



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

**OCTOBER
2020**

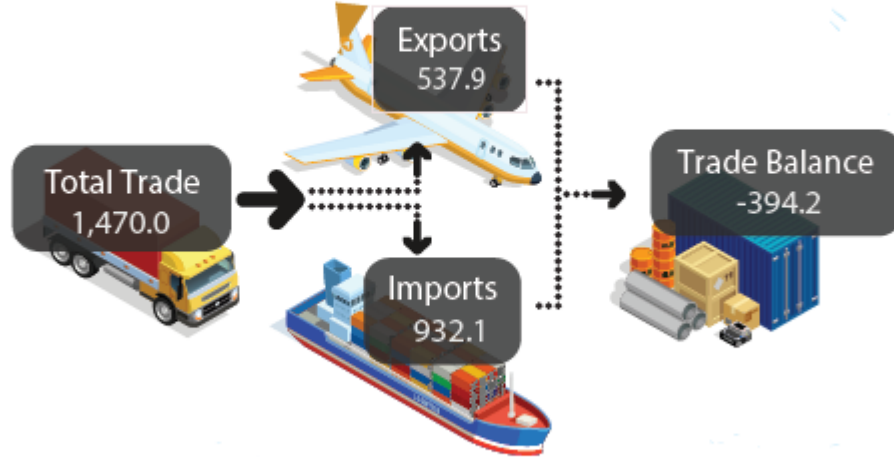


DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

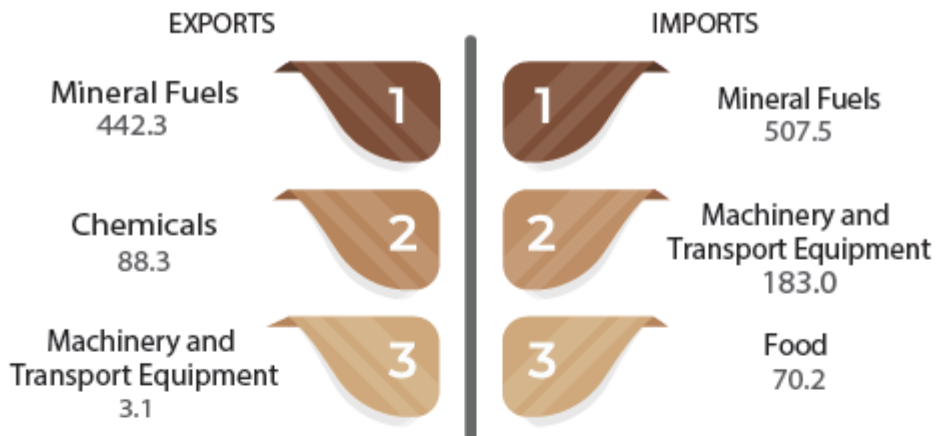
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

OCTOBER 2020

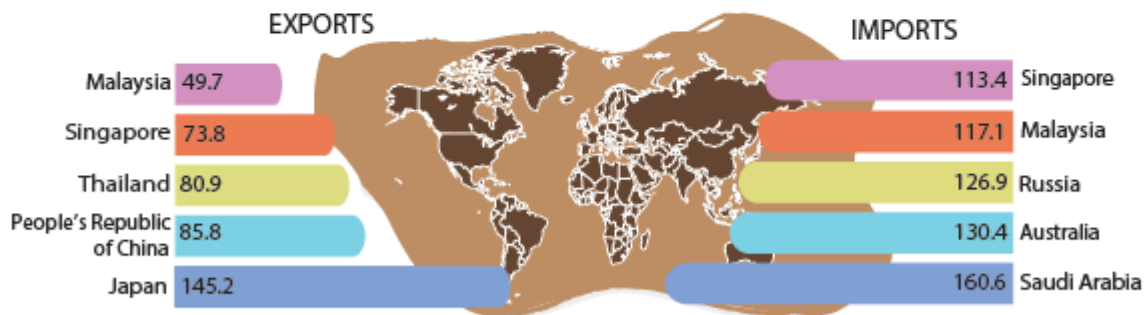
(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) OCTOBER 2020

