



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

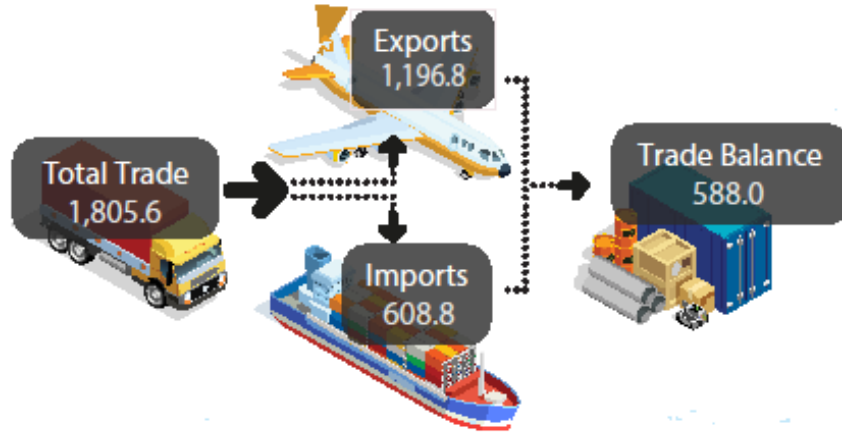
**JANUARY
2020**



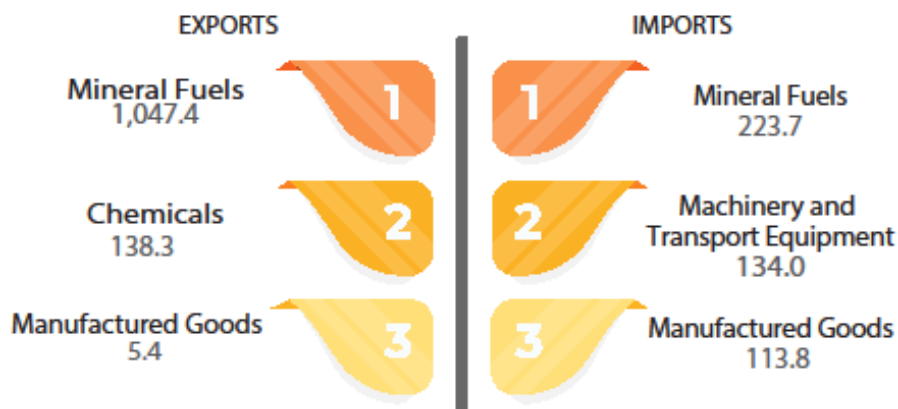
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS JANUARY 2020

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



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INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) JANUARY 2020

Highlights

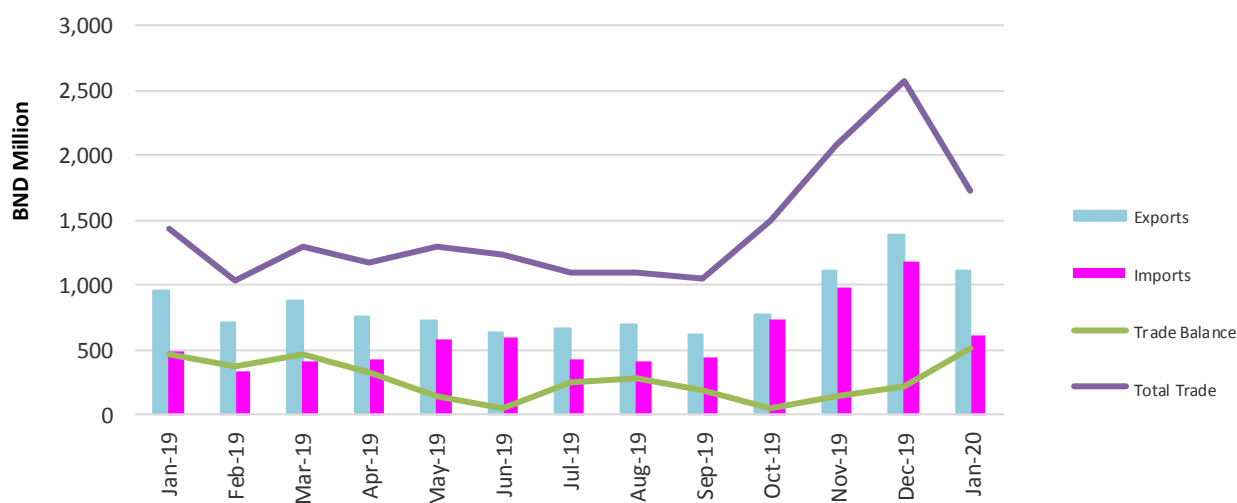
- Total trade for the month of January 2020 was BND1,805.6 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,196.8 million and imports amounting to BND608.8 million. This represented an increase of 25.7 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,436.7 million in January 2019.
- The trade balance recorded an increase from BND468.5 million in January 2019 to BND588.0 million (January 2020).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade decreased by 29.8 per cent compared to December 2019 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 13.9 per cent and 48.4 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total Trade	1,436.7	2,571.3	1,805.6	25.7	-29.8
Exports	952.6	1,390.8	1,196.8	25.6	-13.9
Imports	484.1	1,180.5	608.8	25.8	-48.4
Trade Balance	468.5	210.3	588.0	25.5	179.6

