



جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيسٽيك

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

FIRST QUARTER
2025



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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

FIRST QUARTER 2025



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GDP GROWTH

-1.8%

Value in BND Million
at constant prices

Q1 2024^r

4,992.9

Q1 2025

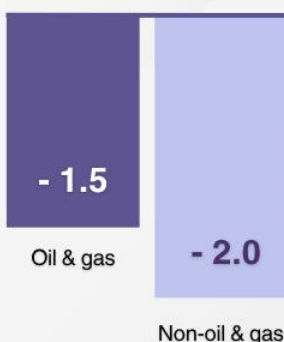
4,902.2

Value in BND Million
at current prices

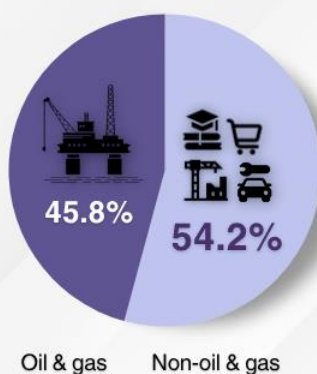
5,070.1

4,851.0

GROWTH RATE (%)
AT CONSTANT PRICES



SHARE (%)
AT CURRENT PRICES



NON-OIL & GAS SECTOR
KEY CONTRIBUTORS

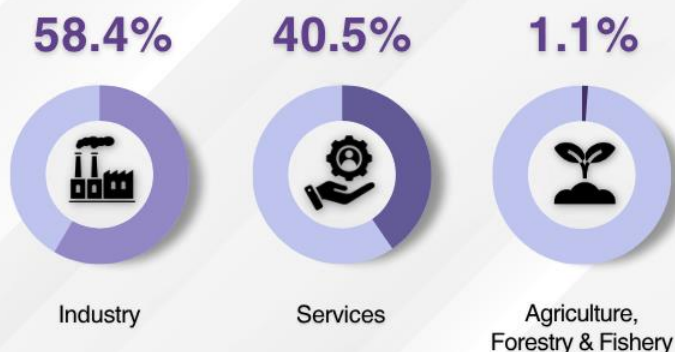


BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

GROWTH RATE (%)
AT CONSTANT PRICES



SHARE (%) AT CURRENT PRICES



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Highlights

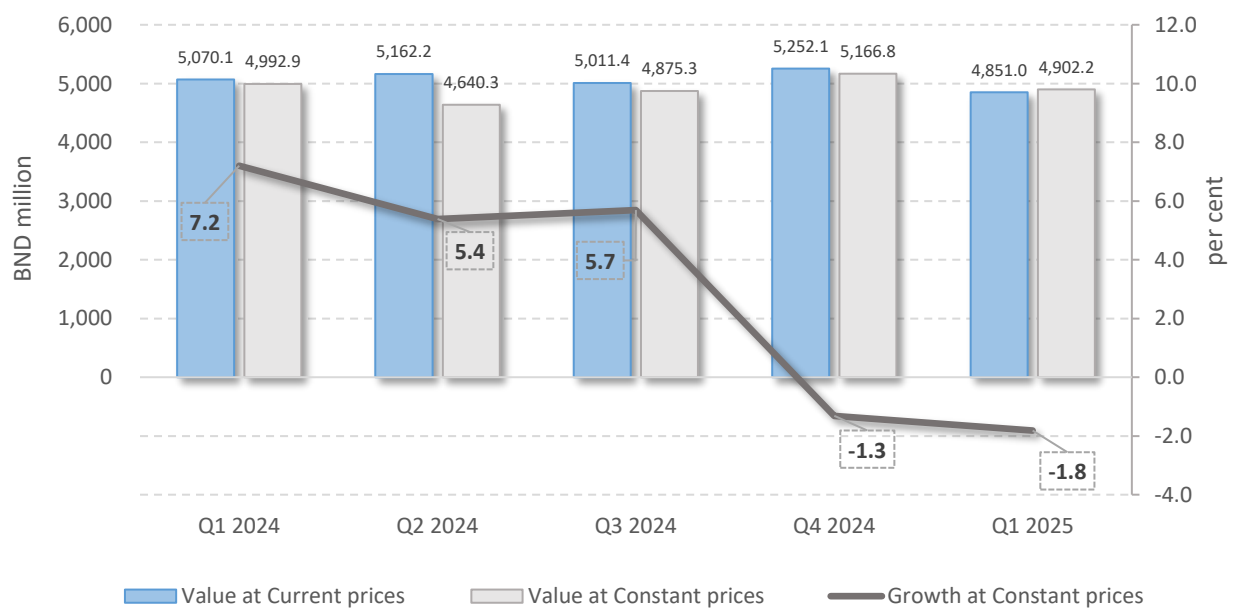
In the first quarter of 2025 (Q1 2025), Brunei Darussalam's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) posted a negative growth of 1.8 per cent year-on-year at constant prices (measured at 2010 base year prices) (Table 1 and Chart 1).

