



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

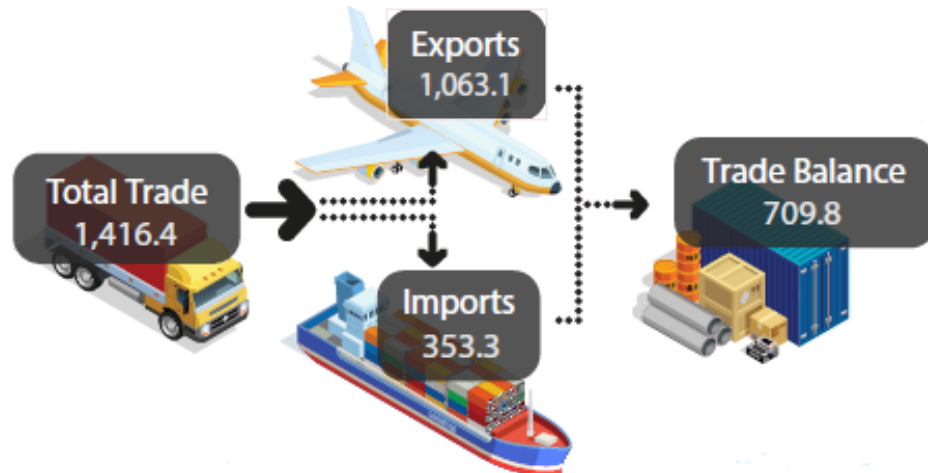
**MARCH
2020**



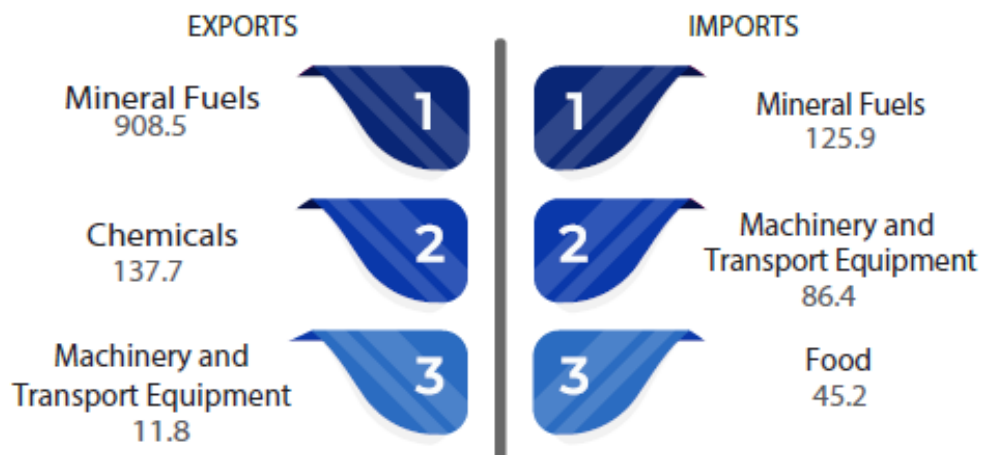
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS MARCH 2020

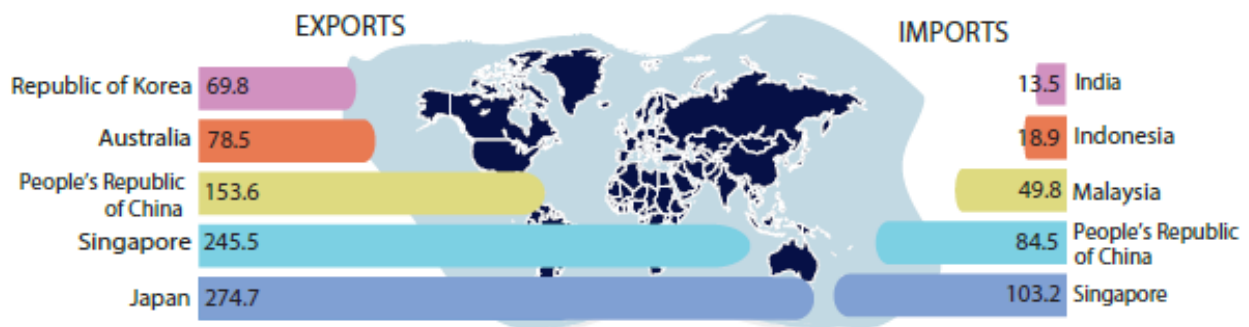
(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) MARCH 2020