Notes: *p* = provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Import

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance



Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 25.6 per cent from BND952.6 million in January 2019 to BND1,196.8 million in January 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 87.5 per cent (BND1,047.4 million) followed by Chemicals (BND138.3 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND5.4 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 13.9 per cent from BND1,390.8 million in December 2019 to BND1,196.8 million in January 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Food	1.2	0.5	0.2	-83.3	-60.0
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
Crude Materials Inedible	1.0	0.5	0.4	-60.0	-20.0
Mineral Fuels	850.5	1,308.3	1,047.4	23.2	-19.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Chemicals	55.9	62.8	138.3	147.4	120.2
Manufactured Goods	11.6	1.5	5.4	-53.4	260.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	26.2	14.0	2.8	-89.3	-80.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	5.6	3.0	2.1	-62.5	-30.0
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.6	0.2	0.2	-66.7	0.0
Total	952.6	1,390.8	1,196.8	25.6	-13.9

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 17.2 per cent in January 2020. This was mainly due to decreases in exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 11.2 per cent and 21.9 per cent respectively.

Meanwhile, the exports of Crude Oil decreased was mainly due to the decrease of its exports volume by 19.5 per cent, despite the increase in its exports price by 10.9 per cent.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 11.7 per cent in January 2020. This was due to decreases in the exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 12.8 per cent and 10.7 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	952.6	1,390.8	1,196.8	25.6	-13.9
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	850.4	798.2	704.5	-17.2	-11.7
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	376.8	383.8	334.5	-11.2	-12.8
Volume (kbbbl/day)	140.89	123.40	113.45	-19.5	-8.1
Price (USD/bbl)	63.58	73.95	70.52	10.9	-4.6
LNG					
Value (BND million)	473.6	414.4	370.0	-21.9	-10.7
Volume (MMBtu/day)	987,736	1,088,473	881,175	-10.8	-19.0
Price (USD/MMBtu)	10.19	9.03	10.04	-1.5	11.2

Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

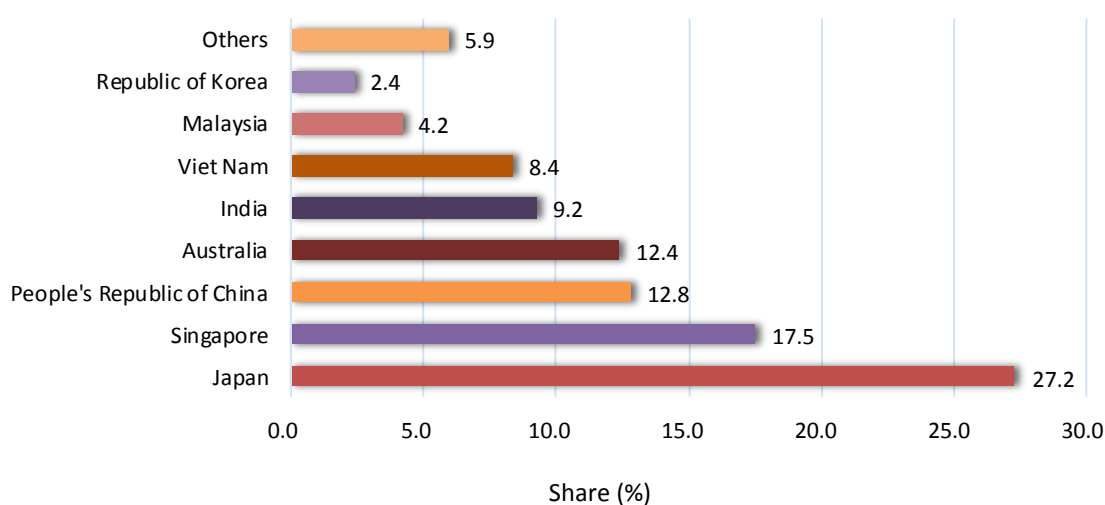
Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month
 kbbbl = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The increase in exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND342.9 million of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND181.3 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in January 2020 went to Japan (27.2 per cent). This was followed by Singapore (17.5 per cent), People's Republic of China (12.8 per cent) and Australia (12.4 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners



Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In January 2020, merchandise imports increased by 25.8 per cent (y-o-y) from BND484.1 million in January 2019 to BND608.8 million (January 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 36.7 per cent (BND223.7 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND134.0 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND113.8 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports decreased by 48.4 per cent, attributed to the decrease of imports in Mineral Fuels, Machinery and Transport Equipment and Chemicals, among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m
Food	52.2	41.6	47.3	-9.4	13.7
Beverages and Tobacco	4.4	4.2	4.2	-4.5	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	2.6	1.8	2.8	7.7	55.6
Mineral Fuels	35.8	722.3	223.7	524.9	-69.0
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.8	1.3	1.2	-33.3	-7.7
Chemicals	73.2	52.1	45.9	-37.3	-11.9
Manufactured Goods	110.4	109.5	113.8	3.1	3.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	168.5	215.4	134.0	-20.5	-37.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	34.1	32.4	35.7	4.7	10.2
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.9	0.1	0.2	-77.8	100.0
Total	484.1	1,180.5	608.8	25.8	-48.4

Notes: *p* = provisional

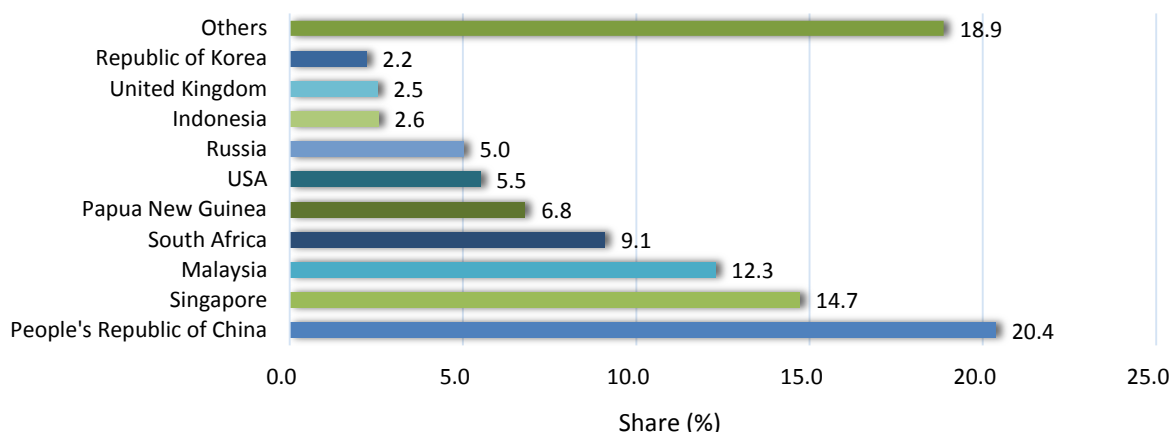
y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in January 2020 came from People's Republic of China accounting for 20.4 per cent, followed by Singapore (14.7 per cent), Malaysia (12.3 per cent) and South Africa (9.1 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners, January 2020



