



Brunei Darussalam

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

DECEMBER 2021

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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS)

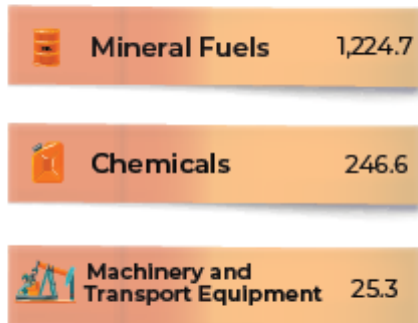
December 2021

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities

EXPORTS

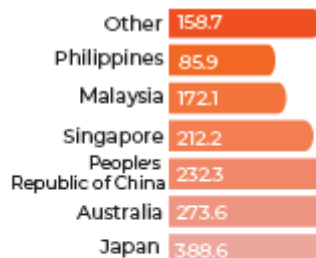


IMPORTS



Major Trading Partners

EXPORTS



IMPORTS



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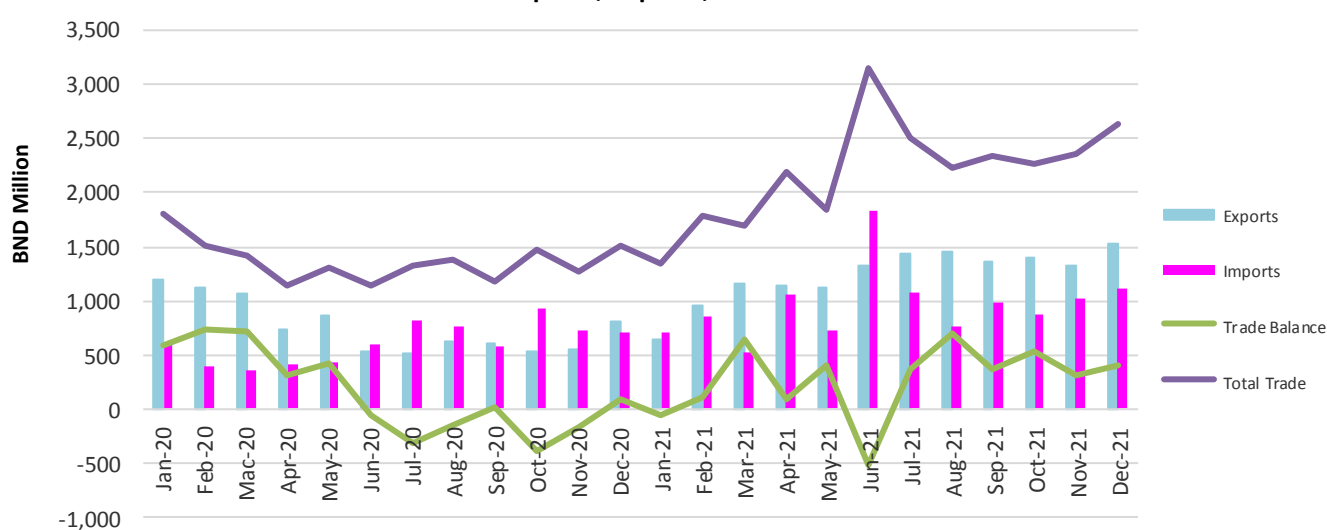
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) DECEMBER 2021**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of December 2021 was BND2,640.6 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,523.5 million and imports amounting to BND1,117.1 million. This represented an increase of 74.1 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,516.8 million in December 2020.
- The trade balance recorded a surplus of 406.4 million (December 2021) compared to a surplus of BND84.4 million in December 2020.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade increased by 12.3 per cent compared to November 2021 due to increases in both exports and imports by 14.4 per cent and 9.5 per cent respectively.
- For the whole year of 2021, both total trade and trade balance also increased by 60.2 per cent and 87.1 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2020	Jan-Dec 2021	Annual
Total Trade	1,516.8	2,351.7	2,640.6	74.1	12.3	16,460.4	26,373.6	60.2
Exports	800.6	1,331.4	1,523.5	90.3	14.4	9,121.8	14,854.8	62.8
Imports	716.2	1,020.3	1,117.1	56.0	9.5	7,338.6	11,518.8	57.0
Trade Balance	84.4	311.1	406.4	381.5	30.6	1,783.2	3,336.0	87.1