Highlights

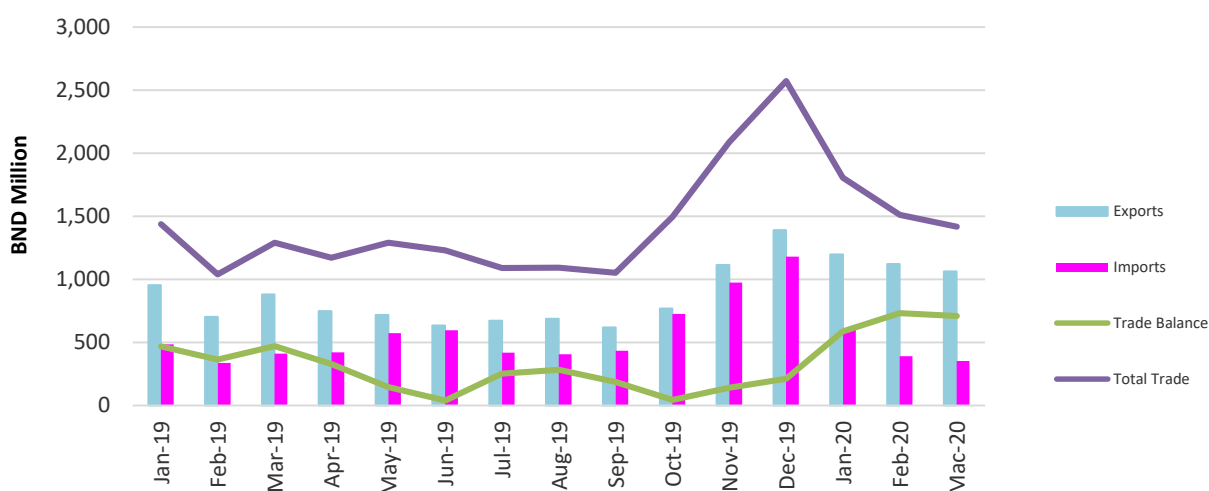
- Total trade for the month of March 2020 was BND1,416.4 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,063.1 million and imports amounting to BND353.3 million. This represented an increase of 9.8 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,290.2 million in March 2019.
- The trade balance recorded an increase from BND470.2 million in March 2019 to BND709.8 million (March 2020).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade declined by 6.2 per cent compared to February 2020 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 5.2 per cent and 9.3 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	YTD
Total Trade	1,290.2	1,510.7	1,416.4	9.8	-6.2	3,765.8	4,732.7	25.7
Exports	880.2	1,121.2	1,063.1	20.8	-5.2	2,534.7	3,381.1	33.4
Imports	410.0	389.5	353.3	-13.8	-9.3	1,231.1	1,351.6	9.8
Trade Balance	470.2	731.7	709.8	51.0	-3.0	1,303.6	2,029.5	55.7

