q3	3,923.2	3,795.6	127.6	2,563.0	6,486.2	1,360.2
Q4	4,122.9	4,034.2	88.7	2,727.9	6,850.8	1,395.0
Jan	831.5	809.3	22.2	659.7	1,491.2	171.7
Feb	934.8	913.4	21.4	564.6	1,499.4	370.2
Mar	1,059.6	1,306.6	23.0	778.4	1,838.0	281.2
Apr	1,008.3	976.0	32.3	771.8	1,780.1	236.5
May	1,151.8	1,074.7	77.2	762.1	1,913.9	389.7
Jun	1,101.7	1,083.5	18.2	894.2	1,995.9	207.5
Jul	1,361.6	1,277.0	84.6	838.6	2,200.2	523.0
Aug	1,246.4	1,230.8	15.5	772.1	2,018.5	474.2
Sept	1,315.2	1,287.8	27.4	952.3	2,267.5	362.9
Oct	1,336.3	1,313.9	22.4	975.9	2,312.3	360.4
Nov	1,289.4	1,265.0	24.4	735.4	2,024.8	554.0
Dec	1,497.2	1,455.3	41.9	1,016.6	2,513.7	480.6
2022 (YTD)	14,759.2	14,488.2	271.0	9,636.5	24,395.7	5,122.7
Jan	1,234.3	1,207.6	26.6	982.9	2,217.2	251.4
Feb	1,452.2	1,409.5	42.8	796.1	2,248.3	656.1
Mar	1,658.2	1,625.7	32.4	813.7	2,471.9	844.5
Apr	1,702.4	1,642.9	59.6	1,316.6	3,019.0	385.8
May	1,749.4	1,732.4	17.1	1,096.9	2,846.3	652.5
Jun	1,775.1	1,745.9	29.2	1,469.0	3,244.1	306.1
Jul	1,888.4	1,867.2	21.1	1,116.4	3,004.7	771.9
Aug	1,687.0	1,666.8	20.1	1,084.3	2,771.3	602.7
Sept ^p	1,612.2	1,590.1	22.1	960.6	2,572.8	651.6

Notes:

Total Trade = Exports+Imports Trade Balance = Exports – Imports

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2021	14,133.8	52.2	0.2	40.8	11,037.2	0.9	2,608.7	43.0	289.0	41.4	20.3
Jan	831.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	646.5	0.0	158.7	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Feb	934.8	2.7	0.0	5.0	759.0	0.0	150.6	2.2	12.1	2.5	0.7
Mar	1,059.6	1.9	0.0	3.2	804.7	0.2	228.1	3.4	10.5	6.0	1.4
Apr	1,008.3	2.5	0.0	2.1	769.5	0.0	201.2	2.4	26.4	2.4	1.8
May	1,151.8	3.5	0.0	3.6	840.8	0.0	227.2	2.1	71.5	0.8	2.2
Jun	1,101.7	4.7	0.0	3.2	865.7	0.0	209.4	5.6	10.1	2.8	0.2
Jul	1,361.6	3.2	0.0	2.2	1,017.7	0.1	252.1	4.6	74.4	4.6	2.6
Aug	1,246.4	3.9	0.0	3.0	1,013.4	0.0	213.1	1.9	7.9	2.2	0.7
Sept	1,315.2	6.6	0.0	5.2	955.3	0.0	322.1	4.0	14.0	4.8	3.2
Oct	1,336.3	4.7	0.0	2.5	1,097.2	0.0	211.9	4.5	11.8	2.8	0.9
Nov	1,289.4	8.6	0.0	4.1	1,041.2	0.3	215.6	3.1	10.8	3.6	2.0
Dec	1,497.2	9.6	0.0	5.0	1,226.1	0.0	218.7	4.4	25.3	4.9	3.0
2022 (YTD)	14,759.2	43.7	0.2	32.8	11,776.5	0.5	2,621.0	78.6	154.8	39.0	12.2
Jan	1,234.3	4.8	0.0	3.7	958.8	0.1	236.9	7.0	16.4	3.5	2.3
Feb	1,452.2	2.2	0.0	1.2	1,113.0	0.0	294.7	2.0	25.3	13.1	0.7
Mar	1,658.2	4.8	0.0	4.4	1,327.8	0.1	290.7	10.6	12.0	4.9	3.0
Apr	1,702.4	5.4	0.0	5.8	1,316.9	0.1	313.4	15.7	41.1	2.9	1.0
May	1,749.4	5.0	0.0	4.2	1,362.5	0.1	360.1	6.6	7.8	2.1	1.0
Jun	1,775.1	4.5	0.0	6.3	1,352.0	0.1	378.3	11.2	18.1	3.5	1.0
Jul	1,888.4	4.9	0.0	1.9	1,567.2	0.1	287.9	11.0	10.9	3.3	1.2
Aug	1,687.0	5.0	0.0	2.6	1,405.5	0.0	250.0	8.1	11.4	3.7	0.7
Sept ^p	1,612.2	7.0	0.0	2.7	1,372.0	0.0	209.1	6.2	11.8	2.0	1.4