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 90.3 per cent to BND1,523.5 million in December 2021 from BND800.6 million in December 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 80.4 per cent or BND1,224.7 million, followed by exports of Chemicals; and Machinery and Transport Equipment by 16.2 per cent and 1.7 per cent respectively.

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also increased by 14.4 per cent to BND1,523.5 million in December 2021 from BND1,331.4 million in November 2021.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%) Dec 21	Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%) Annual
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^p		Y-O-Y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2020	Jan-Dec 2021	
Food	0.5	8.6	9.6	0.6	1,820.0	11.6	14.0	52.2	272.9
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,403.5	-26.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
Crude Materials Inedible	1.6	4.1	5.0	0.3	212.5	22.0	8.6	40.5	370.9
Mineral Fuels	647.3	1,080.9	1,224.7	80.4	89.2	13.3	7,435.5	11,686.1	57.2
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1,633,866.7	-85.9	0.1	0.9	800.0
Chemicals	134.9	217.9	246.6	16.2	82.8	13.2	1,524.6	2,681.0	75.8
Manufactured Goods	3.4	3.1	4.4	0.3	29.4	41.9	22.4	43.1	92.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	9.0	10.8	25.3	1.7	181.1	134.3	68.9	289.0	319.4
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.7	3.6	4.9	0.3	81.5	36.1	29.9	41.4	38.5
Miscellaneous Transactions	1.3	2.0	3.0	0.2	130.8	50.0	17.7	20.3	14.7
Total	800.6	1,331.4	1,523.5	100.0	90.3	14.4	9,121.8	14,854.8	62.8

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 71.3 per cent in December 2021. This was due to increases both in exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 116.8 per cent and 47.7 per cent respectively.

The increase of Crude Oil exports was due to an increase in exports price by 57.4 per cent to USD77.63 per bbl from USD49.32 per bbl in December 2020. Furthermore, the exports volume also recorded an increase of 26.7 per cent to 92.90 kbbl per day from 73.30 kbbl per day in December 2020.

Meanwhile, the increase in exports of LNG was due to an increase in exports price by 65.6 per cent to USD11.17 per MMBtu from USD6.74 per MMBtu. On the other hand, the exports volume of LNG recorded a decrease by 12.9 per cent.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded an increase of 22.9 per cent in December 2021. This was due to increases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 32.1 per cent and 16.7 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	800.6	1,331.4	1,523.5	90.3	14.4
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	411.3	573.2	704.6	71.3	22.9
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	140.7	230.9	305.0	116.8	32.1
Volume (kbbbl/day)	73.30	67.63	92.90	26.7	37.4
Price (USD/bbl)	49.32	83.91	77.63	57.4	-7.5
LNG					
Value (BND million)	270.6	342.3	399.6	47.7	16.7
Volume (MMBtu/day)	971,899	769,174	846,742	-12.9	10.1
Price (USD/MMBtu)	6.74	10.94	11.17	65.6	2.1

