



Brunei Darussalam  
**INTERNATIONAL  
MERCHANDISE  
TRADE STATISTICS**

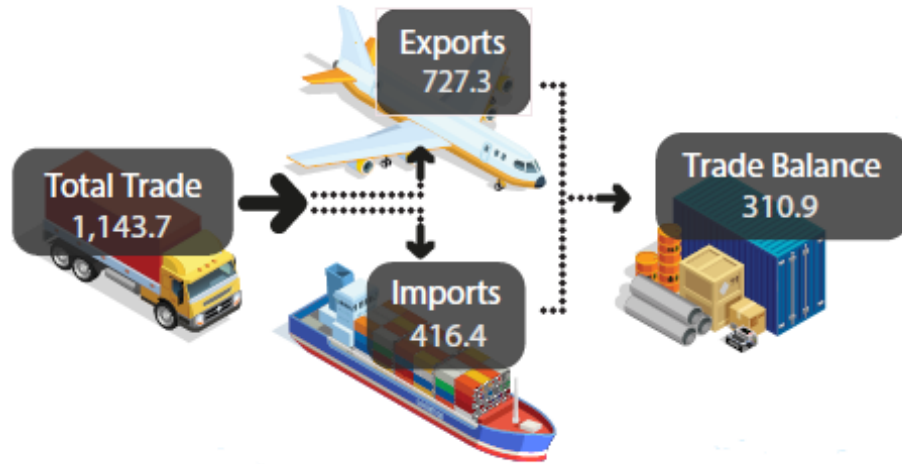
**APRIL  
2020**



DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS APRIL 2020

(BND Million)



## Top 3 Commodities



## Major Trading Partners



## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) APRIL 2020

### Highlights

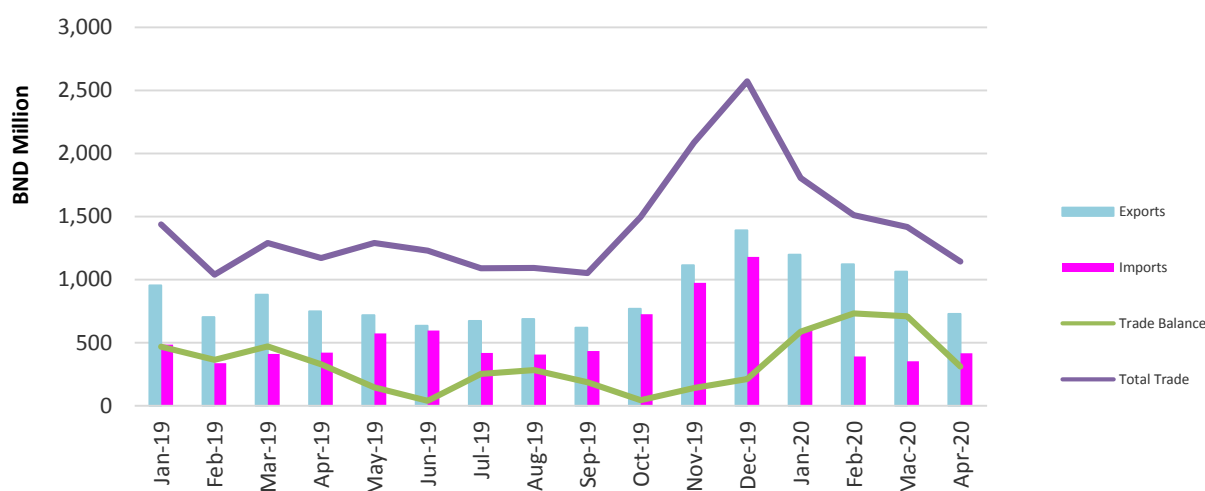
- Total trade for the month of April 2020 was BND1,143.7 million, comprising exports valued at BND727.3 million and imports amounting to BND416.4 million. This represented a decrease of 2.2 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,170.0 million in April 2019.
- The trade balance recorded a decrease from BND327.0 million in April 2019 to BND310.9 million (April 2020).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade declined by 19.3 per cent compared to March 2020 due to a decrease in exports by 31.6 per cent. Meanwhile, imports increased by 17.9 per cent in April 2020.