Notes: ^p = provisional

YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2021	9,721.7	733.4	66.3	83.1	5,832.3	25.7	578.5	547.5	1,422.2	425.9	6.8
Jan	659.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	275.2	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Feb	564.6	61.9	6.0	1.8	286.7	2.3	32.7	37.5	102.1	33.3	0.2
Mar	778.4	65.5	6.3	2.3	458.2	2.7	36.5	55.0	121.2	30.6	0.1
Apr	771.8	72.7	7.4	5.2	439.1	2.6	55.9	40.6	107.5	40.2	0.5
May	762.1	69.4	6.6	49.4	374.9	1.5	28.7	56.7	144.0	30.7	0.3
Jun	894.2	56.7	5.3	1.9	612.5	1.9	39.0	45.0	105.0	26.3	0.6
Jul	838.6	60.7	4.9	4.8	508.1	2.8	47.1	45.1	91.2	73.1	0.8
Aug	772.1	50.4	4.4	1.7	501.3	2.4	41.4	38.7	103.7	27.4	0.7
Sept	952.3	53.8	5.4	1.9	604.5	2.2	108.8	40.2	104.4	30.9	0.1
Oct	975.9	55.7	4.8	4.8	702.8	1.9	48.1	48.9	81.2	27.6	0.2
Nov	735.4	62.9	4.1	4.8	412.7	2.7	54.4	42.4	118.0	32.1	1.3
Dec	1,016.6	59.7	4.5	3.1	656.3	1.5	29.2	43.9	178.3	38.4	1.7
2022 (YTD)	9,636.5	590.4	48.6	94.6	6,603.0	29.2	525.7	423.2	984.1	327.3	10.4
Jan	982.9	63.3	4.1	5.1	686.7	3.1	38.3	40.1	102.2	39.5	0.6
Feb	796.1	52.4	6.3	2.8	540.4	2.0	36.3	37.3	90.1	28.1	0.3
Mar	813.7	67.1	8.0	3.0	425.2	3.4	94.5	58.2	105.1	47.8	1.5
Apr	1,316.6	74.5	6.9	5.7	954.5	4.9	88.4	44.0	97.4	39.5	0.9
May	1,096.9	62.4	4.5	66.2	685.5	3.8	89.5	37.5	111.8	34.8	0.9
Jun	1,469.0	75.0	4.7	2.2	1,153.0	3.0	35.0	60.5	101.1	32.8	1.7
July	1,116.4	55.3	4.2	5.3	821.7	3.1	47.2	41.0	104.0	33.8	0.7
Aug	1,084.3	73.0	5.1	2.7	673.7	3.8	56.7	59.2	172.0	36.3	1.8
Sept ^p	960.6	67.6	4.6	1.6	662.4	2.2	39.7	45.4	100.4	34.7	2.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2021	14,133.8	6,379.7	7,754.1	45.1	54.9
Q1	2,825.9	1,321.4	1,504.4	46.8	53.2
Q2	3,261.9	1,422.7	1,839.2	43.6	56.4
Q3	3,923.2	1,737.0	2,186.2	44.3	55.7
Q4	4,122.9	1,898.6	2,224.3	46.1	53.9
Jan	831.5	396.7	434.8	47.7	52.3
Feb	934.8	437.0	497.8	46.7	53.3
Mar	1,059.6	487.7	571.9	46.0	54.0
Apr	1,008.3	464.4	543.9	46.1	53.9
May	1,151.8	440.6	711.2	38.3	61.7
Jun	1,101.7	517.7	584.0	47.0	53.0
Jul	1,361.6	561.8	799.8	41.3	58.7
Aug	1,246.4	612.7	633.7	49.2	50.8
Sept	1,315.2	562.6	752.7	42.8	57.2
Oct	1,336.3	620.8	715.5	46.5	53.5
Nov	1,289.4	573.2	716.2	44.5	55.5
Dec	1,497.2	704.6	792.6	47.1	52.9
2022 (YTD)	14,759.2	5,748.5	9,010.6	38.9	61.1
Jan	1,234.3	529.5	704.8	42.9	57.1
Feb	1,452.2	559.9	892.4	38.6	61.4
Mar	1,658.2	577.7	1,078.5	34.9	65.1
Apr	1,702.4	542.9	1,159.6	31.9	68.1
May	1,749.4	655.1	1,094.3	37.4	62.6
Jun	1,775.1	506.9	1,268.2	28.6	71.4
Jul	1,888.4	860.7	1,027.6	45.6	54.4
Aug	1,687.0	688.8	998.2	40.8	59.2
Sept ^p	1,612.2	827.1	785.1	51.3	48.7

Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^p	Sept-22 ^p	Sept-22 ^p
				Sept-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 (m-o-m)
Total	562.6	648.8	827.1	47.0	27.5
Crude Oil	266.1	227.0	335.9	26.2	48.0
Australia	89.4	89.3	85.2	-4.7	-4.6
Singapore	58.2	47.6	41.7	-28.4	-12.4
Thailand	59.2	-	42.0	-29.1	-
Malaysia	-	-	41.2	-	-
India	59.2	90.1	83.9	41.7	-6.9
Japan	-	-	41.9	-	-
LNG	296.5	421.8	491.2	65.7	16.5
Japan	251.8	216.1	261.0	3.7	20.8
Thailand	-	-	79.8	-	-
Malaysia	-	205.7	71.3	-	-65.3
Republic of Korea	-	-	79.1	-	-
Taiwan	44.7	-	-	-	-

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Sept-21	Aug-22	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-22 ^P	Sept-22 ^P
				Sept-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 (m-o-m)
Exports to Trading Partners					
Australia	225.7	371.0	358.2	58.7	-3.5
Japan	254.7	221.2	308.0	20.9	39.2
Singapore	187.4	316.5	228.0	21.7	-28.0
People's Republic of China	333.1	158.4	203.8	-38.8	28.7
Malaysia	16.9	390.6	139.1	723.1	-64.4
Thailand	66.6	5.5	127.0	90.7	2,209.1
India	59.2	126.9	84.8	43.2	-33.2
Republic of Korea	3.6	3.0	79.1	2,097.2	2,536.7
Others	168.0	93.9	84.2	-49.9	-10.3
Total	1,315.2	1,687.0	1,612.2	22.6	-4.4
Imports from Trading Partners					
Malaysia	235.9	447.0	251.9	6.8	-43.6
Saudi Arabia	0.2	0.2	144.9	72,350.0	72,350.0
United Arab Emirates	0.1	148.7	143.7	143,600.0	-3.4
People's Republic of China	48.1	121.5	93.9	95.2	-22.7
Guinea	-	0.0	59.3	-	-
Republic of Korea	8.5	5.0	48.5	470.6	870.0
Indonesia	35.9	23.7	41.1	14.5	73.4
Singapore	47.4	43.8	37.0	-21.9	-15.5
Philippines	1.0	10.8	36.3	3,530.0	236.1
United States	15.5	63.0	21.0	35.5	-66.7
Others	559.7	220.6	83.0	-85.2	-62.4
Total	952.3	1,084.3	960.6	0.9	-11.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2021	9,721.7	3,593.5	5,741.8	386.4
Q1	2,002.7	729.9	1,178.8	94.0
Q2	2,428.1	905.0	1,423.9	99.2
Q3	2,563.0	959.9	1,505.7	97.4
Q4	2,727.9	998.7	1,633.4	95.8
Jan	659.7	242.1	384.0	33.6
Feb	564.5	198.7	336.6	29.3
Mar	778.4	289.1	458.2	31.1
Apr	771.8	293.6	441.5	36.7
May	762.1	282.4	444.8	34.9
Jun	894.2	329.0	537.6	27.6
Jul	838.6	303.8	493.9	40.9
Aug	772.1	288.9	457.4	25.8
Sep	952.3	367.2	554.4	30.7
Oct	975.9	370.0	577.4	28.5
Nov	735.4	266.5	435.5	33.4
Dec	1,016.6	362.2	620.5	33.9
2022 (YTD)	9,636.5	3,601.5	5,722.9	312.1
Jan	982.9	351.9	597.6	33.4
Feb	796.1	313.7	456.0	26.4
Mar	813.7	286.3	487.7	39.7
Apr	1,316.6	502.7	773.9	40.0
May	1,096.9	410.9	648.9	37.1
Jun	1,469.0	564.0	870.7	34.3
Jul	1,116.4	426.2	658.7	31.5
Aug	1,084.3	406.8	639.3	38.2
Sept ^p	960.6	339.0	590.1	31.5