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

Notes: *p* = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

kbbbl = thousand barrels

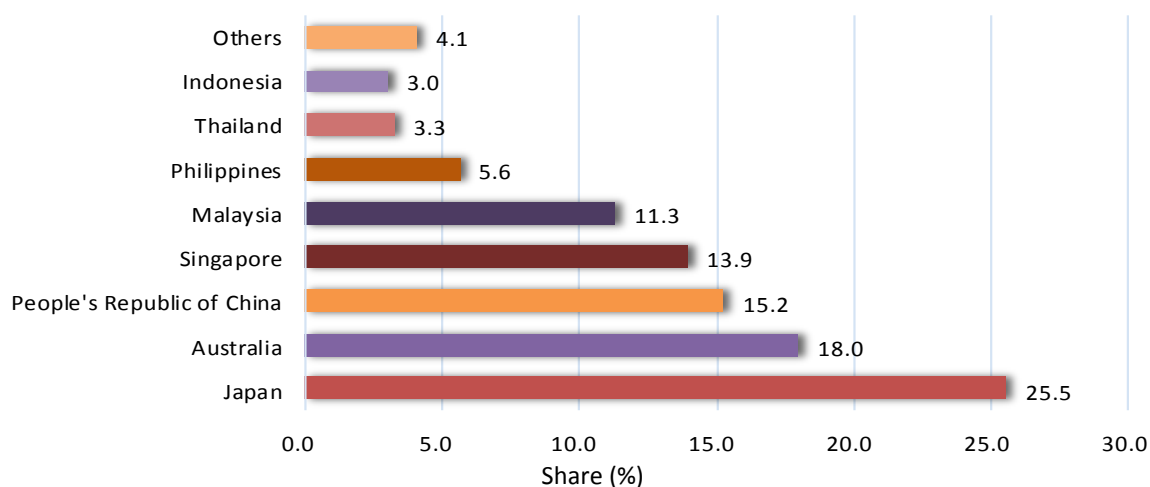
MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The major exports were contributed by domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND520.0 million of which the major commodity was Automotive diesel fuels with a total value of BND242.3 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The main exports market in December 2021 was Japan at 25.5 per cent, followed by Australia 18.0 per cent and People's Republic of China 15.2 per cent.

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In December 2021, merchandise imports increased by 56.0 per cent to BND1,117.1 million from BND716.2 million (December 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 67.8 per cent or BND756.9 million, followed by imports on Machinery and Transport Equipment; and Food by 16.0 percent and 5.3 per cent respectively.

On a m-o-m basis, total imports also recorded an increase of 9.5 per cent, attributed to the increase of imports were Machinery and Transport Equipment; Miscellaneous Transactions; Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles; Beverages and Tobacco; Mineral Fuels; and Manufactured Goods.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