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month YTD = Year to date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 20.8 per cent from BND880.2 million in March 2019 to BND1,063.1 million in March 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 85.5 per cent (BND908.5 million) followed by Chemicals (BND137.7 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND11.8 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 5.2 per cent from BND1,121.2 million in February 2020 to BND1,063.1 million in March 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^P	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.2	0.8	0.8	2.8	1.8	-33.3	0.0	-35.7
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	3.6	0.8	0.5	7.2	1.7	-86.1	-37.5	-76.4
Mineral Fuels	813.9	970.7	908.5	2,323.4	2,926.5	11.6	-6.4	26.0
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Chemicals	3.9	138.6	137.7	82.3	414.5	3,430.8	-0.6	403.6
Manufactured Goods	5.7	1.8	1.4	19.1	8.6	-75.4	-22.2	-55.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	44.0	6.7	11.8	82.2	21.3	-73.2	76.1	-74.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	7.0	1.6	2.3	15.4	6.0	-67.1	43.8	-61.0
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.2	0.2	2.0	0.6	-71.4	0.0	-70.0
TOTAL	880.2	1,121.2	1,063.1	2,534.7	3,381.1	20.8	-5.2	33.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 33.2 per cent in March 2020. This was mainly due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 56.5 per cent and 8.6 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline of both its exports volume and price by 13.9 per cent and 43.3 per cent, respectively.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to the decrease in exports price by 9.6 per cent from USD 9.46/MMBtu to USD 8.55/MMBtu in March 2020.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 17.0 per cent in March 2020. This was due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 21.5 per cent and 14.5 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	880.2	1,121.2	1,063.1	20.8	-5.2
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	813.9	654.2	543.3	-33.2	-17.0
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	418.5	231.6	181.9	-56.5	-21.5
Volume (kbbl/day)	142.91	91.06	123.08	-13.9	35.2
Price (USD/bbl)	70.14	63.27	39.76	-43.3	-37.2
LNG					
Value (BND million)	395.4	422.6	361.4	-8.6	-14.5
Volume (MMBtu/day)	864,143	1,038,729	961,560	11.3	-7.4
Price (USD/MMBtu)	9.46	10.12	8.55	-9.6	-15.5

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

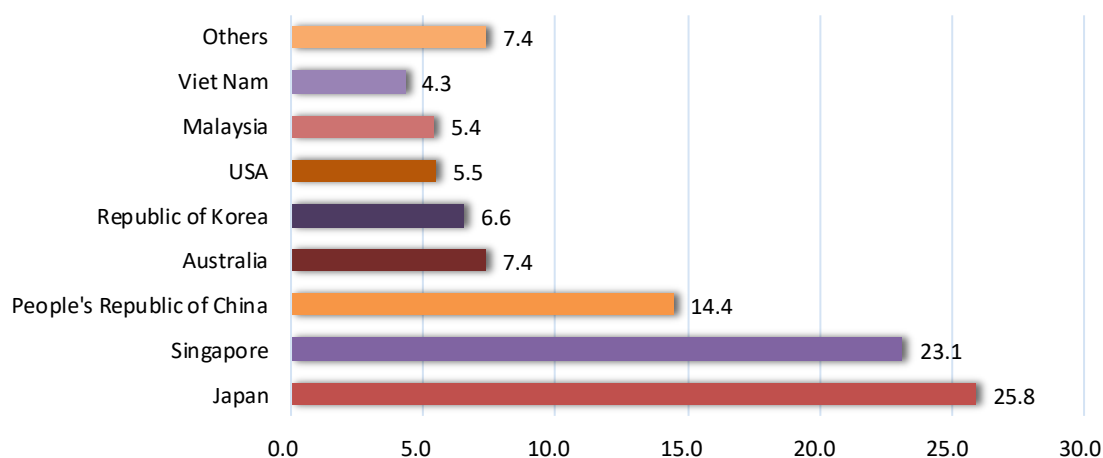
kbbl = thousand barrels *MMBtu* = million metric British thermal units

The increase in exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND365.2 million of which the major commodity was 'Other motor spirit, of other RON, unleaded' with a total value of BND143.1 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in March 2020 went to Japan (25.8 per cent). This was followed by Singapore (23.1 per cent), People's Republic of China (14.4 per cent) and Australia (7.4 per cent).

