



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

**MAY
2020**



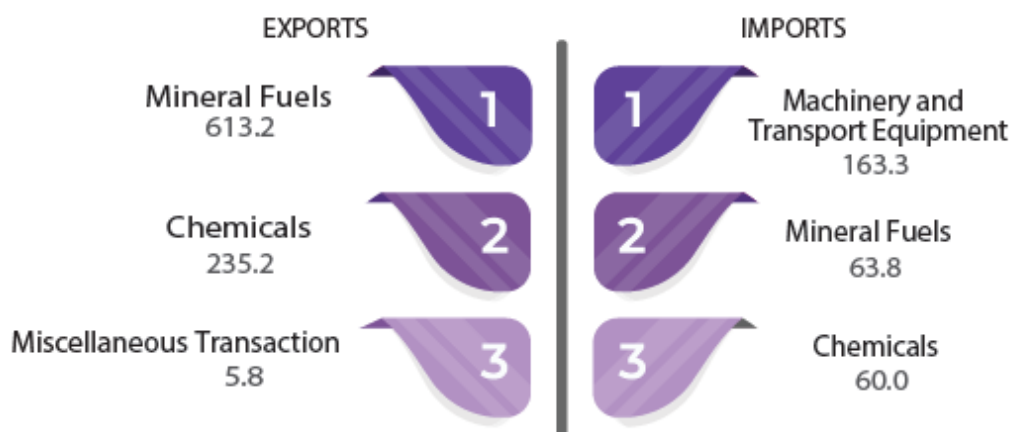
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

MAY 2020
 (BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) MAY 2020

Highlights

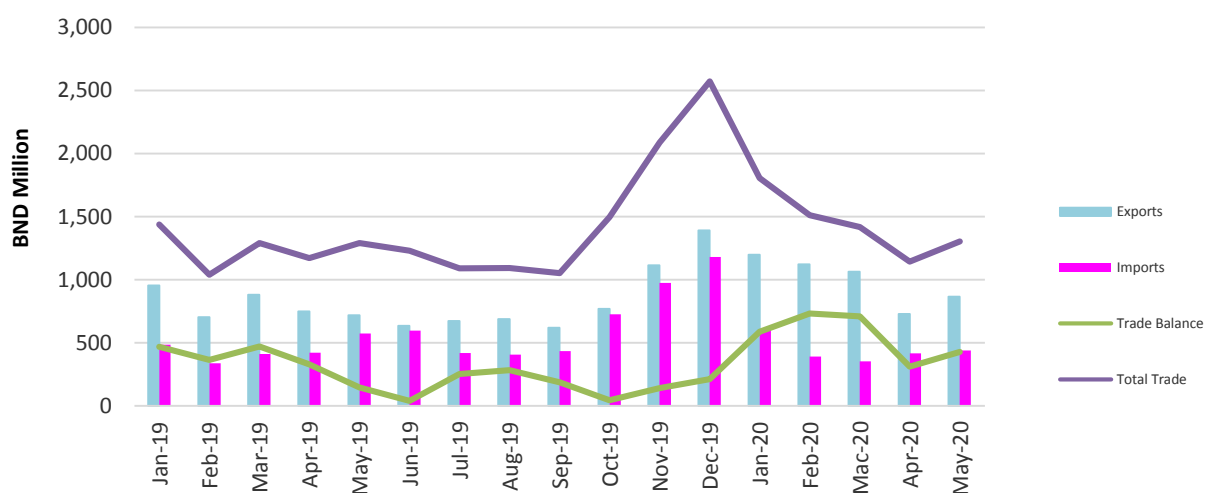
- Total trade for the month of May 2020 was BND1,302.8 million, comprising exports valued at BND865.2 million and imports amounting to BND437.6 million. This represented an increase of 0.9 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,290.7 million in May 2019.
- The trade balance recorded an increase from BND145.5 million in May 2019 to BND427.6 million (May 2020).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade rose by 13.9 per cent compared to April 2020 due to increases in both exports and imports by 19.0 per cent and 5.1 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-May 2019	Jan-May 2020	YTD
Total Trade	1,290.7	1,143.7	1,302.8	0.9	13.9	6,226.4	7,179.2	15.3
Exports	718.1	727.3	865.2	20.5	19.0	4,001.3	4,973.5	24.3
Imports	572.6	416.4	437.6	-23.6	5.1	2,225.1	2,205.6	-0.9
Trade Balance	145.5	310.9	427.6	193.9	34.0	1,776.2	2,768.0	55.8