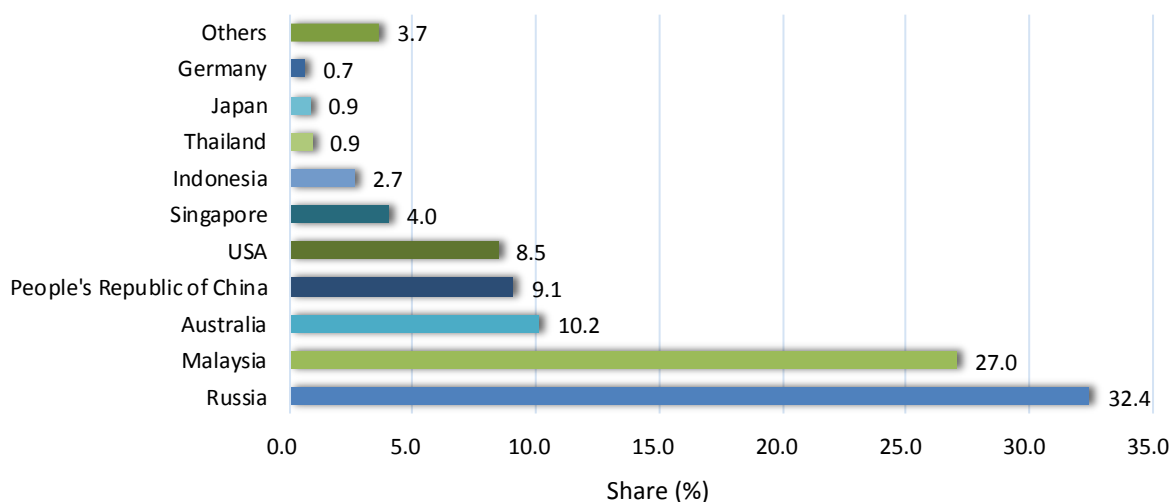
Section	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%) Dec 21	Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%) Annual
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^P		y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2020	Jan-Dec 2021	
Food	87.2	62.9	59.7	5.3	-31.5	-5.1	707.8	733.4	3.6
Beverages and Tobacco	6.3	4.1	4.5	0.4	-28.6	9.8	59.4	66.3	11.6
Crude Materials Inedible	1.8	4.8	3.1	0.3	72.2	-35.4	23.5	83.1	253.6
Mineral Fuels	238.6	697.6	756.9	67.8	217.2	8.5	2,679.6	7,650.7	185.5
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	2.0	2.7	1.5	0.1	-25.0	-44.4	21.1	25.7	21.8
Chemicals	53.1	54.4	29.2	2.6	-45.0	-46.3	669.3	557.3	-16.7
Manufactured Goods	59.0	42.4	43.9	3.9	-25.6	3.5	827.1	547.5	-33.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	211.9	118.0	178.3	16.0	-15.9	51.1	1,944.5	1,422.2	-26.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	56.1	32.1	38.4	3.4	-31.6	19.6	404.8	425.9	5.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.1	1.3	1.7	0.2	1,600.0	30.8	1.6	6.8	325.0
Total	716.2	1,020.3	1,117.1	100.0	56.0	9.5	7,338.6	11,518.8	57.0

