



Brunei Darussalam

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

## AUGUST 2022



Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy

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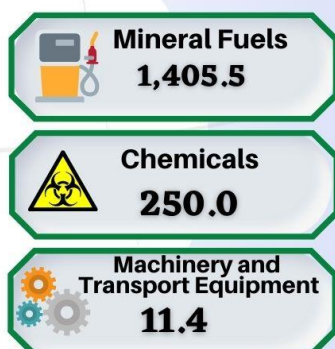
# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS AUGUST 2022

BND Million



## MAIN COMMODITIES

### EXPORTS



### IMPORTS



## MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS



## MODE OF TRANSPORT


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**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) August 2022****Highlights**

Total trade for the month of August 2022 was BND2,771.3 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,687.0 million and imports amounting to BND1,084.3 million. This represented an increase of 37.3 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND2,018.5 million in August 2021.

The trade balance recorded an increase of 27.1 per cent to BND602.7 million (August 2022) from BND474.3 million in August 2021.

On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 7.8 per cent compared to July 2022 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 10.7 per cent and 2.9 per cent.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance**

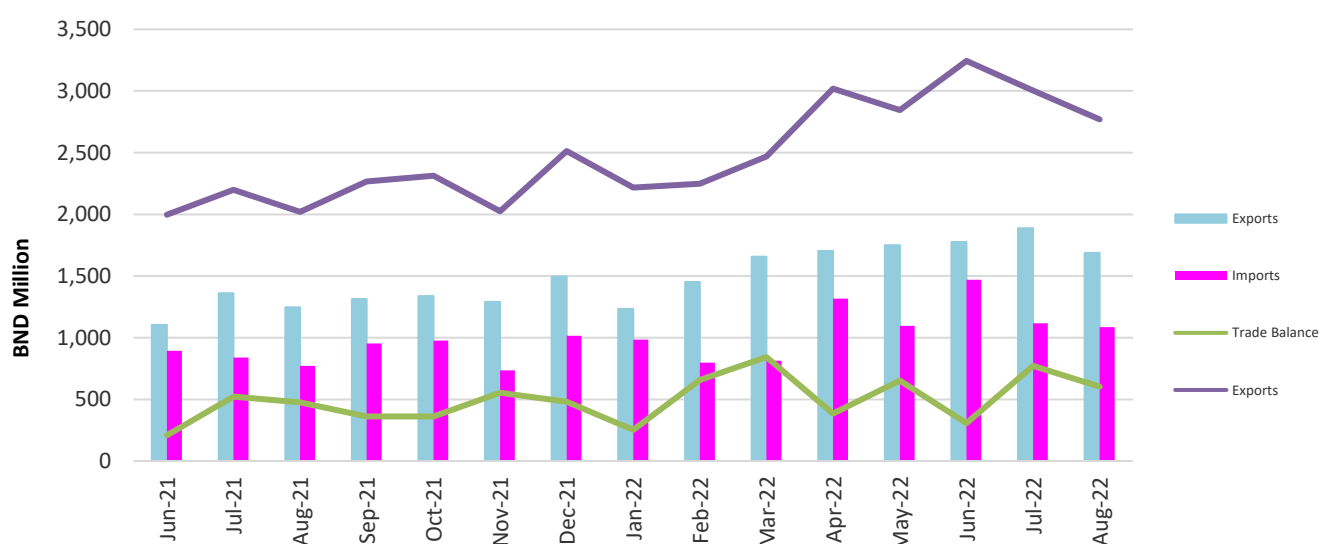
	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2021	Jan-Aug <sup>p</sup> 2022	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup> Aug-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup> Jul-22 <sup>r</sup> (m-o-m)	Jan-Aug 2022 <sup>p</sup> Jan-Aug 2021 (YTD)
Total Trade	2,018.5	3,004.8	2,771.3	14,737.2	21,822.9	37.3	-7.8	48.1
Exports	1,246.4	1,888.4	1,687.0	8,695.7	13,147.0	35.3	-10.7	51.2
Imports	772.1	1,116.4	1,084.3	6,041.5	8,675.9	40.4	-2.9	43.6
Trade Balance	474.3	772.0	602.7	2,654.2	4,471.1	27.1	-21.9	68.5