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
 y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month YTD = Year to date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 20.5 per cent from BND718.1 million in May 2019 to BND865.2 million in May 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 70.9 per cent (BND613.2 million) followed by Chemicals (BND235.2 million) and Miscellaneous Transactions (BND5.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also increased by 19.0 per cent from BND727.3 million in April 2020 to BND865.2 million in May 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	Jan-May 2019	Jan-May 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.8	1.3	4.8	6.3	7.9	166.7	269.2	25.4
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-81.7	127.1	-66.2
Crude Materials Inedible	4.8	0.6	0.4	14.0	2.6	-91.7	-33.3	-81.4
Mineral Fuels	638.5	624.5	613.2	3,650.8	4,164.3	-4.0	-1.8	14.1
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.0	-100.0	-	-98.8
Chemicals	20.7	90.6	235.2	112.5	740.3	1,036.2	159.6	558.0
Manufactured Goods	4.5	3.1	0.1	36.0	11.8	-97.8	-96.8	-67.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	41.3	6.7	1.6	147.8	29.6	-96.1	-76.1	-80.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	5.6	0.4	4.1	30.2	10.5	-26.8	925.0	-65.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.9	0.0	5.8	3.4	6.5	544.4	23,268.3	91.2
TOTAL	718.1	727.3	865.2	4,001.3	4,973.5	20.5	19.0	24.3

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 51.6 per cent in May 2020. This was mainly due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 61.7 per cent and 42.8 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline in exports price by 62.1 per cent to USD28.46/bbl from USD75.15/bbl in May 2019. Furthermore, the exports volume also recorded a decrease by 7.4 per cent to 90.62kbbl per day from 97.87kbbl per day in May 2019.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to a decrease in exports price by 32.6 per cent to USD5.82/MMBtu from USD8.63/MMBtu in May 2019. The decrease was also contributed by a decrease in exports of LNG volume by 22.0 per cent to 762,307 MMBtu per day from 976,756 MMBtu per day (May 2019).

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 4.9 per cent in May 2020. This was due to a decrease in exports of LNG by 14.5 per cent. However the exports of Crude Oil increased by 18.0 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	May-19	Apr-20 ^r	May-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	718.1	727.3	865.2	20.5	19.0
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	638.5	325.0	309.2	-51.6	-4.9
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	297.7	96.7	114.1	-61.7	18.0
Volume (kbbl/day)	97.87	98.86	90.62	-7.4	-8.3
Price (USD/bbl)	75.15	22.92	28.46	-62.1	24.2
LNG					
Value (BND million)	340.8	228.3	195.1	-42.8	-14.5
Volume (MMBtu/day)	976,756	897,824	762,307	-22.0	-15.1
Price (USD/MMBtu)	8.63	5.94	5.82	-32.6	-2.0

Source: Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

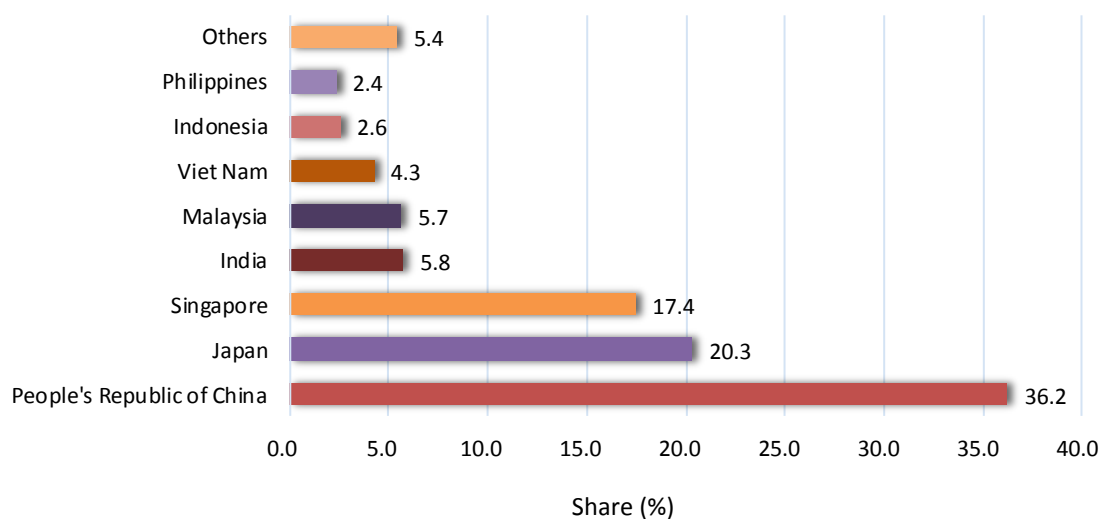
Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *r*=revised
kbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