Highlights

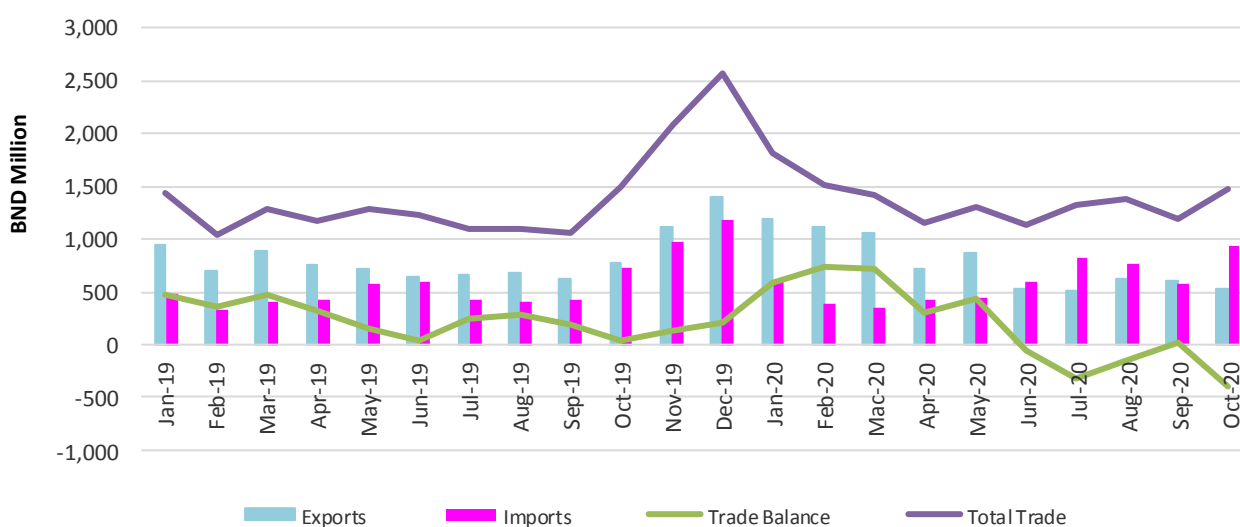
- Total trade for the month of October 2020 was BND1,470.0 million, comprising exports valued at BND537.9 million and imports amounting to BND932.1 million. This represented a decrease of 1.7 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,495.0 million in October 2019.
- The trade balance recorded a deficit of BND394.2 million (October 2020) compared to a surplus of BND44.2 million in October 2019.
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade increased by 24.2 per cent compared to September 2020 due to an increase in imports by 59.1 per cent, while the exports recorded a decrease of 10.0 per cent.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Oct 2019	Jan-Oct 2020	YTD
Total Trade	1,495.0	1,183.1	1,470.0	-1.7	24.2	12,184.6	13,680.2	12.3
Exports	769.6	597.4	537.9	-30.1	-10.0	7,381.5	7,775.6	5.3
Imports	725.4	585.7	932.1	28.5	59.1	4,803.1	5,904.6	22.9
Trade Balance	44.2	11.7	-394.2	-991.9	-3,469.2	2,578.4	1,871.0	-27.4

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month YTD = Year to date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports decreased by 30.1 per cent from BND769.6 million in October 2019 to BND537.9 million in October 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 82.2 per cent (BND442.3 million) followed by Chemicals (BND88.3 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND3.1 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also recorded a decrease of 10.0 per cent from BND597.4 million in September 2020 to BND537.9 million in October 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p	Jan-Oct 2019	Jan-Oct 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.1	0.5	0.2	12.2	12.0	-81.8	-60.0	-1.6
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-96.9	-97.2	-62.6
Crude Materials Inedible	2.5	1.1	1.8	29.6	6.1	-28.0	63.6	-79.4
Mineral Fuels	702.2	438.7	442.3	6,699.1	6,382.4	-37.0	0.8	-4.7
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	0.0	-100.0	-100.0	-91.1
Chemicals	23.7	142.6	88.3	214.8	1,271.1	272.6	-38.1	491.8
Manufactured Goods	5.8	2.5	1.2	70.1	17.1	-79.3	-52.0	-75.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	22.8	5.7	3.1	287.1	52.5	-86.4	-45.6	-81.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	10.6	3.1	1.0	60.5	19.6	-90.6	-67.7	-67.6
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.8	3.4	0.1	7.7	14.7	-87.5	-97.1	90.9
TOTAL	769.6	597.4	537.9	7,381.5	7,775.6	-30.1	-10.0	5.3

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date '-' = Nil

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 55.1 per cent in October 2020. This was due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 63.5 per cent and 44.7 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline in exports price by 39.4 per cent to USD39.08/bbl from USD64.48/bbl in October 2019. The exports volume of Crude Oil also recorded a decrease of 39.4 per cent to 85.77kbbl per day from 141.58kbbl per day in October 2019.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to lower in exports price by 31.8 per cent to USD5.51/MMBtu from USD8.09/MMBtu in October 2019. The exports volume of LNG also recorded a decrease of 14.0 per cent to 745,680 MMBtu per day from 867,462 MMBtu per day (October 2019).

