



Brunei Darussalam
**INTERNATIONAL
MERCHANDISE
TRADE STATISTICS**

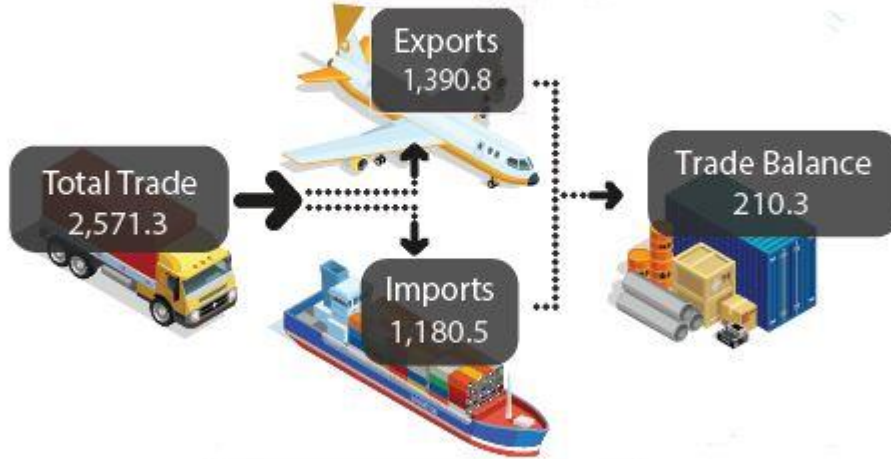
**DECEMBER
2019**



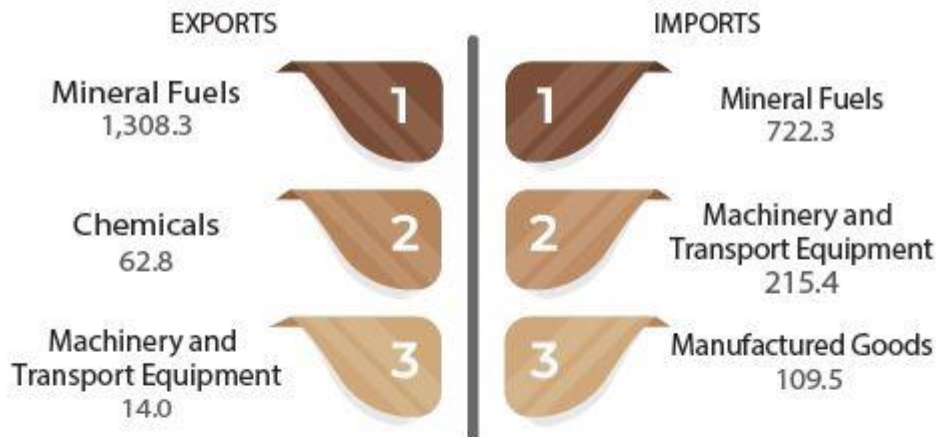
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS DECEMBER 2019

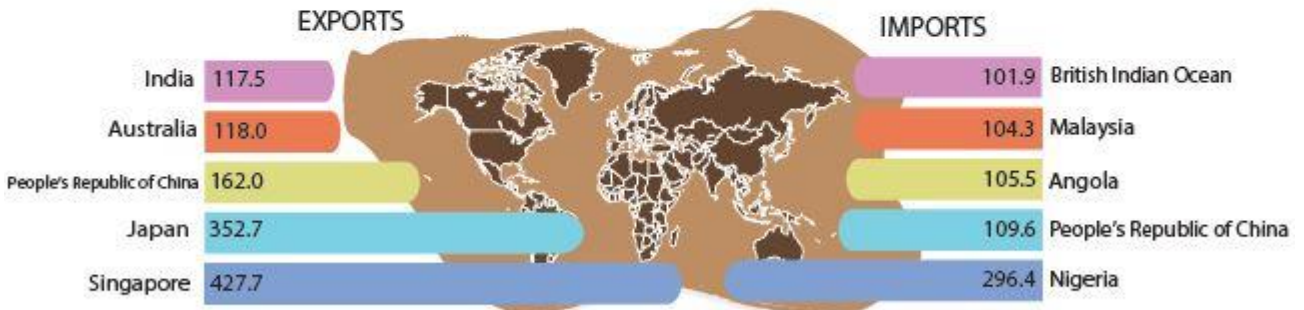
(BND Million)



Top 3 Commodities



Major Trading Partners



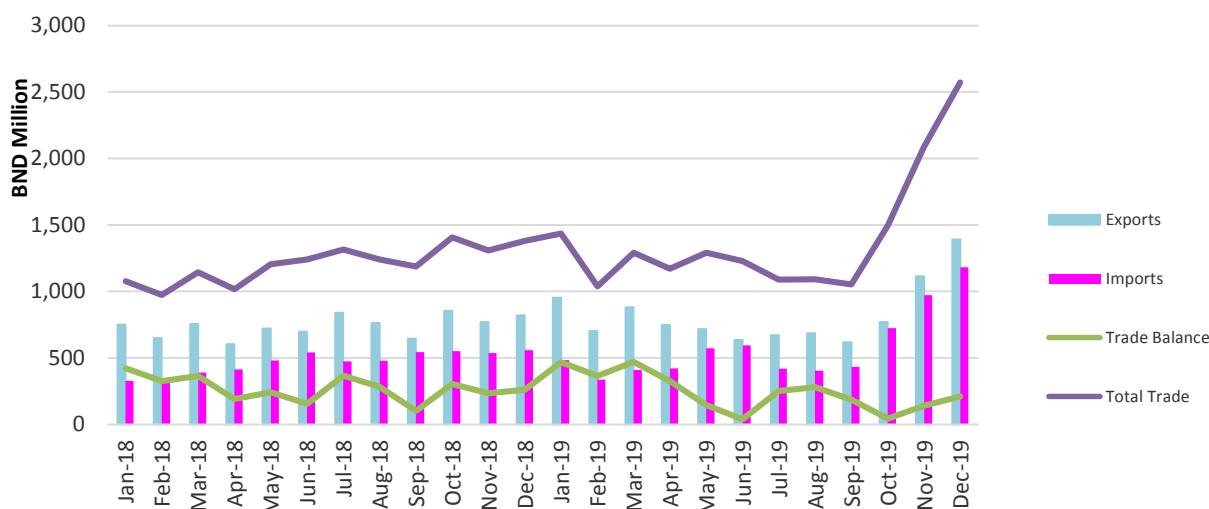
INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS (IMTS) DECEMBER 2019**Highlights**