Notes: *p* = provisional  
*m-o-m* = month on month

*r* = revised  
*y-o-y* = year on year

Total Trade = Exports + Imports  
YTD = Year to Date

Total Balance = Exports – Import

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**

## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 35.4 per cent to BND1,687.0 million in August 2022 from BND1,246.4 million in August 2021. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 83.3 per cent (BND1,405.5 million) followed by Chemicals (BND250.0 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND11.4 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 10.7 per cent to BND1,687.0 million in August 2022 from BND1,888.4 million in July 2022.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution
	Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2021	Jan-Aug <sup>p</sup> 2022	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2022 <sup>p</sup>	(%)
						Aug-21 (y-o-y)	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup> (m-o-m)	Jan-Aug 2021 (YTD)	Aug-22
Food	3.9	4.9	5.0	22.8	36.7	27.0	2.0	61.0	0.3
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	-2.6	43.9	100.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	3.0	1.9	2.6	24.0	30.1	-14.5	36.8	25.4	0.2
Mineral Fuels	1,013.4	1,567.3	1,405.5	6,717.3	10,404.4	38.7	-10.3	54.9	83.3
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	8.1	68.2	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	213.1	287.9	250.0	1,640.4	2,411.9	17.3	-13.2	47.0	14.8
Manufactured Goods	1.9	11.0	8.1	27.0	72.3	323.0	-26.4	167.8	0.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.9	10.9	11.4	227.2	143.0	44.1	4.6	-37.1	0.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.2	3.3	3.7	25.3	37.0	64.9	12.1	46.2	0.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	1.2	0.7	11.1	10.8	-5.2	-41.7	-2.7	0.0
TOTAL	1,246.4	1,888.4	1,687.0	8,695.7	13,147.0	35.3	-10.7	51.2	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional    *r* = revised    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month    *YTD* = Year to Date

### Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 35.3 per cent in August 2022. This was due to increases in the export of Crude Oil (13.3 per cent), Liquefied Natural Gas (11.9 per cent) and Other Petroleum and Gas Product (134.2 per cent).

The increase in exports of Crude Oil was due to an increase in export's price by 53.6 per cent to USD111.81 per bbl from USD72.79 per bbl in August 2021. Meanwhile, the exports volume of Crude Oil decreased by 38.6 per cent to 47.29 kbbl per day from 77.02 kbbl per day in August 2021.

On the other hand, the increase in exports of LNG was due to an increase in export's price by 53.1 per cent to USD15.19/MMBtu from USD9.92/MMBtu in August 2021. However, the exports volume of LNG also recorded a decreased of 28.5 per cent to 648,027 MMBtu per day from 906,328 MMBtu per day in August 2021.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded a decrease of 7.8 per cent in August 2022. This was mainly due to decreases in the exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 35.9 per cent and 16.7 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Main Domestic Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Aug-21	Jul-22	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>
				Aug-21 (y-o-y)	Jul-22 (m-o-m)
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,246.4</b>	<b>1,888.4</b>	<b>1,687.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
<i>Of which</i>					
<b>Main Domestic Exports</b>	<b>1,013.4</b>	<b>1,567.2</b>	<b>1,405.6</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>-10.3</b>
<b>Crude Oil:</b>					
Value (BND million)	235.6	354.4	227.0	-3.7	-35.9
Volume (kbbbl/day)	77.02	68.65	47.29	-38.6	-31.1
Price (USD/bbl)	72.79	119.62	111.81	53.6	-6.5
<b>LNG</b>					
Value (BND million)	377.1	506.3	421.8	11.9	-16.7
Volume (MMBtu/day)	906,328	842,677	648,027	-28.5	-23.1
Price (USD/MMBtu)	9.92	13.93	15.19	53.1	9.1
<b>Other Petroleum and Gas Product</b>					
Value (BND million)	400.7	706.5	756.8	88.9	7.1

