



Brunei Darussalam

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

**AUGUST**  
**2021**

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# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) AUGUST 2021

(BND Million)



## Top 3 Commodities

### EXPORTS



### IMPORTS



## Major Trading Partners

### EXPORTS



### IMPORTS



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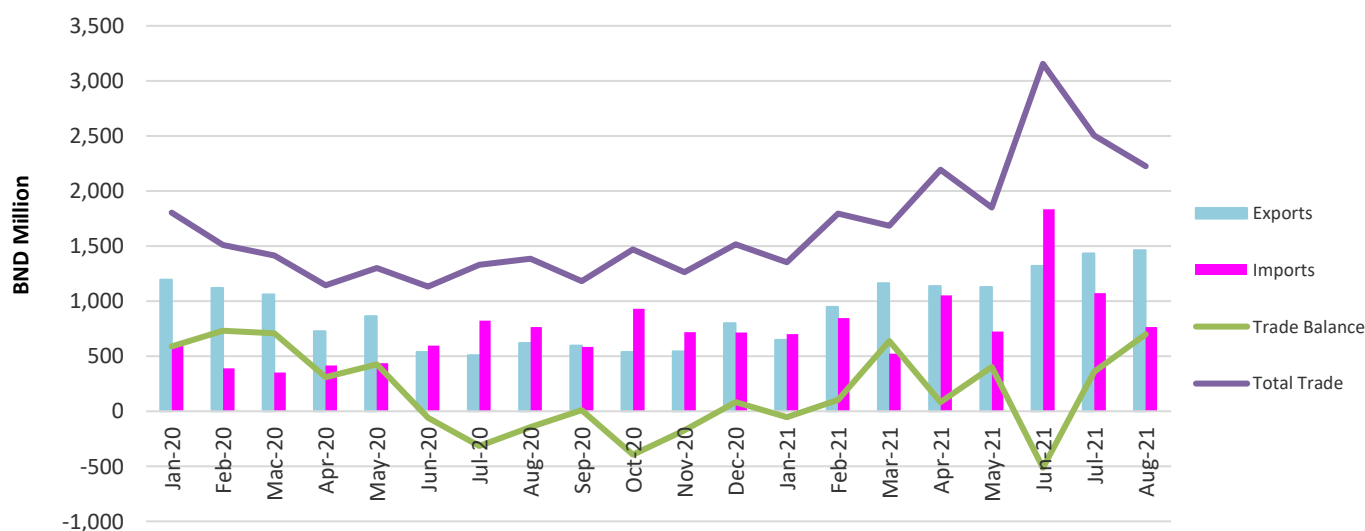
**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) AUGUST 2021****Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of August 2021 was BND2,227.4 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,463.5 million and imports amounting to BND763.9 million. This represented an increase of 60.9 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,384.6 million in August 2020.
- The trade balance recorded a surplus of BND699.6 million in August 2021 compared to a deficit of BND143.0 million in August 2020.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 11.1 per cent compared to July 2021 due to a decrease in imports by 28.8 per cent. Meanwhile, exports increased by 2.1 per cent.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>P</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	YTD
Total Trade	1,384.6	2,506.1	2,227.4	60.9	-11.1	11,027.1	16,766.9	52.1
Exports	620.8	1,433.6	1,463.5	135.7	2.1	6,640.3	9,245.7	39.2
Imports	763.8	1,072.5	763.9	0.0	-28.8	4,386.8	7,521.2	71.5
Trade Balance	-143.0	361.1	699.6	589.2	93.7	2,253.5	1,724.5	-23.5

Notes: *p* = Provisional    Total Trade = Exports + Imports    Total Balance = Exports – Imports  
*y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**

## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 135.7 per cent to BND1,463.5 million in August 2021 from BND620.8 million in August 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 78.8 per cent (BND1,153.3 million) followed by Chemicals (BND290.3 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND8.0 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports increased by 2.1 per cent to BND1,463.5 million in August 2021 from BND1,433.6 million in July 2021.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) Aug 21
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD	
Food	0.3	3.2	3.9	11.3	22.8	1,200.0	21.9	101.8	0.3
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37,005.1	282.6	294.4	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	0.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	23.8	900.0	30.4	621.2	0.2
Mineral Fuels	505.0	1,171.9	1,153.3	5,501.4	7,223.1	128.4	-1.6	31.3	78.8
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	-25.2	1,309.3	0.0
Chemicals	102.1	169.8	290.3	1,040.2	1,684.6	184.3	71.0	61.9	19.8
Manufactured Goods	0.6	4.6	1.9	13.5	27.1	216.7	-58.7	100.7	0.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.7	74.4	8.0	43.7	227.2	3.9	-89.2	419.9	0.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.7	4.6	2.2	15.5	25.3	-18.5	-52.2	63.2	0.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	2.0	2.6	0.7	11.2	11.1	-65.0	-73.1	-0.9	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>620.8</b>	<b>1,433.6</b>	<b>1,463.5</b>	<b>6,640.2</b>	<b>9,245.7</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 105.3 per cent in August 2021. This was due to increases both in exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 71.0 per cent and 134.8 per cent respectively.

The increase of Crude Oil exports was due to an increase in exports price of 54.9 per cent to USD72.79 per bbl from USD46.99 per bbl in August 2020. Furthermore, the exports volume also recorded an increase by 9.9 per cent to 77.02 kbbl per day from 70.09 kbbl per day in August 2020.

Meanwhile, the increase in exports of LNG was due to increases on both exports price and exports volume by 97.2 per cent and 20.5 per cent respectively.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded an increase of 9.1 per cent in July 2021. This was due to an increase in exports of LNG by 47.1 per cent. On the other hand, Crude Oil decreased by 22.9 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>P</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Exports</b>	<b>620.8</b>	<b>1,433.6</b>	<b>1,463.5</b>	135.7	2.1
<i>Of which</i>					
<b>Major exports</b>	<b>298.4</b>	<b>561.8</b>	<b>612.7</b>	105.3	9.1
<b>Crude Oil:</b>					
Value (BND million)	137.8	305.4	235.6	71.0	-22.9
Volume (kbbbl/day)	70.09	96.48	77.02	9.9	-20.2
Price (USD/bbl)	46.99	75.79	72.79	54.9	-4.0
<b>LNG</b>					
Value (BND million)	160.6	256.4	377.1	134.8	47.1
Volume (MMBtu/day)	752,055	649,593	906,328	20.5	39.5
Price (USD/MMBtu)	5.03	9.39	9.92	97.2	5.6

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

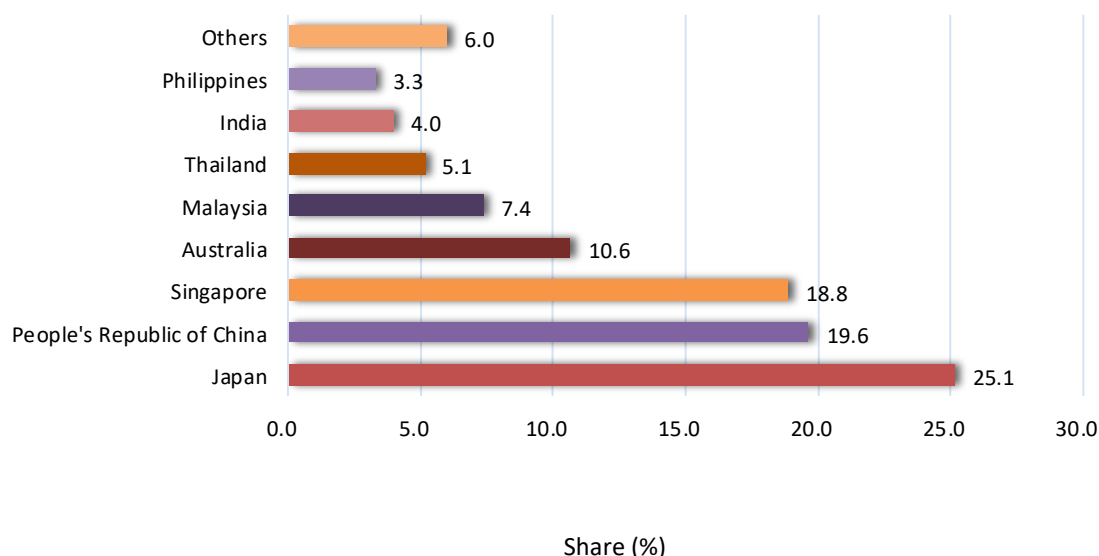
Notes: *p* = provisional      *y-o-y* = year-on-year      *m-o-m* = month-on-month  
*kbbbl* = thousand barrels      *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