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in December 2021 was from Russia accounting for 32.4 per cent, followed by Malaysia 27.0 per cent; Australia, 10.2 per cent and People's Republic of China, 9.1 per cent.

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In December 2021, imports of Intermediate Goods were valued at BND656.5 million, accounting for 58.8 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods valued at BND414.5 million or 37.1 per cent of total imports; and Consumption Goods valued at BND46.1 million or 4.1 per cent of total imports.

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, December 2021

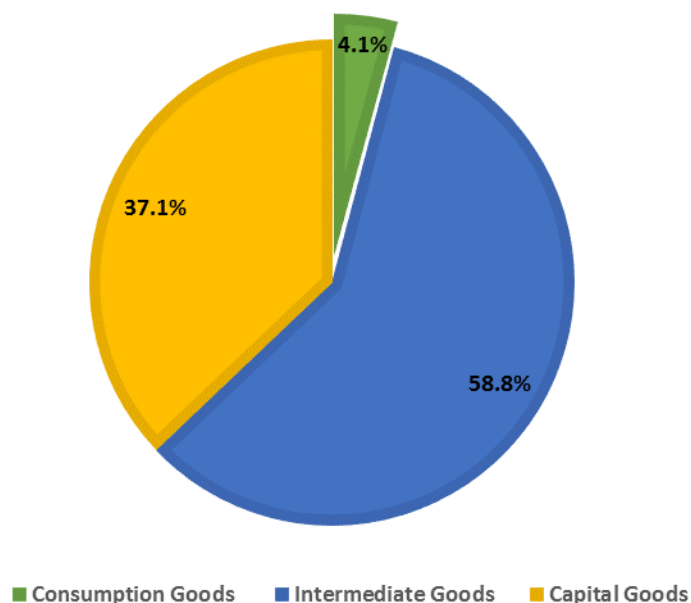


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^P	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^P
Capital Goods	261.9	387.0	414.5	36.6	37.9	37.1
Mineral Fuels	101.8	279.8	291.4	14.2	27.4	26.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	95.4	53.1	80.2	13.3	5.2	7.2
Manufactured Goods	24.2	17.7	15.5	3.4	1.7	1.4
Others	40.5	36.4	27.4	5.7	3.6	2.5
Intermediate Goods	407.9	590.4	656.5	57.0	57.9	58.8
Mineral Fuels	134.4	408.0	453.1	18.8	40.0	40.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	108.1	60.2	90.9	15.1	5.9	8.1
Food	66.4	47.6	45.9	9.3	4.7	4.1
Others	99.0	74.6	66.6	13.8	7.3	6.0
Consumption Goods	46.4	42.9	46.1	6.4	4.2	4.1
Food	20.8	15.4	13.8	2.9	1.5	1.2
Mineral Fuels	2.5	9.8	12.3	0.3	1.0	1.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	8.5	4.7	7.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
Others	14.6	13.0	12.8	2.0	1.3	1.1
Total	716.2	1,020.3	1,117.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: ^p = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In December 2021, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND2,466.8 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.2 per cent of goods exported from and 86.9 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.4 per cent of goods exports and 10.7 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.4 per cent of exported goods and 2.4 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^P	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^P
Exports	800.6	1,331.4	1,523.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	7.6	11.3	21.3	1.0	0.9	1.4
Sea	792.1	1,317.1	1,495.7	98.9	98.9	98.2
Land	0.9	3.0	6.5	0.1	0.2	0.4
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	716.2	1,020.3	1,117.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	62.9	64.8	119.0	8.8	6.3	10.7
Sea	623.3	929.3	971.1	87.0	91.1	86.9
Land	30.0	26.2	26.9	4.2	2.6	2.4
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: p = provisional

'-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2020	9,121.8	9,010.9	110.9	7,338.6	16,460.4	1,783.2
Q1	3,381.0	3,351.0	30.0	1,351.6	4,732.7	2,029.4
Q2	2,129.8	2,112.5	17.4	1,449.2	3,579.1	680.6
Q3	1,726.7	1,704.3	22.4	2,171.8	3,898.5	-445.0
Q4	1,884.2	1,843.1	41.1	2,366.0	4,250.3	-481.8
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7
Oct	537.9	531.6	6.3	932.1	1,470.0	-394.2
Nov	545.7	527.2	18.4	717.7	1,263.4	-172.0
Dec	800.6	784.3	16.4	716.2	1,516.8	84.4
2021	14,854.8	14,444.3	410.5	11,518.8	26,373.6	3,336.0
Q1	2,761.6	2,695.0	66.6	2,072.8	4,834.3	688.8
Q2	3,587.1	3,459.4	127.7	3,612.0	7,199.0	-24.9
Q3	4,253.8	4,126.3	127.6	2,825.8	7,079.6	1,428.1
Q4	4,252.3	4,163.6	88.7	3,008.3	7,260.6	1,244.0
Jan	649.9	627.7	22.2	702.7	1,352.6	-52.8
Feb	949.3	927.9	21.4	846.8	1,796.1	102.5
Mar	1,162.3	1,139.3	23.0	523.3	1,685.6	639.0
Apr	1,138.6	1,106.3	32.3	1,054.5	2,193.1	84.1
May	1,127.7	1,050.6	77.1	723.2	1,850.9	404.5
Jun	1,320.7	1,302.5	18.2	1,834.2	3,154.9	-513.5
Jul	1,433.6	1,349.0	84.6	1,072.5	2,506.1	361.1
Aug	1,463.5	1,448.0	15.5	763.9	2,227.4	699.6
Sep	1,356.8	1,329.3	27.4	989.3	2,346.1	367.5
Oct	1,397.5	1,375.1	22.4	870.9	2,268.4	526.6
Nov	1,331.4	1,306.9	24.4	1,020.3	2,351.7	311.1
Dec ^p	1,523.5	1,481.6	41.9	1,117.1	2,640.6	406.4