- Total trade for the month of December 2019 was BND2,571.3 million, comprising exports valued at BND1,390.8 million and imports amounting to BND1,180.5 million. This represented an increase of 86.3 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y) from BND1,380.0 million in December 2018.
- The trade balance recorded a decrease from BND261.8 million in December 2018 to BND210.3 million (December 2019).
- On a month-on-month (m-o-m) basis, total trade increased by 23.2 per cent compared to November 2019 due to increases in both exports and imports by 24.9 per cent and 21.3 per cent respectively.
- For the whole year of 2019, total trade increased by 16.2 per cent and trade balance decreased by 9.9 per cent.

Table 1: Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, December 2019

	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Annual
Total Trade	1,380.0	2,087.1	2,571.3	86.3	23.2	14,494.1	16,843.1	16.2
Exports	820.9	1,113.9	1,390.8	69.4	24.9	8,871.8	9,886.2	11.4
Imports	559.1	973.2	1,180.5	111.1	21.3	5,622.3	6,956.9	23.7
Trade Balance	261.8	140.7	210.3	-19.7	49.5	3,249.5	2,929.3	-9.9

Notes: *p* = Provisional Total Trade = Exports + Imports
Total Balance = Exports - Imports

Chart 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance, Jan 2018 - Dec 2019

Merchandise Exports

Exports by Commodity Section

On a y-o-y basis, the merchandise exports increased by 69.4 per cent from BND820.9 million in December 2018 to BND1,390.8 million in December 2019. Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total exports with 94.1 per cent (BND1,308.3 million) followed by Chemicals (BND62.8 million) and Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND14.0 million).

Meanwhile, on a m-o-m basis the merchandise exports increased by 24.9 per cent from BND1,113.9 million in November 2019 to BND1,390.8 million in December 2019.

Table 2: Exports by Commodity Sections, December 2019

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Annual
Food	1.0	1.2	0.5	-50.0	-58.3	17.6	13.9	-21.0
Beverages and Tobacco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	-66.7
Crude Materials Inedible	1.8	2.5	0.5	-72.2	-80.0	26.1	32.5	24.5
Mineral Fuels	759.5	1,024.1	1,308.3	72.3	27.8	8,072.9	9,031.4	11.9
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Chemicals	26.2	59.4	62.8	139.7	5.7	332.7	337.0	1.3
Manufactured Goods	13.5	10.4	1.5	-88.9	-85.6	88.3	82.0	-7.1
Machinery and Transport Equipment	15.3	10.8	14.0	-8.5	29.6	231.8	311.9	34.6
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	2.9	5.0	3.0	3.4	-40.0	89.3	68.5	-23.3
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.6	0.2	-71.4	-66.7	12.8	8.4	-34.4
TOTAL	820.9	1,113.9	1,390.8	69.4	24.9	8,871.8	9,886.2	11.4

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Major Exports

On a y-o-y basis, major exports increased by 5.1 per cent in December 2019. This was mainly due to an increase in the exports of Crude Oil by 29.1 per cent, which was attributed to the increases in exports volume and average price of Crude Oil by 8.3 per cent and 20.4 per cent respectively.

On the other hand, the exports of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) decreased by 10.3 per cent. This was mainly due to lower prices of LNG by 18.5 per cent, despite the increase in its exports volume by 11.6 per cent.

On a m-o-m basis, major exports increased by 10.8 per cent in December 2019. This was due to an increase in the exports of Crude Oil and LNG by 7.5 per cent and 14.1 per cent respectively.

Table 3: Major Exports

	Month & Year			Change (%)	
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports	820.9	1,113.9	1,390.8	69.4	24.9
<i>Of which</i>					
Major exports	759.4	720.1	798.2	5.1	10.8
Crude Oil:					
Value (BND million)	297.2	357.0	383.8	29.1	7.5
Volume (kbbbl/day)	113.97	131.31	123.40	8.3	-6.0
Price (USD/bbl)	61.40	68.71	73.95	20.4	7.6
LNG					
Value (BND million)	462.2	363.1	414.4	-10.3	14.1
Volume (MMBtu/day)	975,130	895,178	1,088,473	11.6	21.6
Price (USD/MMBtu)	11.11	9.93	9.05	-18.5	-8.8