Total exports in May 2020 was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND304.0 million of which the major commodity was 'Automotive Diesel Fuels' with a total value of BND152.6 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in May 2020 went to People's Republic of China (36.2 per cent). This was followed by Japan (20.3 per cent), Singapore (17.4 per cent) and India (5.8 per cent).

Chart 2: Share (%) of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In May 2020, merchandise imports decreased by 23.6 per cent (y-o-y) from BND572.6 million in May 2019 to BND437.6 million (May 2020). Machinery and Transport Equipment recorded the highest share of total imports with 37.3 per cent (BND163.3 million) followed by Mineral Fuels (BND63.8 million) and Chemicals (BND60.0 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports increased by 5.1 per cent, due to the increase of imports in Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats; Crude Material's Inedible; and Miscellaneous Transactions among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

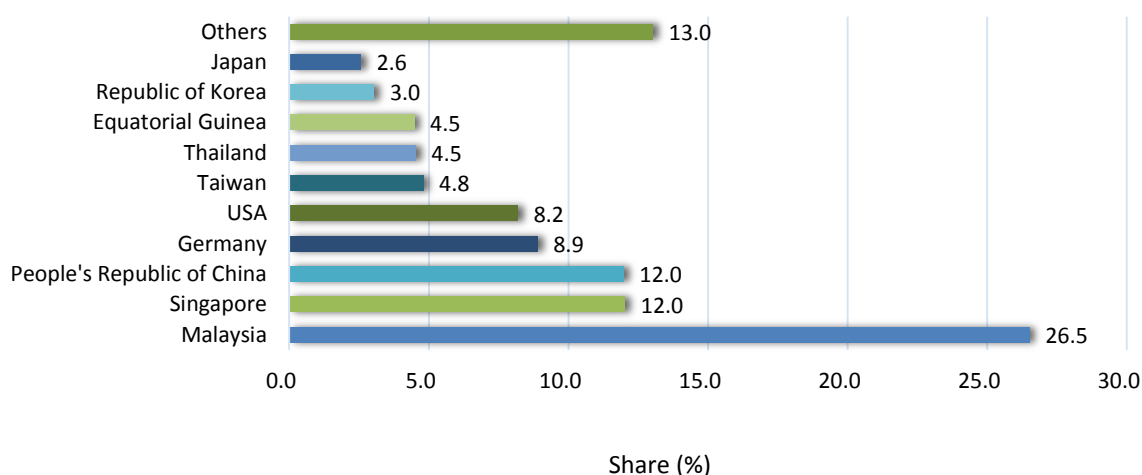
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^P	Jan-May 2019	Jan-May 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	58.3	45.3	55.0	279.4	230.0	-5.7	21.4	-17.7
Beverages and Tobacco	7.2	5.5	6.2	26.2	24.0	-13.9	12.7	-8.4
Crude Materials Inedible	4.2	1.2	3.1	13.5	9.9	-26.2	158.3	-26.7
Mineral Fuels	201.8	116.4	63.8	323.2	682.2	-68.4	-45.2	111.1
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.5	1.0	2.7	7.5	7.8	80.0	170.0	4.0
Chemicals	56.0	46.8	60.0	221.2	203.1	7.1	28.2	-8.2
Manufactured Goods	72.6	48.2	55.3	411.8	291.3	-23.8	14.7	-29.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	132.6	126.4	163.3	778.9	623.7	23.2	29.2	-19.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	37.7	25.6	28.2	159.6	133.2	-25.2	10.2	-16.5
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.5	-83.3	117.7	-87.2
TOTAL	572.6	416.4	437.6	2,225.1	2,205.6	-23.6	5.1	-0.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in May 2020 came from Malaysia accounting for 26.5 per cent, followed by Singapore (12.0 per cent), People's Republic of China (12.0 per cent) and Germany (8.9 per cent).