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office

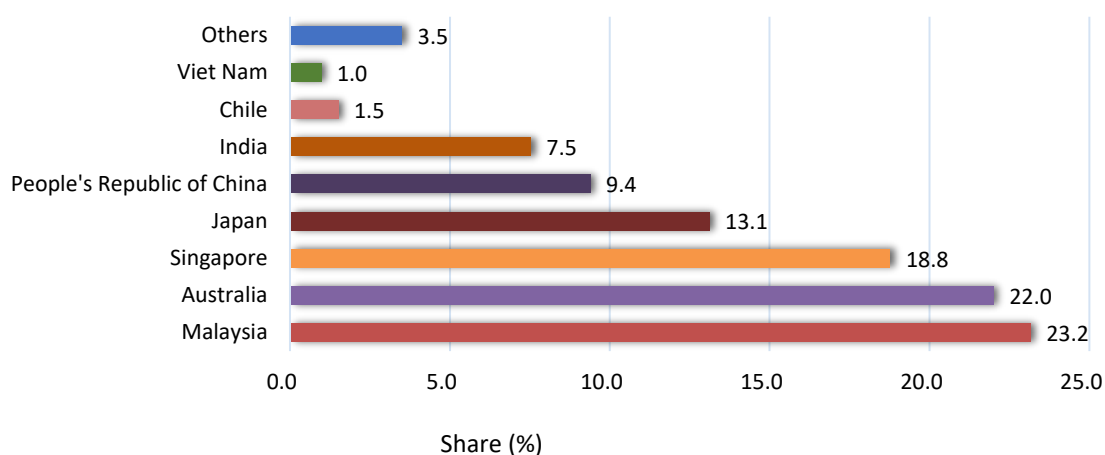
Notes: p = provisional r = revised y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month  
kbbbl = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND756.8 million of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND354.5 million.

### Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in August 2022 went to Malaysia (23.2 per cent). This was followed by Australia (22.0 per cent), Singapore (18.8 per cent) and Japan (13.1 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In August 2022, merchandise imports increased by 40.4 per cent (y-o-y) to BND1,084.3 million in August 2022 from BND772.1 million (August 2021). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 62.1 per cent (BND673.7 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND172.0million) and Food (BND73.0 million).

On a m-o-m basis, total imports decreased by 2.9 per cent. The decrease was mainly contributed by the imports of Crude Materials Inedible and Minerals Fuels.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

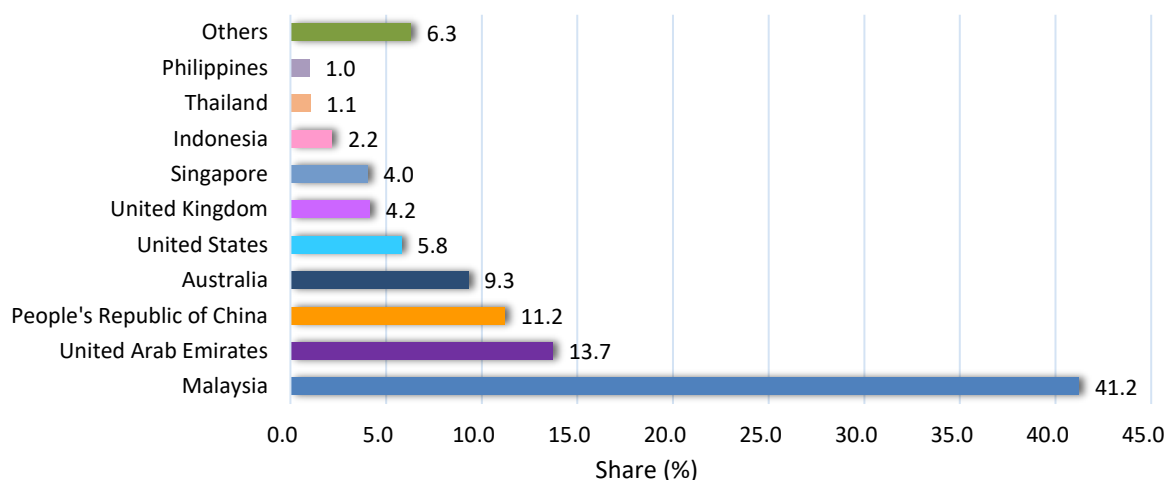
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) Aug-22
	Aug-21	Jul-22	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2021	Jan-Aug <sup>p</sup> 2022	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup> Aug-21 (y-o-y)	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup> Jul-22 (m-o-m)	Jan-Aug 2022 <sup>p</sup> Jan-Aug 2021 (YTD)	
Food	50.4	55.3	73.0	501.3	522.8	44.8	32.0	4.3	6.7
Beverages and Tobacco	4.4	4.2	5.1	47.5	43.9	15.9	21.4	-7.6	0.5
Crude Materials Inedible	1.7	5.3	2.7	68.6	93.0	58.8	-49.1	35.6	0.2
Mineral Fuels	501.3	821.7	673.7	3,456.0	5,940.6	34.4	-18.0	71.9	62.1
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	2.4	3.1	3.8	17.5	27.1	58.3	22.6	54.9	0.4
Chemicals	41.4	47.2	56.7	338.0	486.0	37.0	20.1	43.8	5.2
Manufactured Goods	38.7	41.0	59.2	372.0	377.8	53.0	44.4	1.6	5.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	103.7	104.0	172.0	940.3	883.7	65.9	65.4	-6.0	15.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	27.4	33.8	36.3	296.9	292.6	32.5	7.4	-1.4	3.3
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.7	1.8	3.4	8.4	157.1	157.1	147.1	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>772.1</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>	<b>1,084.3</b>	<b>6,041.5</b>	<b>8,675.9</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month    *YTD* = Year to Date

