



Brunei Darussalam

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

JANUARY 2021

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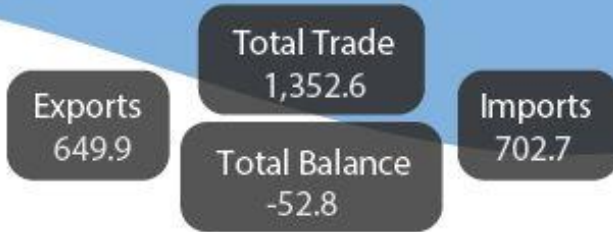
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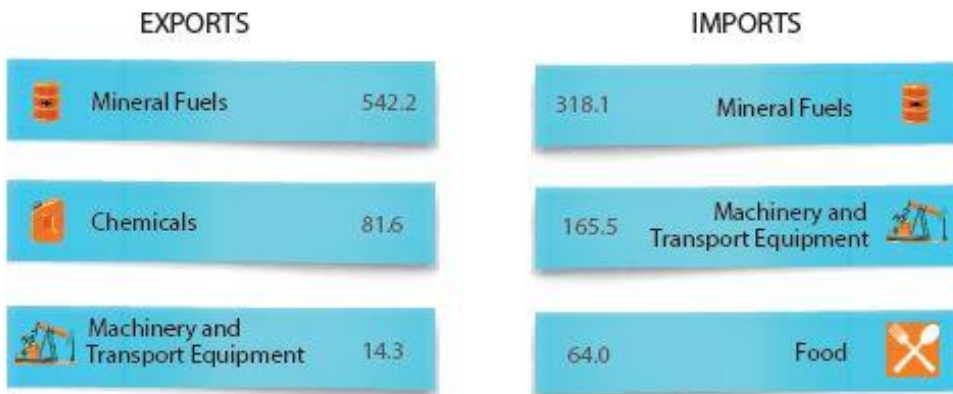
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS)

JANUARY 2021

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



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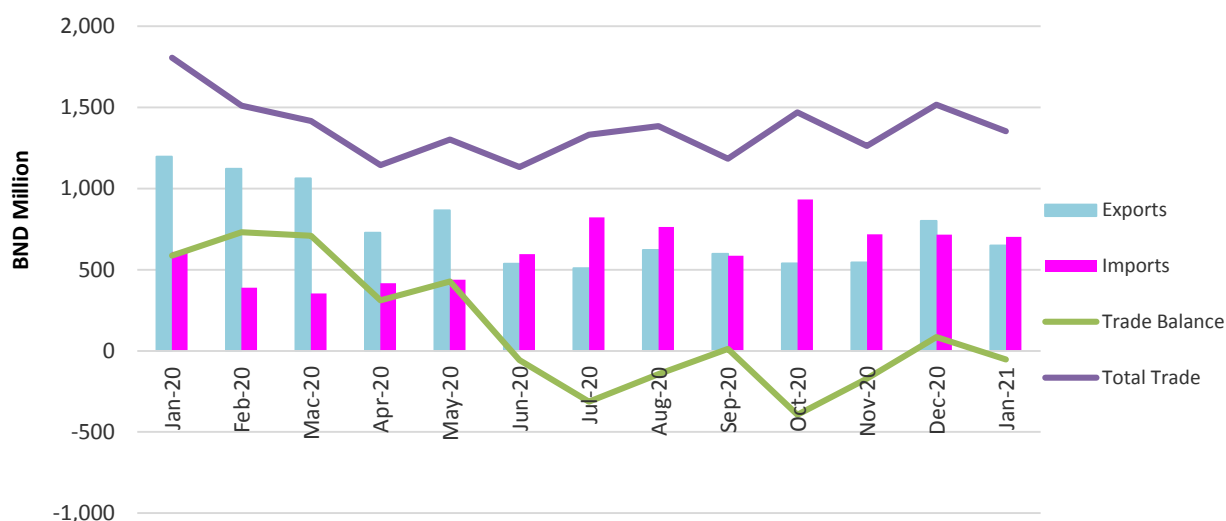
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) JANUARY 2021**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of January 2021 was BND1,352.6 million, comprising exports valued at BND649.9 million and imports amounting to BND702.7 million. This represented a decrease of 25.1 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,805.6 million in January 2020.
- The trade balance recorded a deficit of BND52.8 million (January 2021) compared to a surplus of BND588.0 million in January 2020.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 10.8 per cent compared to December 2020 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 18.8 per cent and 1.9 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total Trade	1,805.6	1,516.8	1,352.6	-25.1	-10.8
Exports	1,196.8	800.6	649.9	-45.7	-18.8
Imports	608.8	716.2	702.7	15.4	-1.9
Trade Balance	588.0	84.4	-52.8	-109.0	-162.6