The major exports was also contributed by domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND540.6 million of which the major commodity was Other light oils having a flashpoint of less than 23 OC with a total value of BND167.1 million.

### Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in August 2021 went to Japan (25.1 per cent). This was followed by People's Republic of China (19.6 per cent), Singapore (18.8 per cent) and Australia (10.6 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In August 2021, merchandise imports increased insignificantly year on year to BND763.9 million from BND763.8 million (August 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 64.5 per cent (BND493.1 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND103.7 million); Food (BND50.4 million) and Chemicals (BND41.4 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports recorded a decrease of 28.8 per cent, attributed to the decrease of imports were Crude Material Inedible; Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles; and Mineral Fuels.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

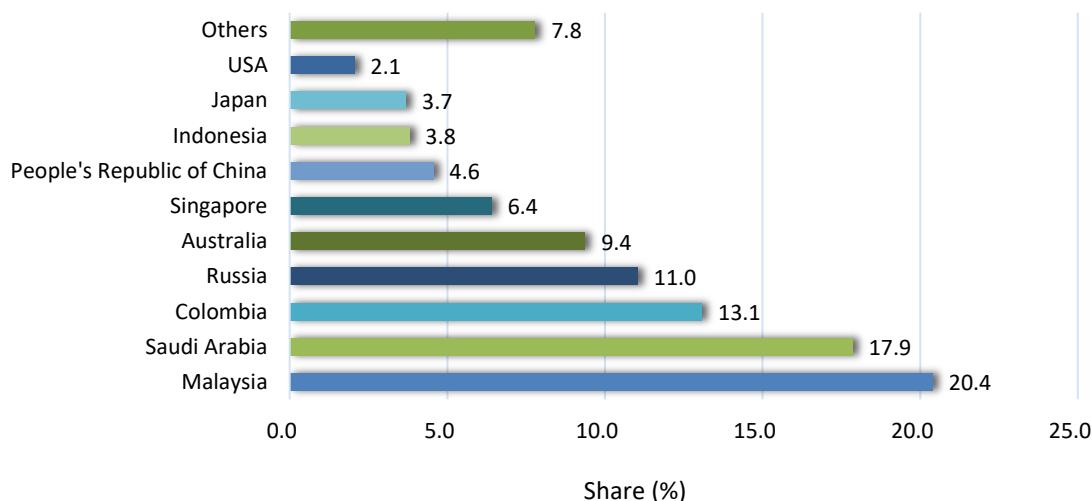
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)			Contribution (%) Aug 21
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD	
Food	68.4	60.7	50.4	419.6	501.3	-26.3	-17.0	19.5	6.6
Beverages and Tobacco	4.8	4.9	4.4	37.8	47.5	-8.3	-10.2	25.7	0.6
Crude Materials Inedible	2.6	4.8	1.7	17.6	68.6	-34.6	-64.6	289.8	0.2
Mineral Fuels	334.8	742.0	493.1	1,444.7	4,945.7	47.3	-33.5	242.3	64.5
Animal And Vegetable Oil and Fats	1.9	2.8	2.4	13.7	17.5	26.3	-14.3	27.7	0.3
Chemicals	69.3	47.1	41.4	421.9	328.0	-40.3	-12.1	-22.3	5.4
Manufactured Goods	56.1	45.1	38.7	543.6	372.0	-31.0	-14.2	-31.6	5.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	186.2	91.2	103.7	1,253.4	940.3	-44.3	13.7	-25.0	13.6
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	39.6	73.1	27.4	233.9	296.9	-30.8	-62.5	26.9	3.6
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	600.0	-12.5	325.0	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>763.8</b>	<b>1,072.5</b>	<b>763.9</b>	<b>4,386.9</b>	<b>7,521.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-28.8</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in August 2021 came from Malaysia accounting for 20.4 per cent, followed by Saudi Arabia (17.9 per cent), Colombia (13.1 per cent) and Russia (11.0 per cent).