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in August 2022 came from Malaysia accounting for 41.2 per cent followed by United Arab Emirates (13.7 per cent), People's Republic of China (11.2 per cent) and Australia (9.3 per cent).

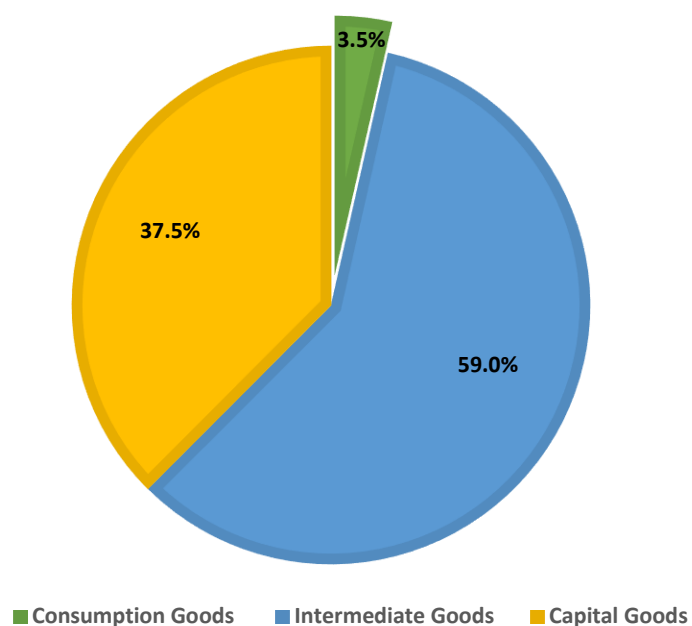
Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In August 2022, imports of Intermediate Goods were valued at BND639.3 million, accounting for 59.0 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND406.8 million or 37.5 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND38.2 million or 3.5 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, August 2022**



**Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories**

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Aug-21	Jul-22	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-21	Jul-22	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>288.9</b>	<b>426.2</b>	<b>406.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>37.5</b>
Mineral Fuels	198.5	328.8	226.0	25.7	29.4	20.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	46.7	46.8	77.4	6.0	4.2	7.1
Chemicals	18.5	21.2	25.3	2.4	1.9	2.3
Others	25.2	29.4	38.1	3.3	2.6	3.5
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>457.4</b>	<b>658.7</b>	<b>639.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>
Mineral Fuels	302.5	492.7	407.5	39.2	44.1	37.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	52.9	53.1	87.7	6.9	4.8	8.1
Food	38.7	41.9	55.3	5.0	3.8	5.1
Others	63.3	71.0	88.8	8.2	6.4	8.2
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Food	11.7	13.3	17.7	1.5	1.2	1.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	4.1	4.2	6.9	0.5	0.4	0.6
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.9	3.1	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Others	7.1	11.0	9.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>772.1</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>	<b>1,084.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional      Figures may not tally due to rounding.



### Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In August 2022, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,605.8 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.4 per cent of goods exported from and 85.7 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.6 per cent of goods exports and 11.5 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.8 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1,246.4</b>	<b>1,888.4</b>	<b>1,687.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	6.8	9.8	9.3	0.5	0.5	0.6
Sea	1,238.0	1,876.3	1,676.4	99.3	99.4	99.4
Land	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>722.1</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>	<b>1,084.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	55.5	81.8	124.4	7.2	7.3	11.5
Sea	692.3	1,012.0	929.4	89.7	90.7	85.7
Land	24.3	22.5	30.5	3.1	2.0	2.8
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: p = provisional    r = revised    '-' = Nil



## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Department of Energy, Prime Minister's Office. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2021</b>	<b>14,138.8</b>	<b>13,723.3</b>	<b>410.5</b>	<b>9,721.7</b>	<b>23,855.5</b>	<b>4,412.1</b>
<b>Q1</b>	<b>2,825.9</b>	<b>2,759.3</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>2,002.7</b>	<b>4,828.6</b>	<b>823.2</b>
<b>Q2</b>	<b>3,261.9</b>	<b>3,134.2</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>2,428.1</b>	<b>5,689.9</b>	<b>833.8</b>
<b>Q3</b>	<b>3,923.2</b>	<b>3,795.6</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>2,563.0</b>	<b>6,486.2</b>	<b>1,360.2</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>4,122.9</b>	<b>4,034.2</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>2,727.9</b>	<b>6,850.8</b>	<b>1,395.0</b>
Jan	831.5	809.3	22.2	659.7	1,491.2	171.7
Feb	934.8	913.4	21.4	564.6	1,499.4	370.2
Mar	1,059.6	1,306.6	23.0	778.4	1,838.0	281.2
Apr	1,008.3	976.0	32.3	771.8	1,780.1	236.5
May	1,151.8	1,074.7	77.2	762.1	1,913.9	389.7
Jun	1,101.7	1,083.5	18.2	894.2	1,995.9	207.5
Jul	1,361.6	1,277.0	84.6	838.6	2,200.2	523.0
Aug	1,246.4	1,230.8	15.5	772.1	2,018.5	474.2
Sep	1,315.2	1,287.8	27.4	952.3	2,267.5	363.0
Oct	1,336.3	1,313.9	22.4	975.9	2,312.3	360.4
Nov	1,289.4	1,265.0	24.4	735.4	2,024.8	554.0
Dec	1,497.2	1,455.3	41.9	1,016.6	2,513.7	480.6
<b>2022 (YTD)</b>	<b>13,147.0</b>	<b>12,873.8</b>	<b>248.9</b>	<b>8,675.9</b>	<b>21,822.8</b>	<b>4,471.1</b>
Jan	1,234.3	1,207.6	26.6	982.9	2,217.2	251.4
Feb	1,452.2	1,409.5	42.8	796.1	2,248.3	656.1
Mar	1,658.2	1,625.7	32.4	813.7	2,471.9	844.5
Apr	1,702.4	1,642.9	59.6	1,316.6	3,019.0	385.8
May	1,749.4	1,732.4	17.1	1,096.9	2,846.3	652.5
Jun	1,775.1	1,745.9	29.2	1,469.0	3,244.1	306.1
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,888.4	1,867.2	21.1	1,116.4	3,004.7	771.9
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,687.0	1,666.8	20.1	1,084.3	2,771.3	602.7