**Table 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Apr 2019	Jan-Apr 2020	YTD
Total Trade	1,170.0	1,416.4	1,143.7	-2.2	-19.3	4,935.8	5,876.4	19.1
Exports	748.5	1,063.1	727.3	-2.8	-31.6	3,283.2	4,108.4	25.1
Imports	421.5	353.3	416.4	-1.2	17.9	1,652.6	1,768.0	7.0
Trade Balance	327.0	709.8	310.9	-4.9	-56.2	1,630.6	2,340.4	43.5

Notes: *p* = Provisional    Total Trade = Exports + Imports    Total Balance = Exports – Imports  
y-o-y = year-on-year    m-o-m = month-on-month    YTD = Year to date

**Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance**



## Merchandise Exports

### Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports decreased by 2.8 per cent from BND748.5 million in April 2019 to BND727.3 million in April 2020. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 85.9 per cent (BND624.6 million) followed by Chemicals (BND90.6 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND6.7 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports also declined by 31.6 per cent from BND1,063.1 million in March 2020 to BND727.3 million in April 2020.

**Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections**

Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Apr 2019	Jan-Apr 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	1.8	0.8	1.3	4.6	3.1	-27.8	62.5	-32.6
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Crude Materials Inedible	2.0	0.5	0.6	9.2	2.2	-70.0	20.0	-76.1
Mineral Fuels	688.9	908.5	624.6	3,012.3	3,551.1	-9.3	-31.2	17.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
Chemicals	9.5	137.7	90.6	91.8	505.1	853.7	-34.2	450.2
Manufactured Goods	12.4	1.4	3.1	31.5	11.7	-75.0	121.4	-62.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	24.2	11.8	6.7	106.4	28.0	-72.3	-43.2	-73.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	9.2	2.3	0.4	24.6	6.4	-95.7	-82.6	-74.0
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.5	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.7	-95.0	-87.6	-72.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>748.5</b>	<b>1,063.1</b>	<b>727.3</b>	<b>3,283.2</b>	<b>4,108.4</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-31.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month    *YTD* = Year to date

### Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports decreased by 52.8 per cent in April 2020. This was mainly due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 65.4 per cent and 44.3 per cent respectively.

The exports of Crude Oil fell due to the decline in exports price by 69.5 per cent to USD22.91/bbl from USD75.07/bbl in April 2019. However, exports volume of crude oil increased by 30.3 per cent to 118.88 kbbl/day from 91.25 kbbl/day.

Meanwhile, the decrease in exports of LNG was due to decreases in both exports volume and price by 12.2 per cent and 38.2 per cent respectively.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports decreased by 40.2 per cent in April 2020. This was due to decreases in both exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 46.8 per cent and 36.8 per cent respectively.

**Table 3: Major Exports**

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>P</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Exports</b>	<b>748.5</b>	<b>1,063.1</b>	<b>727.3</b>	-2.8	-31.6
<i>Of which</i>					
<b>Major exports</b>	<b>688.9</b>	<b>543.3</b>	<b>325.0</b>	-52.8	-40.2
<b>Crude Oil:</b>					
Value (BND million)	279.3	181.9	96.7	-65.4	-46.8
Volume (kbbbl/day)	91.25	123.08	118.88	30.3	-3.4
Price (USD/bbl)	75.07	39.76	22.91	-69.5	-42.4
<b>LNG</b>					
Value (BND million)	409.6	361.4	228.3	-44.3	-36.8
Volume (MMBtu/day)	1,022,098	961,560	897,824	-12.2	-6.6
Price (USD/MMBtu)	9.61	8.55	5.94	-38.2	-30.6

Source: Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy and Ministry of Energy