Chart 3: Share (%) of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In May 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND255.9 million, accounting for 58.5 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND146.1 million or 33.4 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND35.6 million or 8.1 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories

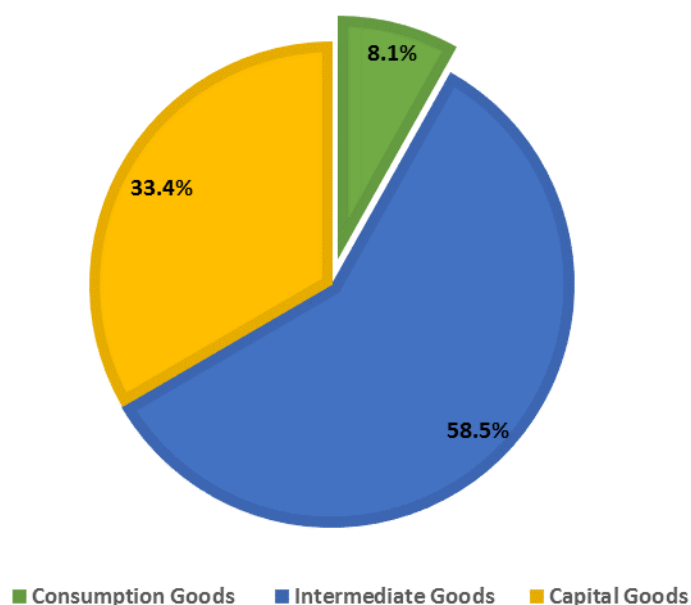


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p
Capital Goods	179.7	140.7	146.1	31.4	33.8	33.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	59.7	56.9	73.5	10.4	13.7	16.8
Chemicals	25.0	21.1	27.0	4.4	5.1	6.2
Manufactured Goods	30.9	17.6	23.3	5.4	4.2	5.3
Others	64.1	45.1	22.3	11.2	10.8	5.1
Intermediate Goods	353.4	246.2	255.9	61.7	59.1	58.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	67.6	64.5	83.3	11.8	15.5	19.0
Mineral Fuels	144.8	77.9	46.4	25.3	18.7	10.6
Food	44.5	34.9	41.8	7.8	8.4	9.5
Others	96.5	68.9	84.4	16.8	16.5	19.4
Consumption Goods	39.5	29.5	35.6	6.9	7.1	8.1
Food	13.8	10.4	13.2	2.4	2.5	3.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	5.3	5.1	6.5	0.9	1.2	1.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	3.8	2.3	5.4	0.7	0.5	1.2
Others	16.6	11.7	10.5	2.9	2.9	2.4
Total	572.6	416.4	437.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In May 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,219.4 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.1 per cent of goods exported from and 82.6 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.8 per cent of goods exports and 13.6 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.0 per cent of exported goods and 3.8 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p
Exports	718.1	727.3	865.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	7.0	13.1	7.3	1.0	1.8	0.8
Sea	708.3	713.8	857.7	98.6	98.1	99.1
Land	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Others	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
Imports	572.6	416.4	437.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	55.9	38.3	59.4	9.8	9.2	13.6
Sea	496.3	368.2	361.7	86.7	88.4	82.6
Land	20.4	9.9	16.5	3.6	2.4	3.8
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
2020 (YTD)	4,973.5	4,933.2	40.3	2,205.6	7,179.2	2,768.0
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9
May ^p	865.2	862.6	2.6	437.6	1,302.8	427.6

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
2020 (YTD)	4,973.5	7.9	0.0	2.6	4,164.3	0.0	740.3	11.8	29.6	10.5	6.5
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0
May ^p	865.2	4.8	0.0	0.4	613.2	-	235.2	0.1	1.6	4.1	5.8

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
2020 (YTD)	2,205.6	230.0	24.0	10.0	682.2	7.8	203.0	291.4	623.7	133.2	0.5
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0
May ^p	437.6	55.0	6.2	3.1	63.8	2.7	60.0	55.3	163.3	28.2	0.1

