



جباتن قرانچن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

SECOND QUARTER

2024



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GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT SECOND QUARTER 2024



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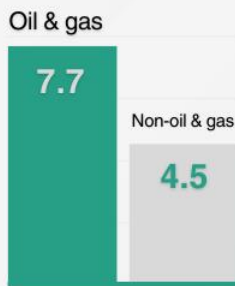
GDP GROWTH

6.0%

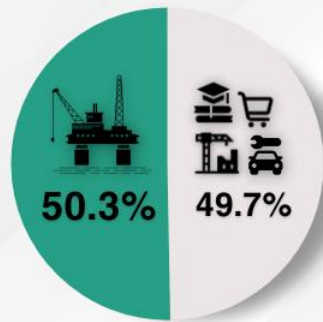
Value in BND Million at constant prices **4,665.5**

Value in BND Million at current prices **5,191.0**

GROWTH RATE (%) AT CONSTANT PRICES



SHARE (%) AT CURRENT PRICES



Oil & gas Non-oil & gas

CONTRIBUTORS TO GROWTH OF NON-OIL & GAS SECTOR



Manufacture of other petroleum and chemical products

52.8%



Air transport

24.2%



Wholesale and retail trade

2.1%

Industry



BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

SHARE (%) AT CURRENT PRICES

64.7%



Industry

34.1%



Services

1.2%



Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery



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Highlights

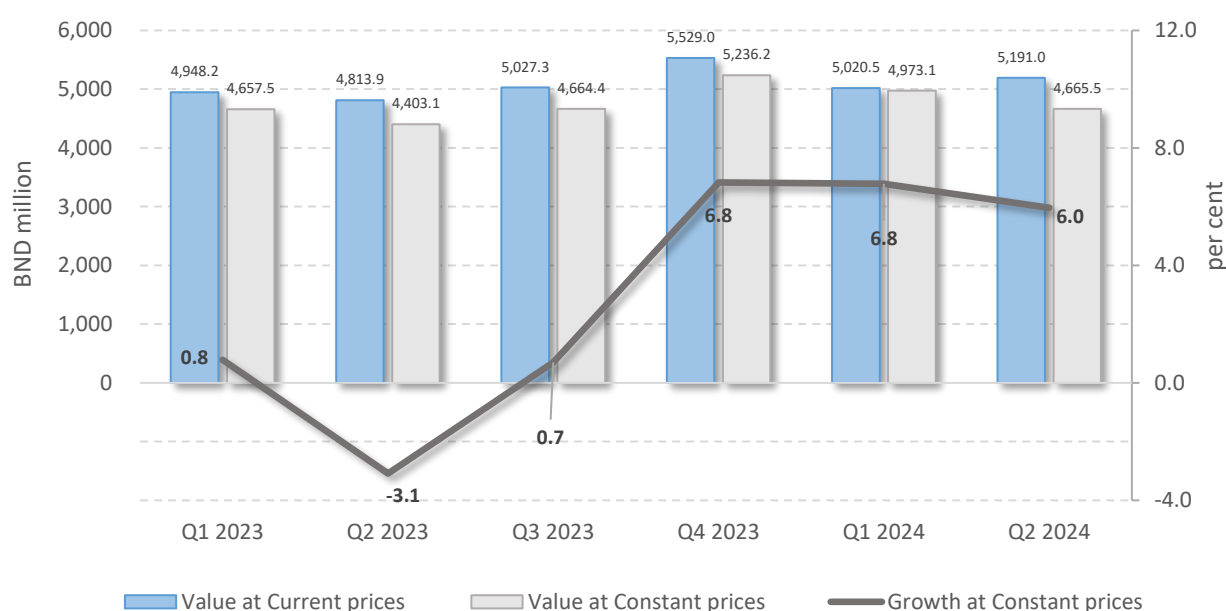
In the second quarter of 2024 (Q2 2024), Brunei Darussalam's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) posted a positive growth of 6.0 per cent year-on-year at constant prices (measured at 2010 base year prices) (Table 1 and Chart 1).

GDP at current prices (measured at prevailing prices during the period) was estimated at BND5.2 billion in Q2 2024, compared to BND4.8 billion in Q2 2023.