On a m-o-m basis, major exports recorded an increase of 11.0 per cent in October 2020. This was mainly due to increases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 22.7 per cent and 3.0 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	769.6	597.4	537.9	-30.1	-10.0
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	700.9	283.3	314.6	-55.1	11.0
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	387.6	115.3	141.5	-63.5	22.7
Volume (kbbbl/day)	141.58	64.88	85.77	-39.4	32.2
Price (USD/bbl)	64.48	42.85	39.08	-39.4	-8.8
LNG					
Value (BND million)	313.3	168.0	173.1	-44.7	3.0
Volume (MMBtu/day)	867,462	899,458	745,680	-14.0	-17.1
Price (USD/MMBtu)	8.09	4.56	5.51	-31.8	20.9

Source: Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

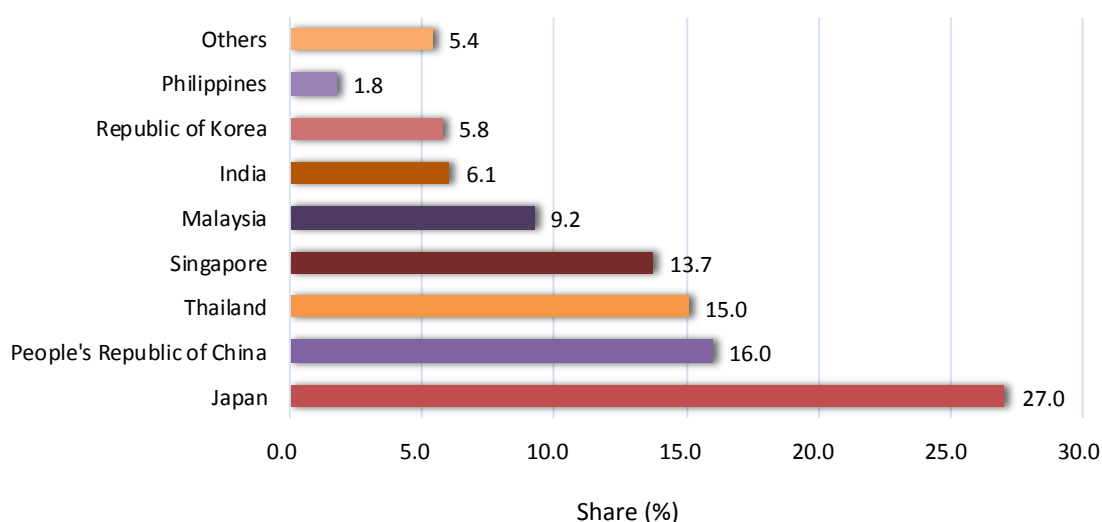
Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
kbbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

Total exports in October 2020 was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND127.6 million of which the major commodity was 'Other light oils having a flashpoint of less than 23 OC' with a total value of BND32.2 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in October 2020 went to Japan (27.0 per cent). This was followed by People's Republic of China (16.0 per cent), Thailand (15.0 per cent) and Singapore (13.7 per cent).

Chart 2: Share (%) of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In October 2020, merchandise imports increased by 28.5 per cent to BND932.1 million (October 2020) from BND725.4 million in October 2019. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 54.4 per cent (BND507.5 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND183.0 million) and Food (BND70.2 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports increased by 59.1 per cent, due to the increase of imports in Mineral Fuels; Crude Materials, Inedible; and Machinery and Transport Equipment among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