## Notes:

Total Trade = Exports+Imports      Trade Balance = Exports – Imports

p = provisional      r = revised      YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2021	14,133.8	52.2	0.2	40.8	11,037.2	0.9	2,608.7	43.0	289.0	41.4	20.3
Jan	831.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	646.5	0.0	158.7	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Feb	934.8	2.7	0.0	5.0	759.0	0.0	150.6	2.2	12.1	2.5	0.7
Mar	1,059.6	1.9	0.0	3.2	804.7	0.2	228.1	3.4	10.5	6.0	1.4
Apr	1,008.3	2.5	0.0	2.1	769.5	0.0	201.2	2.4	26.4	2.4	1.8
May	1,151.8	3.5	0.0	3.6	840.8	0.0	227.2	2.1	71.5	0.8	2.2
Jun	1,101.7	4.7	0.0	3.2	865.7	0.0	209.4	5.6	10.1	2.8	0.2
Jul	1,361.6	3.2	0.0	2.2	1,017.7	0.1	252.1	4.6	74.4	4.6	2.6
Aug	1,246.4	3.9	0.0	3.0	1,013.4	0.0	213.1	1.9	7.9	2.2	0.7
Sep	1,315.2	6.6	0.0	5.2	955.3	0.0	322.1	4.0	14.0	4.8	3.2
Oct	1,336.3	4.7	0.0	2.5	1,097.2	0.0	211.9	4.5	11.8	2.8	0.9
Nov	1,289.4	8.6	0.0	4.1	1,041.2	0.3	215.6	3.1	10.8	3.6	2.0
Dec	1,497.2	9.6	0.0	5.0	1,226.1	0.0	218.7	4.4	25.3	4.9	3.0
2022 (YTD)	13,122.7	36.7	0.2	30.1	10,404.5	0.4	2,411.9	72.3	143.0	37.0	10.8
Jan	1,234.3	4.8	0.0	3.7	958.8	0.1	236.9	7.0	16.4	3.5	2.3
Feb	1,452.2	2.2	0.0	1.2	1,113.0	0.0	294.7	2.0	25.3	13.1	0.7
Mar	1,658.2	4.8	0.0	4.4	1,327.8	0.1	290.7	10.6	12.0	4.9	3.0
Apr	1,702.4	5.4	0.0	5.8	1,316.9	0.1	313.4	15.7	41.1	2.9	1.0
May	1,749.4	5.0	0.0	4.2	1,362.5	0.1	360.1	6.6	7.8	2.1	1.0
Jun	1,775.1	4.5	0.0	6.3	1,352.0	0.1	378.3	11.2	18.1	3.5	1.0
July <sup>r</sup>	1,888.4	4.9	0.0	1.9	1,567.2	0.1	287.9	11.0	10.9	3.3	1.2
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,687.0	5.0	0.0	2.6	1,405.5	0.0	250.0	8.1	11.4	3.7	0.7

Notes: *p* = provisional    *r* = revised    YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

**Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section**

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2021	9,721.7	733.4	66.3	83.1	5,832.3	25.7	578.5	547.5	1,422.2	425.9	6.8
Jan	659.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	275.2	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Feb	564.6	61.9	6.0	1.8	286.7	2.3	32.7	37.5	102.1	33.3	0.2
Mar	778.4	65.5	6.3	2.3	458.2	2.7	36.5	55.0	121.2	30.6	0.1
Apr	771.8	72.7	7.4	5.2	439.1	2.6	55.9	40.6	107.5	40.2	0.5
May	762.1	69.4	6.6	49.4	374.9	1.5	28.7	56.7	144.0	30.7	0.3
Jun	894.2	56.7	5.3	1.9	612.5	1.9	39.0	45.0	105.0	26.3	0.6
Jul	838.6	60.7	4.9	4.8	508.1	2.8	47.1	45.1	91.2	73.1	0.8
Aug	772.1	50.4	4.4	1.7	501.3	2.4	41.4	38.7	103.7	27.4	0.7
Sep	952.3	53.8	5.4	1.9	604.5	2.2	108.8	40.2	104.4	30.9	0.1
Oct	975.9	55.7	4.8	4.8	702.8	1.9	48.1	48.9	81.2	27.6	0.2
Nov	735.4	62.9	4.1	4.8	412.7	2.7	54.4	42.4	118.0	32.1	1.3
Dec	1,016.6	59.7	4.5	3.1	656.3	1.5	29.2	43.9	178.3	38.4	1.7
2022 (YTD)	8,675.9	522.8	43.9	93.0	5,940.6	27.1	486.0	377.8	883.7	292.6	8.3
Jan	982.9	63.3	4.1	5.1	686.7	3.1	38.3	40.1	102.2	39.5	0.6
Feb	796.1	52.4	6.3	2.8	540.4	2.0	36.3	37.3	90.1	28.1	0.3
Mar	813.7	67.1	8.0	3.0	425.2	3.4	94.5	58.2	105.1	47.8	1.5
Apr	1,316.6	74.5	6.9	5.7	954.5	4.9	88.4	44.0	97.4	39.5	0.9
May	1,096.9	62.4	4.5	66.2	685.5	3.8	89.5	37.5	111.8	34.8	0.9
Jun	1,469.0	75.0	4.7	2.2	1,153.0	3.0	35.0	60.5	101.1	32.8	1.7
July	1,116.4	55.3	4.2	5.3	821.7	3.1	47.2	41.0	104.0	33.8	0.7
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,084.3	73.0	5.1	2.6	673.7	3.8	56.7	59.2	172.0	36.3	1.8

