



**SIARAN MEDIA**  
*MEDIA RELEASE*

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA  
SUKEU TAHUN KETIGA 2024**

*INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX  
THIRD QUARTER 2024*

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik  
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi  
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam



**SIARAN MEDIA**  
**JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK**  
**KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI**

**INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA**  
**SUKU KETIGA 2024**

**NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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**Indeks Volum Eksport meningkat 14.4 peratus pada suku ketiga 2024**

1. Indeks volum eksport pada suku ketiga (Q3) 2024 meningkat sebanyak 14.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini didorong terutamanya oleh pertumbuhan indeks volum eksport Bahan-Bahan Mentah yang Tidak Boleh Dimakan (26.9 peratus), Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (16.9 peratus) and Bahan Api Galian (15.4 peratus). Walau bagaimanapun, indeks nilai unit eksport menurun sebanyak 4.9 peratus menyebabkan penurunan nilai eksport daripada BND4,092.4 juta kepada BND3,600.9 juta.
2. Penurunan indeks nilai unit eksport adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan sebanyak 18.5 peratus dalam indeks Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang, yang didorong oleh penurunan nilai unit instrumen dan peralatan profesional, saintifik, dan kawalan. Ini diikuti oleh penurunan sebanyak 7.2 peratus dalam indeks Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang dan 6.1 peratus dalam indeks Bahan-Bahan Kimia.

Suku tahun	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Eksport (BND Juta)	4,092.4	3,600.9	-12.0
Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport	125.5	119.4	-4.9
Indeks Volum Eksport	58.5	66.9	14.4

3. Indeks nilai unit import mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 6.8 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya, menyebabkan penurunan jumlah nilai import daripada BND2,624.5 juta kepada BND2,383.3 juta. Ini adalah disumbangkan oleh penurunan indeks Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (22.5 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (9.8 peratus) dan Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (0.4 peratus).
  
4. Indeks volum import pada Q3 2024 menurun sebanyak 1.1 peratus terutamanya disebabkan oleh penurunan 10.1 peratus indeks Bahan Api Galian, didorong oleh penurunan volum produk petroleum dan bahan berkaitan. Ini diikuti oleh penurunan indeks volum Bahan-Bahan Kimia sebanyak 8.0 peratus dan Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang sebanyak 6.0 peratus.

Suku tahun	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	2,624.5	2,383.3	-9.2
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	128.2	119.5	-6.8
Indeks Volum Import	111.8	110.6	-1.1

5. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga bermanfaat untuk membuat analisa pasaran global yang berdaya saing dalam mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q3 2024 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.



**MEDIA RELEASE  
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI)  
THIRD QUARTER 2024**

**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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**Export Volume Index rose by 14.4 per cent in the third quarter 2024**

1. *The export volume index in the third quarter (Q3) of 2024 rose by 14.4 per cent compared to the same period in the previous year. This increase was primarily driven by growth in the export volume indices of Inedible Crude Materials (26.9 per cent), Machinery and Transport Equipment (16.9 per cent) and Mineral Fuels (15.4 per cent). However, the export unit value index declined by 4.9 per cent, resulting in a decrease in export value from BND 4,092.4 million to BND 3,600.9 million.*
  
2. *The decrease in the export unit value index was mainly due to a decline of 18.5 per cent in Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles Index, driven by lower unit values for professional, scientific, and controlling instruments and apparatus. This was followed by a 7.2 per cent decrease in the Manufactured Goods Index and a 6.1 per cent decline in the Chemicals Index.*

Quarter	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	4,092.4	3,600.9	-12.0
Export Unit Value Index	125.5	119.4	-4.9
Export Volume Index	58.5	66.9	14.4

3. *The import unit value index fell by 6.8 per cent compared to the previous year, lowering imports value from BND2,624.5 million to BND2,383.3 million. This decrease was mainly due to the decline in the indices of Manufactured Goods (22.5 per cent), Mineral Fuels (9.8 per cent), and Machinery and Transport Equipment (0.4 per cent).*
  
4. *The import volume index in Q3 2024 decreased by 1.1 per cent, primarily due to a 10.1 per cent decline in the index of Mineral Fuels, driven by a reduction in the imports volume of petroleum products and related materials. This was followed by decreases in the volume indices of Chemicals (8.0 per cent) and Manufactured Goods (6.0 per cent).*

Quarter	Q3 2023	Q3 2024	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	2,624.5	2,383.3	-9.2
Imports Unit Value Index	128.2	119.5	-6.8
Imports Volume Index	111.8	110.6	-1.1

5. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of import and export commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q3 2024 is available from DEPS's website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.*