GDP at current prices (measured at prevailing prices during the period) was estimated at BND4.9 billion in Q1 2025, compared to BND5.1 billion (revised from BND5.0 billion) in Q1 2024.

Table 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2024 – 2025

	2024 ^r				2025
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<i>Value (BND million)</i>					
Current prices	5,070.1	5,162.2	5,011.4	5,252.1	4,851.0
Constant prices	4,992.9	4,640.3	4,875.3	5,166.8	4,902.2
<i>Year-on-Year Growth Rate (%)</i>					
Constant prices	7.2	5.4	5.7	-1.3	-1.8

Chart 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2024 – 2025



GDP by Production

A. Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector

In Q1 2025, the Oil & Gas sector, which includes Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), declined by 1.5 per cent at constant prices year-on-year. The negative growth was due to the decrease in Manufacture of LNG (Table 2).

The production of LNG has decreased from 802.6 thousand Million British Thermal Unit per day (MMBtu/d) in Q1 2024 to 745.5 thousand MMBtu/d in Q1 2025. Meanwhile, production of natural gas has also decreased from 30.8 million cubic metre per day in Q1 2024 to 28.5 million cubic metre per day in Q1 2025. Crude oil has increased from 102.1 thousand barrel per day in Q1 2024 to 110.5 thousand barrel per day in Q1 2025.

At current prices, the GVA of this sector was estimated at BND2,269.7 million in Q1 2025 compared to BND2,400.3 million in Q1 2024.

This sector's contribution to the total Gross Value Added (GVA) in Q1 2025 was about 45.8 per cent. The average oil price in Q1 2025 has declined by 10.69 per cent from USD88.14 per barrel (USD/barrel) in Q1 2024 to USD78.71 per barrel in Q1 2025. LNG price has also dropped by 4.02 per cent from USD9.84 per Million British Thermal Unit (USD/MMBtu) in Q1 2024 to USD9.44 per MMBtu in Q1 2025.

Meanwhile, the Non-Oil & Gas sector decreased by 2.0 per cent in Q1 2025.

Downstream activities which include new production of petroleum and chemical products contributed a total GVA of BND367.3 million and Other non-oil & gas activities contributed a total GVA of BND2,310.0 million at constant prices.

Table 2: Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q1 2024 & Q1 2025

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 /Q1 2024 Growth (%)
	Q1 2024 [*]	Q1 2025		Q1 2024 [*]	Q1 2025	
Oil & Gas sector	2,400.3	2,269.7	45.8	2,354.0	2,317.5	-1.5
Oil and gas mining	1,958.1	1,877.7	37.9	1,787.8	1,797.4	0.5
Manufacture of LNG	442.2	392.0	7.9	566.2	520.1	-8.1
Non-Oil and Gas sector	2,823.3	2,682.8	54.2	2,733.2	2,677.3	-2.0
Downstream activities	532.2	449.3	9.1	398.3	367.3	-7.8
Other non-oil and gas activities	2,291.1	2,233.5	45.1	2,334.9	2,310.0	-1.1
Total Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic prices	5,223.6	4,952.5	100.0	5,087.3	4,994.9	-1.8
Taxes less subsidies on products	-153.5	-101.5		-94.4	-92.6	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	5,070.1	4,851.0		4,992.9	4,902.2	-1.8

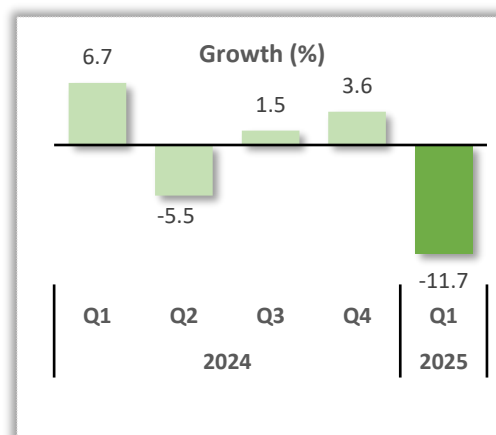
**GDP is equal to total of GVA at basic prices plus taxes less subsidies on products
(Please refer to Notes para 4 for further details)*

B. By Kind of Economic Activity

The Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector

In Q1 2025, this sector has decreased by 11.7 per cent due to the decrease in Forestry by 51.1 per cent, followed by Fishery 16.0 per cent, Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture 16.0 and Livestock and poultry 0.7 per cent.