Imports by End-Use Categories

In January 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND396.8 million, accounting for 65.2 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND169.9 million or 27.9 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND42.1 million or 6.9 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, January 2020

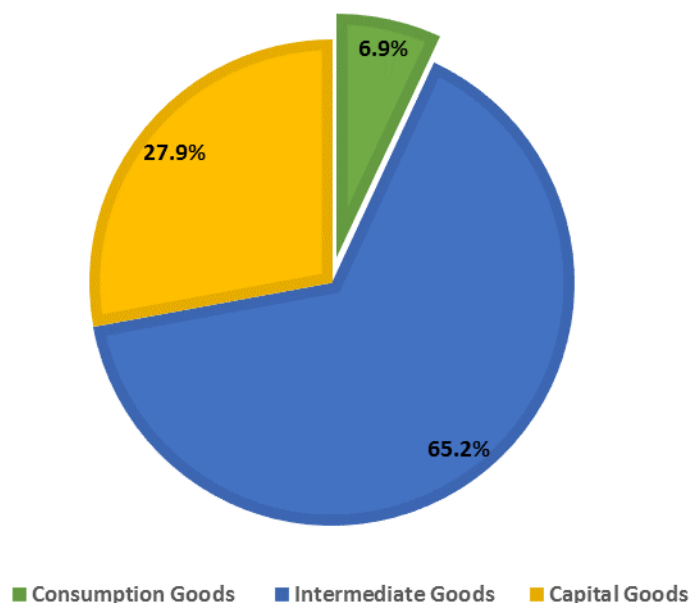


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p
Capital Goods	170.7	459.1	169.9	35.3	38.9	27.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	75.8	96.9	60.3	15.7	8.2	9.9
Manufactured Goods	48.3	48.4	48.3	10.0	4.1	7.9
Mineral Fuels	0.0	279.2	27.5	0.0	23.7	4.5
Others	46.6	34.6	33.8	9.6	2.9	5.6
Intermediate Goods	278.3	679.6	396.8	57.5	57.6	65.2
Mineral Fuels	33.3	431.5	184.4	6.9	36.6	30.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	86.0	109.8	68.3	17.8	9.3	11.2
Manufactured Goods	56.7	56.1	58.9	11.7	4.8	9.7
Others	102.3	82.2	85.2	21.1	6.9	14.0
Consumption Goods	35.1	41.8	42.1	7.2	3.5	6.9
Mineral Fuels	2.5	11.6	11.8	0.5	1.0	1.9
Food	12.1	9.6	11.2	2.5	0.8	1.8
Manufactured Goods	5.4	5.0	6.6	1.1	0.4	1.1
Others	15.1	15.6	12.5	3.1	1.3	2.1
Total	484.1	1,180.5	608.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In January 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,713.6 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.8 per cent of goods exported from and 85.2 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.2 per cent of goods exports and 12.1 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.0 per cent of exported goods and 2.7 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p
Exports	952.6	1,390.8	1,196.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	25.0	3.3	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.2
Sea	924.8	1,386.6	1,194.8	97.1	99.7	99.8
Land	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	484.1	1,180.5	608.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	59.8	96.4	73.8	12.4	8.2	12.1
Sea	404.8	1,060.7	518.8	83.6	89.8	85.2
Land	19.5	23.4	16.2	4.0	2.0	2.7
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
2019	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
2020 (YTD)	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Jan ^p	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,9031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
2020 (YTD)	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Jan ^p	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
2020 (YTD)	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Jan ^p	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2018	8,871.8	8,390.3	481.5	94.6	5.4
Q1	2,153.7	2,059.9	93.8	95.6	4.4
Q2	2,023.4	1,936.0	87.4	95.7	4.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,098.1	149.2	93.4	6.6
Q4	2,447.4	2,296.4	151.0	93.8	6.2
2019	9,886.2	8,421.2	1,465.0	85.2	14.8
Q1	2,534.7	2,363.6	171.1	93.3	6.7
Q2	2,101.0	1,973.2	163.9	92.2	7.8
Q3	1,976.2	1,834.5	141.7	92.8	7.2
Q4	3,274.3	2,285.8	988.5	69.8	30.2
Jan	952.6	868.1	84.5	91.1	8.9
Feb	701.9	679.5	22.4	96.8	3.2
Mar	880.2	816.0	64.2	92.7	7.3
Apr	748.5	696.9	51.6	93.1	6.9
May	718.1	657.2	60.9	91.5	8.5
Jun	634.4	583.1	51.3	91.9	8.1
Jul	670.8	602.6	68.2	89.8	10.2
Aug	686.7	646.8	39.9	94.2	5.8
Sept	618.8	585.2	33.6	94.6	5.4
Oct	769.6	722.7	46.9	93.9	6.1
Nov	1,113.9	740.2	373.7	66.5	33.5
Dec	1,390.8	822.9	567.9	59.2	40.8
2020 (YTD)	1,196.8	724.0	472.8	60.5	39.5
Jan ^p	1,196.8	724.0	472.8	60.5	39.5