Notes: *p* = provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Import
 m-o-m = month on month y-o-y = year on year

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports decreased by 45.7 per cent to BND649.9 million in January 2021 from BND1,196.8 million in January 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 83.4 per cent (BND542.2 million) followed by Chemicals (BND81.6 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND14.3 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 18.8 per cent to BND649.9 million in January 2021 from BND800.6 million in December 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution %	Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^p	Jan-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Food	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	50.0	-40.0
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Crude Materials Inedible	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.2	250.0	-12.5
Mineral Fuels	1,047.4	647.3	542.2	83.4	-48.2	-16.2
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Chemicals	138.3	134.9	81.6	12.6	-41.0	-39.5
Manufactured Goods	5.4	3.4	4.7	0.7	-13.0	38.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	2.8	9.0	14.3	2.2	410.7	58.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.1	2.7	3.9	0.6	85.7	44.4
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.2	1.3	1.4	0.2	600.0	7.7
Total	1,196.8	800.6	649.9	100.0	-45.7	-18.8

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 38.8 per cent in January 2021. This was due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 47.4 per cent and 32.4 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline in exports price by 20.8 per cent to USD55.90/bbl from USD70.57/bbl in January 2020. The exports volume of Crude Oil also recorded a decrease of 31.2 per cent to 65.05kbbbl per day from 94.54kbbbl per day in January 2020.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to lower in exports price by 32.1 per cent to USD7.04/MMBtu from USD10.37/MMBtu in January 2020. The exports volume of LNG also recorded a decrease of 1.8 per cent to 865,025 MMBtu per day from 881,175 MMBtu per day (January 2020).

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded a decrease of 3.6 per cent in January 2021. This was mainly due to decreases in exports of LNG by 7.6 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	1,196.8	800.6	649.9	-45.7	-18.8
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	648.7	411.3	396.7	-38.8	-3.6
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	278.7	140.7	146.6	-47.4	4.2
Volume (kbbbl/day)	94.54	73.30	65.05	-31.2	-11.3
Price (USD/bbl)	70.57	49.32	55.90	-20.8	13.3
LNG					
Value (BND million)	370.0	270.6	250.1	-32.4	-7.6
Volume (MMBtu/day)	881,175	971,899	865,025	-1.8	-11.0
Price (USD/MMBtu)	10.37	6.74	7.04	-32.1	4.4

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

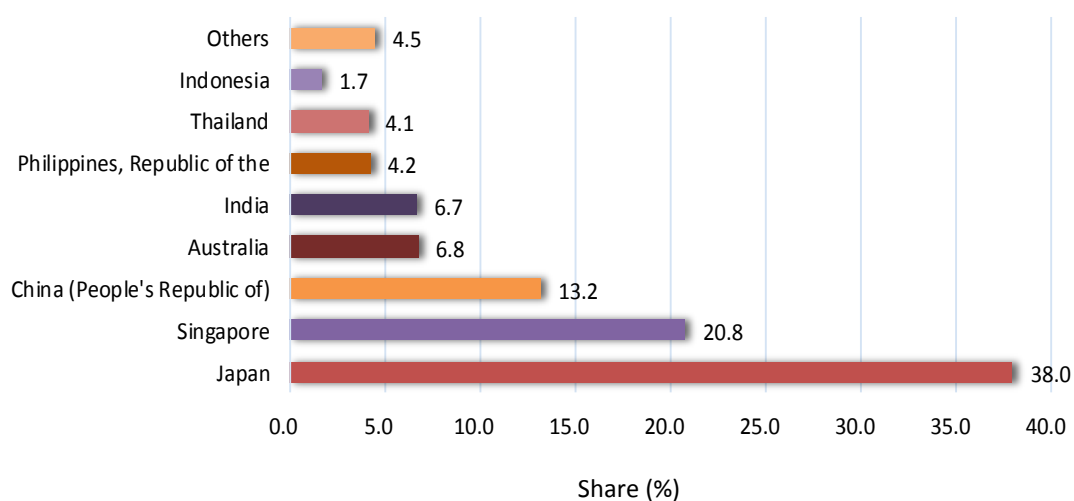
Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