Chart 2: Share (%) of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In March 2020, merchandise imports decreased by 13.8 per cent (y-o-y) from BND410.0 million in March 2019 to BND353.3 million (March 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 35.6 per cent (BND125.9 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND86.4 million) and Food (BND45.2 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports declined by 9.3 per cent, due to the decrease of imports in Miscellaneous Transaction; Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats; and Machinery and Transport Equipment among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

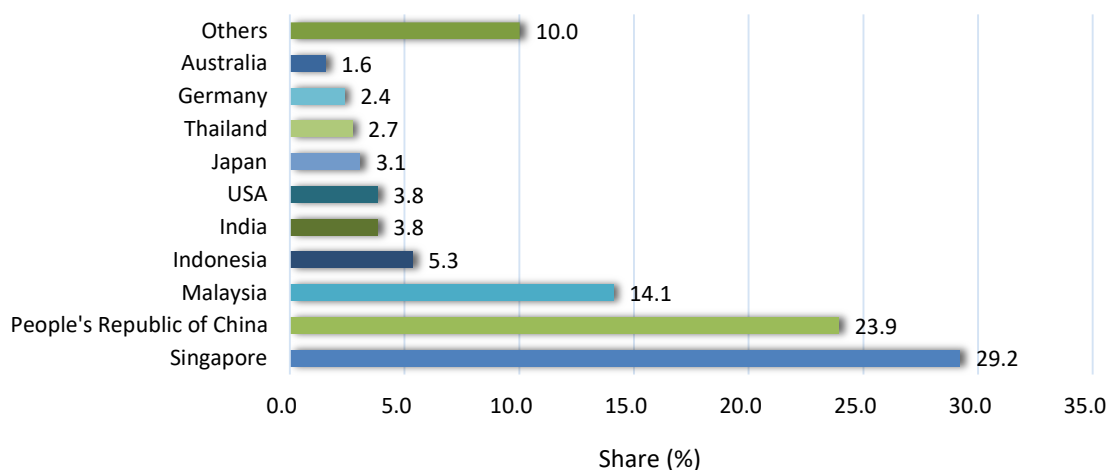
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^P	Jan-Mar 2019	Jan-Mar 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	59.0	37.2	45.2	151.9	129.7	-23.4	21.5	-14.6
Beverages and Tobacco	5.0	3.8	4.3	13.2	12.3	-14.0	13.2	-6.8
Crude Materials Inedible	2.3	1.5	1.4	6.1	5.7	-39.1	-6.7	-6.6
Mineral Fuels	30.9	152.4	125.9	6.1	502.0	307.4	-17.4	8129.5
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.6	1.7	1.2	97.3	4.1	-25.0	-29.4	-95.8
Chemicals	34.3	25.2	25.1	4.3	96.2	-26.8	-0.4	2137.2
Manufactured Goods	83.2	33.7	40.4	138.3	187.9	-51.4	19.9	35.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	168.5	113.6	86.4	258.3	334.0	-48.7	-23.9	29.3
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	24.3	20.3	23.4	474.2	79.4	-3.7	15.3	-83.3
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.8	0.1	0.0	85.2	0.3	-95.1	-60.5	-99.6
TOTAL	410.0	389.5	353.3	1,231.1	1,351.6	-13.8	-9.3	9.8

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in March 2020 came from Singapore accounting for 29.2 per cent, followed by People's Republic of China (23.9 per cent), Malaysia (14.1 per cent) and Indonesia (5.3 per cent).