At current prices, the Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector was valued at BND52.6 million in Q1 2025, accounting for about 1.1 per cent to the total GVA (Table 3).



-51.1 %

share: 0.1 %



-16.0 %

share: 0.4 %



-16.0 %

share: 0.2 %

Table 3: Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q1 2024 & Q1 2025

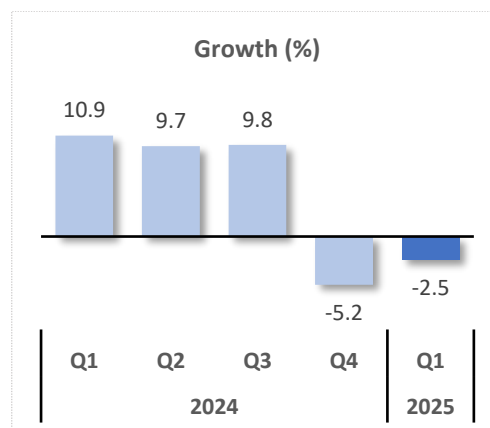
Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 /Q1 2024 Growth (%)
	Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025		Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025	
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	9.9	8.2	0.2	7.4	6.3	-16.0
Livestock and poultry	23.4	21.0	0.4	17.4	17.3	-0.7
Forestry	5.9	2.9	0.1	2.3	1.1	-51.1
Fishery	25.1	20.5	0.4	16.2	13.6	-16.0
TOTAL	64.3	52.6	1.1	43.3	38.2	-11.7

The Industrial Sector

The Industrial sector has decreased by 2.5 per cent in Q1 2025. This was due to the decrease in the activities of Other manufacturing by 14.6 per cent, followed by Electricity and water 9.1 per cent, Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products 8.0 per cent and Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles 6.0 per cent.

Meanwhile, increases were recorded in the activities of Manufacture of food and beverage products by 8.9 per cent, followed by Construction 4.3 per cent and Oil and gas mining 0.5 per cent.

At current prices, this sector was valued at BND2,894.4 million, contributing 58.4 per cent to the total GVA (Table 4).



-14.6 %

share: 0.8 %



-9.1 %

share: 0.7 %



-8.0 %

share: 17.0 %

Table 4: Industry sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q1 2024 & Q1 2025

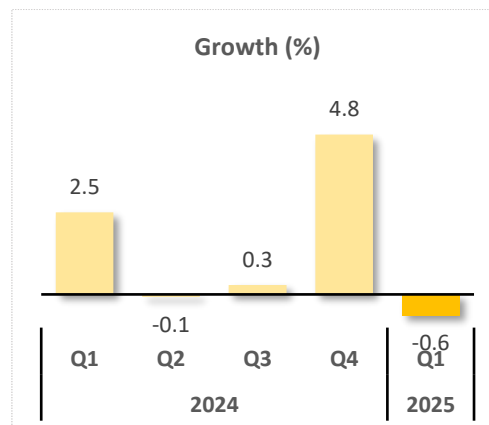
Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 /Q1 2024 Growth (%)
	Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025		Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025	
Oil and gas mining	1,958.1	1,877.7	37.9	1,787.8	1,797.4	0.5
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	974.4	841.2	17.0	964.5	887.5	-8.0
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	9.4	9.2	0.2	10.5	9.9	-6.0
Manufacture of food and beverage products	8.9	9.7	0.2	7.6	8.3	8.9
Other manufacturing	45.8	39.0	0.8	44.2	37.8	-14.6
Electricity and water	37.8	34.3	0.7	41.4	37.6	-9.1
Construction	85.1	83.3	1.7	86.7	90.3	4.3
TOTAL	3,119.6	2,894.4	58.4	2,942.8	2,868.7	-2.5

The Services Sector

The services sector has decreased in this quarter by 0.6 per cent. Negative growths were recorded in Health services by 11.0 per cent, followed by Land transport 7.2 per cent, Other transport services 6.6 per cent, Finance 4.3 per cent, Business services 4.0 per cent, Other private services 2.7 per cent, Water transport 1.1 per cent, Restaurants 1.0 per cent and Wholesale and retail trade 0.2 per cent.