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector ^r	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector ^r	Oil and Gas Sector ^r	Non-Oil and Gas Sector ^r
2018	8,871.8	8,067.7	804.1	90.9	9.1
Q1	2,153.7	1,969.9	183.9	91.5	8.5
Q2	2,023.4	1,870.3	153.1	92.4	7.6
Q3	2,247.3	2,016.9	230.4	89.7	10.3
Q4	2,447.4	2,210.6	236.8	90.3	9.7
2019	9,886.2	8,215.5	1,670.7	83.1	16.9
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
Jan	952.6	850.4	102.2	89.3	10.7
Feb	701.9	659.0	42.9	93.9	6.1
Mar	880.2	813.9	66.3	92.5	7.5
Apr	748.5	688.9	59.7	92.0	8.0
May	718.1	638.5	79.7	88.9	11.1
Jun	634.4	555.9	78.5	87.6	12.4
Jul	670.8	591.6	79.2	88.2	11.8
Aug	686.7	631.3	55.4	91.9	8.1
Sept	618.8	567.1	51.7	91.6	8.4
Oct	769.6	700.9	68.7	91.1	8.9
Nov	1,113.9	720.1	393.8	64.6	35.4
Dec	1,390.8	798.2	592.6	57.4	42.6
2020 (YTD)	4,973.5	2,536.1	2,437.4	51.0	49.0
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.2	519.9	51.1	48.9
Apr	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3
May ^p	865.2	309.2	556.0	35.7	64.3

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date r = revised

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	638.7	325.0	309.2	-51.6	-4.9
Crude Oil	297.7	96.7	114.1	-61.7	18.0
Australia	-	19.4	-	-	-100.0
People's Republic of China	-	-	17.9	100.0	100.0
India	123.4	-	49.8	-59.6	100.0
Indonesia	-	-	21.1	100.0	100.0
Japan	16.5	-	-	-100.0	-
Malaysia	-	38.1	-	-	-100.0
Republic of Korea	32.3	-	-	-100.0	-
Singapore	31.1	19.1	-	-100.0	-100.0
Thailand	32.2	20.1	-	-100.0	-100.0
Viet Nam	62.2	-	25.2	-59.5	100.0
LNG	340.8	228.3	195.1	-42.8	-14.5
Japan	181.3	136.1	151.1	-16.7	11.0
Republic of Korea	45.5	15.2	14.4	-68.4	-5.3
People's Republic of China	22.3	16.0	9.3	-58.3	-41.9
Malaysia	46.5	47.5	9.4	-79.8	-80.2
Taiwan	45.2	-	11.0	-75.7	-100.0
Singapore	-	13.6	-	-	-100.0

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	May-19	Apr-20	May-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
People's Republic of China	41.9	94.5	312.8	646.5	231.0
Japan	199.9	138.2	175.6	-12.2	27.1
Singapore	64.8	265.9	150.9	132.9	-43.2
India	123.7	0.1	49.9	-59.7	49,800.0
Malaysia	56.6	96.8	49.0	-13.4	-49.4
Viet Nam	63.3	18.8	37.0	-41.5	96.8
Indonesia	3.9	3.6	22.4	474.4	522.2
Philippines	0.2	4.2	20.5	10,150.0	388.1
Others	163.8	105.1	47.1	-71.2	-55.2
Total	718.1	727.3	865.2	20.5	19.0
Imports by Trading Partners					
Malaysia	70.9	45.4	116.0	63.5	155.5
Singapore	72.0	58.0	52.6	-26.9	-9.3
People's Republic of China	83.1	73.6	52.4	-36.9	-28.8
Germany	24.8	10.5	38.9	56.9	270.5
USA	65.9	69.9	35.8	-45.7	-48.8
Taiwan	1.9	9.1	21.0	1,005.3	130.8
Thailand	24.9	10.6	19.8	-20.5	86.8
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	19.6	100.0	100.0
Republic of Korea	13.1	5.9	13.3	1.5	125.4
Japan	16.3	28.2	11.2	-31.3	-60.3
Others	199.8	105.2	57.0	-71.5	-45.8
Total	572.6	416.4	437.6	-23.6	5.1

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
2020 (YTD)	2,205.6	662.4	1,381.8	161.4
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5
May ^p	437.6	146.1	255.9	35.6

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
2020 (YTD)	293.1	4,678.7	1.8	-	284.4	1,860.2	60.8	0.1
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	260.1	860.6	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	11.0	1,051.7	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr	13.1	713.8	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0
May ^p	7.3	857.7	0.2	-	59.4	361.7	16.5	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date