Chart 3: Share (%) of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In March 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND244.0 million, accounting for 69.0 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND79.1 million or 22.4 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND30.2 million or 8.6 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories

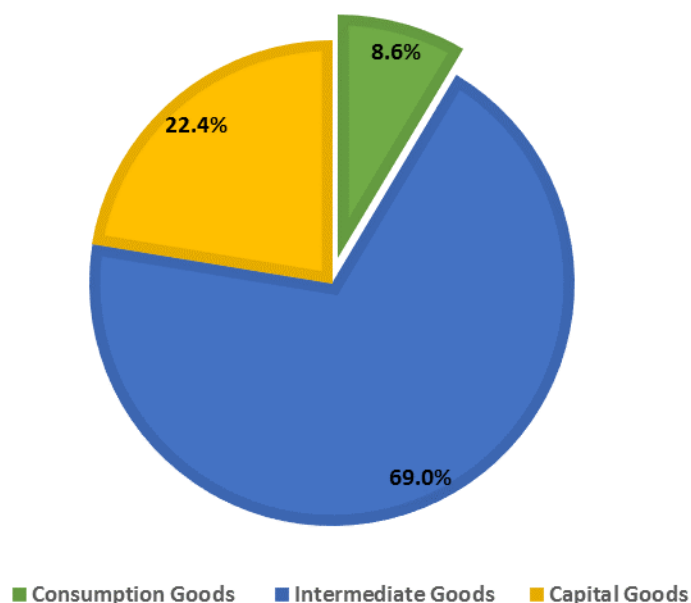


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p
Capital Goods	137.9	126.6	79.1	33.6	32.5	22.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	75.8	51.1	38.9	18.5	13.1	11.0
Manufactured Goods	36.2	13.9	16.3	8.8	3.6	4.6
Chemicals	15.4	10.8	11.3	3.8	2.8	3.2
Others	10.5	50.8	12.6	2.5	13.0	3.6
Intermediate Goods	238.9	238.9	244.0	58.3	61.3	69.0
Mineral Fuels	28.1	105.3	113.7	6.9	27.0	32.2
Machinery and Transport Equipment	85.9	58.0	44.1	21.0	14.9	12.5
Food	45.0	28.6	34.5	11.0	7.3	9.8
Others	79.9	47.0	51.7	19.4	12.1	14.5
Consumption Goods	33.2	24.0	30.2	8.1	6.2	8.6
Food	14.0	8.6	10.7	3.4	2.2	3.0
Mineral Fuels	2.1	4.8	8.3	0.5	1.2	2.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	6.7	4.5	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
Others	10.4	6.1	7.8	2.6	1.6	2.3
Total	410.0	389.5	353.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In March 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,351.7 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.9 per cent of goods exported from and 84.9 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.0 per cent of goods exports and 12.7 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.0 per cent of exported goods and 2.4 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p
Exports	880.2	1,121.2	1,063.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	15.0	260.1	11.0	1.7	23.2	1.0
Sea	862.8	860.6	1,051.7	98.0	76.8	98.9
Land	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	410.0	389.5	353.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	89.6	67.9	45.0	21.8	17.4	12.7
Sea	301.4	311.7	300.0	73.5	80.0	84.9
Land	18.9	10.0	8.3	4.6	2.6	2.4
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
2020 (YTD)	3,381.1	3,351.0	30.0	1,351.6	4,732.7	2,029.5
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar ^p	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
2020 (YTD)	3,381.1	1.8	0.0	1.7	2,926.5	0.0	414.5	8.6	21.3	6.0	0.6
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar ^p	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
2020 (YTD)	1,351.6	129.7	12.3	5.7	502.0	4.1	96.2	187.9	334.0	79.4	0.3
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar ^p	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2018	8,871.8	8,390.3	481.5	94.6	5.4
Q1	2,153.7	2,059.9	93.8	95.6	4.4
Q2	2,023.4	1,936.0	87.4	95.7	4.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,098.1	149.2	93.4	6.6
Q4	2,447.4	2,296.4	151.0	93.8	6.2
2019	9,886.2	8,421.2	1,465.0	85.2	14.8
Q1	2,534.7	2,363.6	171.1	93.3	6.7
Q2	2,101.0	1,973.2	163.9	92.2	7.8
Q3	1,976.2	1,834.5	141.7	92.8	7.2
Q4	3,274.3	2,285.8	988.5	69.8	30.2
Jan	952.6	868.1	84.5	91.1	8.9
Feb	701.9	679.5	22.4	96.8	3.2
Mar	880.2	816.0	64.2	92.7	7.3
Apr	748.5	696.9	51.6	93.1	6.9
May	718.1	657.2	60.9	91.5	8.5
Jun	634.4	583.1	51.3	91.9	8.1
Jul	670.8	602.6	68.2	89.8	10.2
Aug	686.7	646.8	39.9	94.2	5.8
Sept	618.8	585.2	33.6	94.6	5.4
Oct	769.6	722.7	46.9	93.9	6.1
Nov	1,113.9	740.2	373.7	66.5	33.5
Dec	1,390.8	822.9	567.9	59.2	40.8
2020 (YTD)	3,381.1	1,952.5	1,428.6	57.7	42.3
Jan	1,196.8	724.0	472.8	60.5	39.5
Feb	1,121.2	678.2	443.0	60.5	39.5
Mar ^p	1,063.1	550.3	512.8	51.8	48.2