Meanwhile, increases were recorded in the activities of Air transport 15.8 per cent, followed by Real estate & ownership of dwellings 2.4 per cent, Hotels 2.1 per cent, Domestic services 2.0 per cent, Government services/Public administration 1.9 per cent, Communication 0.9 per cent and Education 0.8 per cent.

At current prices, the services sector was valued at BND2,005.5 million and contributed 40.5 per cent to the total GVA in Q1 2025 (Table 5).



-11.0 %

share: 1.5 %



-7.2 %

share: 0.04



-6.6 %

share: 0.5 %

Table 5: Services sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q1 2024 & Q1 2025

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 /Q1 2024 Growth (%)
	Q1 2024'	Q1 2025		Q1 2024'	Q1 2025	
Wholesale and retail trade	388.2	385.5	7.8	369.9	369.2	-0.2
Land transport	2.3	2.2	0.04	1.6	1.5	-7.2
Water transport	22.2	21.9	0.4	19.1	18.9	-1.1
Air transport	13.7	14.8	0.3	20.5	23.7	15.8
Other transport services	26.2	23.9	0.5	28.0	26.2	-6.6
Communication	104.3	99.9	2.0	110.2	111.2	0.9
Finance	307.4	287.6	5.8	360.3	344.7	-4.3
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	153.9	157.6	3.2	214.7	219.8	2.4
Hotels	12.5	12.5	0.3	16.8	17.1	2.1
Restaurants	60.5	60.5	1.2	54.5	54.0	-1.0
Health	83.1	74.4	1.5	80.3	71.4	-11.0
Education	124.8	126.3	2.5	117.6	118.6	0.8
Business services	158.4	151.5	3.1	149.0	143.0	-4.0
Domestic services	24.1	24.5	0.5	22.6	23.1	2.0
Other private services	21.6	21.0	0.4	20.2	19.7	-2.7
Government services/Public admin	536.5	541.5	10.9	515.9	525.8	1.9
TOTAL	2,039.7	2,005.5	40.5	2,101.2	2,087.9	-0.6

GDP by Expenditure

The Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE) has increased by 0.8 per cent at constant prices. GFCE at current prices was valued BND1,279.0 million and contributed 26.4 per cent to the total GDP (Appendix 3 & 4).

Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE) has decreased by 3.0 per cent at constant prices. With a total value of BND1,543.4 million at current prices, HFCE contributed 31.8 per cent to the total GDP.

Gross Capital Formation (GCF) posted a negative growth of 13.2 per cent at constant prices in Q1 2025. This was due to the decrease in Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) by 13.3 per cent. At current prices, GCF was estimated at BND967.2 million, contributing 19.9 per cent to the total GDP (Table 6).

Exports of goods and services has recorded a decrease of 10.4 per cent due to the decrease in Exports of goods by 11.0 per cent. Meanwhile,

Imports of goods and services has also decreased by 11.6 per cent due to the decrease in both Imports of goods by 13.3 per cent and Imports of services by 3.6 per cent.

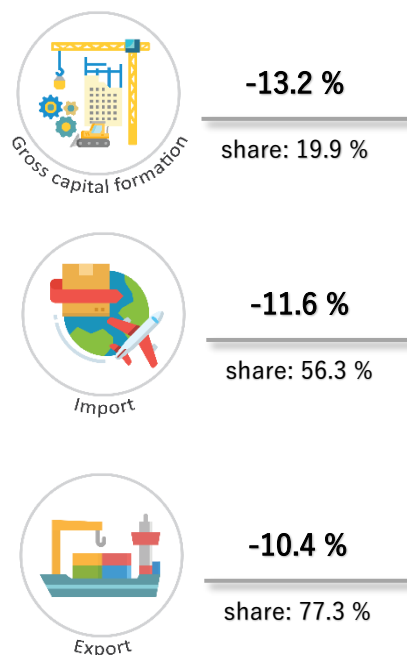


Table 6: Expenditure components at Current and Constant Prices, Q1 2024 & Q1 2025

