



SIARAN MEDIA
MEDIA RELEASE

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU TAHUN PERTAMA 2025

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX
FIRST QUARTER 2025

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU PERTAMA 2025, NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Indeks Volum dan Nilai Unit Eksport dan Import menurun pada Q1 2025

Indeks volum dan nilai unit eksport

1. Jumlah nilai eksport pada suku pertama (Q1) 2025 menurun sebanyak 15.3 peratus, didorong oleh penurunan indeks volum eksport (-17.7 peratus) dan indeks nilai unit eksport (-18.3 peratus). Penurunan indeks volum eksport disumbangkan oleh Bahan Api Galian terutamanya petroleum, produk petroleum dan bahan berkaitan, Bahan Kimia dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan.
2. Indeks nilai unit eksport juga mencatatkan penurunan, terutamanya disumbangkan oleh penurunan nilai unit Bahan Api Galian (-17.2 peratus), Bahan Kimia (-12.9 peratus), dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (-9.3 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Eksport (BND Juta)	4,268.2	3,614.5	-15.3
Indeks Volum Eksport	95.1	78.3	-17.7
Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport	143.6	117.3	-18.3

Indeks volum dan nilai unit import

3. Jumlah nilai import pada Q1 2025 juga menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 16.8 peratus, kepada BND2,136.8 juta, berbanding BND2,569.5 juta pada Q1 2024. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks volum dan indeks nilai unit import masing-masing sebanyak 2.5 peratus dan 10.7 peratus.
4. Indeks volum import mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 2.5 peratus. Penurunan ini didorong oleh penurunan volum import Bahan Api Galian (-10.1 peratus), Bahan Kimia (-8.4 peratus), dan Minuman (-6.4 peratus).
5. Manakala, indeks nilai unit import menurun pada Q1 2025, terutamanya disumbangkan oleh penurunan nilai unit Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (-23.4 peratus), Bahan Kimia (-14.2 peratus), dan Bahan Api Galian (-12.4 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	2,569.5	2,136.8	-16.8
Indeks Volum Import	113.9	111.0	-2.5
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	132.0	117.9	-10.7

6. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga bermanfaat untuk membuat analisa pasaran global yang berdaya saing dalam mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q1 2025 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.



INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA (IMTI) SUKU TAHUN PERTAMA 2025

Eksport

Q1 2024
BND4,268.2 juta
Q1 2025
BND3,614.5 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ -18.3%



BAHAN API GALIAN
-17.2%



BAHAN KIMIA
-12.9%



JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN
PENGANGKUTAN
-9.3%

Indeks Volum ▼ -17.7%



BAHAN API GALIAN
-17.9%



BAHAN KIMIA
-17.3%



JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN
PENGANGKUTAN
-14.3%

Import

Q1 2024
BND2,569.5 juta
Q1 2025
BND2,136.8 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ -10.7%

BARANG-BARANG
KELUARAN KILANG
-23.4%



BAHAN KIMIA
-14.2%



BAHAN API GALIAN
-12.4%



Indeks Volum ▼ -2.5%

BAHAN API GALIAN
-10.1%



BAHAN KIMIA
-8.4%



MINUMAN
-6.4%





MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI)
FIRST QUARTER 2025, BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Volume and Unit Value Index of exports and imports declined in the first quarter of 2025

Exports Volume and Unit Value Index

1. *The total exports value in the first quarter (Q1) of 2025 decreased by 15.3 per cent, driven by decreases in the exports volume index (-17.7 per cent) and exports unit value index (-18.3 per cent). The decline in the exports volume index was contributed by Mineral Fuels particularly petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, as well as chemicals and Machinery and Transport Equipment.*
2. *The exports unit value index recorded a decrease, primarily driven by lower prices in Mineral Fuels (-17.2 per cent), Chemicals (-12.9 per cent), and Machinery and Transport Equipment (-9.3 per cent).*

Quarter	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	4,268.2	3,614.5	-15.3
Exports Volume Index	95.1	78.3	-17.7
Exports Unit Value Index	143.6	117.3	-18.3

Import Volume and Unit Value Index

3. *The total imports value in Q1 2025 also decreased by 16.8 per cent to BND2,136.8 million, compared to BND2,569.5 million in Q1 2024. This decline was contributed to by a reduction in both the imports volume index and the unit value index by 2.5 per cent and 10.7 per cent, respectively.*
4. *The Imports volume index recorded a decrease of 2.5 per cent. The decrease was mainly due to the fall in the index of Mineral Fuels (-10.1 per cent), Chemicals (-8.4 per cent), and Beverages (-6.4 per cent).*
5. *While, the imports unit value index fell in Q1 2025, mainly attributed to lower prices of Manufactured Goods (-23.4 per cent), Chemicals (-14.2 per cent), and Mineral Fuels (-12.4 per cent).*

Quarter	Q1 2024	Q1 2025	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	2,569.5	2,136.8	-16.8
Imports Volume Index	113.9	111.0	-2.5
Imports Unit Value Index	132.0	117.9	-10.7

6. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q1 2025 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.*



INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI) FIRST QUARTER 2025

Exports

Q1 2024
BND4,268.2m
Q1 2025
BND3,614.5m

Unit Value Index ▼ -18.3%



MINERAL FUELS
-17.2%



CHEMICALS
-12.9%



MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT
EQUIPMENT
-9.3%

Volume Index ▼ -17.7%



MINERAL FUELS
-17.9%



CHEMICALS
-17.3%



MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT
EQUIPMENT
-14.3%

Imports

Q1 2024
BND2,569.5m
Q1 2025
BND2,136.8m

Unit Value Index ▼ -10.7%

MANUFACTURED GOODS
-23.4%



CHEMICALS
-14.2%



MINERAL FUELS
-12.4%



Volume Index ▼ -2.5%

MINERAL FUELS
-10.1%



CHEMICALS
-8.4%



BEVERAGES
-6.4%