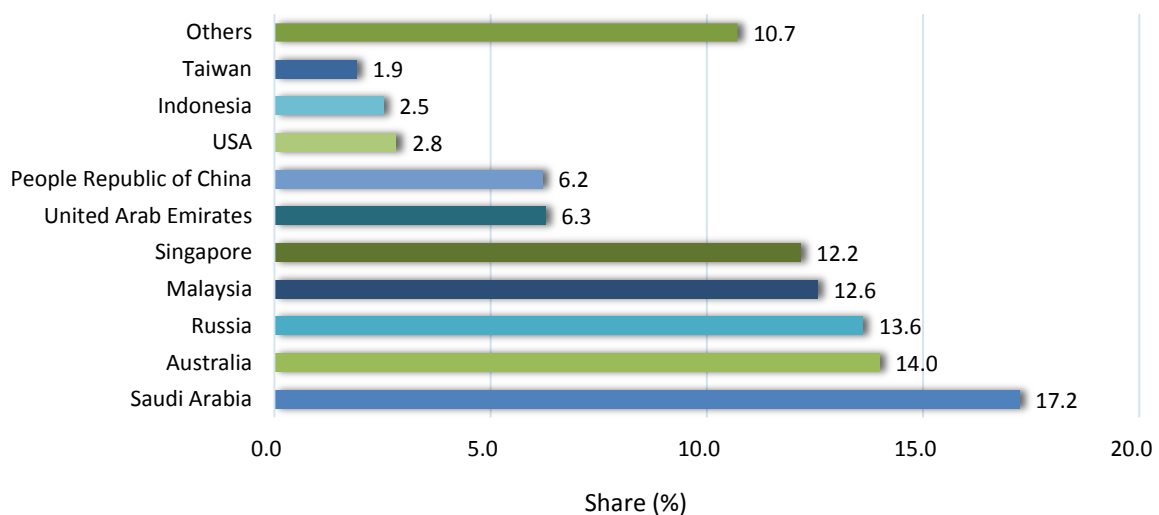
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p	Jan-Oct 2019	Jan-Oct 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	48.6	63.7	70.2	526.1	553.5	44.4	10.2	5.2
Beverages and Tobacco	4.5	5.1	5.6	48.7	48.4	24.4	9.8	-0.6
Crude Materials Inedible	3.6	1.1	1.5	28.0	20.2	-58.3	36.4	-27.9
Mineral Fuels	296.8	181.3	507.5	1,014.4	2,133.5	71.0	179.9	110.3
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.2	2.2	1.5	14.2	17.4	25.0	-31.8	22.5
Chemicals	36.5	70.4	62.5	406.9	554.8	71.2	-11.2	36.3
Manufactured Goods	107.6	75.4	64.0	777.4	683.0	-40.5	-15.1	-12.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	192.7	147.9	183.0	1,666.8	1,584.3	-5.0	23.7	-4.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	33.3	38.2	36.2	311.0	308.2	8.7	-5.2	-0.9
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.5	0.1	9.7	1.3	-85.7	-80.0	-86.6
TOTAL	725.4	585.7	932.1	4,803.1	5,904.7	28.5	59.1	22.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in October 2020 came from Saudi Arabia accounting for 17.2 per cent, followed by Australia (14.0 per cent), Russia (13.6 per cent) and Malaysia (12.6 per cent).

Chart 3: Share (%) of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In October 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND534.8 million, accounting for 57.4 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND354.3 million or 38.0 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND43.0 million or 4.6 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories

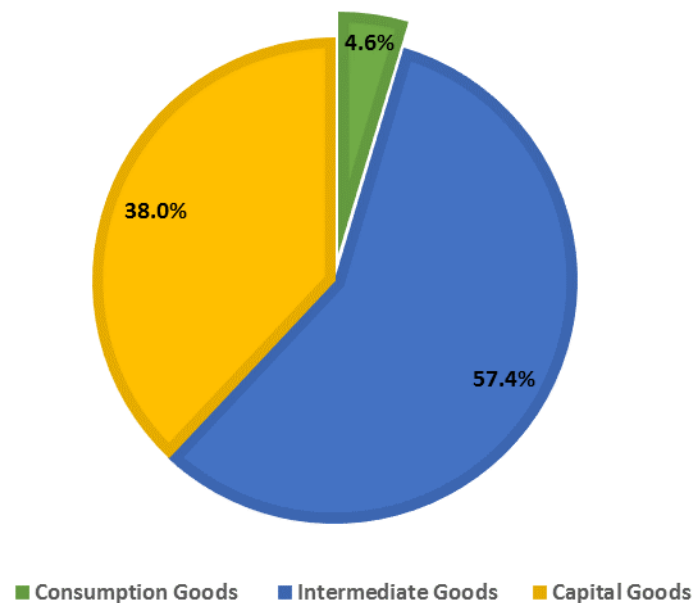


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p
Capital Goods	269.8	211.6	354.3	37.2	36.1	38.0
Mineral Fuels	106.6	68.5	204.4	14.7	11.7	21.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	86.7	66.6	82.3	12.0	11.4	8.8
Chemicals	16.2	31.7	28.1	2.2	5.4	3.0
Others	60.3	44.8	39.5	8.3	7.6	4.3
Intermediate Goods	418.8	336.6	534.8	57.7	57.5	57.4
Mineral Fuels	184.2	109.7	296.1	25.4	18.7	31.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	98.3	75.4	93.3	13.5	12.9	10.0
Food	37.3	48.9	53.6	5.1	8.3	5.7
Others	99.0	102.6	91.8	13.7	17.6	9.9
Consumption Goods	36.8	37.5	43.0	5.1	6.4	4.6
Food	11.3	14.8	16.6	1.6	2.5	1.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.7	5.9	7.3	1.1	1.0	0.8
Mineral Fuels	5.9	3.1	7.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
Others	11.9	13.7	12.1	1.6	2.4	1.2
Total	725.4	585.7	932.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In October 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports were BND1,390.1 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.5 per cent of goods exported from and 91.7 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.5 per cent of goods exports and 6.1 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.2 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Oct-19	Sep -20	Oct-20 ^p	Oct-19	Sep -20	Oct-20 ^p
Exports	769.6	597.4	537.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	22.4	7.7	2.4	2.9	1.3	0.5
Sea	745.3	588.5	535.1	96.8	98.5	99.5
Land	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	725.4	585.7	932.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	63.5	42.3	56.6	8.8	7.2	6.1
Sea	642.2	517.7	855.0	88.5	88.4	91.7
Land	19.6	25.8	20.5	2.7	4.4	2.2
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: p = provisional '-' = Nil

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
2020 (YTD)	7,775.6	7,699.4	76.1	5,904.6	13,680.2	1,871.0
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6
Jun	537.4	530.3	7.1	595.2	1,132.6	-57.8
Jul	508.5	507.5	1.0	822.2	1,330.7	-313.7
Aug	620.8	610.5	10.3	763.8	1,384.6	-143.0
Sep	597.4	586.3	11.1	585.7	1,183.1	11.7
Oct ^p	537.9	531.6	6.3	932.1	1,470.0	-394.2

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
2020 (YTD)	7,775.6	12.0	0.0	6.1	6,382.4	0.0	1,271.1	17.1	52.5	19.6	14.7
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8
Jun	537.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	417.6	0.0	109.1	0.8	5.9	0.6	1.3
Jul	508.5	1.2	-	0.2	414.6	0.0	88.6	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.4
Aug	620.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	505.0	-	102.1	0.6	7.7	2.7	2.0
Sep	597.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	438.7	0.0	142.6	2.5	5.7	3.1	3.4
Oct ^p	537.9	0.2	0.0	1.8	442.3	-	88.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0.1

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
2020 (YTD)	5,907.4	553.5	48.4	20.2	2,133.5	17.4	554.8	683.0	1,584.3	308.2	1.3
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1
Jun	595.2	50.8	4.2	2.4	97.8	1.6	74.6	92.1	242.6	28.9	0.1
Jul	822.2	70.4	4.7	2.7	329.8	2.4	74.9	104.2	200.9	32.1	0.1
Aug	763.8	68.4	4.8	2.6	334.8	1.9	69.3	56.1	186.2	39.6	0.1
Sep	585.7	63.7	5.1	1.1	181.3	2.2	70.4	75.4	147.9	38.2	0.5
Oct ^p	932.1	70.2	5.6	1.5	507.5	1.5	62.5	64.0	183.0	36.2	0.1