Expenditure components	Current prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q1 2025 /Q1 2024 Growth (%)
	Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025		Q1 2024 ^r	Q1 2025	
Government Final Consumption	1,273.6	1,279.0	26.4	1,213.1	1,222.8	0.8
Household Final Consumption	1,554.3	1,543.4	31.8	1,725.7	1,673.4	-3.0
Gross Capital Formation	1,150.3	967.2	19.9	1,128.3	979.7	-13.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1,140.2	956.6	19.7	1,118.8	969.6	-13.3
Changes in inventories	10.1	10.6	0.2	9.5	10.1	5.4
Exports	4,386.1	3,748.3	77.3	3,992.5	3,578.5	-10.4
Imports	3,099.9	2,731.2	56.3	2,931.6	2,591.5	-11.6
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	-194.3	44.3	0.9	-135.1	39.3	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	5,070.1	4,851.0	100.0	4,992.9	4,902.2	-1.8

Notes:

- 1) The new GDP series with 2010 as the base year has been released to replace the 2000-based series.
- 2) This GDP Q1 2025 report includes revised estimates for GDP Q1 to Q4 2024.
- 3) The quarterly GDP is compiled by both the production and expenditure approaches at current (nominal) and constant (real) prices. GDP at current prices refers to GDP measured at the prevailing prices in the current accounting period. GDP at constant prices is measured at given prices of 2010-base year to enable a meaningful comparison to see the changes in the level or volume of economic activities over time.
- 4) Under the production approach, GDP is the sum of the value-added of the various industries in the economy plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products. Gross Value Added (GVA) is calculated for every economic activity and then summed up to obtain the total GVA at basic prices for the whole economy. GVA cannot be measured at purchasers' prices, as GVA is from the producers' perspective. At the same time, GDP cannot be measured at basic prices, it is always at purchasers' prices, as GDP is an expenditure concept and expenditures are incurred only at purchasers' or market prices. In order to bring the GVA to GDP, the relevant taxes and subsidies need to be included on the total GVA.

$$\text{GDP} = \sum \text{GVA at basic prices} + \text{Taxes on Production} - \text{Subsidies on Products}$$

- 5) GDP by expenditure is the sum of household final consumption expenditure (HFCE), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), capital formation or investment (I) and exports (X) less imports (M) of goods and services.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{HFCE} + \text{GFCE} + \text{I} + \text{X} - \text{M}$$

- 6) A statistical discrepancy (SD) is added to the GDP by expenditure to record the difference between the GDP values obtained from the production and expenditure approaches, since GDP from production approach is treated as the firmer estimate of GDP.
- 7) The quarterly GDP series is not seasonally-adjusted and all growth rates are computed on a year-on-year basis, i.e. the current quarter compared to the same quarter in the previous year.
- 8) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019 in Appendix 1 & 2, the 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and methanol' in Industrial sector has been renamed to 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products' to include the new production of petroleum and chemical products from the downstream activities.
- 9) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019, Appendix 1 & 2 will include the Oil and Gas sector which comprises of Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of LNG; and the Non-Oil and Gas sector which comprises of downstream activities including production of methanol, other petroleum and chemical products and other activities.

Appendix

Appendix 1: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Price, 2024 - 2025