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

(2) – Includes Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	850.4	798.2	704.5	-17.2	-11.7
Crude Oil	376.8	383.8	334.5	-11.2	-12.8
Australia	152.6	58.2	28.4	-81.4	-51.2
India	99.1	117.4	110.5	11.5	-5.9
Japan	20.9	29.1	-	-	-
Philippines	-	30.4	-	-	-
Republic of Korea	25.1	-	28.7	14.3	-
Singapore	27.2	117.1	111.2	308.8	-5.0
Thailand	51.9	31.5	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	-	55.7	-	-
LNG	473.6	414.4	370.0	-21.9	-10.7
Japan	418.1	321.6	322.2	-22.9	0.2
People's Republic of China	55.5	92.8	-	-	-
Malaysia	-	-	47.8	-	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Jan-19	Dec-19	Jan-20 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Japan	441.1	352.7	326.0	-26.1	-7.6
Singapore	81.3	427.7	209.1	157.2	-51.1
People's Republic of China	67.4	162.0	153.0	127.0	-5.6
Australia	152.9	118.0	148.0	-3.2	25.4
India	99.9	117.5	110.7	10.8	-5.8
Viet Nam	1.6	9.8	100.0	6,150.0	920.4
Malaysia	9.9	57.2	50.3	408.1	-12.1
Republic of Korea	25.2	0.2	28.7	13.9	14,250.0
Others	73.4	145.8	71.0	-3.3	-51.3
Total	952.6	1,390.8	1,196.8	25.6	-13.9
Imports by Trading Partners					
People's Republic of China	156.6	109.6	124.0	-20.8	13.1
Singapore	97.1	89.1	89.6	-7.7	0.6
Malaysia	75.4	104.3	74.8	-0.8	-28.3
South Africa	0.2	0.1	55.4	27,600.0	55,300.0
Papua New Guinea	-	10.7	41.4	-	286.9
USA	30.6	30.7	33.5	9.5	9.1
Russia	-	-	30.6	-	-
Indonesia	7.1	14.9	15.6	119.7	4.7
United Kingdom	10.6	31.5	15.4	45.3	-51.1
Republic of Korea	7.0	7.5	13.5	92.9	80.0
Others	99.6	782.1	114.9	15.4	-85.3
Total	484.1	1,180.5	608.8	25.8	-48.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
2019	6,956.9	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
2020 (YTD)	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Jan ^p	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1

Notes: *p* = provisional *YTD* = Year to Date

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
2020 (YTD)	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Jan ^p	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date