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
<b>2021</b>	<b>14,133.8</b>	<b>6,379.7</b>	<b>7,754.1</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>54.9</b>
Q1	2,825.9	1,321.4	1,504.4	46.8	53.2
Q2	3,261.9	1,422.7	1,839.2	43.6	56.4
Q3	3,923.2	1,737.0	2,186.2	44.3	55.7
Q4	4,122.9	1,898.6	2,224.3	46.1	53.9
Jan	831.5	396.7	434.8	47.7	52.3
Feb	934.8	437.0	497.8	46.7	53.3
Mar	1,059.6	487.7	571.9	46.0	54.0
Apr	1,008.3	464.4	543.9	46.1	53.9
May	1,151.8	440.6	711.2	38.3	61.7
Jun	1,101.7	517.7	584.0	47.0	53.0
Jul	1,361.6	561.8	799.8	41.3	58.7
Aug	1,246.4	612.7	633.7	49.2	50.8
Sep	1,315.2	562.6	752.7	42.8	57.2
Oct	1,336.3	620.8	715.5	46.5	53.5
Nov	1,289.4	573.2	716.2	44.5	55.5
Dec	1,497.2	704.6	792.6	47.1	52.9
<b>2022 (YTD)</b>	<b>13,147.0</b>	<b>4,921.4</b>	<b>8,225.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>62.6</b>
Jan	1,234.3	529.5	704.8	42.9	57.1
Feb	1,452.2	559.9	892.4	38.6	61.4
Mar	1,658.2	577.7	1,078.5	34.9	65.1
Apr	1,702.4	542.9	1,159.6	31.9	68.1
May	1,749.4	655.1	1,094.3	37.4	62.6
Jun	1,775.1	506.9	1,268.2	28.6	71.4
Jul <sup>r</sup>	1,888.4	860.7	1,027.6	45.6	54.4
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,687.0	688.8	998.2	40.8	59.2

## Notes:

(1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional      r = revised

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Aug-21	Jul-22	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>
				Aug-21 (y-o-y)	Jul-22 (m-o-m)
<b>Total</b>	<b>612.7</b>	<b>860.6</b>	<b>648.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-24.6</b>
<b>Crude Oil</b>	<b>235.6</b>	<b>354.4</b>	<b>227.0</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-35.9</b>
Australia	57.5	257.1	89.3	55.3	-65.3
Singapore	59.8	-	47.6	-20.4	-
Thailand	29.6	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	97.4	-	-	-
India	58.0	-	90.1	55.3	-
Japan	30.7	-	-	-	-
<b>LNG</b>	<b>377.1</b>	<b>506.3</b>	<b>421.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>-16.7</b>
Japan	311.7	312.2	216.1	-30.7	-30.8
People's Republic of China	22.2	67.4	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	126.7	205.7	-	62.4
Thailand	43.2	-	-	-	-

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '—' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding



## Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-22 <sup>p</sup>
				Aug-21	Jul-22 <sup>r</sup>
				(y-o-y)	(m-o-m)
<b>Exports to Trading Partners</b>					
Malaysia	66.6	214.9	390.6	486.5	81.8
Australia	185.4	509.8	371.0	100.1	-27.2
Singapore	164.5	207.2	316.5	92.4	52.8
Japan	365.7	316.7	221.2	-39.5	-30.2
People's Republic of China	209.3	241.0	158.4	-24.3	-34.3
India	58.1	0.1	126.9	118.4	126,800.0
Chile	0.3	0.4	25.4	8,366.7	6,250.0
Viet Nam	49.0	85.2	16.4	-66.5	-80.8
Others	147.5	313.1	60.6	-58.9	-80.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,246.4</b>	<b>1,888.4</b>	<b>1,687.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>-10.7</b>
<b>Imports from Trading Partners</b>					
Malaysia	158.3	233.8	447.0	182.4	91.2
United Arab Emirates	0.8	0.4	148.7	18,487.5	37,075.0
People's Republic of China	34.8	104.8	121.5	249.1	15.9
Australia	5.6	5.3	101.0	1,703.6	1,805.7
United States	15.7	23.9	63.0	301.3	163.6
United Kingdom	6.1	39.7	45.1	639.3	13.6
Singapore	48.9	25.2	43.8	-10.4	73.8
Indonesia	29.9	31.9	23.7	-20.7	-25.7
Thailand	7.1	6.7	11.4	60.6	70.1
Philippines	1.1	47.3	10.8	881.8	-77.2
Others	413.8	597.4	68.3	-83.5	-88.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>722.1</b>	<b>1,116.4</b>	<b>1,084.3</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>-2.9</b>