Table 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2023 – 2024

	2023				2024	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<i>Value (BND million)</i>						
Current prices	4,948.2	4,813.9	5,027.3	5,529.0	5,020.5	5,191.0
Constant prices	4,657.5	4,403.1	4,664.4	5,236.2	4,973.1	4,665.5
<i>Year-on-Year Growth Rate (%)</i>						
Constant prices	0.8	-3.1	0.7	6.8	6.8	6.0

Chart 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2023 – 2024



GDP by Production

A. Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector

In Q2 2024, the Oil & Gas sector, which includes Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), increased by 7.7 per cent at constant prices year-on-year. This was due to the increase in the activities of Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of LNG (Table 2).

The production of LNG was affected from 586.9 thousand Million British Thermal Unit per day (MMBtu/d) in Q2 2023 to 656.3 thousand MMBtu/d in Q2 2024. Meanwhile, production of crude oil also showed a similar trend where production was from 77.9 thousand barrel per day in Q2 2023 to 81.0 thousand barrel per day in Q2 2024. Natural gas production has increased to 25.8 million cubic metre per day in Q2 2024 from 21.5 million cubic metre per day in Q2 2023.

At current prices, the GVA of this sector was estimated at BND2,661.4 million in Q2 2024 compared to BND2,441.6 million in Q2 2023.

This sector's contribution to the total Gross Value Added (GVA) in Q2 2024 was about 50.3 per cent. The average oil price in Q2 2024 has increased by 6.0 per cent from USD83.90 per barrel (USD/barrel) in Q2 2023 to USD88.89 per barrel in Q2 2024. LNG price has declined by 1.7 per cent from USD9.79 per Million British Thermal Unit (USD/MMBtu) in Q2 2023 to USD9.63 per MMBtu in Q2 2024.

Meanwhile, the Non-Oil & Gas sector increased by 4.5 per cent in Q2 2024.

Downstream activities which include new production of petroleum and chemical products with a total GVA of BND310.4 million and Other non-oil & gas activities with a total GVA of BND2,254.7 million at constant prices led to the expansion of the Non-Oil & Gas Sector.

Table 2: Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2023 & Q2 2024

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 /Q2 2023 Growth (%)
	Q2 2023	Q2 2024		Q2 2023	Q2 2024	
Oil & Gas sector	2,441.6	2,661.4	50.3	2,031.6	2,188.6	7.7
Oil and gas mining	2,117.4	2,304.2	43.5	1,642.7	1,753.7	6.8
Manufacture of LNG	324.2	357.2	6.8	388.9	434.8	11.8
Non-Oil and Gas sector	2,446.3	2,629.9	49.7	2,454.7	2,565.1	4.5
Downstream activities	335.0	487.1	9.2	203.1	310.4	52.8
Other non-oil and gas activities	2,111.3	2,142.8	40.5	2,251.6	2,254.7	0.1
Total Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic prices	4,887.8	5,291.3	100.0	4,486.3	4,753.7	6.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-73.9	-100.3		-83.2	-88.2	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	4,813.9	5,191.0		4,403.1	4,665.5	6.0

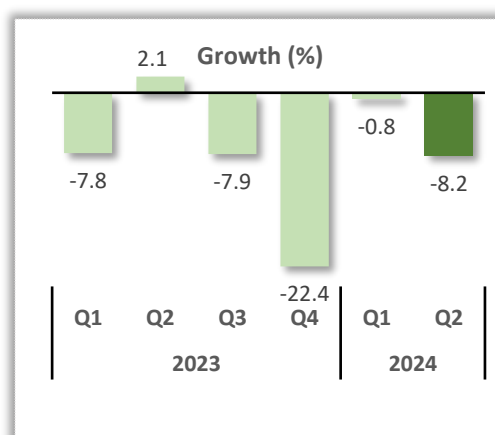
**GDP is equal to total of GVA at basic prices plus taxes less subsidies on products
(Please refer to Notes para 3 for further details)*

B. By Kind of Economic Activity

The Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector

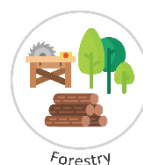
In Q2 2024, this sector has decreased by 8.2 per cent due to the decrease in Fishery by 16.7 per cent and Forestry 7.7 per cent.

At current prices, the Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector was valued at BND63.6 million in Q2 2024, accounting for about 1.2 per cent to the total GVA (Table 3).



