



**SIARAN MEDIA**  
*MEDIA RELEASE*

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA**  
**SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT 2022**

*INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX*  
*FOURTH QUARTER 2022*

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik  
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi  
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam



**SIARAN MEDIA  
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK  
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA SUKU KEEMPAT 2022  
NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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**Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport terus meningkat 23.1 peratus pada suku keempat 2022**

1. Jumlah nilai eksport meningkat sebanyak 10.1 peratus pada suku keempat (Q4) 2022 didorong oleh kenaikan indeks nilai unit eksport sebanyak 23.1 peratus. Ini adalah disumbangkan oleh peningkatan indeks Minuman (31.0 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (24.1 peratus) dan Barang Keluaran Kilang (20.4 peratus). Kenaikan harga produk-produk tersebut di pasaran dunia adalah diantara faktor utama kepada peningkatan indeks nilai eksport.
2. Manakala, dari segi indeks volum eksport, penurunan sebanyak 33.2 peratus telah dicatatkan pada Q4 2022, yang mana disebabkan oleh indeks Minuman (36.1 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (34.2 peratus) dan Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (27.5 peratus).
3. Jumlah nilai import meningkat sebanyak 18.7 peratus pada Q4 2022, didorong oleh kenaikan indeks nilai unit import sebanyak 4.0 peratus. Peningkatan indeks nilai unit import ini adalah terutamanya disumbangkan oleh indeks Bahan-Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan (23.8 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (16.9 peratus) dan Barang Keluaran Kilang (15.9 peratus).
4. Manakala, kenaikan indeks volum import sebanyak 7.9 peratus, disumbangkan oleh peningkatan indeks Barang Keluaran Kilang (43.2 peratus), Makanan (22.8 peratus) dan Minuman (16.7 peratus).

5. Terma perdagangan bagi negara telah mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 18.4 peratus pada Q4 2022, terutamanya didorong oleh peningkatan Minuman sebanyak 26.6 peratus, Bahan Kimia (9.9 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (6.2 peratus).
  
6. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan tren nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga boleh digunakan dalam menganalisa daya saing negara, mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa bagi suku tahun keempat 2022 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>



**MEDIA RELEASE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX Q4 2022  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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**Exports Unit Value Index continues to rise in the fourth quarter 2022**

1. *Total exports value increased by 10.1 per cent in fourth quarter (Q4) 2022. This increase was due to a rise in the exports unit value index by 23.1 per cent. This was mainly contributed by index of Beverages (31.0 per cent), Mineral Fuels (24.1 per cent) and Manufactured Goods (20.4 per cent). Rising prices of these commodities in the world market was the key driving force towards the increase in exports unit value index.*
2. *Whereas, in terms of exports volume index, a decrease of 33.2 per cent was recorded in Q4 2022, contributed by index of Beverages (36.1 per cent), Mineral Fuels (34.2 per cent) and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (27.5 per cent).*
3. *The total imports value in Q4 2022 increased by 18.7 per cent mainly due to the rise in the import unit value index by 4.0 per cent. The rise in the imports unit value index was primarily contributed by Crude Materials Inedible (23.8 per cent), Mineral Fuels (16.9 per cent) and Manufactured Goods (15.9 per cent).*
4. *Meanwhile, the increase in the imports volume index by 7.9 per cent, which was attributed by an increase in index of Manufactured Goods (43.2 per cent), Food (22.8 per cent) and Beverages (16.7 per cent).*
5. *The terms of trade, registered an increase of 18.4 per cent in Q4 2022. This was mainly contributed by the increase of index of Beverages at 26.6 per cent, followed by Chemicals (9.9 per cent) and Mineral Fuels (6.2 per cent).*

6. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can also be used in the analysis of competitiveness, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of International Merchandise Trade Index fourth quarter 2022 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/>*