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2021	269.9	13,836.7	27.1	0.0	743.2	8,693.2	284.9	0.5
Q1	29.8	2,792.5	3.6	0.0	145.8	1,776.8	80.0	0.0
Q2	99.5	3,158.1	4.3	-	138.5	2,224.7	64.7	0.3
Q3	98.8	3,817.4	7.0	-	222.8	2,273.3	66.9	0.1
Q4	42.0	4,068.7	12.2	-	236.2	2,418.4	73.3	0.0
Jan	11.5	819.3	0.7	-	58.1	566.5	35.1	0.0
Feb	8.8	924.8	1.2	0.0	42.5	503.0	19.0	0.0
Mar	9.5	1,048.4	1.7	-	45.2	707.4	25.8	0.0
Apr	25.1	981.9	1.3	-	46.9	702.1	22.7	0.1
May	67.4	1,083.2	1.3	-	41.7	700.2	20.2	-
Jun	7.0	1,093.0	1.7	-	49.9	822.4	21.7	0.2
Jul	78.3	1,281.8	1.5	-	100.6	717.7	20.3	0.1
Aug	6.7	1,238.0	1.6	-	55.5	692.3	24.3	0.0
Sept	13.7	1,297.6	3.9	-	66.7	863.3	22.3	0.0
Oct	9.4	1,324.1	2.8	-	52.3	903.4	20.2	0.0
Nov	11.3	1,275.2	3.0	-	64.8	644.4	26.2	0.0
Dec	21.3	1,469.4	6.5	-	119.0	870.6	26.9	0.0
2022 (YTD)	120.1	14,616.0	23.1	0.0	672.5	8,697.8	265.9	0.3
Jan	11.0	1,220.5	2.8	0.0	67.3	888.5	27.0	0.0
Feb	18.4	1,432.0	1.8	-	57.2	714.6	24.3	0.0
Mar	15.1	1,640.6	2.6	-	93.9	676.5	43.2	0.2
Apr	28.0	1,671.8	2.7	-	53.4	1,233.1	30.1	0.0
May	7.3	1,738.7	3.5	-	91.4	980.6	24.8	-
Jun	13.8	1,758.2	3.1	-	51.7	1,389.0	28.3	0.0
Jul	9.8	1,876.2	2.3	0.0	81.8	1,012.0	22.5	0.0
Aug	9.3	1,676.4	1.2	-	124.4	929.4	30.5	0.0
Sept ^p	7.5	1,601.6	3.1	-	51.3	874.1	35.2	0.0

Notes: ^p = provisional '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.