



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

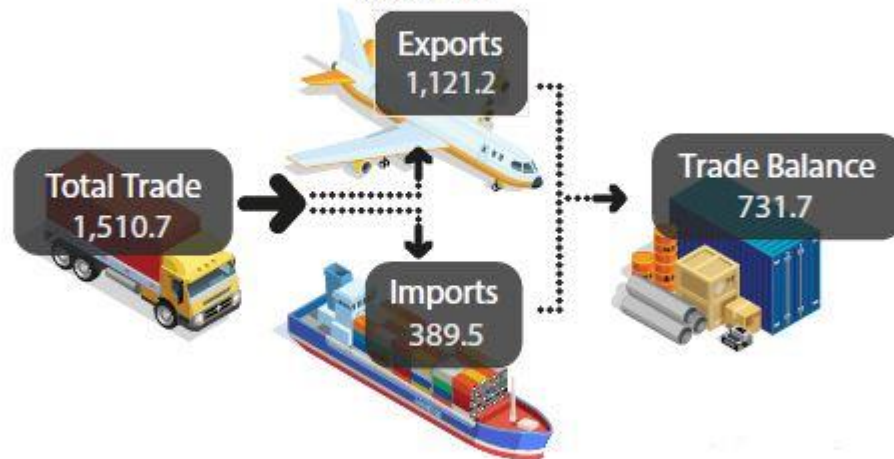
**FEBRUARY
2020**



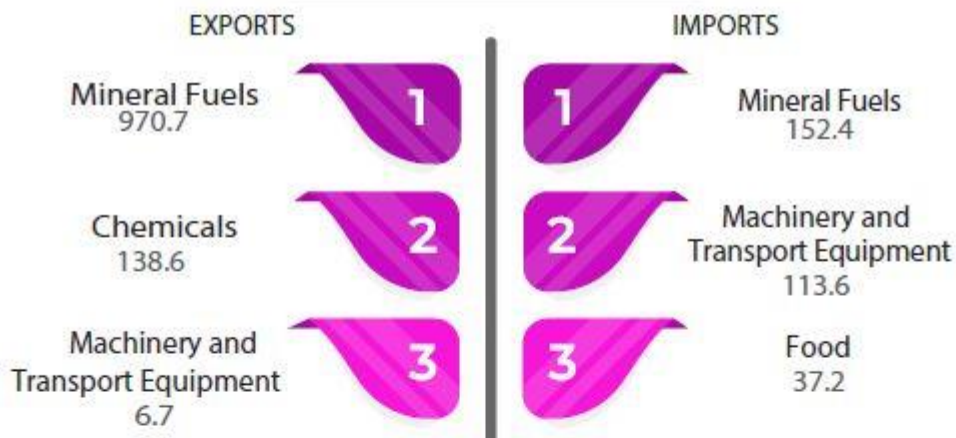
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS FEBRUARY 2020

(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



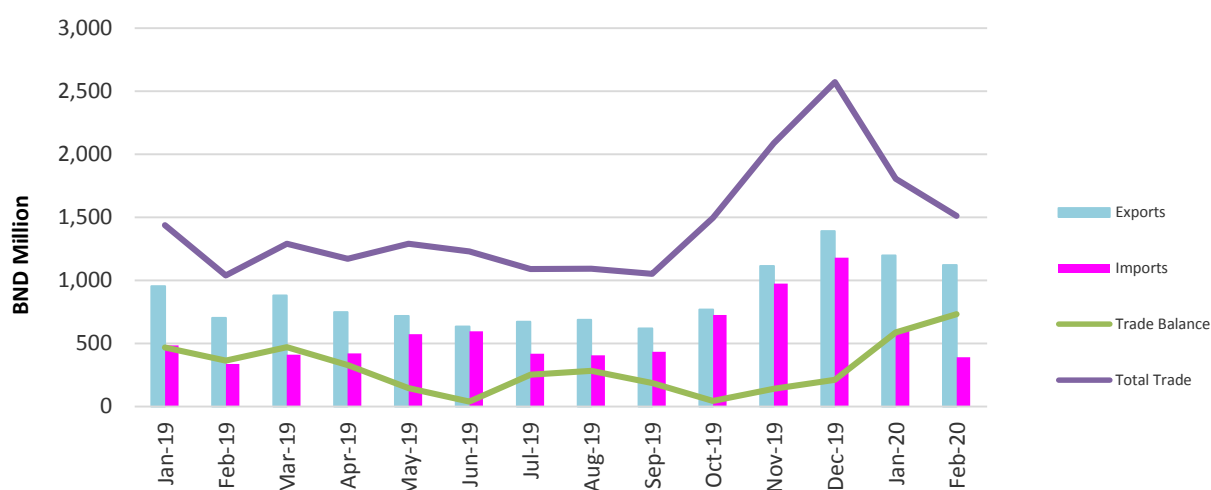
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) FEBRUARY 2020**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of February 2020 was BND1,510.7 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,121.2 million and imports amounting to BND389.5 million. This represented an increase of 45.4 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,038.9 million in February 2019.
- The trade balance recorded an increase from BND364.9 million in February 2019 to BND731.7 million (February 2020).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade declined by 16.3 per cent compared to January 2020 due to decreases in both exports and imports by 6.3 per cent and 36.0 per cent respectively.

Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

| | Value (BND Million) | | | Change (%) | | Value (BND Million) | | Change (%) |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|-------|---------------------|--------------|------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | y-o-y | m-o-m | Jan-Feb 2019 | Jan-Feb 2020 | YTD |
| Total Trade | 1,038.9 | 1,805.6 | 1,510.7 | 45.4 | -16.3 | 2,475.6 | 3,316.3 | 34.0 |
| Exports | 701.9 | 1,196.8 | 1,121.2 | 59.7 | -6.3 | 1,654.5 | 2,318.0 | 40.1 |
| Imports | 337.0 | 608.8 | 389.5 | 15.6 | -36.0 | 821.1 | 998.3 | 21.6 |
| Trade Balance | 364.9 | 588.0 | 731.7 | 100.5 | 24.4 | 833.4 | 1,319.7 | 58.4 |

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports Total Balance = Exports – Imports
y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month YTD = Year to date

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 59.7 per cent from BND701.9 million in February 2019 to BND1,121.2 million in February 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 86.6 per cent (BND970.7 million) followed by Chemicals (BND138.6 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND6.7 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports decreased by 6.3 per cent from BND1,196.8 million in January 2020 to BND1,121.2 million in February 2020.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections

| Section | Value (BND Million) | | | | | Change (%) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | Jan-Feb 2019 | Jan-Feb 2020 | y-o-y | m-o-m | YTD |
| Food | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 300.0 | -37.5 |
| Beverages and Tobacco | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Crude Materials Inedible | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.2 | -69.2 | 100.0 | -66.7 |
| Mineral Fuels | 659.0 | 1,047.4 | 970.7 | 1,509.5 | 2,018.1 | 47.3 | -7.3 | 33.7 |
| Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -100.0 |
| Chemicals | 22.5 | 138.3 | 138.6 | 78.4 | 276.9 | 516.0 | 0.2 | 253.2 |
| Manufactured Goods | 1.9 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 7.2 | -5.3 | -66.7 | -46.7 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 12.0 | 2.8 | 6.7 | 38.2 | 9.5 | -44.2 | 139.3 | -75.1 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 8.4 | 3.7 | -42.9 | -23.8 | -56.0 |
| Miscellaneous Transactions | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | -66.7 | 0.0 | -58.3 |
| TOTAL | 701.9 | 1,196.8 | 1,121.2 | 1,654.5 | 2,318.0 | 59.7 | -6.3 | 40.1 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 0.7 per cent in February 2020. This was mainly due to a decrease in exports of Crude Oil by 6.3 per cent. Meanwhile, the exports of LNG posted an increase by 2.6 per cent.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline of both its exports volume and price by 5.0 per cent and 7.0 per cent, respectively.

On the other hand, the increase in exports of LNG was attributed by increases in exports volume and exports price by 8.4 per cent and 2.0 per cent respectively.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 7.1 per cent in February 2020. This was due to a decrease in the exports of Crude Oil by 30.8 per cent. Meanwhile exports of LNG reported an increased by 14.2 per cent.

Table 3: Major Exports

| | Month & Year | | | Change (%) | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|------------|-------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-19 | Feb-20 ^p | y-o-y | m-o-m |
| Exports | 701.9 | 1,196.8 | 1,121.2 | 59.7 | -6.3 |
| <i>Of which</i> | | | | | |
| Major exports | 659.0 | 704.5 | 654.2 | -0.7 | -7.1 |
| Crude Oil: | | | | | |
| Value (BND million) | 247.1 | 334.5 | 231.6 | -6.3 | -30.8 |
| Volume (kbbbl/day) | 95.81 | 113.45 | 91.06 | -5.0 | -19.7 |
| Price (USD/bbl) | 68.06 | 70.52 | 63.27 | -7.0 | -10.3 |
| LNG | | | | | |
| Value (BND million) | 411.9 | 370.0 | 422.6 | 2.6 | 14.2 |
| Volume (MMBtu/day) | 958,277 | 881,175 | 1,038,729 | 8.4 | 17.9 |
| Price (USD/MMBtu) | 9.92 | 10.37 | 10.12 | 2.0 | -2.4 |