Notes: Total Trade = Exports + Imports Trade Balance = Exports – Imports p = provisional
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	9,121.8	14.0	0.1	8.6	7,435.5	0.1	1,524.6	22.4	68.9	29.9	17.7
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4
Oct	537.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	442.3	-	88.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.1
Nov	545.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	405.8	0.0	118.6	1.9	7.5	7.6	1.7
Dec	800.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	647.3	0.0	134.9	3.4	9.0	2.7	1.3
2021	14,854.8	52.2	0.2	40.5	11,686.1	0.9	2,681.0	43.1	289.0	41.4	20.3
Jan	649.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	542.2	0.0	81.6	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Feb	949.3	2.7	0.0	4.8	769.4	0.0	154.9	2.2	12.1	2.5	0.7
Mar	1,162.3	1.9	0.0	3.3	934.8	0.2	200.8	3.4	10.5	6.0	1.4
Apr	1,138.6	2.5	0.0	2.7	837.6	0.0	262.7	2.4	26.4	2.4	1.8
May	1,127.7	3.5	0.0	3.0	822.1	0.0	222.3	2.2	71.5	0.8	2.2
Jun	1,320.7	4.7	0.0	3.3	991.8	0.0	302.2	5.6	10.1	2.8	0.2
Jul	1,433.6	3.2	0.0	2.3	1,171.9	0.1	169.8	4.6	74.4	4.6	2.6
Aug	1,463.5	3.9	0.0	3.0	1,153.3	0.0	290.3	1.9	8.0	2.2	0.7
Sep	1,356.8	6.6	0.0	5.1	1,053.7	0.0	265.4	4.0	14.0	4.8	3.2
Oct	1,397.5	4.7	0.0	2.5	1,103.7	0.0	266.5	4.5	11.8	2.8	0.8
Nov	1,331.4	8.6	0.0	4.1	1,080.9	0.3	217.9	3.1	10.8	3.6	2.0
Dec ^p	1,523.5	9.6	0.0	5.0	1,224.7	0.0	246.6	4.4	25.3	4.9	3.0

Notes: p = provisional '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2020	7,338.6	707.8	59.3	23.5	2,679.6	21.1	669.3	827.1	1,944.5	404.8	1.6
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5
Oct	932.1	70.2	5.6	1.5	507.5	1.5	62.5	64.0	183.0	36.2	0.1
Nov	717.7	67.1	4.6	1.5	307.5	1.7	61.4	85.1	148.3	40.5	0.1
Dec	716.2	87.2	6.3	1.8	238.6	2.0	53.1	59.0	211.9	56.1	0.1
2021	11,518.8	733.4	66.3	83.1	7,650.7	25.7	557.3	547.5	1,422.2	425.9	6.8
Jan	702.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	318.1	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Feb	846.8	61.9	6.0	1.8	569.0	2.3	32.7	37.5	102.1	33.3	0.2
Mar	523.3	65.5	6.3	2.3	203.1	2.7	36.5	55.0	121.2	30.6	0.1
Apr	1,054.5	72.7	7.4	5.2	731.9	2.6	45.9	40.6	107.5	40.2	0.5
May	723.2	69.4	6.6	49.4	336.1	1.5	28.7	56.7	144.0	30.7	0.3
Jun	1,834.2	56.7	5.3	1.9	1,552.5	1.9	39.0	45.0	105.0	26.3	0.6
Jul	1,072.5	60.7	4.9	4.8	742.0	2.8	47.1	45.1	91.2	73.1	0.8
Aug	763.9	50.4	4.4	1.7	493.1	2.4	41.4	38.7	103.7	27.4	0.7
Sep	989.3	53.8	5.4	1.9	641.6	2.2	108.8	40.2	104.4	30.9	0.1
Oct	870.9	55.7	4.8	4.8	608.9	1.9	36.9	48.9	81.2	27.6	0.2
Nov	1,020.3	62.9	4.1	4.8	697.6	2.7	54.4	42.4	118.0	32.1	1.3
Dec ^p	1,117.1	59.7	4.5	3.1	756.9	1.5	29.2	43.9	178.3	38.4	1.7