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2024 ¹					2025					2024 ¹					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	240.7	64.3	65.8	61.4	49.2		52.6				1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9		1.1			
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	36.7	9.9	6.5	13.0	7.3		8.2				0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1		0.2			
Livestock and poultry	87.9	23.4	21.6	22.0	20.8		21.0				0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		0.4			
Forestry	24.2	5.9	6.0	6.7	5.5		2.9				0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1			
Fishery	91.9	25.1	31.8	19.7	15.4		20.5				0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3		0.4			
Industry	12,640.9	3,119.6	3,423.7	3,057.2	3,040.4		2,894.4				60.6	59.7	65.0	60.3	57.3		58.4			
Oil and gas mining	8,238.0	1,958.1	2,304.2	1,996.0	1,979.7		1,877.7				39.5	37.5	43.8	39.4	37.3		37.9			
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	3,460.0	974.4	844.3	791.1	850.2		841.2				16.6	18.7	16.0	15.6	16.0		17.0			
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	38.9	9.4	9.9	9.2	10.4		9.2				0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2			
Manufacture of food and beverage products	41.5	8.9	12.2	11.0	9.4		9.7				0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2			
Other manufacturing	197.8	45.8	67.8	42.4	41.8		39.0				0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8		0.8			
Electricity and water	198.9	37.8	58.1	53.1	49.9		34.3				1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9		0.7			
Construction	465.7	85.1	127.1	154.4	99.0		83.3				2.2	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.9		1.7			
Services	7,983.8	2,039.7	1,775.9	1,953.5	2,214.7		2,005.5				38.3	39.0	33.7	38.5	41.8		40.5			
Wholesale and retail trade	1,199.5	388.2	294.8	254.8	261.7		385.5				5.7	7.4	5.6	5.0	4.9		7.8			
Land transport	10.3	2.3	3.4	1.7	2.8		2.2				0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0			
Water transport	189.7	22.2	33.5	57.7	76.4		21.9				0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4		0.4			
Air transport	65.3	13.7	10.9	13.2	27.5		14.8				0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5		0.3			
Other transport services	89.9	26.2	22.0	19.4	22.4		23.9				0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4		0.5			
Communication	374.9	104.3	94.4	116.5	59.7		99.9				1.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.1		2.0			
Finance	1,237.5	307.4	202.2	304.1	423.8		287.6				5.9	5.9	3.8	6.0	8.0		5.8			
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	620.0	153.9	156.0	154.5	155.7		157.6				3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9		3.2			
Hotels	22.3	12.5	4.0	4.7	1.1		12.5				0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.3			
Restaurants	248.7	60.5	59.6	58.0	70.6		60.5				1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3		1.2			
Health services	356.7	83.1	65.0	103.9	104.7		74.4				1.7	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.0		1.5			
Education services	555.4	124.8	142.2	140.0	148.4		126.3				2.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8		2.5			
Business services	515.2	158.4	128.4	120.4	108.0		151.5				2.5	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.0		3.1			
Domestic services	97.1	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.5		24.5				0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		0.5			
Other private services	110.5	21.6	25.0	26.1	37.7		21.0				0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7		0.4			
Government Services/Public Administration	2,290.8	536.5	510.3	554.1	689.9		541.5				11.0	10.3	9.7	10.9	13.0		10.9			
Gross value added at basic prices	20,865.4	5,223.6	5,265.4	5,072.1	5,304.3		4,952.5				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-369.6	-153.5	-103.2	-60.7	-52.2		-101.5													
Gross domestic product	20,495.8	5,070.1	5,162.2	5,011.4	5,252.1		4,851.0													

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2024 ¹					2025					2024 ¹					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Oil and Gas sector	9,792.4	2,400.3	2,661.4	2,358.8	2,371.8		2,269.7				46.9	46.0	50.5	46.5	44.7		45.8			
Non-Oil and Gas sector	11,073.0	2,823.3	2,604.0	2,713.3	2,932.5		2,682.8				53.1	54.0	49.5	53.5	55.3		54.2			
Gross value added at basic prices	20,865.4	5,223.6	5,265.4	5,072.1	5,304.3		4,952.5				100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-369.6	-153.5	-103.2	-60.7	-52.2		-101.5													
Gross domestic product	20,495.8	5,070.1	5,162.2	5,011.4	5,252.1		4,851.0													

Appendix 2: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices, 2024 - 2025