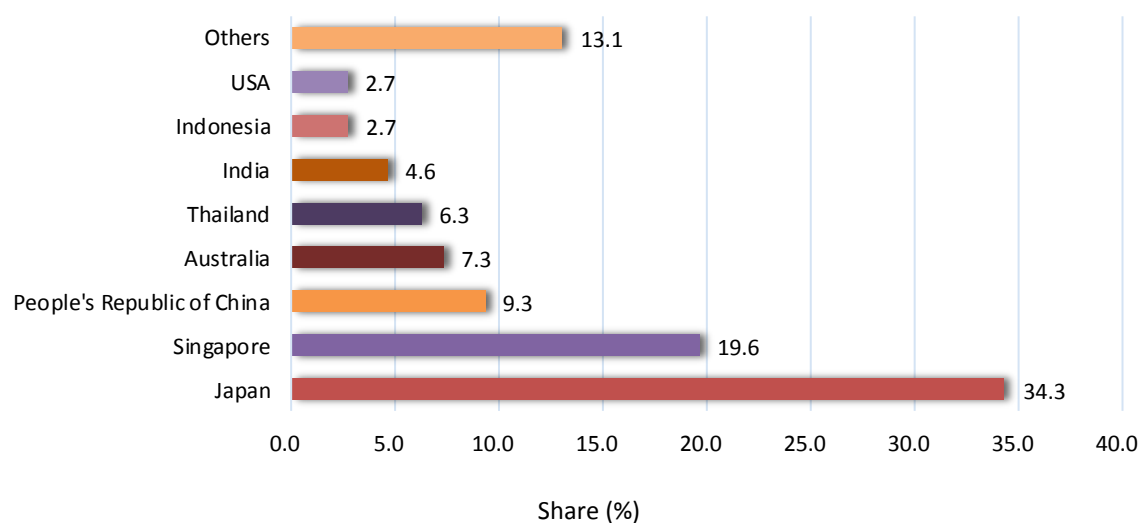
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month
 kbbbl = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The increase in exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND316.4 million of which the major commodity was 'Other motor spirit, of other RON, unleaded' with a total value of BND134.8 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in February 2020 went to Japan (34.3 per cent). This was followed by Singapore (19.6 per cent), People's Republic of China (9.3 per cent) and Australia (7.3 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners

Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In February 2020, merchandise imports increased by 15.6 per cent (y-o-y) from BND337.0 million in February 2019 to BND389.5 million (February 2020). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 39.1 per cent (BND152.4 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND113.6 million) and Food (BND37.2 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports declined by 36.0 per cent, due to the decrease of imports in Machinery and Transport Equipment, Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles and Crude Material, Inedible, among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections

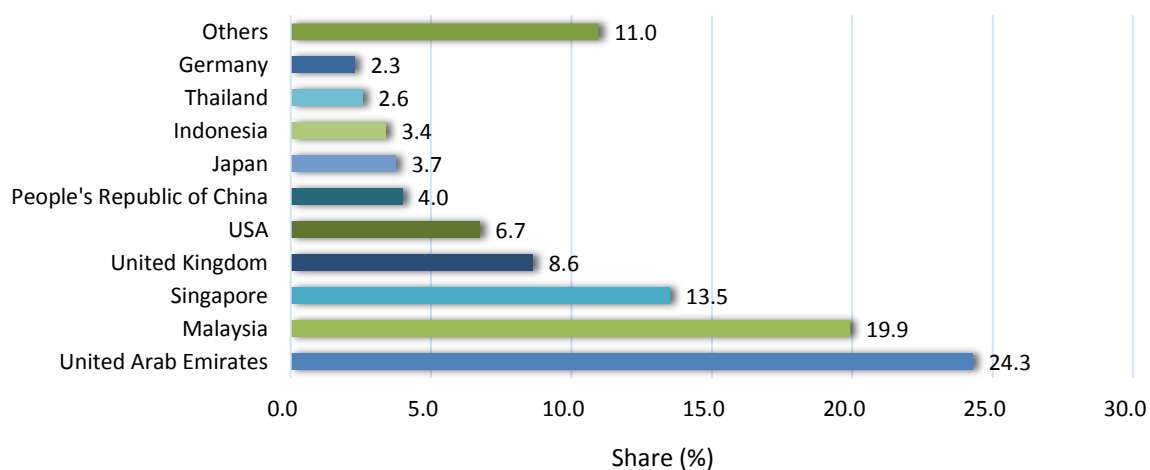
| Section | Value (BND Million) | | | | | Change (%) | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|-------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | Jan-Feb 2019 | Jan-Feb 2020 | y-o-y | m-o-m | YTD |
| Food | 40.7 | 47.3 | 37.2 | 92.9 | 84.5 | -8.6 | -21.4 | -9.0 |
| Beverages and Tobacco | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 0.0 | -9.5 | -2.4 |
| Crude Materials Inedible | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 25.0 | -46.4 | 10.3 |
| Mineral Fuels | 30.5 | 223.7 | 152.4 | 66.3 | 376.1 | 399.7 | -31.9 | 467.3 |
| Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 88.9 | 41.7 | 7.4 |
| Chemicals | 30.7 | 45.9 | 25.2 | 103.9 | 71.1 | -17.9 | -45.1 | -31.6 |
| Manufactured Goods | 64.6 | 113.8 | 33.7 | 175.0 | 147.5 | -47.8 | -70.4 | -15.7 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 137.1 | 134.0 | 113.6 | 305.6 | 247.6 | -17.1 | -15.2 | -19.0 |
| Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | 26.8 | 35.7 | 20.3 | 60.9 | 56.0 | -24.3 | -43.1 | -8.0 |
| Miscellaneous Transactions | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | -85.7 | -50.0 | -81.3 |
| TOTAL | 337.0 | 608.8 | 389.5 | 821.1 | 998.3 | 15.6 | -36.0 | 21.6 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month *YTD* = Year to date