-16.7 %

share: 0.6 %



-7.7 %

share: 0.1 %

Table 3: Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2023 & Q2 2024

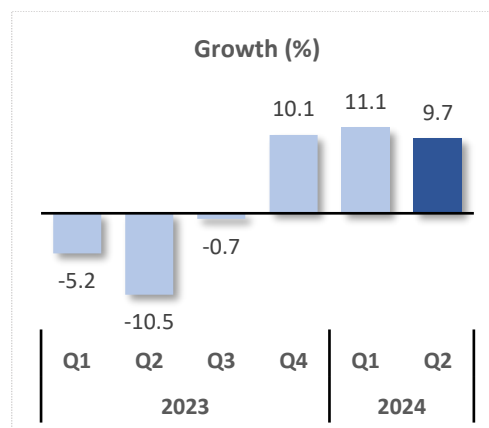
Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 /Q2 2023 Growth (%)
	Q2 2023	Q2 2024		Q2 2023	Q2 2024	
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	5.6	5.8	0.1	3.4	3.6	6.4
Livestock and poultry	20.4	21.5	0.4	17.8	17.9	0.5
Forestry	6.4	5.9	0.1	2.5	2.3	-7.7
Fishery	37.1	30.3	0.6	24.1	20.0	-16.7
TOTAL	69.5	63.6	1.2	47.7	43.8	-8.2

The Industrial Sector

The Industrial sector increased by 9.7 per cent in Q2 2024. This was mainly attributed to the increase of Manufacture of LNG and other petroleum and chemical products by 25.9 per cent, followed by Oil and gas mining 6.8 per cent, Manufacture of wearing apparel and textiles 5.3 per cent and Electricity and water 3.1 per cent.

Meanwhile, Other manufacturing decreased by 13.8 per cent, Manufacture of food and beverages products 11.5 per cent and Construction 7.0 per cent.

At current prices, this sector was valued at BND3,423.4 million, contributing 64.7 per cent to the total GVA (Table 4).



25.9 %

share: 16.0 %



6.8 %

share: 43.5 %



5.3 %

share: 0.2 %

Table 4: Industry sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2023 & Q2 2024

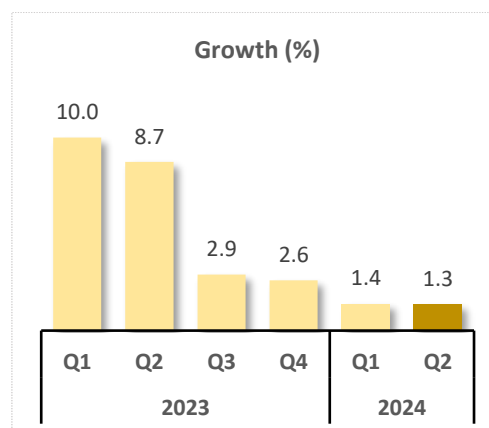
Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 /Q2 2023 Growth (%)
	Q2 2023	Q2 2024		Q2 2023	Q2 2024	
Oil and gas mining	2,117.4	2,304.2	43.5	1,642.7	1,753.7	6.8
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	659.2	844.3	16.0	592.0	745.2	25.9
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	9.7	9.9	0.2	9.7	10.3	5.3
Manufacture of food and beverage products	12.5	11.2	0.2	10.9	9.7	-11.5
Other manufacturing	75.2	67.8	1.3	73.6	63.4	-13.8
Electricity and water	57.0	58.8	1.1	60.8	62.7	3.1
Construction	132.1	127.1	2.4	139.2	129.5	-7.0
TOTAL	3,063.1	3,423.4	64.7	2,529.0	2,774.5	9.7

The Services Sector

The services sector has increased in this quarter by 1.3 per cent. Positive growths were recorded in Air transport by 24.2 per cent, followed by Land transport 12.5 per cent, Business services 6.1 per cent, Health services 3.7 per cent, Water transport 3.2 per cent, Real estate and ownership of dwellings 2.3 per cent, Government services/Public administration 2.3 per cent, Communication 2.2 per cent, Wholesale and retail trade 2.1 per cent, Domestic services 2.0 per cent, Education services 1.9 per cent, Hotels 1.1 per cent and Other transport service 0.6 per cent.

Meanwhile, decreases were recorded in the activities of Other private services 5.5 per cent, followed by Finance 3.9 per cent and Restaurants 1.5 per cent.

At current prices, the services sector was valued at BND1,804.3 million and contributed 34.1 per cent to the total GVA in Q2 2024 (Table 5).