Note: p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2020	9,121.8	4,684.2	4,437.6	51.4	48.6
Q1	3,381.0	1,902.0	1,479.0	56.3	43.7
Q2	2,129.8	945.6	1,184.3	44.4	55.6
Q3	1,726.7	880.7	846.0	51.0	49.0
Q4	1,884.2	955.9	928.3	50.7	49.3
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.3	519.8	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sept	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6
Oct	537.9	314.7	223.3	58.5	41.5
Nov	545.7	230.0	315.7	42.1	57.9
Dec	800.6	411.3	389.3	51.4	48.6
2021	14,854.8	6,379.7	8,475.1	42.9	57.1
Q1	2,761.6	1,321.4	1,440.1	47.9	52.1
Q2	3,587.1	1,422.7	2,164.4	39.7	60.3
Q3	4,253.8	1,737.0	2,516.9	40.8	59.2
Q4	4,252.3	1,898.6	2,353.7	44.6	55.4
Jan	649.9	396.7	253.2	61.0	39.0
Feb	949.3	437.0	512.4	46.0	54.0
Mar	1,162.3	487.7	674.6	42.0	58.0
Apr	1,138.6	464.4	674.2	40.8	59.2
May	1,127.7	440.6	687.1	39.1	60.9
Jun	1,320.7	517.7	803.1	39.2	60.8
Jul	1,433.6	561.8	871.8	39.2	60.8
Aug	1,463.5	612.7	850.8	41.9	58.1
Sep	1,356.8	562.6	794.2	41.5	58.5
Oct	1,397.5	620.8	776.7	44.4	55.6
Nov	1,331.4	573.2	758.1	43.1	56.9
Dec ^p	1,523.5	704.6	818.9	46.2	53.8

Notes: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	411.3	573.3	704.6	71.3	22.9
Crude Oil	140.7	230.9	305.0	116.8	32.1
Australia	19.0	99.0	93.0	389.5	-6.1
India	38.1	-	-	-	-
Japan	-	33.1	30.7	-	-7.3
Malaysia	-	33.1	69.9	-	111.2
People's Republic of China	54.2	-	-	-	-
Singapore	-	-	61.4	-	-
Thailand	29.3	65.7	50.0	70.6	-23.9
LNG	270.6	342.3	399.6	47.7	16.7
Japan	217.0	248.5	355.8	64.0	43.2
People's Republic of China	23.7	-	-	-	-
Thailand	29.9	47.9	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	45.9	43.8	-	-4.6

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Dec-20	Nov-21	Dec-21 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports to Trading Partners					
Japan	236.0	283.8	388.6	64.7	36.9
Australia	19.0	304.6	273.6	1,340.0	-10.2
People's Republic of China	249.3	213.0	232.3	-6.8	9.1
Singapore	82.9	221.5	212.2	156.0	-4.2
Malaysia	40.5	99.1	172.1	324.9	73.7
Philippines	30.1	48.8	85.9	185.4	76.0
Thailand	60.7	120.5	50.0	-17.6	-58.5
Indonesia	0.5	1.3	46.3	9,160.0	3,461.5
Others	81.5	38.6	62.4	-23.4	61.7
Total	800.6	1,331.4	1,523.5	90.3	14.4
Imports from Trading Partners					
Russia	66.1	272.1	361.8	447.4	33.0
Malaysia	140.9	349.8	301.6	114.1	-13.8
Australia	101.6	5.6	113.4	11.6	1,925.0
People's Republic of China	54.6	64.3	101.7	86.3	58.2
USA	32.3	21.1	94.5	192.6	347.9
Singapore	125.2	44.5	45.2	-63.9	1.6
Indonesia	20.9	41.8	29.9	43.1	-28.5
Thailand	13.4	14.5	10.6	-20.9	-26.9
Japan	12.2	128.4	9.8	-19.7	-92.4
Germany	13.2	10.2	7.5	-43.2	-26.5
Others	135.8	68.0	41.0	-69.8	-39.7
Total	716.2	1,020.3	1,117.1	56.0	9.5