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in February 2020 came from United Arab Emirates accounting for 24.3 per cent, followed by Malaysia (19.9 per cent), Singapore (13.5 per cent) and United Kingdom (8.6 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners



Imports by End-Use Categories

In February 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND238.9 million, accounting for 61.3 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND126.6 million or 32.5 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND24.0 million or 6.2 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories

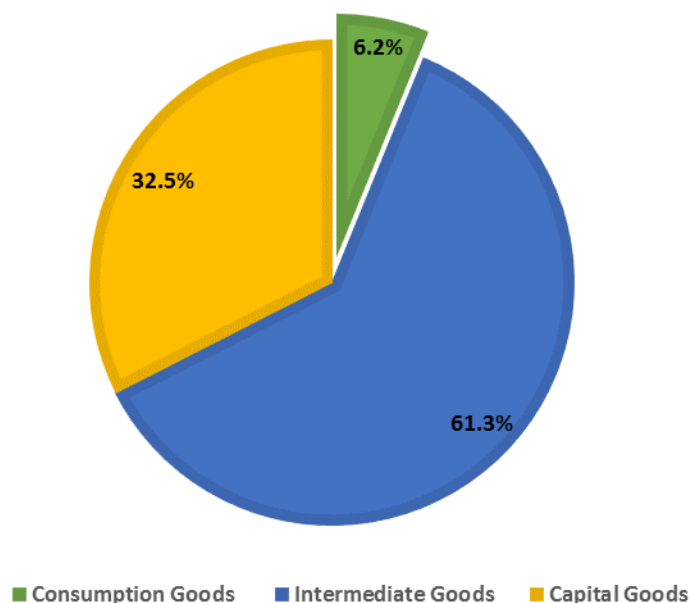


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

| Description | Value (BND Million) | | | Share (%) | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p |
| Capital Goods | 114.5 | 169.9 | 126.6 | 34.0 | 27.9 | 32.5 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 61.7 | 60.3 | 51.1 | 18.3 | 9.9 | 13.1 |
| Mineral Fuels | 0.8 | 27.5 | 42.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 10.9 |
| Manufactured Goods | 27.6 | 48.3 | 13.9 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 3.6 |
| Others | 24.4 | 33.8 | 19.3 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Intermediate Goods | 196.6 | 396.8 | 238.9 | 58.3 | 65.2 | 61.3 |
| Mineral Fuels | 27.7 | 184.4 | 105.3 | 8.2 | 30.3 | 27.0 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 69.9 | 68.3 | 58.0 | 20.7 | 11.2 | 14.9 |
| Food | 31.3 | 36.1 | 28.6 | 9.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| Others | 67.7 | 108.0 | 47.0 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 12.1 |
| Consumption Goods | 25.9 | 42.1 | 24.0 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.2 |
| Food | 9.4 | 11.2 | 8.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Mineral Fuels | 2.0 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Machinery and Transport Equipment | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Others | 9.0 | 13.7 | 6.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Total | 337.0 | 608.8 | 389.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In February 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,172.3 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 76.8 per cent of goods exported from and 80.0 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 23.2 per cent of goods exports and 17.4 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.0 per cent of exported goods and 2.6 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