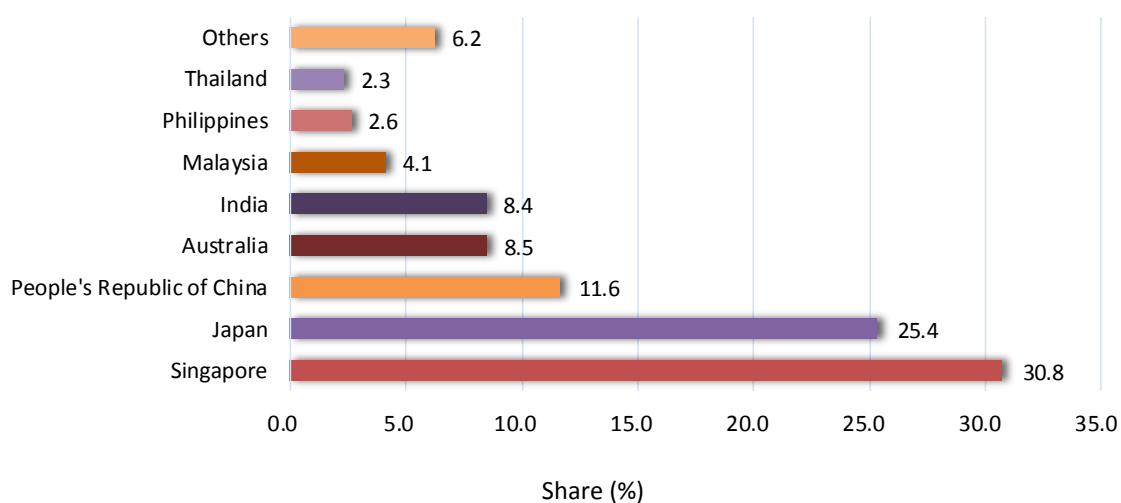
Source: Royal Brunei Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy; and Ministry of Energy

Notes: p = provisional y-o-y = year-on-year m-o-m = month-on-month
 kbbbl = thousand barrels MMBtu = million metric British thermal units

The increase in exports was also contributed by the domestic exports of Other Petroleum and Gas Products valued at BND485.1 million of which the major commodity was Automotive Diesel Fuels with a total value of BND271.1 million.

Exports by Trading Partners

The highest share of exports in December 2019 went to Singapore (30.8 per cent). This was followed by Japan (25.4 per cent), People's Republic of China (11.6 per cent) and Australia (8.5 per cent).

Chart 2: Share of Exports by Trading Partners, December 2019

Merchandise Imports

Imports by Commodity Section

In December 2019, merchandise imports increased by 111.1 per cent (y-o-y) from BND559.1 million in December 2018 to BND1,180.5 million (December 2019). Mineral Fuels recorded the highest share of total imports with 61.2 per cent (BND722.3 million) followed by Machinery and Transport Equipment (BND215.4 million) and Manufactured Goods (BND109.5 million).

On a m-o-m basis total imports increased by 21.3 per cent, attributed to the increase of imports in Chemicals, Manufactured Goods, and Machinery and Transport Equipment, among others.

Table 4: Imports by Commodity Sections, December 2019

Section	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)		Value (BND Million)		Change (%)
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^P	y-o-y	m-o-m	Jan-Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2019	Annual
Food	48.6	49.3	41.6	-14.4	-15.6	612.0	616.9	0.8
Beverages and Tobacco	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.0	49.9	56.9	14.0
Crude Materials Inedible	3.9	2.2	1.8	-53.8	-18.2	52.4	32.0	-38.9
Mineral Fuels	39.7	604.9	722.3	1719.4	19.4	370.3	2341.6	532.4
Animal And Vegetable Oils and Fats	1.5	1.4	1.3	-13.3	-7.1	18.8	16.9	-10.1
Chemicals	39.7	30.5	52.1	31.2	70.8	358.6	489.4	36.5
Manufactured Goods	180.8	78.1	109.5	-39.4	40.2	1,600.2	965.0	-39.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	195.9	166.2	215.4	10.0	29.6	2,154.0	2,048.3	-4.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	44.3	36.3	32.4	-26.9	-10.7	396.0	379.7	-4.1
Miscellaneous Transactions	0.7	0.4	0.1	-85.7	-75.0	10.1	10.1	0.0
TOTAL	559.1	973.2	1,180.5	111.1	21.3	5,622.3	6,956.9	23.7

Notes: *p* = provisional

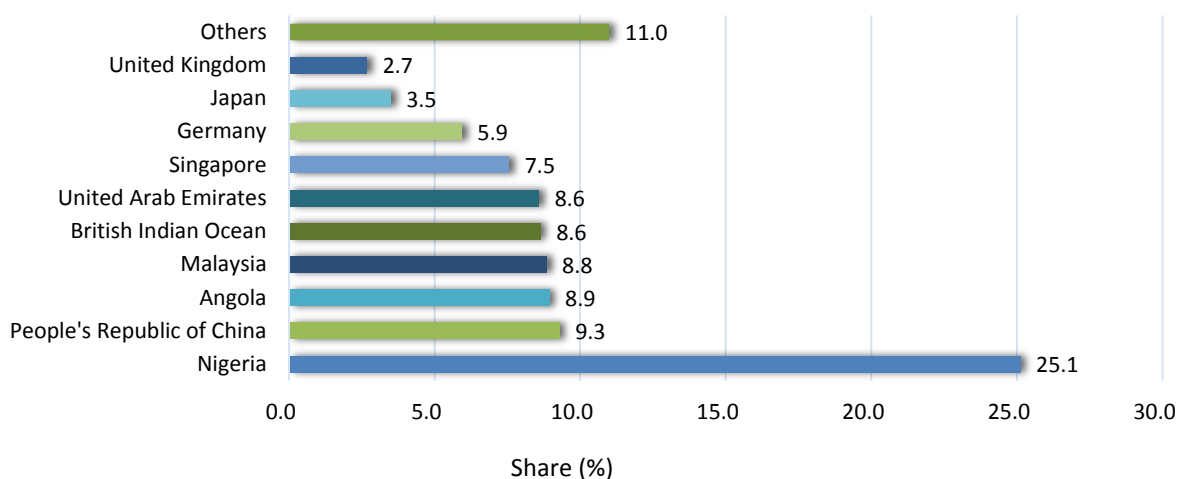
y-o-y = year-on-year

m-o-m = month-on-month

Imports by Trading Partners

The highest share of imports in December 2019 came from Nigeria accounting for 25.1 per cent, followed by People's Republic of China (9.3 per cent), Angola (8.9 per cent) and Malaysia (8.8 per cent).