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2020	7,338.6	2,579.9	4,311.0	447.6
Q1	1,351.6	375.6	879.7	96.3
Q2	1,449.2	510.8	836.9	101.5
Q3	2,171.7	809.5	1,240.8	121.4
Q4	2,366.0	884.0	1,353.6	128.4
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5
Oct	932.1	354.3	534.8	43.0
Nov	717.7	267.8	410.9	39.0
Dec	716.2	261.9	407.9	46.4
2021	11,518.8	4,345.7	6,682.5	490.6
Q1	2,072.8	759.9	1,203.3	109.5
Q2	3,611.9	1,399.0	2,081.8	131.1
Q3	2,825.7	1,042.6	1,656.8	126.3
Q4	3,008.3	1,144.2	1,740.6	123.5
Jan	702.7	260.3	404.2	38.1
Feb	846.8	320.3	490.0	36.5
Mar	523.3	179.3	309.1	34.9
Apr	1,054.5	388.1	620.4	46.0
May	723.2	264.5	418.6	40.1
Jun	1,834.2	746.4	1,042.8	45.0
Jul	1,072.5	389.8	630.4	52.3
Aug	763.9	285.2	445.9	32.8
Sep	989.3	367.6	580.5	41.2
Oct	870.9	342.7	493.7	34.5
Nov	1,020.3	387.0	590.4	42.9
Dec ^p	1,117.1	414.5	656.5	46.1

Notes: p = provisional Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2020	55.0	9,060.9	6.0	-	762.9	6,345.6	229.8	0.3
Q1	10.0	3,369.8	1.2	-	186.7	1,130.4	34.4	0.1
Q2	14.1	2,114.9	0.8	-	200.8	1,207.9	40.3	0.2
Q3	13.7	1,711.3	1.7	-	187.7	1,906.9	77.1	0.0
Q4	17.1	1,864.8	2.3	-	187.7	2,100.4	78.0	0.0
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	4.5	1,116.2	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	3.9	1,058.8	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	2.2	724.7	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0
Oct	2.4	535.1	0.3	-	56.6	855.0	20.5	0.0
Nov	7.1	537.6	1.0	-	68.1	622.1	27.5	0.0
Dec	7.6	792.1	0.9	-	62.9	623.3	30.0	0.0
2021	269.9	14,557.7	27.1	0.0	743.2	10,490.3	284.9	0.5
Q1	29.7	2,728.2	3.6	0.0	145.8	1,846.9	80.0	0.0
Q2	99.5	3,483.3	4.3	-	138.5	3,408.5	64.7	0.3
Q3	98.7	4,148.0	7.0	-	222.8	2,536.0	66.9	0.1
Q4	42.0	4,198.2	12.2	-	236.2	2,698.8	73.3	0.0
Jan	11.5	637.7	0.7	-	58.1	609.4	35.1	0.0
Feb	8.7	939.3	1.2	0.0	42.5	785.2	19.0	0.0
Mar	9.5	1,151.1	1.7	-	45.2	452.3	25.8	0.0
Apr	25.1	1,112.2	1.3	-	46.9	984.8	22.7	0.1
May	67.4	1,059.1	1.3	-	41.7	661.3	20.2	-
Jun	7.0	1,312.0	1.7	-	49.9	1,762.4	21.7	0.2
Jul	78.3	1,353.8	1.5	-	100.6	951.6	20.3	0.1
Aug	6.7	1,455.1	1.6	-	55.5	684.1	24.3	0.0
Sep	13.7	1,339.2	3.9	-	66.7	900.3	22.3	0.0
Oct	9.4	1,385.3	2.8	-	52.3	798.4	20.2	0.0
Nov	11.3	1,317.1	3.0	-	64.8	929.3	26.2	0.0
Dec ^p	21.3	1,495.7	6.5	-	119.0	971.1	26.9	0.0

Notes: p = provisional

- = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.