The major exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND145.5 million of which the major commodity was Other motor spirit, of other RON unleaded with a total value of BND41.0 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in January 2021 went to Japan (38.0 per cent). This was followed by Singapore (20.8 per cent), People's Republic of China (13.2 per cent) and Australia (6.8 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In January 2021, merchandise imports increased by 15.4 per cent (y-o-y) to BND702.7 million in January 2021 from BND608.8 million (January 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 45.3 per cent (BND318.1 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND165.5 million) and Food (BND64.0 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports decreased by 1.9 per cent, attributed to the decrease of imports in Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles, Machinery and Transport Equipment and Food, among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution %	Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^p	Jan-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Food	47.3	87.2	64.0	9.1	35.3	-26.6
Beverages and Tobacco	4.2	6.3	6.6	0.9	57.1	4.8
Crude Materials Inedible	2.8	1.8	1.4	0.2	-50.0	-22.2
Mineral Fuels	223.7	238.6	318.1	45.3	42.2	33.3
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.2	16.7	-30.0
Chemicals	45.9	53.1	56.7	8.1	23.5	6.8
Manufactured Goods	113.8	59.0	53.3	7.6	-53.2	-9.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	134.0	211.9	165.5	23.6	23.5	-21.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	35.7	56.1	35.3	5.0	-1.1	-37.1
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0
Total	608.8	716.2	702.7	100.0	15.4	-1.9

Notes: *p* = provisional

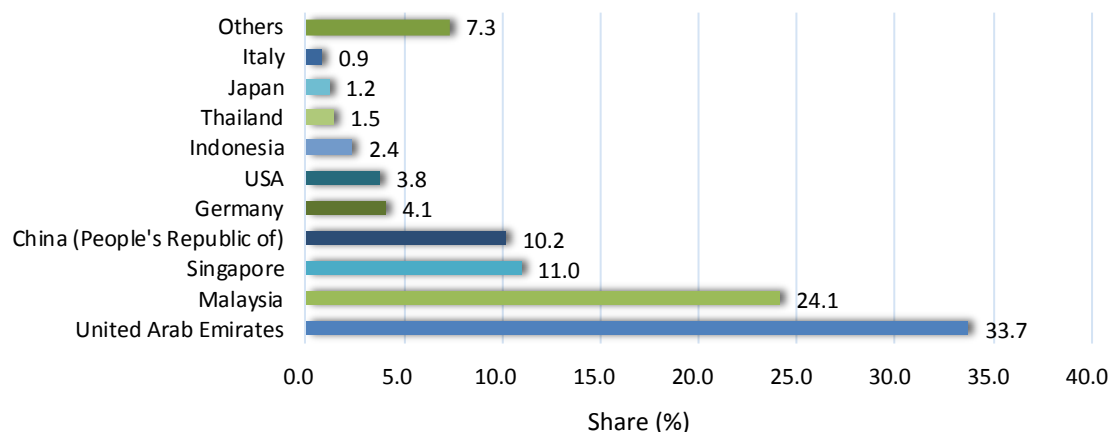
y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in January 2021 came from United Arab Emirates accounting for 33.7 per cent, followed by Malaysia (24.1 per cent), Singapore (11.0 per cent) and People's Republic of China (10.2 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners, January 2021



Imports by End-Use Categories

In January 2021, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND404.2 million, accounting for 57.5 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND260.3 million or 37.1 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND38.1 million or 5.4 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, January 2021