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2018	8,871.8	8,067.7	804.1	90.9	9.1
Q1	2,153.7	1,969.9	183.9	91.5	8.5
Q2	2,023.4	1,870.3	153.1	92.4	7.6
Q3	2,247.3	2,016.9	230.4	89.7	10.3
Q4	2,447.4	2,210.6	236.8	90.3	9.7
2019	9,886.2	8,215.5	1,670.7	83.1	16.9
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
Jan	952.6	850.4	102.2	89.3	10.7
Feb	701.9	659.0	42.9	93.9	6.1
Mar	880.2	813.9	66.3	92.5	7.5
Apr	748.5	688.9	59.7	92.0	8.0
May	718.1	638.5	79.7	88.9	11.1
Jun	634.4	555.9	78.5	87.6	12.4
Jul	670.8	591.6	79.2	88.2	11.8
Aug	686.7	631.2	55.5	91.9	8.1
Sept	618.8	567.1	51.7	91.6	8.4
Oct	769.6	700.9	68.7	91.1	8.9
Nov	1,113.9	720.1	393.8	64.6	35.4
Dec	1,390.8	798.2	592.6	57.4	42.6
2020 (YTD)	7,775.6	4,043.0	3,732.6	52.0	48.0
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.2	519.9	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3
Jun	537.4	311.5	225.9	58.0	42.0
Jul	508.5	299.1	209.4	58.8	41.2
Aug	620.8	298.4	322.4	48.1	51.9
Sep	597.4	283.3	314.2	47.4	52.6
Oct ^p	537.9	314.7	223.3	58.5	41.5

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	700.9	283.3	314.6	-55.1	11.1
Crude Oil	387.6	115.3	141.5	-63.5	22.7
Australia	130.7	16.8	-	-100.0	-100.0
India	-	34.2	32.3	100.0	-5.6
Japan	26.7	17.6	-	-100.0	-100.0
Philippines	26.5	-	-	-100.0	-
Republic of Korea	53.8	-	30.9	-42.6	100.0
Singapore	25.9	27.6	-	-100.0	-100.0
Thailand	124.0	19.1	78.3	-36.9	309.9
LNG	313.3	168.0	173.1	-44.7	3.1
Japan	291.6	101.7	128.4	-56.0	26.3
People's Republic of China	21.7	-	-	-100.0	-
Malaysia	-	52.7	44.8	100.0	-15.0
Taiwan	-	13.6	-	-	-100.0

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Oct-19	Sep-20	Oct-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Japan	318.5	124.3	145.2	-54.4	16.8
People's Republic of China	37.1	59.1	85.8	131.3	45.2
Thailand	125.9	28.9	80.9	-35.7	179.9
Singapore	37.9	211.0	73.8	94.7	-65.0
Malaysia	17.4	63.6	49.7	185.6	-21.9
India	0.3	34.7	32.6	10,766.7	-6.1
Republic of Korea	54.8	1.3	31.1	-43.2	2,292.3
Philippines	27.9	10.4	9.7	-65.2	-6.7
Others	149.8	64.1	29.1	-80.6	-54.6
Total	769.6	597.4	537.9	-30.1	-10.0
Imports by Trading Partners					
Saudi Arabia	0.5	0.4	160.6	32,020.0	40,050.0
Australia	3.3	4.2	130.4	3,851.5	3,004.8
Russia	0.0	0.0	126.9	463,258.5	15,071,158.9
Malaysia	71.0	109.0	117.1	64.9	7.4
Singapore	87.0	51.2	113.4	30.3	121.5
United Arab Emirates	105.0	0.4	58.4	-44.4	14,500.0
People's Republic of China	48.7	79.9	57.8	18.7	-27.7
USA	28.6	23.6	26.3	-8.0	11.4
Indonesia	30.1	22.1	23.5	-21.9	6.3
Taiwan	2.0	10.3	17.8	790.0	72.8
Others	349.2	284.6	99.9	-71.4	-64.9
Total	725.4	585.7	932.1	28.5	59.1

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
2020 (YTD)	5,904.6	2,050.2	3,492.2	362.2
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6
Jun	595.2	224.0	334.8	36.4
Jul	822.2	314.8	464.9	42.5
Aug	763.8	283.1	439.3	41.4
Sep	585.7	211.6	336.6	37.5
Oct ^p	932.1	354.3	534.8	43.0

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
2020 (YTD)	40.3	7,731.2	4.0	-	631.8	5,100.2	172.4	0.3
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	4.5	1,116.2	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	3.9	1,058.8	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	2.2	724.7	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0
Jun	4.6	532.5	0.2	-	103.1	478.1	13.9	0.1
Jul	2.0	506.3	0.2	-	89.6	706.6	25.9	0.0
Aug	4.0	616.5	0.3	-	55.8	682.7	25.4	0.0
Sep	7.7	588.5	1.2	-	42.3	517.7	25.8	0.0
Oct ^p	2.4	535.1	0.3	-	56.6	855.0	20.5	0.0

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date '-' = Nil
 Figures may not tally due to rounding.