Notes: p = provisional

y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

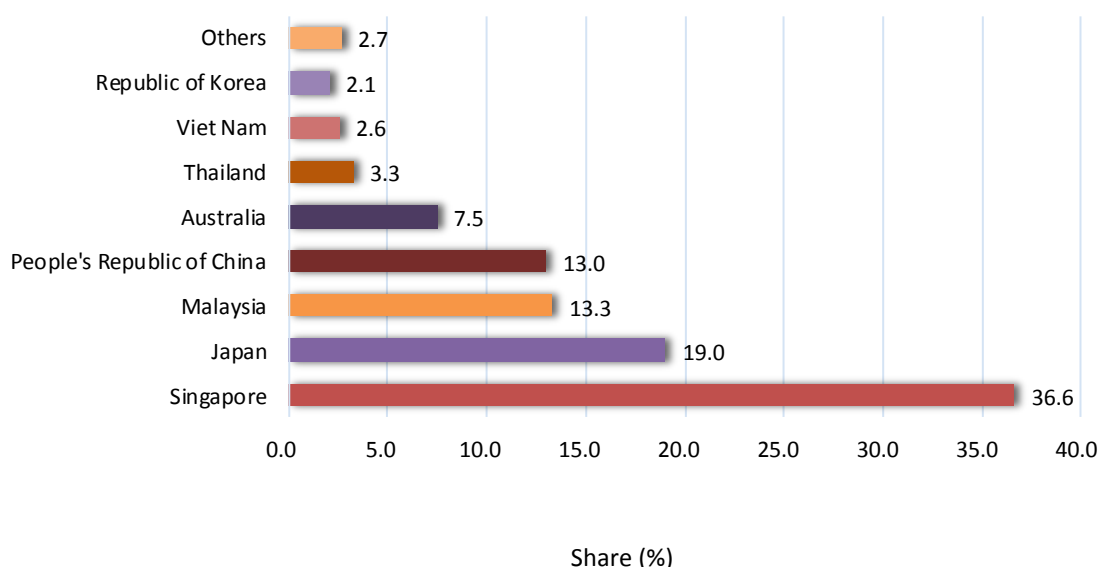
kbbbl = thousand barrels

MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

Total Exports in April 2020 was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND299.6 million of which the major commodity was 'Automotive Diesel Fuels' with a total value of BND236.8 million.

### Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in April 2020 went to Singapore (36.6 per cent). This was followed by Japan (19.0 per cent), Malaysia (13.3 per cent) and People's Republic of China (13.0 per cent).

**Chart 2: Share (%) of Exports by Trading Partners**

## Merchandise Imports

### Imports by Commodity Section

In April 2020, merchandise imports decreased by 1.2 per cent (y-o-y) from BND421.5 million in April 2019 to BND416.4 million (April 2020). Machinery and Transport Equipment recorded the highest share of total imports with 30.3 per cent (BND126.4 million) followed by Mineral Fuels (BND116.4 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND48.2 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports increased by 17.9 per cent, due to the increase of imports in Chemicals; Machinery and Transport Equipment; and Beverages and Tobacco among others.

**Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections**

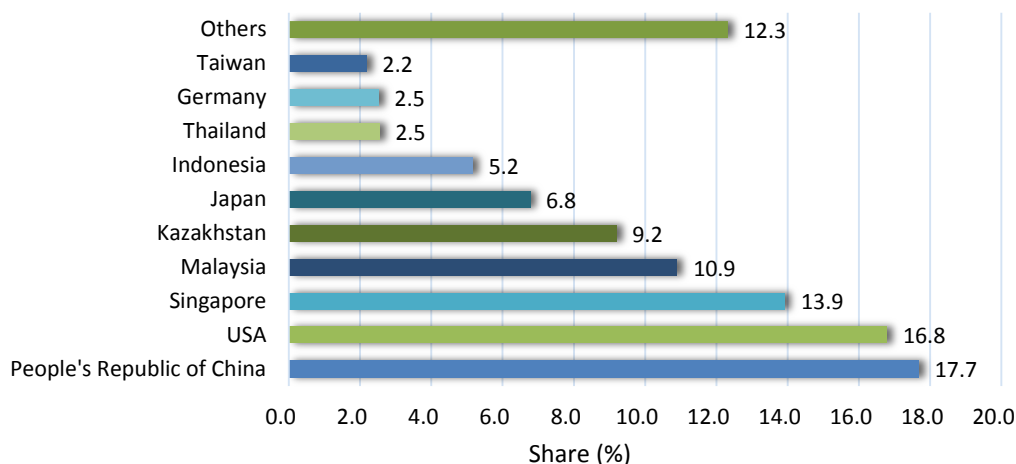
Section	Value (BND Million)					Change (%)		
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	Jan-Apr 2019	Jan-Apr 2020	y-o-y	m-o-m	YTD
Food	69.2	45.2	45.3	221.1	175.0	-34.5	0.2	-20.9
Beverages and Tobacco	5.8	4.3	5.5	19.0	17.8	-5.2	27.9	-6.3
Crude Materials Inedible	3.2	1.4	1.2	9.3	6.8	-62.5	-14.3	-26.9
Mineral Fuels	24.1	125.9	116.4	121.4	618.4	383.0	-7.5	409.4
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.4	1.2	1.0	6.0	5.1	-28.6	-16.7	-15.0
Chemicals	26.9	25.1	46.8	165.2	143.1	74.0	86.5	-13.4
Manufactured Goods	80.9	40.4	48.2	339.2	236.1	-40.4	19.3	-30.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	172.1	86.4	126.4	646.3	460.4	-26.6	46.3	-28.8
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	36.8	23.4	25.6	121.9	105.0	-30.4	9.4	-13.9
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.3	-94.3	16.2	-90.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>421.5</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>1,652.6</b>	<b>1,768.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month    *YTD* = Year to date

### Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in April 2020 came from People's Republic of China accounting for 17.7 per cent, followed by USA (16.8 per cent), Singapore (13.9 per cent) and Malaysia (10.9 per cent).