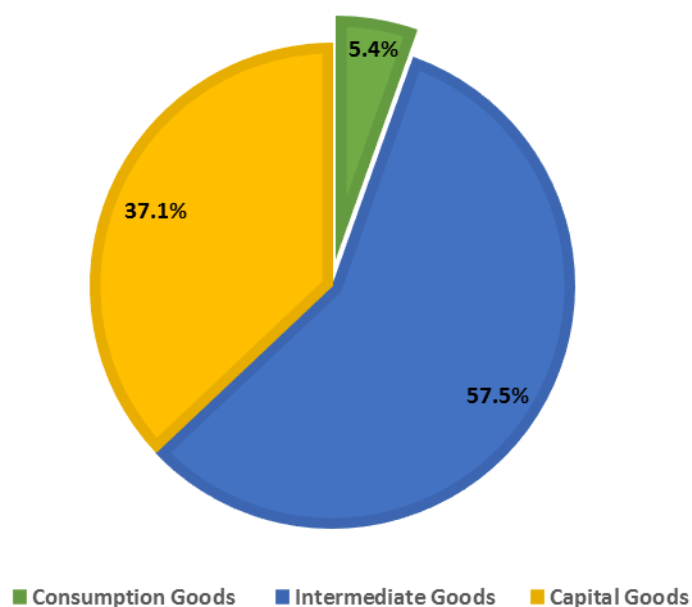


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Jan-20	Dec-21	Jan-21 ^P	Jan-20	Dec-21	Jan-21 ^P
Capital Goods	169.9	261.9	260.3	27.9	36.6	37.1
Mineral Fuels	60.3	101.8	126.0	9.9	14.2	17.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	48.3	95.4	74.5	7.9	13.3	10.6
Chemicals	20.6	23.9	25.5	3.4	3.3	3.6
Others	33.8	40.5	34.4	5.5	5.7	4.9
Intermediate Goods	396.8	407.9	404.2	65.2	57.0	57.5
Mineral Fuels	184.4	134.4	187.5	30.3	18.8	26.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	68.3	108.1	84.4	11.2	15.1	12.0
Food	58.9	66.4	49.2	9.7	9.3	7.0
Others	85.2	99.1	83.2	14.0	13.8	11.8
Consumption Goods	42.1	46.4	38.1	6.9	6.5	5.4
Food	11.8	20.8	14.8	1.9	2.9	2.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	11.2	8.5	6.6	1.8	1.2	0.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	6.6	6.1	4.2	1.1	0.8	0.6
Others	12.5	11.1	12.5	2.1	1.5	1.8
Total	608.8	716.2	702.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In January 2021, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,247.1 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.1 per cent of goods exported from and 86.7 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.8 per cent of goods exports and 8.3 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 5.0 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^P	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^P
Exports	1,196.8	800.6	649.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	1.7	7.6	11.5	0.1	1.0	1.8
Sea	1,194.8	792.1	637.7	99.8	98.9	98.1
Land	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	608.8	716.2	702.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	73.8	62.9	58.1	12.1	8.8	8.3
Sea	518.8	623.3	609.4	85.2	87.0	86.7
Land	16.2	30.0	35.1	2.7	4.2	5.0
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
2020	9,121.8	9,010.9	110.9	7,338.6	16,460.4	1,783.2
Q1	3,381.0	3,351.0	30.0	1,351.6	4,732.7	2,029.4
Q2	2,129.8	2,112.5	17.4	1,449.2	3,579.1	680.6
Q3	1,726.7	1,704.3	22.4	2,171.8	3,898.5	-445.0
Q4	1,884.2	1,843.1	41.1	2,366.0	4,250.3	-481.8
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7
Oct	537.9	531.6	6.3	932.1	1,470.0	-394.2
Nov	545.7	527.2	18.4	717.7	1,263.4	-172.0
Dec	800.6	784.3	16.4	716.2	1,516.8	84.4
2021 (YTD)	649.9	627.7	22.2	702.7	1,352.6	-52.8
Jan ^p	649.9	627.7	22.2	702.7	1,352.6	-52.8

Notes:

Total Trade = Exports+Imports Trade Balance = Exports – Imports

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	9,121.8	14.0	0.1	8.6	7,435.5	0.1	1,524.6	22.4	68.9	29.9	17.7
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4
Oct	537.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	442.3	-	88.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.1
Nov	545.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	405.8	0.0	118.6	1.9	7.5	7.6	1.7
Dec	800.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	647.3	0.0	134.9	3.4	9.0	2.7	1.3
2021 (YTD)	649.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	542.2	-	81.6	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Jan ^p	649.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	542.2	-	81.6	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	7,338.6	707.8	59.3	23.5	2,679.6	21.1	669.3	827.1	1,944.5	404.8	1.6
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5
Oct	932.1	70.2	5.6	1.5	507.5	1.5	62.5	64.0	183.0	36.2	0.1
Nov	717.7	67.1	4.6	1.5	307.5	1.7	61.4	85.1	148.3	40.5	0.1
Dec	716.2	87.2	6.3	1.8	238.6	2.0	53.1	59.0	211.9	56.1	0.1
2021 (YTD)	702.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	318.1	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Jan ^p	702.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	318.1	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2019	9,886.2	8,215.5	1,670.7	83.1	16.9
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
2020	9,121.8	4,684.2	4,437.6	51.4	48.6
Q1	3,381.0	1,902.0	1,479.0	56.3	43.7
Q2	2,129.8	945.6	1,184.3	44.4	55.6
Q3	1,726.7	880.7	846.0	51.0	49.0
Q4	1,884.2	955.9	928.3	50.7	49.3
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.2	519.9	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sept	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6
Oct	537.9	314.7	223.3	58.5	41.5
Nov	545.7	230.0	315.7	42.1	57.9
Dec	800.6	411.3	389.3	51.4	48.6
2021 (YTD)	649.9	396.7	253.2	61.0	39.0
Jan ^p	649.9	396.7	253.2	61.0	39.0