Notes: p = provisional r = revised y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2021</b>	<b>9,721.7</b>	<b>3,593.5</b>	<b>5,741.8</b>	<b>386.4</b>
<b>Q1</b>	<b>2,002.7</b>	<b>729.9</b>	<b>1,178.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>
<b>Q2</b>	<b>2,428.1</b>	<b>905.0</b>	<b>1,423.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>
<b>Q3</b>	<b>2,563.0</b>	<b>959.9</b>	<b>1,505.7</b>	<b>97.4</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>2,727.9</b>	<b>998.7</b>	<b>1,633.4</b>	<b>95.8</b>
Jan	659.7	242.1	384.0	33.6
Feb	564.5	198.7	336.6	29.3
Mar	778.4	289.1	458.2	31.1
Apr	771.8	293.6	441.5	36.7
May	762.1	282.4	444.8	34.9
Jun	894.2	329.0	537.6	27.6
Jul	838.6	303.8	493.9	40.9
Aug	772.1	288.9	457.4	25.8
Sep	952.3	367.2	554.4	30.7
Oct	975.9	370.0	577.4	28.5
Nov	735.4	266.5	435.5	33.4
Dec	1,016.6	362.2	620.5	33.9
<b>2022 (YTD)</b>	<b>8,675.9</b>	<b>3,262.5</b>	<b>5,132.8</b>	<b>280.6</b>
Jan	982.9	351.9	597.6	33.4
Feb	796.1	313.7	456.0	26.4
Mar	813.7	286.3	487.7	39.7
Apr	1,316.6	502.7	773.9	40.0
May	1,096.9	410.9	648.9	37.1
Jun	1,469.0	564.0	870.7	34.3
July	1,116.4	426.2	658.7	31.5
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,084.3	406.8	639.3	38.2

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2021</b>	<b>269.9</b>	<b>13,836.7</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>743.2</b>	<b>8,693.2</b>	<b>284.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Q1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>2,792.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>145.8</b>	<b>1,776.8</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Q2</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>3,158.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>2,224.7</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Q3</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>3,817.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>222.8</b>	<b>2,273.3</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>4,068.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>236.2</b>	<b>2,418.4</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Jan	11.5	819.3	0.7	-	58.1	566.5	35.1	0.0
Feb	8.8	924.8	1.2	0.0	42.5	503.0	19.0	0.0
Mar	9.5	1,048.4	1.7	-	45.2	707.4	25.8	0.0
Apr	25.1	981.9	1.3	-	46.9	702.1	22.7	0.1
May	67.4	1,083.2	1.3	-	41.7	700.2	20.2	-
Jun	7.0	1,093.0	1.7	-	49.9	822.4	21.7	0.2
Jul	78.3	1,281.8	1.5	-	100.6	717.7	20.3	0.0
Aug	6.7	1,238.0	1.6	-	55.5	692.3	24.3	0.0
Sep	13.7	1,297.6	3.9	-	66.7	863.3	22.3	0.0
Oct	9.4	1,324.1	2.8	-	52.3	903.4	20.2	0.0
Nov	11.3	1,275.2	3.0	-	64.8	644.4	26.2	0.0
Dec	21.3	1,469.4	6.5	-	119.0	870.6	26.9	0.0
<b>2022 (YTD)</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>13,014.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>621.2</b>	<b>7,823.7</b>	<b>230.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Jan	11.0	1,220.5	2.8	0.0	67.3	888.5	27.0	0.0
Feb	18.4	1,432.0	1.8	-	57.2	714.6	24.3	0.0
Mar	15.1	1,640.6	2.6	-	93.9	676.5	43.2	0.2
Apr	28.0	1,671.8	2.7	-	53.4	1,233.1	30.1	0.0
May	7.3	1,738.7	3.5	-	91.4	980.6	24.8	-
Jun	13.8	1,758.2	3.1	-	51.7	1,389.0	28.3	0.0
July <sup>r</sup>	9.8	1,876.3	2.3	-	81.8	1,012.0	22.5	0.0
Aug <sup>p</sup>	9.3	1,676.4	1.2	-	124.4	929.4	30.5	0.0

Notes: p = provisional      r = revised      '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.