| Mode of Transport | Value (BND Million) | | | Contribution (%) | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p |
| Exports | 701.9 | 1,196.8 | 1,121.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Air | 10.7 | 1.7 | 260.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 23.2 |
| Sea | 690.0 | 1,194.8 | 860.6 | 98.3 | 99.8 | 76.8 |
| Land | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Others | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - |
| Imports | 337.0 | 608.8 | 389.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Air | 49.1 | 73.8 | 67.9 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 17.4 |
| Sea | 273.3 | 518.8 | 311.7 | 81.1 | 85.2 | 80.0 |
| Land | 14.6 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Others | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | Exports | | | Imports | Total Trade | Trade Balance |
| | Total | Domestic Exports | Re-Exports | | | |
| 2018 | 8,871.8 | 8,446.8 | 425.1 | 5,622.3 | 14,494.1 | 3,249.5 |
| Q1 | 2,153.7 | 2,067.3 | 86.4 | 1,041.7 | 3,195.4 | 1,112.0 |
| Q2 | 2,023.4 | 1,940.1 | 83.3 | 1,437.1 | 3,460.5 | 586.3 |
| Q3 | 2,247.3 | 2,110.1 | 137.3 | 1,496.4 | 3,743.7 | 750.9 |
| Q4 | 2,447.4 | 2,329.3 | 118.1 | 1,647.1 | 4,094.5 | 800.3 |
| 2019 | 9,886.2 | 9,275.4 | 610.9 | 6,956.9 | 16,843.3 | 2,929.3 |
| Q1 | 2,534.7 | 2,378.7 | 155.9 | 1,231.1 | 3,765.8 | 1,303.6 |
| Q2 | 2,101.0 | 1,963.3 | 137.8 | 1,589.4 | 3,690.4 | 511.6 |
| Q3 | 1,976.2 | 1,842.6 | 133.6 | 1,257.3 | 3,233.5 | 718.9 |
| Q4 | 3,302.3 | 3,118.7 | 183.6 | 2,879.1 | 6,181.4 | 423.2 |
| Jan | 952.6 | 877.7 | 74.9 | 484.1 | 1,436.7 | 468.5 |
| Feb | 701.9 | 682.1 | 19.8 | 337.0 | 1,038.9 | 364.9 |
| Mar | 880.2 | 819.0 | 61.2 | 410.0 | 1,290.2 | 470.2 |
| Apr | 748.5 | 707.9 | 40.6 | 421.5 | 1,170.0 | 327.0 |
| May | 718.1 | 661.1 | 57.1 | 572.6 | 1,290.7 | 145.5 |
| Jun | 634.4 | 594.1 | 40.1 | 595.4 | 1,229.8 | 39.0 |
| Jul | 670.8 | 605.6 | 65.2 | 419.0 | 1,089.8 | 251.8 |
| Aug | 686.7 | 649.2 | 37.5 | 405.3 | 1,092.0 | 281.4 |
| Sep | 618.8 | 587.8 | 30.9 | 433.0 | 1,051.8 | 185.8 |
| Oct | 769.6 | 725.4 | 44.2 | 725.4 | 1,495.0 | 44.2 |
| Nov | 1,113.9 | 1,050.3 | 63.6 | 973.2 | 2,087.1 | 140.7 |
| Dec | 1,390.8 | 1,315.0 | 75.8 | 1,180.5 | 2,571.3 | 210.3 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 2,318.0 | 2,303.4 | 14.5 | 998.3 | 3,316.3 | 1,319.7 |
| Jan | 1,196.8 | 1,192.3 | 4.4 | 608.8 | 1,805.6 | 588.0 |
| Feb ^P | 1,121.2 | 1,111.1 | 10.1 | 389.5 | 1,510.7 | 731.7 |

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible | Mineral Fuels | Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Miscellaneous Transactions |
| 2019 | 9,886.2 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 32.5 | 99,031.4 | 0.4 | 337.0 | 82.0 | 311.9 | 68.5 | 8.4 |
| Jan | 952.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 850.5 | 0.0 | 55.9 | 11.6 | 26.2 | 5.6 | 0.6 |
| Feb | 701.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 659.0 | 0.1 | 22.5 | 1.9 | 12.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Mar | 880.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 813.9 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 44.0 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Apr | 748.5 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 688.9 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 24.2 | 9.2 | 0.5 |
| May | 718.1 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 638.5 | 0.0 | 20.7 | 4.5 | 41.3 | 5.6 | 0.9 |
| Jun | 634.4 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 555.9 | 0.0 | 28.2 | 15.5 | 25.9 | 4.8 | 1.2 |
| Jul | 670.8 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 3.2 | 591.7 | 0.1 | 13.8 | 5.5 | 46.3 | 7.7 | 1.1 |
| Aug | 686.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 631.3 | 0.0 | 17.4 | 4.1 | 25.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| Sep | 618.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 567.1 | 0.1 | 19.3 | 3.1 | 19.2 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Oct | 769.6 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 701.1 | 0.0 | 23.7 | 5.8 | 22.8 | 10.6 | 0.8 |
| Nov | 1,113.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1,024.1 | 0.0 | 59.4 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| Dec | 1,390.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1,308.3 | 0.0 | 62.8 | 1.5 | 14.0 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 2,318.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2,018.1 | 0.0 | 276.9 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| Jan | 1,196.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1,047.4 | - | 138.3 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Feb ^p | 1,121.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 970.7 | 0.0 | 138.6 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 |