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	704.5	411.3	396.7	-43.7	-3.5
Crude Oil	334.5	140.7	146.6	-56.2	4.2
Australia	28.4	19.0	44.0	54.9	131.6
India	110.5	38.1	43.2	-60.9	13.4
Japan	-	-	18.6	-	-
Singapore	111.2	-	21.4	-80.8	-
Thailand	-	29.3	19.5	-	-33.4
Viet Nam	55.7	-	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	28.7	-	-	-	-
LNG	370.0	270.6	250.1	-32.4	-7.6
Japan	322.2	217.0	223.6	-30.6	3.0
People's Republic of China	-	23.7	26.5	-	11.8
Thailand	-	29.9	-	-	-
Malaysia	47.8	-	-	-	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Country	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-20	Dec-20	Jan-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports to Country of Destination					
Japan	326.0	236.0	246.8	-24.3	4.6
Singapore	209.1	82.9	135.1	-35.4	62.9
China (People's Republic of)	153.0	249.3	85.7	-44.0	-65.6
Australia	148.0	19.0	44.0	-70.3	131.0
India	110.7	38.3	43.5	-60.7	13.5
Philippines, Republic of the	20.1	30.1	27.6	37.0	-8.1
Thailand	5.8	60.7	26.8	364.8	-55.9
Indonesia	24.8	0.5	11.1	-55.1	2,011.7
Others	199.2	83.7	29.3	-85.3	-65.0
Total	1,196.8	800.6	649.9	-45.7	-18.8
Imports from Country of Origin					
United Arab Emirates	0.6	1.1	236.5	40,103.5	21,314.9
Malaysia	74.8	141.9	169.2	126.2	19.3
Singapore	89.6	125.2	77.0	-14.1	-38.5
China (People's Republic of)	124.0	54.6	71.6	-42.3	31.1
Germany	11.6	13.2	28.7	148.5	116.9
USA	33.5	32.3	26.7	-20.5	-17.5
Indonesia	15.6	20.9	16.9	8.5	-19.3
Thailand	11.1	13.4	10.2	-8.4	-24.1
Japan	10.8	12.2	8.5	-21.0	-29.9
Italy	9.8	6.8	6.0	-38.5	-11.4
Others	227.3	294.5	51.4	-77.4	-82.5
Total	608.8	716.2	702.7	15.4	-1.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
2020	7,338.6	2,579.9	4,311.0	447.6
Q1	1,351.6	375.6	879.7	96.3
Q2	1,449.2	510.8	836.9	101.5
Q3	2,171.7	809.5	1,240.8	121.4
Q4	2,366.0	884.0	1,353.6	128.4
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5
Oct	932.1	354.3	534.8	43.0
Nov	717.7	267.8	410.9	39.0
Dec	716.2	261.9	407.9	46.4
2021 (YTD)	702.7	260.3	404.2	38.1
Jan ^p	702.7	260.3	404.2	38.1

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
2020	55.0	9,060.9	6.0	-	762.9	6,345.6	229.8	0.3
Q1	10.0	3,369.8	1.2	-	186.7	1,130.4	34.4	0.1
Q2	14.1	2,114.9	0.8	-	200.8	1,207.9	40.3	0.2
Q3	13.7	1,711.3	1.7	-	187.7	1,906.9	77.1	0.0
Q4	17.1	1,864.8	2.3	-	187.7	2,100.4	78.0	0.0
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	4.5	1,116.2	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	3.9	1,058.8	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	2.2	724.7	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0
Oct	2.4	535.1	0.3	-	56.6	855.0	20.5	0.0
Nov	7.1	537.6	1.0	-	68.1	622.1	27.5	0.0
Dec	7.6	792.1	0.9	-	62.9	623.3	30.0	0.0
2021 (YTD)	11.5	637.7	0.7	-	58.1	609.4	35.1	0.0
Jan ^p	11.5	637.7	0.7	-	58.1	609.4	35.1	0.0

Notes: p = provisional '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.