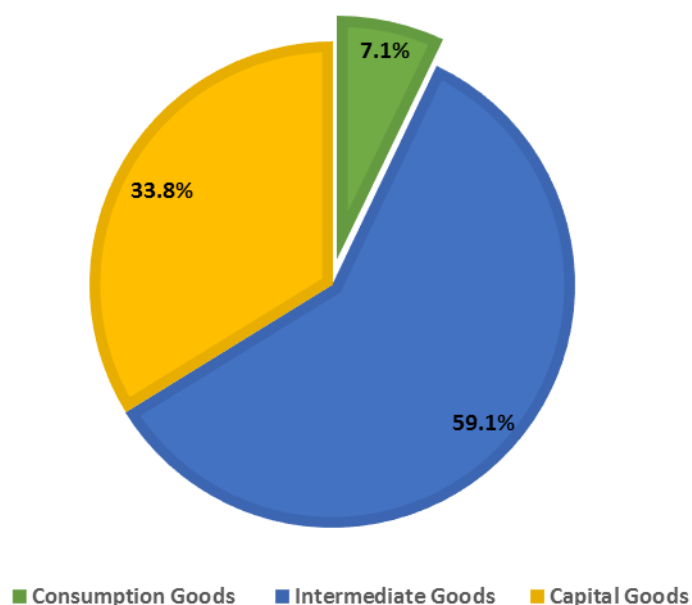
**Chart 3: Share (%) of Imports by Trading Partners**



### Imports by End-Use Categories

In April 2020, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND246.2 million, accounting for 59.1 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND140.7 million or 33.8 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND29.5 million or 7.1 per cent of total imports).

**Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories**



**Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories**

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Capital Goods</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>140.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>
Machinery and Transport Equipment	77.4	38.9	56.9	18.4	11.0	13.7
Mineral Fuels	1.0	3.9	35.3	0.2	1.1	8.5
Chemicals	12.0	11.3	21.1	2.8	3.2	5.1
Others	47.6	25.0	27.4	11.4	7.1	6.5
<b>Intermediate Goods</b>	<b>246.3</b>	<b>244.0</b>	<b>246.2</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>59.1</b>
Mineral Fuels	21.6	113.7	77.9	5.1	32.2	18.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	87.8	44.1	64.5	20.8	12.5	15.5
Food	53.2	34.5	34.9	12.6	9.8	8.4
Others	83.7	51.7	68.9	19.9	14.5	16.5
<b>Consumption Goods</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Food	16.0	10.7	10.4	3.8	3.0	2.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	6.9	3.5	5.1	1.6	1.0	1.2
Manufactured Goods	4.8	2.9	4.8	1.1	0.8	1.2
Others	9.5	13.1	9.2	2.3	3.8	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>421.5</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional

## Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In April 2020, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND1,082.0 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 98.1 per cent of goods exported from and 88.4 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 1.8 per cent of goods exports and 9.2 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.4 per cent of imported goods.

**Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport**

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>748.5</b>	<b>1,063.1</b>	<b>727.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	12.7	11.0	13.1	1.7	1.0	1.8
Sea	733.5	1,051.7	713.8	98.0	98.9	98.1
Land	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
Others	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-
<b>Imports</b>	<b>421.5</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Air	54.5	45.0	38.3	12.9	12.7	9.2
Sea	347.7	300.0	368.2	82.5	84.9	88.4
Land	19.2	8.3	9.9	4.6	2.4	2.4
Others	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional



## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

### 2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

### 3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

### 4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

## 5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

## 6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

## Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
<b>2018</b>	<b>8,871.8</b>	<b>8,446.8</b>	<b>425.1</b>	<b>5,622.3</b>	<b>14,494.1</b>	<b>3,249.5</b>
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
<b>2019</b>	<b>9,886.2</b>	<b>9,275.4</b>	<b>610.9</b>	<b>6,956.9</b>	<b>16,843.3</b>	<b>2,929.3</b>
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>4,108.4</b>	<b>4,070.6</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>1,768.0</b>	<b>5,876.4</b>	<b>2,340.4</b>
Jan	1,196.8	1,192.3	4.4	608.8	1,805.6	588.0
Feb	1,121.2	1,111.1	10.1	389.5	1,510.7	731.7
Mar	1,063.1	1,047.6	15.5	353.3	1,416.4	709.8
Apr <sup>p</sup>	727.3	719.6	7.7	416.4	1,143.7	310.9

Notes: *p* = provisional      YTD = Year to Date

## Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2019</b>	<b>9,886.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>9,031.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>337.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>311.9</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>4,108.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3,551.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>505.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Jan	1,196.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	1,047.4	-	138.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	0.2
Feb	1,121.2	0.8	0.0	0.8	970.7	0.0	138.6	1.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Mar	1,063.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	908.5	0.0	137.7	1.4	11.8	2.3	0.2
Apr <sup>p</sup>	727.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	624.6	-	90.6	3.1	6.7	0.4	0.0

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional YTD = Year to Date

## Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
<b>2019</b>	<b>6,956.9</b>	<b>616.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>2,341.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>489.4</b>	<b>965.0</b>	<b>2,048.3</b>	<b>379.7</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>1,768.0</b>	<b>175.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>618.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>143.0</b>	<b>236.1</b>	<b>460.4</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Jan	608.8	47.3	4.2	2.8	223.7	1.2	45.9	113.8	134.0	35.7	0.2
Feb	389.5	37.2	3.8	1.5	152.4	1.7	25.2	33.7	113.6	20.3	0.1
Mar	353.3	45.2	4.3	1.4	125.9	1.2	25.1	40.4	86.4	23.4	0.0
Apr <sup>p</sup>	416.4	45.3	5.5	1.2	116.4	1.0	46.8	48.2	126.4	25.6	0.0

Notes: <sup>p</sup> = provisional YTD = Year to Date

## Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas <sup>(1)</sup> Sector <sup>r</sup>	Non-Oil and <sup>(2)</sup> Gas Sector <sup>r</sup>	Oil and Gas Sector <sup>r</sup>	Non-Oil and Gas Sector <sup>r</sup>
<b>2018</b>	<b>8,871.8</b>	<b>8,067.7</b>	<b>804.1</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Q1	2,153.7	1,969.9	183.9	91.5	8.5
Q2	2,023.4	1,870.3	153.1	92.4	7.6
Q3	2,247.3	2,016.9	230.4	89.7	10.3
Q4	2,447.4	2,210.6	236.8	90.3	9.7
<b>2019</b>	<b>9,886.2</b>	<b>8,215.5</b>	<b>1,670.7</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>
Q1	2,534.7	2,323.2	211.4	91.7	8.3
Q2	2,101.0	1,883.2	217.8	89.6	10.4
Q3	1,976.2	1,789.9	186.3	90.6	9.4
Q4	3,274.3	2,219.1	1,055.2	67.8	32.2
Jan	952.6	850.4	102.2	89.3	10.7
Feb	701.9	659.0	42.9	93.9	6.1
Mar	880.2	813.9	66.3	92.5	7.5
Apr	748.5	688.9	59.7	92.0	8.0
May	718.1	638.5	79.7	88.9	11.1
Jun	634.4	555.9	78.5	87.6	12.4
Jul	670.8	591.6	79.2	88.2	11.8
Aug	686.7	631.3	55.4	91.9	8.1
Sept	618.8	567.1	51.7	91.6	8.4
Oct	769.6	700.9	68.7	91.1	8.9
Nov	1,113.9	720.1	393.8	64.6	35.4
Dec	1,390.8	798.2	592.6	57.4	42.6
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>4,108.4</b>	<b>2,226.9</b>	<b>1,881.5</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>45.8</b>
Jan	1,196.8	704.5	492.2	58.9	41.1
Feb	1,121.2	654.2	467.0	58.3	41.7
Mar	1,063.1	543.2	519.9	51.1	48.9
Apr <sup>p</sup>	727.3	325.0	402.4	44.7	55.3