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2024 ¹					2025					2024 ¹					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	169.4	43.3	45.1	43.9	37.1		38.2				1.2	6.7	-5.5	1.5	3.6		-11.7			
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	24.1	7.4	3.9	8.2	4.6		6.3				15.7	27.8	14.2	15.8	1.4		-16.0			
Livestock and poultry	69.1	17.4	17.9	17.1	16.6		17.3				2.3	3.4	0.8	-0.8	6.4		-0.7			
Forestry	9.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.1		1.1				-5.6	-0.9	-6.5	-13.1	1.0		-51.1			
Fishery	67.0	16.2	21.0	16.0	13.8		13.6				-3.2	3.4	-12.7	0.5	1.5		-16.0			
Industry	11,721.0	2,942.8	2,774.6	2,915.5	3,088.1		2,868.7				5.6	10.9	9.7	9.8	-5.2		-2.5			
Oil and gas mining	7,451.3	1,787.8	1,753.7	1,938.7	1,971.0		1,797.4				5.9	7.3	6.8	14.2	-2.9		0.5			
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	3,324.8	964.5	745.2	702.2	912.9		887.5				6.9	18.2	25.9	1.8	-9.9		-8.0			
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	40.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.7		9.9				7.8	27.1	5.0	-1.3	3.5		-6.0			
Manufacture of food and beverage products	35.8	7.6	10.5	9.5	8.1		8.3				-4.2	-3.9	-3.8	-7.6	-1.0		8.9			
Other manufacturing	188.5	44.2	63.4	40.1	40.7		37.8				-1.5	22.3	-13.8	4.9	-5.9		-14.6			
Electricity and water	204.7	41.4	62.0	57.2	44.1		37.6				6.9	13.3	2.0	15.0	-0.8		-9.1			
Construction	475.0	86.7	129.5	158.4	100.5		90.3				-3.3	3.3	-7.0	-0.4	-7.7		4.3			
Services	8,156.8	2,101.2	1,908.3	2,008.1	2,139.2		2,087.9				1.9	2.5	-0.1	0.3	4.8		-0.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	1,147.4	369.9	281.0	244.5	252.0		369.2				3.7	7.1	2.1	-0.4	4.8		-0.2			
Land transport	6.9	1.6	2.3	1.1	1.9		1.5				4.8	0.1	12.7	13.4	-3.7		-7.2			
Water transport	173.8	19.1	31.0	57.7	66.0		18.9				7.1	2.7	1.7	10.3	8.5		-1.1			
Air transport	86.8	20.5	13.3	17.4	35.7		23.7				18.9	2.9	24.2	6.6	36.5		15.8			
Other transport services	91.3	28.0	26.1	19.5	17.7		26.2				-3.5	-0.4	5.9	-15.1	-6.3		-6.6			
Communication	405.7	110.2	98.6	130.5	66.4		111.2				6.0	17.2	2.3	2.7	2.1		0.9			
Finance	1,371.3	360.3	322.0	319.3	369.7		344.7				0.0	-1.8	-3.9	-6.0	12.1		-4.3			
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	865.1	214.7	217.6	215.5	217.2		219.8				2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4		2.4			
Hotels	30.1	16.8	5.4	6.4	1.5		17.1				1.5	8.0	-1.8	-8.9	-4.2		2.1			
Restaurants	222.5	54.5	53.3	51.7	63.0		54.0				2.8	1.0	-1.0	-4.0	15.2		-1.0			
Health services	344.9	80.3	63.3	100.7	100.7		71.4				2.5	3.9	4.2	1.9	1.2		-11.0			
Education services	531.1	117.6	136.7	137.0	139.8		118.6				1.4	2.3	-0.9	1.2	3.3		0.8			
Business services	484.3	149.0	120.6	113.2	101.4		143.0				4.9	4.8	7.1	2.9	4.6		-4.0			
Domestic services	91.3	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.0		23.1				2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0			
Other private services	103.9	20.2	23.6	24.7	35.4		19.7				-0.1	1.9	-2.1	0.1	0.0		-2.7			
Government Services/Public Administration	2,200.5	515.9	490.7	546.0	647.9		525.8				0.0	-0.8	-2.9	2.1	1.2		1.9			
Gross value added at basic prices	20,047.2	5,087.3	4,728.0	4,967.5	5,264.5		4,994.9				4.1	7.2	5.4	5.7	-1.3		-1.8			
Taxes less subsidies on products	-371.8	-94.4	-87.7	-92.1	-97.6		-92.6													
Gross domestic product	19,675.4	4,992.9	4,640.3	4,875.3	5,166.8		4,902.2													

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2024 ¹					2025					2024 ¹					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Oil and Gas sector	9,388.3	2,354.0	2,188.6	2,387.6	2,458.1		2,317.5				5.4	8.6	7.7	12.9	-5.1		-1.5			
Non-Oil and Gas sector	10,658.9	2,733.2	2,539.4	2,579.9	2,806.4		2,677.3				2.9	6.0	3.4	-0.2	2.3		-2.0			
Gross value added at basic prices	20,047.2	5,087.3	4,728.0	4,967.5	5,264.5		4,994.9				4.1	7.2	5.4	5.7	-1.3		-1.8			
Taxes less subsidies on products	-371.8	-94.4	-87.7	-92.1	-97.6		-92.6													
Gross domestic product	19,675.4	4,992.9	4,640.3	4,875.3	5,166.8		4,902.2													

Appendix 3: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Price, 2024 - 2025