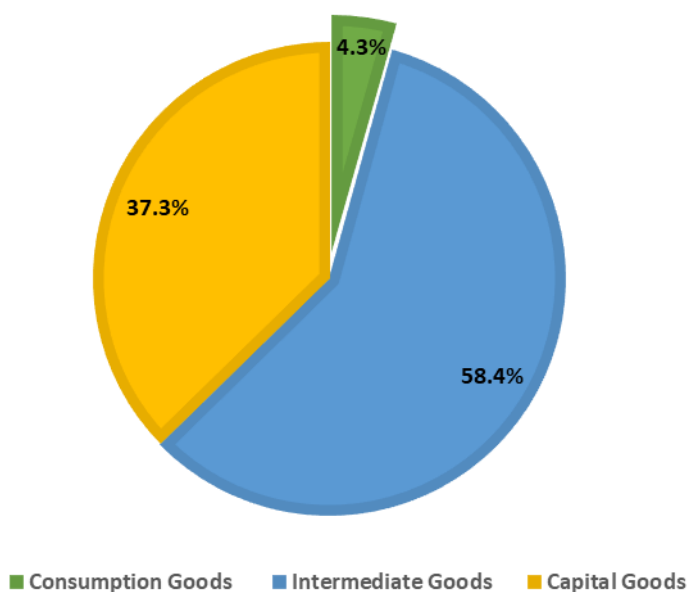
Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In August 2021, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND445.9 million, accounting for 58.4 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND285.2 million or 37.3 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND32.8 million or 4.3 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, August 2021**



**Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories**

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>283.1</b>	<b>389.8</b>	<b>285.2</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>
Mineral Fuels	133.2	288.7	194.8	17.4	26.9	25.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	83.8	41.0	46.7	11.0	3.8	6.1
Chemicals	31.2	21.2	18.5	4.1	2.0	2.4
Others	34.9	38.9	25.2	4.6	3.6	3.3
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>439.3</b>	<b>630.4</b>	<b>445.9</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>
Mineral Fuels	196.7	441.6	291.0	25.8	41.2	38.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	94.9	46.5	52.9	12.4	4.3	6.9
Food	52.5	45.4	38.7	6.9	4.2	5.1
Others	95.2	96.9	63.3	12.4	9.1	8.3
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Food	15.9	15.2	11.7	2.1	1.4	1.5
Mineral Fuels	4.8	11.7	7.3	0.6	1.1	1.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.4	3.6	4.1	1.0	0.3	0.5
Others	13.3	21.8	9.7	1.7	2.1	1.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>763.8</b>	<b>1,072.5</b>	<b>763.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional      Figures may not tally due to rounding.

### Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In August 2021, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND2,139.2 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.4 per cent of goods exported from and 89.5 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.5 per cent of goods exports and 7.3 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 3.2 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>620.8</b>	<b>1,433.6</b>	<b>1,463.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	4.0	78.3	6.7	0.6	5.5	0.5
Sea	616.5	1,353.8	1,455.1	99.3	94.4	99.4
Land	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>763.8</b>	<b>1,072.5</b>	<b>763.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	55.8	100.6	55.5	7.3	9.4	7.3
Sea	682.7	951.6	684.1	89.4	88.7	89.5
Land	25.4	20.3	24.3	3.3	1.9	3.2
Others	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.



## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2019</b>	<b>9,886.2</b>	<b>9,275.4</b>	<b>610.9</b>	<b>6,956.9</b>	<b>16,843.3</b>	<b>2,929.3</b>
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
<b>2020</b>	<b>9,121.8</b>	<b>9,010.9</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>7,338.6</b>	<b>16,460.4</b>	<b>1,783.2</b>
Q1	3,381.0	3,351.0	30.0	1,351.6	4,732.7	2,029.4
Q2	2,129.8	2,112.5	17.4	1,449.2	3,579.1	680.6
Q3	1,726.7	1,704.3	22.4	2,171.8	3,898.5	-445.0
Q4	1,884.2	1,843.1	41.1	2,366.0	4,250.3	-481.8
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7
Oct	537.9	531.6	6.3	932.1	1,470.0	-394.2
Nov	545.7	527.2	18.4	717.7	1,263.4	-172.0
Dec	800.6	784.3	16.4	716.2	1,516.8	84.4
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>9,245.7</b>	<b>8,951.4</b>	<b>294.3</b>	<b>7,521.2</b>	<b>16,766.9</b>	<b>1,724.5</b>
Jan	649.9	627.7	22.2	702.7	1,352.6	-52.8
Feb	949.3	927.9	21.4	846.8	1,796.1	102.5
Mar	1,162.3	1,139.3	23.0	523.3	1,685.6	639.0
Apr	1,138.6	1,106.3	32.3	1,054.5	2,193.1	84.1
May	1,127.7	1,050.6	77.1	723.2	1,850.9	404.5
Jun	1,320.7	1,302.5	18.2	1,834.2	3,154.9	-513.5
Jul	1,433.6	1,349.0	84.6	1,072.5	2,506.1	361.1
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,463.5	1,448.0	15.5	763.9	2,227.4	699.6

Notes: Total Trade = Exports+Imports    Trade Balance = Exports – Imports    p = provisional    YTD = Year to Date  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2020</b>	<b>9,121.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7,435.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1,524.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4
Oct	537.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	442.3	-	88.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.1
Nov	545.7	1.6	0.0	0.9	405.8	0.0	118.6	1.9	7.5	7.6	1.7
Dec	800.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	647.3	0.0	134.9	3.4	9.0	2.7	1.3
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>9,245.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>7,223.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1,684.6</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>227.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Jan	649.9	0.3	0.0	1.4	542.2	-	81.6	4.7	14.3	3.9	1.4
Feb	949.3	2.7	0.0	4.8	769.4	0.0	154.9	2.2	12.1	2.5	0.7
Mar	1,162.3	1.9	0.0	3.3	934.8	0.2	200.8	3.4	10.5	6.0	1.4
Apr	1,138.6	2.5	0.0	2.7	837.6	0.0	262.7	2.4	26.4	2.4	1.8
May	1,127.7	3.5	0.0	3.0	822.1	0.0	222.3	2.2	71.5	0.8	2.2
Jun	1,320.7	4.7	0.0	3.3	991.8	0.0	302.2	5.6	10.1	2.8	0.2
Jul	1,433.6	3.2	0.0	2.3	1,171.9	0.1	169.8	4.6	74.4	4.6	2.6
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,463.5	3.9	0.0	3.0	1,153.3	0.0	290.3	1.9	8.0	2.2	0.7