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil and LNG

(2) – Includes Methanol and Other Petroleum and Gas Products

p = provisional      YTD = Year to Date      r = revised

## Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Total</b>	<b>688.9</b>	<b>543.3</b>	<b>325.0</b>	<b>-52.8</b>	<b>-40.2</b>
<b>Crude Oil</b>	<b>279.3</b>	<b>181.9</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>-65.4</b>	<b>-46.8</b>
Australia	85.6	16.1	19.4	-77.3	20.5
India	-	32.8	-	-	-100.0
Japan	-	16.6	-	-	-100.0
Malaysia	-	-	38.1	100.0	100.0
Republic of Korea	35.8	33.6	-	-100.0	-100.0
Singapore	62.7	34.1	19.1	-69.5	-44.0
Thailand	95.2	16.6	20.1	-78.9	21.0
Viet Nam	-	32.2	-	-100.0	-100.0
<b>LNG</b>	<b>409.6</b>	<b>361.4</b>	<b>228.3</b>	<b>-44.3</b>	<b>-36.8</b>
Japan	275.2	257.3	136.1	-50.5	-47.1
Republic of Korea	84.5	36.2	15.2	-82.0	-58.0
People's Republic of China	-	23.3	16.0	100.0	-31.3
Malaysia	49.9	44.6	47.5	-4.8	6.5
Singapore	-	-	13.6	100.0	100.0

Notes: p = provisional    y-o-y = year-on-year    m-o-m = month-on-month

## Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Apr-19	Mar-20	Apr-20 <sup>p</sup>	y-o-y	m-o-m
<b>Exports by Trading Partners</b>					
Singapore	71.9	245.2	265.9	269.8	8.4
Japan	277.2	274.7	138.2	-50.1	-49.7
Malaysia	63.0	57.9	96.8	53.7	67.2
People's Republic of China	12.3	153.6	94.5	668.3	-38.5
Australia	86.2	78.5	54.5	-36.8	-30.6
Thailand	96.7	16.6	23.9	-75.3	44.0
Viet Nam	4.9	46.1	18.8	283.7	-59.2
Republic of Korea	120.7	69.8	15.2	-87.4	-78.2
Others	15.6	120.5	19.5	25.0	-83.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>748.5</b>	<b>1,063.1</b>	<b>727.3</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-31.6</b>
<b>Imports by Trading Partners</b>					
People's Republic of China	68.1	84.5	73.6	8.1	-12.9
USA	26.2	13.5	69.9	166.8	417.8
Singapore	53.3	103.2	58.0	8.8	-43.8
Malaysia	68.5	49.8	45.4	-33.7	-8.8
Kazakhstan	-	-	38.3	100.0	100.0
Japan	69.8	10.8	28.2	-59.6	161.1
Indonesia	12.1	18.9	21.5	77.7	13.8
Thailand	15.5	9.6	10.6	-31.6	10.4
Germany	33.1	8.4	10.5	-68.3	25.0
Taiwan	1.9	2.9	9.1	378.9	213.8
Others	73.1	51.6	51.3	-29.8	-0.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>421.5</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>416.4</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>

Notes: *p* = provisional    *y-o-y* = year-on-year    *m-o-m* = month-on-month



## Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
<b>2018</b>	<b>5,622.3</b>	<b>1,995.8</b>	<b>3,215.1</b>	<b>411.5</b>
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
<b>2019</b>	<b>6,956.9</b>	<b>2,450.5</b>	<b>4,085.5</b>	<b>421.0</b>
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.4	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>1,768.0</b>	<b>516.3</b>	<b>1,125.9</b>	<b>125.8</b>
Jan	608.8	169.9	396.8	42.1
Feb	389.5	126.6	238.9	24.0
Mar	353.3	79.1	244.0	30.2
Apr <sup>P</sup>	416.4	140.7	246.2	29.5

Notes: *p* = provisional YTD = Year to Date

## Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
<b>2018</b>	<b>227.9</b>	<b>8,624.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>783.0</b>	<b>4,613.7</b>	<b>223.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
<b>2019</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>9,707.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>815.4</b>	<b>5,907.9</b>	<b>233.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0
<b>2020 (YTD)</b>	<b>285.9</b>	<b>3,820.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>225.0</b>	<b>1,498.7</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Jan	1.7	1,194.8	0.3	-	73.8	518.8	16.2	0.0
Feb	260.1	860.6	0.4	-	67.9	311.7	10.0	0.0
Mar	11.0	1,051.7	0.4	-	45.0	300.0	8.3	0.0
Apr <sup>p</sup>	13.1	713.8	0.4	-	38.3	368.2	9.9	0.0

Notes: p = provisional YTD = Year to Date