Chart 3: Share of Imports by Trading Partners, December 2019



Imports by End-Use Categories

In December 2019, imports of Intermediate Goods was valued at BND679.6 million, accounting for 57.6 per cent of the total imports. This was followed by Capital Goods (BND459.1 million or 38.9 per cent of total imports); and Consumption Goods (BND41.8 million or 3.5 per cent of total imports).

Chart 4: Share (%) of Imports by End Use Categories, December 2019

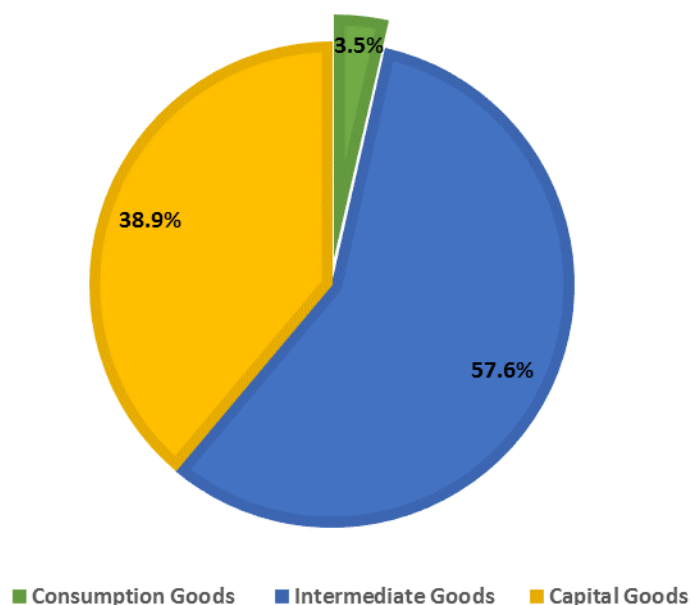


Table 5: Main Contribution to Imports by End Use Categories

Description	Value (BND Million)			Share (%)		
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^P	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^P
Capital Goods	204.6	364.9	459.1	36.6	37.5	38.9
Mineral Fuels	1.0	231.5	279.2	0.2	23.8	23.7
Machinery and Transport Equipment	88.2	74.8	96.9	15.8	7.7	8.2
Manufactured Goods	80.1	33.7	48.4	14.3	3.5	4.1
Others	35.3	24.9	34.6	6.3	2.5	2.9
Intermediate Goods	317.0	569.6	679.6	56.7	58.5	57.6
Mineral Fuels	36.0	363.4	431.5	6.4	37.3	36.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	99.9	84.8	109.8	17.9	8.7	9.3
Manufactured Goods	92.6	40.3	56.1	16.6	4.1	4.8
Others	88.5	81.2	82.2	15.8	8.4	6.9
Consumption Goods	37.5	38.7	41.8	6.7	4.0	3.5
Mineral Fuels	2.6	10.0	11.6	0.5	1.0	1.0
Food	11.3	11.6	9.6	2.0	1.2	0.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	7.8	6.6	8.6	1.4	0.7	0.7
Others	15.8	10.4	12.0	2.8	1.1	1.0
Total	559.1	973.2	1,180.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

Main Mode of Transport

The main mode of transport for Brunei Darussalam's international merchandise trading is sea transport, followed by air transport, land transport and other modes of transport.

In December 2019, the total value of goods transported by sea for both exports and imports was BND2,447.3 million. The relative share of sea transport accounted for 99.7 per cent of goods exported from and 89.8 per cent of goods imported into Brunei Darussalam. Goods transported by air contributed about 0.2 per cent of goods exports and 8.2 per cent of goods imports, meanwhile cross border trading via land recorded 0.1 per cent of exported goods and 2.0 per cent of imported goods.

Table 6: Exports and Imports by Mode of Transport

Mode of Transport	Value (BND Million)			Contribution (%)		
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^P	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^P
Exports	820.9	1,113.9	1,390.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	11.8	9.0	3.3	1.4	0.8	0.2
Sea	807.4	1,103.0	1,386.6	98.4	99.0	99.7
Land	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imports	559.1	973.2	1,180.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Air	60.3	91.2	96.4	10.8	9.4	8.2
Sea	480.8	861.9	1,060.7	86.0	88.6	89.8
Land	18.0	20.0	23.4	3.2	2.1	2.0
Others	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

The International Merchandise Trade Statistics (IMTS) are compiled on a monthly basis based on the imports and exports data submitted by the Royal Customs and Excise Department, Ministry of Finance and Economy through customs declarations, and the Ministry of Energy. The general system of recording IMTS adopted by Brunei Darussalam covers imports, domestic exports and re-exports that have been cleared through customs.

2. Coverage of Merchandise

All goods imported into or exported from Brunei Darussalam are included in the IMTS.

The following classes of goods are excluded:

- currency notes and coins in circulation;
- personal and household effects which do not incur any Brunei Darussalam customs duty and which are taken by passengers for their own use;
- stores and fuel supplied to Brunei ships and aircraft;
- articles on loan or rent, for example, equipment for oil surveys and experimental drilling, etc.;
- goods in transit;
- fish and other marine products landed from Brunei Darussalam fishing vessels direct from fishing grounds;
- goods imported and exported by or on behalf of diplomatic services; and
- goods imported by the armed forces.