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2024 ^t					2025					2024 ^t					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Government final consumption expenditure	4,643.4	1,273.6	952.0	1,124.6	1,293.2			1,279.0			22.7	25.1	18.4	22.4	24.6			26.4		
Household final consumption expenditure	5,894.3	1,554.3	1,262.5	1,481.4	1,596.2			1,543.4			28.8	30.7	24.5	29.6	30.4			31.8		
Gross capital formation	5,718.1	1,150.3	1,761.2	1,587.1	1,219.5			967.2			27.9	22.7	34.1	31.7	23.2			19.9		
Gross fixed capital formation	5,676.9	1,140.2	1,750.6	1,576.9	1,209.2			956.6			27.7	22.5	33.9	31.5	23.0			19.7		
Private	5,470.3	1,006.1	1,737.0	1,557.1	1,170.2			847.8			26.7	19.8	33.6	31.1	22.3			17.5		
Government	206.6	134.1	13.6	19.8	39.1			108.8			1.0	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.7			2.2		
Change in inventories	41.2	10.1	10.7	10.2	10.3			10.6			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.2		
Exports of goods and services	15,222.4	4,386.1	3,930.5	3,389.1	3,516.7			3,748.3			74.3	86.5	76.1	67.6	67.0			77.3		
Goods	14,694.3	4,265.3	3,798.2	3,259.1	3,371.8			3,614.4			71.7	84.1	73.6	65.0	64.2			74.5		
Services	528.1	120.8	132.2	130.1	144.9			133.9			2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8			2.8		
Imports of goods and services	11,952.5	3,099.9	3,163.6	3,019.5	2,669.4			2,731.2			58.3	61.1	61.3	60.3	50.8			56.3		
Goods	9,609.2	2,569.5	2,601.8	2,383.3	2,054.5			2,221.1			46.9	50.7	50.4	47.6	39.1			45.8		
Services	2,343.3	530.4	561.8	636.2	614.9			510.0			11.4	10.5	10.9	12.7	11.7			10.5		
Statistical discrepancy	970.0	-194.3	419.6	448.8	296.0			44.3			4.7	-3.8	8.1	9.0	5.6			0.9		
Gross domestic product	20,495.8	5,070.1	5,162.2	5,011.4	5,252.1			4,851.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Appendix 4: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices, 2024 - 2025

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2024 ^t					2025					2024 ^t					2025				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Government final consumption expenditure	4,399.2	1,213.1	870.7	1,072.1	1,243.4			1,222.8			-1.8	-1.0	-9.6	1.4	0.8			0.8		
Household final consumption expenditure	6,159.7	1,725.7	1,440.4	1,506.9	1,486.7			1,673.4			5.3	8.3	6.2	5.6	1.0			-3.0		
Gross capital formation	5,535.7	1,128.3	1,710.7	1,498.8	1,197.9			979.7			-4.7	6.7	-11.6	-3.9	-4.4			-13.2		
Gross fixed capital formation	5,496.7	1,118.8	1,700.6	1,489.1	1,188.2			969.6			-4.7	6.7	-11.7	-3.9	-4.4			-13.3		
Private	5,289.4	984.4	1,686.9	1,469.2	1,148.8			856.7			-3.9	2.8	-8.9	-1.8	-4.2			-13.0		
Government	207.4	134.4	13.7	19.9	39.4			112.9			-21.0	48.1	-81.6	-62.9	-10.1			-16.0		
Change in inventories	39.0	9.5	10.1	9.7	9.7			10.1			0.7	5.2	4.0	-4.4	-1.5			5.4		
Exports of goods and services	14,914.1	3,992.5	3,914.9	3,352.3	3,654.3			3,578.5			3.1	14.5	37.7	-12.5	-15.2			-10.4		
Goods	14,411.8	3,878.9	3,790.6	3,230.0	3,512.3			3,452.2			2.7	14.6	38.4	-13.3	-16.1			-11.0		
Services	502.3	113.7	124.3	122.3	142.1			126.3			16.1	10.3	18.5	16.0	19.2			11.1		
Imports of goods and services	11,242.5	2,931.6	2,907.3	2,853.5	2,550.1			2,591.5			-1.7	16.4	8.5	-7.1	-19.4			-11.6		
Goods	9,014.4	2,432.6	2,379.5	2,255.2	1,947.2			2,110.2			-3.6	16.1	10.7	-5.4	-28.3			-13.3		
Services	2,228.1	499.0	527.9	598.3	602.9			481.3			6.9	17.8	-0.1	-12.8	35.0			-3.6		
Statistical discrepancy	-90.9	-135.1	-389.0	298.7	134.6			39.3												
Gross domestic product	19,675.4	4,992.9	4,640.3	4,875.3	5,166.8			4,902.2			4.1	7.2	5.4	5.7	-1.3			-1.8		