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2020</b>	<b>7,338.6</b>	<b>707.8</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>2,679.6</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>669.3</b>	<b>827.1</b>	<b>1,944.5</b>	<b>404.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5
Oct	932.1	70.2	5.6	1.5	507.5	1.5	62.5	64.0	183.0	36.2	0.1
Nov	717.7	67.1	4.6	1.5	307.5	1.7	61.4	85.1	148.3	40.5	0.1
Dec	716.2	87.2	6.3	1.8	238.6	2.0	53.1	59.0	211.9	56.1	0.1
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>7,521.2</b>	<b>501.3</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>4,945.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>328.0</b>	<b>372.0</b>	<b>940.3</b>	<b>296.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Jan	702.7	64.0	6.6	1.4	318.1	1.4	56.7	53.3	165.5	35.3	0.2
Feb	846.8	61.9	6.0	1.8	569.0	2.3	32.7	37.5	102.1	33.3	0.2
Mar	523.3	65.5	6.3	2.3	203.1	2.7	36.5	55.0	121.2	30.6	0.1
Apr	1,054.5	72.7	7.4	5.2	731.9	2.6	45.9	40.6	107.5	40.2	0.5
May	723.2	69.4	6.6	49.4	336.1	1.5	28.7	56.7	144.0	30.7	0.3
Jun	1,834.2	56.7	5.3	1.9	1,552.5	1.9	39.0	45.0	105.0	26.3	0.6
Jul	1,072.5	60.7	4.9	4.8	742.0	2.8	47.1	45.1	91.2	73.1	0.8
Aug <sup>p</sup>	763.9	50.4	4.4	1.7	493.1	2.4	41.4	38.7	103.7	27.4	0.7

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
<b>2019</b>	<b>9,886.2</b>	<b>8,215.5</b>	<b>1,670.7</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
<b>2020</b>	<b>9,121.8</b>	<b>4,684.2</b>	<b>4,437.6</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>48.6</b>
Q1	3,381.0	1,902.0	1,479.0	56.3	43.7
Q2	2,129.8	945.6	1,184.3	44.4	55.6
Q3	1,726.7	880.7	846.0	51.0	49.0
Q4	1,884.2	955.9	928.3	50.7	49.3
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.3	519.8	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sept	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6
Oct	537.9	314.7	223.3	58.5	41.5
Nov	545.7	230.0	315.7	42.1	57.9
Dec	800.6	411.3	389.3	51.4	48.6
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>9,245.7</b>	<b>3,918.5</b>	<b>5,327.1</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>57.6</b>
Jan	649.9	396.7	253.2	61.0	39.0
Feb	949.3	437.0	512.4	46.0	54.0
Mar	1,162.3	487.7	674.6	42.0	58.0
Apr	1,138.6	464.4	674.2	40.8	59.2
May	1,127.7	440.6	687.1	39.1	60.9
Jun	1,320.7	517.7	803.1	39.2	60.8
Jul	1,433.6	561.8	871.8	39.2	60.8
Aug <sup>p</sup>	1,463.5	612.7	850.8	41.9	58.1

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>P</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Total</b>	<b>298.4</b>	<b>561.8</b>	<b>612.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>
<b>Crude Oil</b>	<b>137.8</b>	<b>305.4</b>	<b>235.6</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>-22.9</b>
Australia	19.4	56.8	57.5	196.4	1.2
India	47.6	69.9	58.0	21.8	-17.0
Japan	-	-	30.6	100.0	100.0
Singapore	37.6	89.3	59.8	59.0	-33.0
Thailand	33.3	89.4	29.6	-11.1	-66.9
<b>LNG</b>	<b>160.6</b>	<b>256.4</b>	<b>377.1</b>	<b>134.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>
Japan	87.8	215.4	311.7	255.0	44.7
Republic of Korea	9.8	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
People's Republic of China	-	41.0	22.2	100.0	-45.9
Thailand	-	-	43.2	100.0	100.0
Malaysia	63.1	-	-	-100.0	-100.0