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

(2) – Includes Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	813.9	654.2	543.4	-33.2	-17.0
Crude Oil	418.5	231.6	181.9	-56.5	-21.5
Australia	55.5	51.2	16.1	-71.0	-68.6
India	139.4	51.9	32.8	-76.5	-36.8
Japan	26.3	-	16.6	-36.9	100.0
Malaysia	28.6	-	-	-100.0	-100.0
Republic of Korea	57.0	-	33.6	-41.1	100.0
Singapore	56.7	102.0	34.1	-39.9	-66.6
Thailand	55.0	26.5	16.6	-69.8	-37.4
Viet Nam	-	-	32.2	100.0	100.0
LNG	395.4	422.6	361.4	-8.6	-14.5
Japan	291.4	379.3	257.3	-11.7	-32.2
Republic of Korea	51.7	-	36.2	-30.0	-100.0
People's Republic of China	-	-	23.3	100.0	100.0
Malaysia	52.3	-	44.6	-14.7	100.0
Thailand	-	43.3	-	-	-100.0

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Mar-19	Feb-20	Mar-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Japan	318.1	385.0	274.7	-13.6	-28.6
Singapore	86.4	220.0	245.4	184.0	11.5
People's Republic of China	6.1	104.4	153.6	2,418.0	47.1
Australia	56.9	82.0	78.5	38.0	-4.3
Republic of Korea	109.2	0.3	69.8	-36.1	23,166.7
USA	2.2	30.3	58.6	2,563.6	93.4
Malaysia	95.3	30.1	57.9	-39.2	92.4
Viet Nam	0.4	13.6	46.1	11,425.0	239.0
Others	205.6	255.5	78.6	-61.8	-69.2
Total	880.2	1,121.2	1,063.1	20.8	-5.2
Imports by Trading Partners					
Singapore	67.0	52.6	103.2	54.0	96.2
People's Republic of China	77.0	15.5	84.5	9.7	445.2
Malaysia	72.0	77.6	49.8	-30.8	-35.8
Indonesia	9.0	13.2	18.9	110.0	43.2
India	8.6	4.4	13.5	57.0	206.8
USA	30.5	26.2	13.5	-55.7	-48.5
Japan	12.7	14.6	10.8	-15.0	-26.0
Thailand	12.3	10.0	9.6	-22.0	-4.0
Germany	29.7	8.9	8.4	-71.7	-5.6
Australia	3.4	3.4	5.5	61.8	61.8
Others	87.9	163.1	35.4	-59.7	-78.3
Total	410.0	389.5	353.3	-13.8	-9.3

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
2020 (YTD)	1,351.6	375.6	879.7	96.3
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar ^p	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
2020 (YTD)	272.7	3,107.2	1.2	-	186.7	1,130.4	34.4	0.1
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	260.1	860.6	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar ^p	11.0	1,051.7	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date