3. Time of Recording

Brunei Darussalam uses the 'release date' as its time of recording, which provides the time/date that stipulated in source documents when goods enter or leave the economic territory.

4. Valuation

Imports are valued at CIF, that is, the value of goods at the frontier of the exporting trading partners plus the cost of insurance and freight and any other charges when sold for export to Brunei Darussalam. Custom duties are not included in the value of imports.

Exports are valued at FOB, that is, the value of goods to be purchased abroad up to the point where the goods are deposited on board the outgoing vessel, aircraft and/or vehicle. Goods on consignment are valued at the current import price for imports and the current export price for exports.

Goods are recorded at their market value. Values are reported in millions of Brunei dollars. Data reported in foreign currencies are converted into local currency at the prevailing market exchange rate on the date of permit clearance.

5. Commodity Classification

Commodity items reported are classified in accordance with the Brunei Darussalam Trade Classification and Customs Duties 2017. This classification incorporates the ASEAN Harmonized Tariff Nomenclature (AHTN), which is based on the 6-digits Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System Nomenclature (H.S) developed by the World Customs Organisation (WCO).

For International comparability in this report, import and export are classified according to the United Nations Standard Trade Classification, Revision 4 (SITC Rev. 4) for the purpose of international comparability of statistics on external trade.

The imports data can also be categorized according to their end-use categories, namely Capital, Intermediate or Consumption based on Brunei Darussalam's Broad Economic Categories (BDBEC), which is adapted from United Nation, the Fifth revision of Broad Economic Categories.

The BDBEC is classified in accordance with Broad Economic Category introduced by the United Nations and as a means for converting data compiled in terms of SITC into end-use categories.

The BDBEC provides categories which can be aligned into 3 large classes of goods in the System of National Accounts (SNA):

- Capital Goods are used as a means of producing other goods or services.
- Intermediate Goods are semi-processed, semi-manufactured and industrial-supplies; and transformed or used up in the production of goods and services.
- Consumption Goods are final product mainly used by households for final consumption.

6. Mode of transport

Merchandise trade in goods by mode of transport are compiled according to the means of transport used when goods enter or leave the economic territory of the economy. The following classifications are the main categories of the mode of transport:

1. Air;
2. Sea;
3. Land; and
4. Others include postal consignments, mail or courier shipments and goods crossing the border not to attribute a transaction to any specific mode of transport categories.

The method of transport used for the carriage of goods is recorded as the mode of transport such as aircraft, vehicle, vessel and other type of transport of goods. The mode of transport for imports refers to the last mode of transport by which the cargo was transported to the port of clearance into the economy whereas, for exports the mode of transport information records the last mode of transport with which cargo crossed the customs border on its exit from the economy.

Appendix 1: Exports, Imports, Total Trade and Trade Balance

Period	Value (BND Million)					
	Exports			Imports	Total Trade	Trade Balance
	Total	Domestic Exports	Re-Exports			
2018	8,871.8	8,446.8	425.1	5,622.3	14,494.1	3,249.5
Q1	2,153.7	2,067.3	86.4	1,041.7	3,195.4	1,112.0
Q2	2,023.4	1,940.1	83.3	1,437.1	3,460.5	586.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,110.1	137.3	1,496.4	3,743.7	750.9
Q4	2,447.4	2,329.3	118.1	1,647.1	4,094.5	800.3
Jan	749.8	724.1	25.6	328.2	1,078.0	421.6
Feb	649.4	623.6	25.8	323.2	972.6	326.2
Mar	754.5	719.6	35.0	390.4	1,144.9	364.1
Apr	603.7	563.7	40.0	413.2	1,016.9	190.5
May	722.2	695.3	27.0	481.6	1,203.8	240.6
Jun	697.4	681.2	16.3	542.3	1,239.7	155.1
Jul	841.0	781.2	59.8	474.3	1,315.3	366.7
Aug	762.2	736.3	26.0	479.1	1,241.3	283.1
Sep	644.1	592.6	51.5	543.0	1,187.1	101.1
Oct	855.4	820.3	35.1	551.4	1,406.8	304.0
Nov	771.1	711.1	60.0	536.6	1,307.7	234.5
Dec	820.9	797.9	23.0	559.1	1,380.0	261.8
	9,886.2	9,275.4	610.9	6,956.9	16,843.3	2,929.3
Q1	2,534.7	2,378.7	155.9	1,231.1	3,765.8	1,303.6
Q2	2,101.0	1,963.3	137.8	1,589.4	3,690.4	511.6
Q3	1,976.2	1,842.6	133.6	1,257.3	3,233.5	718.9
Q4	3,302.3	3,118.7	183.6	2,879.1	6,181.4	423.2
Jan	952.6	877.7	74.9	484.1	1,436.7	468.5
Feb	701.9	682.1	19.8	337.0	1,038.9	364.9
Mar	880.2	819.0	61.2	410.0	1,290.2	470.2
Apr	748.5	707.9	40.6	421.5	1,170.0	327.0
May	718.1	661.1	57.1	572.6	1,290.7	145.5
Jun	634.4	594.1	40.1	595.4	1,229.8	39.0
Jul	670.8	605.6	65.2	419.0	1,089.8	251.8
Aug	686.7	649.2	37.5	405.3	1,092.0	281.4
Sep	618.8	587.8	30.9	433.0	1,051.8	185.8
Oct	769.6	725.4	44.2	725.4	1,495.0	44.2
Nov	1,113.9	1,050.3	63.6	973.2	2,087.1	140.7
Dec ^p	1,390.8	1,315.0	75.8	1,180.5	2,571.3	210.3