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Total | Food | Beverages and Tobacco | Crude Materials Inedible | Mineral Fuels | Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats | Chemicals | Manufactured Goods | Machinery and Transport Equipment | Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles | Miscellaneous Transactions |
| 2019 | 6,956.9 | 616.9 | 56.9 | 32.0 | 2,341.6 | 16.9 | 489.4 | 965.0 | 2,048.3 | 379.7 | 10.1 |
| Jan | 484.1 | 52.2 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 35.8 | 1.8 | 73.2 | 110.4 | 168.5 | 34.1 | 0.9 |
| Feb | 337.0 | 40.7 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 30.5 | 0.9 | 30.7 | 64.6 | 137.1 | 26.8 | 0.7 |
| Mar | 410.0 | 59.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 30.9 | 1.6 | 34.3 | 83.2 | 168.5 | 24.3 | 0.8 |
| Apr | 421.5 | 69.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 24.1 | 1.7 | 26.9 | 80.9 | 172.1 | 36.8 | 0.8 |
| May | 572.6 | 58.3 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 201.8 | 1.5 | 56.0 | 72.6 | 132.6 | 37.7 | 0.6 |
| Jun | 595.4 | 46.3 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 257.9 | 1.1 | 50.4 | 57.5 | 150.5 | 23.9 | 0.7 |
| Jul | 419.0 | 54.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 56.8 | 1.4 | 40.1 | 70.3 | 153.8 | 32.5 | 2.4 |
| Aug | 405.3 | 52.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 37.8 | 1.7 | 29.3 | 51.5 | 196.0 | 27.1 | 1.4 |
| Sep | 433.0 | 44.5 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 41.9 | 1.2 | 29.5 | 78.7 | 195.0 | 34.6 | 0.6 |
| Oct | 725.4 | 48.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 296.8 | 1.2 | 36.5 | 107.6 | 192.7 | 33.3 | 0.7 |
| Nov | 973.2 | 49.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 604.9 | 1.4 | 30.5 | 78.1 | 166.2 | 36.3 | 0.4 |
| Dec | 1,180.5 | 41.6 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 722.3 | 1.3 | 52.1 | 109.5 | 215.4 | 32.4 | 0.1 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 998.3 | 84.5 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 376.1 | 2.9 | 71.1 | 147.5 | 247.6 | 56.0 | 0.3 |
| Jan | 608.8 | 47.3 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 223.7 | 1.2 | 45.9 | 113.8 | 134 | 35.7 | 0.2 |
| Feb ^p | 389.5 | 37.2 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 152.4 | 1.7 | 25.2 | 33.7 | 113.6 | 20.3 | 0.1 |

Notes: ^p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

| Period | Exports | Value (BND Million) | | Contribution (%) | |
|-------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector | Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector | Oil and Gas Sector | Non-Oil and Gas Sector |
| 2018 | 8,871.8 | 8,390.3 | 481.5 | 94.6 | 5.4 |
| Q1 | 2,153.7 | 2,059.9 | 93.8 | 95.6 | 4.4 |
| Q2 | 2,023.4 | 1,936.0 | 87.4 | 95.7 | 4.3 |
| Q3 | 2,247.3 | 2,098.1 | 149.2 | 93.4 | 6.6 |
| Q4 | 2,447.4 | 2,296.4 | 151.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 |
| 2019 | 9,886.2 | 8,421.2 | 1,465.0 | 85.2 | 14.8 |
| Q1 | 2,534.7 | 2,363.6 | 171.1 | 93.3 | 6.7 |
| Q2 | 2,101.0 | 1,973.2 | 163.9 | 92.2 | 7.8 |
| Q3 | 1,976.2 | 1,834.5 | 141.7 | 92.8 | 7.2 |
| Q4 | 3,274.3 | 2,285.8 | 988.5 | 69.8 | 30.2 |
| Jan | 952.6 | 868.1 | 84.5 | 91.1 | 8.9 |
| Feb | 701.9 | 679.5 | 22.4 | 96.8 | 3.2 |
| Mar | 880.2 | 816.0 | 64.2 | 92.7 | 7.3 |
| Apr | 748.5 | 696.9 | 51.6 | 93.1 | 6.9 |
| May | 718.1 | 657.2 | 60.9 | 91.5 | 8.5 |
| Jun | 634.4 | 583.1 | 51.3 | 91.9 | 8.1 |
| Jul | 670.8 | 602.6 | 68.2 | 89.8 | 10.2 |
| Aug | 686.7 | 646.8 | 39.9 | 94.2 | 5.8 |
| Sept | 618.8 | 585.2 | 33.6 | 94.6 | 5.4 |
| Oct | 769.6 | 722.7 | 46.9 | 93.9 | 6.1 |
| Nov | 1,113.9 | 740.2 | 373.7 | 66.5 | 33.5 |
| Dec | 1,390.8 | 822.9 | 567.9 | 59.2 | 40.8 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 2,318.0 | 1,402.2 | 915.8 | 60.5 | 39.5 |
| Jan | 1,196.8 | 724.0 | 472.8 | 60.5 | 39.5 |
| Feb ^p | 1,121.2 | 678.2 | 443.0 | 60.5 | 39.5 |