Notes: p = provisional    y-o-y = year-on-year    m-o-m = month-on-month    '-' = Nil  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Aug-20	Jul-21	Aug-21 <sup>P</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Exports to Trading Partners</b>					
Japan	109.9	216.9	367.8	234.7	69.6
People's Republic of China	49.5	189.1	287.3	480.4	51.9
Singapore	207.0	356.8	275.7	33.2	-22.7
Australia	19.4	90.1	155.6	702.1	72.7
Malaysia	102.9	26.6	107.9	4.9	305.6
Thailand	35.6	91.0	75.2	111.2	-17.4
India	47.9	72.0	58.1	21.3	-19.3
Philippines	7.2	249.9	48.3	570.8	-80.7
Others	41.4	141.2	87.6	111.6	-38.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>620.8</b>	<b>1,433.6</b>	<b>1,463.5</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Imports from Trading Partners</b>					
Malaysia	107.5	468.5	155.8	44.9	-66.7
Saudi Arabia	0.3	0.1	136.4	45,366.7	136,300.0
Colombia	-	0.0	99.9	100.0	12,597,630.1
Russia	-	219.9	84.3	100.0	-61.7
Australia	48.1	55.5	71.6	48.9	29.0
Singapore	101.1	52.7	48.9	-51.6	-7.2
People's Republic of China	54.0	39.7	34.8	-35.6	-12.3
Indonesia	15.2	71.4	29.0	90.8	-59.4
Japan	33.1	10.6	28.2	-14.8	166.0
USA	32.3	14.2	15.7	-51.4	10.6
Others	372.2	140.0	59.5	-84.0	-57.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>763.8</b>	<b>1,072.5</b>	<b>763.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-28.8</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Figures may not tally due to rounding.



## Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2019</b>	<b>6,956.9</b>	<b>2,450.5</b>	<b>4,085.5</b>	<b>421.0</b>
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
<b>2020</b>	<b>7,338.6</b>	<b>2,579.9</b>	<b>4,311.0</b>	<b>447.6</b>
Q1	1,351.6	375.6	879.7	96.3
Q2	1,449.2	510.8	836.9	101.5
Q3	2,171.7	809.5	1,240.8	121.4
Q4	2,366.0	884.0	1,353.6	128.4
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5
Oct	932.1	354.3	534.8	43.0
Nov	717.7	267.8	410.9	39.0
Dec	716.2	261.9	407.9	46.4
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>7,521.2</b>	<b>2,833.9</b>	<b>4,361.4</b>	<b>325.7</b>
Jan	702.7	260.3	404.2	38.1
Feb	846.8	320.3	490.0	36.5
Mar	523.3	179.3	309.1	34.9
Apr	1,054.5	388.1	620.4	46.0
May	723.2	264.5	418.6	40.1
Jun	1,834.2	746.4	1,042.8	45.0
Jul	1,072.5	389.8	630.4	52.3
Aug <sup>p</sup>	763.9	285.2	445.9	32.8

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

## Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2019</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>9,707.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>815.4</b>	<b>5,907.9</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
<b>2020</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>9,060.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>762.9</b>	<b>6,345.6</b>	<b>229.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Q1	10.0	3,369.8	1.2	-	186.7	1,130.4	34.4	0.1
Q2	14.1	2,114.9	0.8	-	200.8	1,207.9	40.3	0.2
Q3	13.7	1,711.3	1.7	-	187.7	1,906.9	77.1	0.0
Q4	17.1	1,864.8	2.3	-	187.7	2,100.4	78.0	0.0
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	4.5	1,116.2	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	3.9	1,058.8	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	2.2	724.7	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0
Oct	2.4	535.1	0.3	-	56.6	855.0	20.5	0.0
Nov	7.1	537.6	1.0	-	68.1	622.1	27.5	0.0
Dec	7.6	792.1	0.9	-	62.9	623.3	30.0	0.0
<b>2021 (YTD)</b>	<b>214.3</b>	<b>9,020.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>440.3</b>	<b>6,891.2</b>	<b>189.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Jan	11.5	637.7	0.7	-	58.1	609.4	35.1	0.0
Feb	8.8	939.3	1.2	0.0	42.5	785.2	19.0	0.0
Mar	9.5	1,151.1	1.7	-	45.2	452.3	25.8	0.0
Apr	25.1	1,112.2	1.3	-	46.9	984.8	22.7	0.1
May	67.4	1,059.1	1.3	-	41.7	661.3	20.2	-
Jun	7.0	1,312.0	1.7	-	49.9	1,762.4	21.7	0.2
Jul	78.3	1,353.8	1.5	-	100.6	951.6	20.3	0.1
Aug <sup>p</sup>	6.7	1,455.1	1.6	-	55.5	684.1	24.3	0.0

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional      '-' = Nil  
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.