Notes: p = provisional

Appendix 2: Merchandise Exports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018	8,871.8	17.6	0.3	26.1	8,073.0	0.1	332.7	88.3	231.8	89.3	12.8
Jan	749.8	1.4	0.0	2.6	686.0	0.0	36.2	4.4	10.7	6.9	1.6
Feb	649.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	595.9	0.0	26.7	6.2	13.3	5.0	0.4
Mar	754.5	1.2	0.0	2.9	690.2	0.0	28.4	4.7	18.1	8.4	0.6
Apr	603.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	545.8	0.0	17.6	10.2	19.0	8.2	0.6
May	722.2	2.4	0.0	2.6	666.8	0.0	27.7	3.7	14.2	4.0	0.9
Jun	697.4	1.8	0.0	1.3	658.2	0.0	21.9	2.2	9.2	1.9	0.9
Jul	841.0	2.2	0.0	2.7	748.4	0.0	26.8	9.4	21.2	27.9	2.5
Aug	762.2	1.2	0.1	2.4	703.1	0.0	32.2	3.8	11.3	6.5	1.7
Sep	644.1	1.2	0.0	2.9	567.5	0.0	24.1	4.9	38.7	3.7	0.9
Oct	855.4	1.6	0.0	4.0	769.3	-	36.5	17.3	16.8	8.8	1.2
Nov	771.1	1.5	0.0	0.8	682.3	0.0	28.5	8.1	43.9	5.2	0.8
Dec	820.9	1.0	0.0	1.8	759.5	0.0	26.2	13.5	15.3	2.9	0.7
2019	9,886.2	13.9	0.1	32.5	9,031.4	0.4	337.0	82.0	311.9	68.5	8.4
Jan	952.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	850.5	0.0	55.9	11.6	26.2	5.6	0.6
Feb	701.9	0.4	0.0	2.6	659.0	0.1	22.5	1.9	12.0	2.8	0.6
Mar	880.2	1.2	0.0	3.6	813.9	0.1	3.9	5.7	44.0	7.0	0.7
Apr	748.5	1.8	0.0	2.0	688.9	0.1	9.5	12.4	24.2	9.2	0.5
May	718.1	1.8	0.0	4.8	638.5	0.0	20.7	4.5	41.3	5.6	0.9
Jun	634.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	555.9	0.0	28.2	15.5	25.9	4.8	1.2
Jul	670.8	1.5	0.0	3.2	591.7	0.1	13.8	5.5	46.3	7.7	1.1
Aug	686.7	1.2	0.0	3.7	631.3	0.0	17.4	4.1	25.1	3.1	0.7
Sep	618.8	1.2	0.0	4.2	567.1	0.1	19.3	3.1	19.2	4.0	0.5
Oct	769.6	1.1	0.0	2.5	701.1	0.0	23.7	5.8	22.8	10.6	0.8
Nov	1,113.9	1.2	0.0	2.5	1,024.1	0.0	59.4	10.4	10.8	5.0	0.6
Dec ^p	1,390.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1,308.3	0.0	62.8	1.5	14.0	3.0	0.2

Notes: p = provisional

Appendix 3: Merchandise Imports by Commodity Section

Period	Value (BND Million)										
	Total	Food	Beverages and Tobacco	Crude Materials Inedible	Mineral Fuels	Animal & Vegetable Oils & Fats	Chemicals	Manufactured Goods	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Miscellaneous Transactions
2018	5,622.3	612.0	49.9	52.4	370.3	18.8	358.6	1,600.2	2,154.0	396.0	10.1
Jan	328.2	48.5	3.0	6.7	17.1	1.7	24.7	104.5	92.5	28.3	1.2
Feb	323.2	43.9	3.2	4.2	17.2	1.3	20.6	107.2	104.1	20.8	0.6
Mar	390.4	61.1	4.4	3.5	26.9	1.9	23.2	88.9	153.7	26.1	0.7
Apr	413.2	50.3	4.3	6.5	23.0	1.5	29.6	113.3	157.0	27.2	0.4
May	481.6	56.7	4.2	5.2	23.2	1.6	30.4	116.9	205.7	37.0	0.6
Jun	542.3	55.7	4.5	4.6	25.3	1.5	28.7	219.5	174.1	27.8	0.6
Jul	474.3	46.9	5.1	4.3	30.3	1.4	29.8	163.5	170.2	22.3	0.7
Aug	479.1	55.2	5.1	3.1	38.9	1.7	28.5	90.7	219.8	34.5	1.5
Sep	543.0	44.3	3.3	3.5	45.2	1.6	29.2	151.3	234.0	29.2	1.3
Oct	551.4	50.5	4.9	3.0	51.2	1.5	37.1	136.0	223.1	43.1	0.9
Nov	536.6	50.1	4.0	4.0	32.4	1.5	37.2	127.6	223.8	55.3	0.7
Dec	559.1	48.6	4.0	3.9	39.7	1.5	39.7	180.8	195.9	44.3	0.7
2019	6,956.9	616.9	56.9	32.0	2,341.6	16.9	489.4	965.0	2,048.3	379.7	10.1
Jan	484.1	52.2	4.4	2.6	35.8	1.8	73.2	110.4	168.5	34.1	0.9
Feb	337.0	40.7	3.8	1.2	30.5	0.9	30.7	64.6	137.1	26.8	0.7
Mar	410.0	59.0	5.0	2.3	30.9	1.6	34.3	83.2	168.5	24.3	0.8
Apr	421.5	69.2	5.8	3.2	24.1	1.7	26.9	80.9	172.1	36.8	0.8
May	572.6	58.3	7.2	4.2	201.8	1.5	56.0	72.6	132.6	37.7	0.6
Jun	595.4	46.3	4.8	2.2	257.9	1.1	50.4	57.5	150.5	23.9	0.7
Jul	419.0	54.6	4.3	2.7	56.8	1.4	40.1	70.3	153.8	32.5	2.4
Aug	405.3	52.6	4.7	3.1	37.8	1.7	29.3	51.5	196.0	27.1	1.4
Sep	433.0	44.5	4.2	2.8	41.9	1.2	29.5	78.7	195.0	34.6	0.6
Oct	725.4	48.6	4.5	3.6	296.8	1.2	36.5	107.6	192.7	33.3	0.7
Nov	973.2	49.3	4.0	2.2	604.9	1.4	30.5	78.1	166.2	36.3	0.4
Dec ^p	1,180.5	41.6	4.2	1.8	722.3	1.3	52.1	109.5	215.4	32.4	0.1