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

(2) – Includes Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

| Trading Partners | Value (BND Million) | | | Change (%) | |
|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | y-o-y | m-o-m |
| Total | 659.0 | 704.5 | 654.2 | -0.7 | -7.1 |
| Crude Oil | 247.1 | 334.5 | 231.6 | -6.3 | -30.8 |
| Australia | 107.5 | 28.4 | 51.2 | -52.4 | 80.3 |
| India | 56.8 | 110.5 | 51.9 | -8.6 | -53.0 |
| Republic of Korea | - | 28.7 | - | - | -100.0 |
| Singapore | - | 111.2 | 102.0 | 100.0 | -8.3 |
| Thailand | 27.8 | - | 26.5 | -4.7 | 100.0 |
| Viet Nam | 55.0 | 55.7 | - | -100.0 | -100.0 |
| LNG | 411.9 | 370.0 | 422.6 | 2.6 | -10.7 |
| Japan | 359.0 | 322.2 | 379.3 | 5.7 | 0.2 |
| Malaysia | 52.9 | 47.8 | - | -100.0 | -100.0 |
| Thailand | - | - | 43.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

| Trading Partners | Value (BND Million) | | | Change (%) | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|
| | Feb-19 | Jan-20 | Feb-20 ^p | y-o-y | m-o-m |
| Exports by Trading Partners | | | | | |
| Japan | 359.1 | 326.0 | 385.0 | 7.2 | 18.1 |
| Singapore | 5.9 | 209.1 | 220.0 | 3,628.8 | 5.2 |
| People's Republic of China | 13.9 | 153.0 | 104.4 | 651.1 | -31.8 |
| Australia | 107.6 | 148.0 | 82.0 | -23.8 | -44.6 |
| Thailand | 30.3 | 5.8 | 70.2 | 131.7 | 1,110.3 |
| India | 57.2 | 110.7 | 52.0 | -9.1 | -53.0 |
| Indonesia | 5.2 | 24.8 | 30.8 | 492.3 | 24.2 |
| USA | 1.5 | 6.0 | 30.3 | 1,920.0 | 405.0 |
| Others | 121.1 | 213.4 | 146.4 | 20.9 | -31.4 |
| Total | 701.9 | 1,196.8 | 1,121.2 | 59.7 | -6.3 |
| Imports by Trading Partners | | | | | |
| United Arab Emirates | 0.8 | 33.5 | 94.6 | 11,725.0 | 182.4 |
| Malaysia | 56.2 | 74.8 | 77.6 | 38.1 | 3.7 |
| Singapore | 54.1 | 89.6 | 52.6 | -2.8 | -41.3 |
| United Kingdom | 5.1 | 15.4 | 33.6 | 558.8 | 118.2 |
| USA | 24.5 | 33.5 | 26.2 | 6.9 | -21.8 |
| People's Republic of China | 102.5 | 124.0 | 15.5 | -84.9 | -87.5 |
| Japan | 16.6 | 10.8 | 14.6 | -12.0 | 35.2 |
| Indonesia | 7.2 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 83.3 | -15.4 |
| Thailand | 14.4 | 11.1 | 10.0 | -30.6 | -9.9 |
| Germany | 9.4 | 11.6 | 8.9 | -5.3 | -23.3 |
| Others | 46.1 | 188.9 | 42.7 | -7.4 | -77.4 |
| Total | 337.0 | 608.8 | 389.5 | 15.6 | -36.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Imports | Capital | Intermediate | Consumption |
| 2018 | 5,622.3 | 1,995.8 | 3,215.1 | 411.5 |
| Q1 | 1,041.7 | 350.5 | 605.0 | 86.2 |
| Q2 | 1,437.1 | 516.0 | 814.4 | 106.8 |
| Q3 | 1,496.4 | 534.5 | 856.0 | 105.9 |
| Q4 | 1,647.1 | 594.8 | 939.7 | 112.6 |
| 2019 | 6,956.9 | 2,450.5 | 4,085.5 | 421.0 |
| Q1 | 1,231.1 | 423.0 | 713.8 | 94.3 |
| Q2 | 1,589.4 | 517.4 | 961.4 | 110.7 |
| Q3 | 1,257.3 | 416.3 | 742.3 | 98.7 |
| Q4 | 2,879.1 | 1,093.8 | 1,668.0 | 117.3 |
| Jan | 484.1 | 170.7 | 278.3 | 35.1 |
| Feb | 337.0 | 114.4 | 196.6 | 26.0 |
| Mar | 410.0 | 137.9 | 238.9 | 33.2 |
| Apr | 421.5 | 138.0 | 246.3 | 37.2 |
| May | 572.6 | 179.7 | 353.4 | 39.5 |
| Jun | 595.4 | 199.7 | 361.7 | 34.0 |
| Jul | 419.0 | 131.6 | 252.7 | 34.7 |
| Aug | 405.3 | 135.6 | 237.1 | 32.6 |
| Sep | 433.0 | 149.1 | 252.5 | 31.4 |
| Oct | 725.4 | 269.8 | 418.8 | 36.8 |
| Nov | 973.2 | 364.9 | 569.6 | 38.7 |
| Dec | 1,180.5 | 459.1 | 679.6 | 41.8 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 998.3 | 296.5 | 635.7 | 66.1 |
| Jan | 608.8 | 169.9 | 396.8 | 42.1 |
| Feb ^p | 389.5 | 126.6 | 238.9 | 24.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