Notes: ^p = provisional

Appendix 4 : Exports of Oil and Gas and Non-Oil and Gas Sector

Period	Exports	Value (BND Million)		Contribution (%)	
		Oil and Gas ⁽¹⁾ Sector	Non-Oil and ⁽²⁾ Gas Sector	Oil and Gas Sector	Non-Oil and Gas Sector
2018	8,871.8	8,390.3	481.5	94.6	5.4
Q1	2,153.7	2,059.9	93.8	95.6	4.4
Q2	2,023.4	1,936.0	87.4	95.7	4.3
Q3	2,247.3	2,098.1	149.2	93.4	6.6
Q4	2,447.4	2,296.4	151.0	93.8	6.2
Jan	749.8	721.6	28.23	96.2	3.8
Feb	649.4	621.4	28.02	95.7	4.3
Mar	754.5	717.0	37.52	95.0	5.0
Apr	603.7	562.7	40.95	93.2	6.8
May	722.2	693.9	28.35	96.1	3.9
Jun	697.4	679.5	17.88	97.4	2.6
Jul	841.0	774.6	66.41	92.1	7.9
Aug	762.2	732.9	29.30	96.2	3.8
Sept	644.1	590.6	53.51	91.7	8.3
Oct	855.4	802.8	52.60	93.9	6.1
Nov	771.1	709.2	61.87	92.0	8.0
Dec	820.9	784.4	36.51	95.6	4.4
2019	9,886.2	8,421.2	1,465.0	85.2	14.8
Q1	2,534.7	2,363.6	171.1	93.3	6.7
Q2	2,101.0	1,973.2	163.9	92.2	7.8
Q3	1,976.2	1,834.5	141.7	92.8	7.2
Q4	3,274.3	2,285.8	988.5	69.8	30.2
Jan	952.6	868.1	84.5	91.1	8.9
Feb	701.9	679.5	22.4	96.8	3.2
Mar	880.2	816.0	64.2	92.7	7.3
Apr	748.5	696.9	51.6	93.1	6.9
May	718.1	657.2	60.9	91.5	8.5
Jun	634.4	583.1	51.3	91.9	8.1
Jul	670.8	602.6	68.2	89.8	10.2
Aug	686.7	646.8	39.9	94.2	5.8
Sept	618.8	585.2	33.6	94.6	5.4
Oct	769.6	722.7	46.9	93.9	6.1
Nov	1,113.9	740.2	373.7	66.5	33.5
Dec ^P	1,390.8	822.9	567.9	59.2	40.8

Note: (1) – Includes Crude Oil, LNG and Methanol

(2) – Includes Other Petroleum and Gas Products

Appendix 5 : Exports of Crude Oil and LNG by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Total	759.4	720.1	798.2	5.1	10.8
Crude Oil	297.2	357.0	383.8	29.1	7.5
Australia	73.7	-	58.2	-21.0	-
India	48.1	57.1	117.4	144.1	105.6
Japan	-	15.4	29.1	-	89.0
Malaysia	49.4	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	30.4	-	-
Singapore	100.8	169.4	117.1	16.2	-30.9
Thailand	25.3	56.8	31.5	24.5	-44.5
Viet Nam	-	58.3	-	-	-
LNG	462.2	363.1	414.4	-10.3	14.1
Japan	319.0	238.1	321.6	0.8	35.1
Republic of Korea	51.5	28.0	-	-	-
People's Republic of China	-	50.4	92.8	-	84.1
Malaysia	-	46.6	-	-	-
Taiwan	43.5	-	-	-	-
Thailand	48.2	-	-	-	-

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 6: Exports and Imports by Trading Partners

Trading Partners	Value (BND Million)			Change (%)	
	Dec-18	Nov-19	Dec-19 ^p	y-o-y	m-o-m
Exports by Trading Partners					
Singapore	108.3	292.0	427.7	294.9	46.5
Japan	321.2	254.1	352.7	9.8	38.8
People's Republic of China	9.4	150.7	162.0	1,623.4	7.5
Australia	73.7	32.0	118.0	60.1	268.8
India	48.6	57.3	117.5	1,41.8	105.1
Malaysia	58.1	98.0	57.2	-1.5	-41.6
Philippines	0.5	8.3	36.7	7,240.0	342.2
Thailand	78.8	59.5	32.4	-58.9	-45.5
Others	122.3	161.9	86.7	-29.1	-46.4
Total	820.9	1,113.9	1,390.8	69.4	24.9
Imports by Trading Partners					
Nigeria	0.0	93.7	296.4	2,427,020.9	216.3
People's Republic of China	240.3	78.4	109.6	-54.4	39.8
Angola	-	-	105.5	-	-
Malaysia	61.4	60.0	104.3	69.9	73.8
British Indian Ocean	0.0	-	101.9	9,686,211.8	-
United Arab Emirates	0.0	135.5	101.2	16,766.7	-25.3
Singapore	67.1	71.1	89.1	32.8	25.3
Germany	10.4	10.3	70.0	573.1	579.6
Japan	36.6	16.0	41.1	12.3	156.9
United Kingdom	6.9	6.4	31.5	356.5	392.2
Others	135.6	501.8	129.8	-4.3	-74.1
Total	559.1	973.2	1,180.5	111.1	21.3