| Period | Value (BND Million) | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------------|
| | Exports | | | | Imports | | | |
| | Air | Sea | Land | Others | Air | Sea | Land | Others |
| 2018 | 227.9 | 8,624.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 783.0 | 4,613.7 | 223.7 | 2.0 |
| Q1 | 39.5 | 2,109.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 143.3 | 844.9 | 53.3 | 0.3 |
| Q2 | 36.8 | 1,982.5 | 4.1 | - | 199.0 | 1,185.1 | 51.8 | 1.3 |
| Q3 | 83.2 | 2,157.3 | 6.9 | - | 193.4 | 1,240.5 | 62.2 | 0.3 |
| Q4 | 68.4 | 2,374.3 | 4.7 | - | 247.3 | 1,343.3 | 56.4 | 0.1 |
| 2019 | 151.8 | 9,707.6 | 26.8 | 0.0 | 815.4 | 5,907.9 | 233.1 | 0.5 |
| Q1 | 50.8 | 2,477.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | 198.5 | 979.6 | 52.9 | 0.1 |
| Q2 | 28.6 | 2,063.8 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 160.0 | 1,373.6 | 55.8 | 0.1 |
| Q3 | 37.6 | 1,931.2 | 7.4 | - | 205.9 | 989.9 | 61.3 | 0.2 |
| Q4 | 34.7 | 3,235.0 | 4.6 | - | 251.1 | 2,564.8 | 63.1 | 0.1 |
| Jan | 25.0 | 924.8 | 2.8 | - | 59.8 | 404.8 | 19.5 | 0.0 |
| Feb | 10.7 | 690.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 49.1 | 273.3 | 14.6 | 0.0 |
| Mar | 15.0 | 862.8 | 2.3 | - | 89.6 | 301.4 | 18.9 | 0.1 |
| Apr | 12.7 | 733.5 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 54.5 | 347.7 | 19.2 | 0.0 |
| May | 7.0 | 708.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 55.9 | 496.3 | 20.4 | 0.0 |
| Jun | 8.9 | 622.1 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 49.6 | 529.6 | 16.2 | 0.0 |
| Jul | 12.9 | 655.5 | 2.4 | - | 67.0 | 331.1 | 21.0 | 0.0 |
| Aug | 11.4 | 672.9 | 2.3 | - | 61.7 | 322.0 | 21.4 | 0.2 |
| Sept | 13.3 | 602.8 | 2.7 | - | 77.1 | 336.9 | 18.9 | 0.0 |
| Oct | 22.4 | 745.3 | 1.9 | - | 63.5 | 642.2 | 19.6 | 0.0 |
| Nov | 9.0 | 1,103.0 | 1.9 | - | 91.2 | 861.9 | 20.0 | 0.1 |
| Dec | 3.3 | 1,386.6 | 0.9 | - | 96.4 | 1,060.7 | 23.4 | 0.0 |
| 2020 (YTD) | 261.8 | 2,055.4 | 0.7 | - | 141.7 | 830.5 | 26.2 | 0.0 |
| Jan | 1.7 | 1,194.8 | 0.3 | - | 73.8 | 518.8 | 16.2 | 0.0 |
| Feb ^p | 260.1 | 860.6 | 0.4 | - | 67.9 | 311.7 | 10.0 | 0.0 |

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date