Notes: *p* = provisional *y-o-y* = year-on-year *m-o-m* = month-on-month

Appendix 7: Imports by End Use Categories

Period	Value (BND Million)			
	Imports	Capital	Intermediate	Consumption
2018	5,622.3	1,995.8	3,215.1	411.5
Q1	1,041.7	350.5	605.0	86.2
Q2	1,437.1	516.0	814.4	106.8
Q3	1,496.4	534.5	856.0	105.9
Q4	1,647.1	594.8	939.7	112.6
Jan	328.2	110.8	189.8	27.6
Feb	323.2	111.2	185.8	26.2
Mar	390.4	128.6	229.4	32.4
Apr	413.2	144.8	236.5	31.9
May	481.6	170.5	273.8	37.3
Jun	542.3	200.6	304.1	37.6
Jul	474.3	172.0	269.4	32.9
Aug	479.1	165.5	277.1	36.5
Sep	543.0	197.0	309.5	36.5
Oct	551.4	195.1	318.6	37.7
Nov	536.6	195.1	304.1	37.4
Dec	559.1	204.6	317.0	37.5
2019	6,957.0	2,450.5	4,085.5	421.0
Q1	1,231.1	423.0	713.8	94.3
Q2	1,589.5	517.4	961.4	110.7
Q3	1,257.3	416.3	742.3	98.7
Q4	2,879.1	1,093.8	1,668.0	117.3
Jan	484.1	170.7	278.3	35.1
Feb	337.0	114.4	196.6	26.0
Mar	410.0	137.9	238.9	33.2
Apr	421.5	138.0	246.3	37.2
May	572.6	179.7	353.4	39.5
Jun	595.4	199.7	361.7	34.0
Jul	419.0	131.6	252.7	34.7
Aug	405.3	135.6	237.1	32.6
Sep	433.0	149.1	252.5	31.4
Oct	725.4	269.8	418.8	36.8
Nov	973.2	364.9	569.6	38.7
Dec ^p	1,180.5	459.1	679.6	41.8

Notes: ^p = provisional

Appendix 8: Merchandise Goods by Mode of Transport

Period	Value (BND Million)							
	Exports				Imports			
	Air	Sea	Land	Others	Air	Sea	Land	Others
2018	227.9	8,624.0	20.0	0.0	783.0	4,613.7	223.7	2.0
Q1	39.5	2,109.9	4.4	0.0	143.3	844.9	53.3	0.3
Q2	36.8	1,982.5	4.1	-	199.0	1,185.1	51.8	1.3
Q3	83.2	2,157.3	6.9	-	193.4	1,240.5	62.2	0.3
Q4	68.4	2,374.3	4.7	-	247.3	1,343.3	56.4	0.1
Jan	13.4	734.8	1.6	0.0	45.1	261.6	21.2	0.3
Feb	12.0	636.3	1.1	-	43.1	265.2	14.9	0.0
Mar	14.1	738.7	1.7	-	55.1	318.1	17.2	0.0
Apr	18.5	583.8	1.4	-	62.8	332.6	17.8	0.0
May	9.9	711.1	1.3	-	89.2	374.5	17.8	0.0
Jun	8.5	687.6	1.4	-	46.9	478.0	16.2	1.3
Jul	36.8	801.5	2.8	-	49.1	404.5	20.7	0.0
Aug	13.2	746.9	2.2	-	61.4	396.3	21.4	0.0
Sep	33.2	608.9	1.9	-	83.0	439.6	20.1	0.3
Oct	20.1	833.7	1.7	-	104.5	427.9	19.0	0.0
Nov	36.6	733.2	1.3	-	82.5	434.6	19.4	0.1
Dec	11.8	807.4	1.7	-	60.3	480.8	18.0	0.0
2019	151.8	9,707.6	26.8	0.0	815.4	5,907.9	233.1	0.5
Q1	50.8	2,477.6	6.3	0.0	198.5	979.6	52.9	0.1
Q2	28.6	2,063.8	8.5	0.0	160.0	1,373.6	55.8	0.1
Q3	37.6	1,931.2	7.4	-	205.9	989.9	61.3	0.2
Q4	34.7	3,235.0	4.6	-	251.1	2,564.8	63.1	0.1
Jan	25.0	924.8	2.8	-	59.8	404.8	19.5	0.0
Feb	10.7	690.0	1.1	0.0	49.1	273.3	14.6	0.0
Mar	15.0	862.8	2.3	-	89.6	301.4	18.9	0.1
Apr	12.7	733.5	2.3	0.0	54.5	347.7	19.2	0.0
May	7.0	708.3	2.8	0.0	55.9	496.3	20.4	0.0
Jun	8.9	622.1	3.4	0.0	49.6	529.6	16.2	0.0
Jul	12.9	655.5	2.4	-	67.0	331.1	21.0	0.0
Aug	11.4	672.9	2.3	-	61.7	322.0	21.4	0.2
Sept	13.3	602.8	2.7	-	77.1	336.9	18.9	0.0
Oct	22.4	745.3	1.9	-	63.5	642.2	19.6	0.0
Nov	9.0	1,103.0	1.9	-	91.2	861.9	20.0	0.1
Dec ^P	3.3	1,386.6	0.9	-	96.4	1,060.7	23.4	0.0

Notes: *p* = provisional