24.2 %

share: 0.2 %



12.5 %

share: 0.1 %



6.1 %

share: 2.4 %

Table 5: Services sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2023 & Q2 2024

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 /Q2 2023 Growth (%)
	Q2 2023	Q2 2024		Q2 2023	Q2 2024	
Wholesale and retail trade	289.7	295.0	5.6	275.3	281.2	2.1
Land transport	3.0	3.4	0.1	2.0	2.3	12.5
Water transport	30.5	33.9	0.6	30.5	31.5	3.2
Air transport	9.7	10.9	0.2	10.7	13.3	24.2
Other transport services	20.9	21.1	0.4	24.7	24.8	0.6
Communication	93.7	94.4	1.8	96.4	98.6	2.2
Finance	204.5	202.2	3.8	335.1	322.0	-3.9
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	156.8	156.0	2.9	212.7	217.7	2.3
Hotels	4.0	4.1	0.1	5.5	5.6	1.1
Restaurants	59.8	59.3	1.1	53.8	53.0	-1.5
Health	62.3	64.7	1.2	60.7	63.0	3.7
Education	140.6	146.2	2.8	137.9	140.5	1.9
Business services	120.1	127.2	2.4	112.6	119.5	6.1
Domestic services	23.8	24.2	0.5	22.3	22.8	2.0
Other private services	25.6	24.2	0.5	24.1	22.7	-5.5
Government services/Public admin	510.2	537.5	10.2	505.2	516.9	2.3
TOTAL	1,755.2	1,804.3	34.1	1,909.6	1,935.4	1.3

GDP by Expenditure

The Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE) has increased by 4.9 per cent at constant prices. GFCE at current prices was valued BND1,097.3 million and contributed 21.1 per cent to the total GDP (Appendix 3 & 4).

Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE) continued to increase by 6.0 per cent at constant prices. With a total value of BND1,256.4 million at current prices, HFCE contributed 24.2 per cent to the total GDP.

Gross Capital Formation (GCF) posted a negative growth of 12.0 per cent at constant prices in Q2 2024. This was due to the decrease in Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) by 12.1 per cent. At current prices, GCF was estimated at BND1,754.5 million, contributing 33.8 per cent to the total GDP (Table 6).

Exports of goods and services has recorded an increase of 37.7 per cent due to the increase in both Exports of goods by 38.4 and Exports of

services by 18.5 per cent. Meanwhile, Imports of goods and services increased by 8.5 per cent due to the increase in Imports of goods by 10.7 per cent.

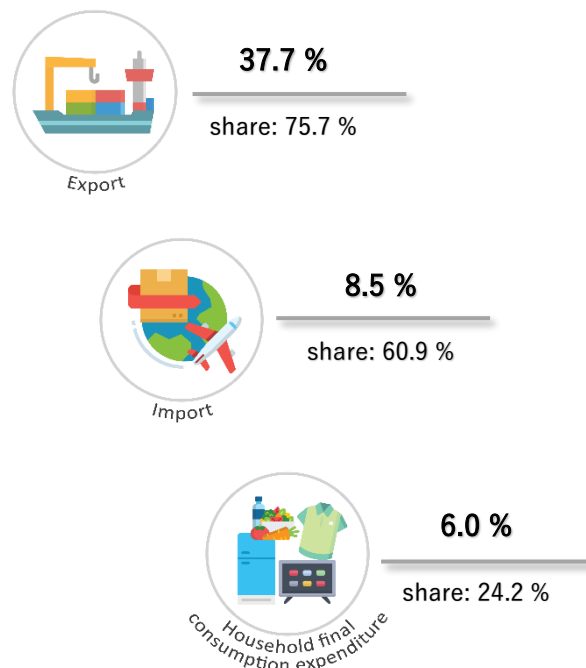


Table 6: Expenditure components at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2023 & Q2 2024

Expenditure components	Current prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Q2 2024 /Q2 2023 Growth (%)
	Q2 2023	Q2 2024		Q2 2023	Q2 2024	
Government Final Consumption	997.5	1,097.3	21.1	962.7	1,010.4	4.9
Household Final Consumption	1,192.5	1,256.4	24.2	1,355.8	1,437.5	6.0
Gross Capital Formation	1,988.8	1,754.5	33.8	1,935.7	1,703.9	-12.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1,978.6	1,743.9	33.6	1,926.0	1,693.8	-12.1
Changes in inventories	10.2	10.7	0.2	9.7	10.1	4.0
Exports	2,850.5	3,930.5	75.7	2,843.5	3,914.9	37.7
Imports	2,910.8	3,163.6	60.9	2,678.4	2,907.3	8.5
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	695.4	315.9	6.1	-16.3	-493.8	
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	4,813.9	5,191.0	100.0	4,403.1	4,665.5	6.0

Notes:

- 1) The new GDP series with 2010 as the base year has been released to replace the 2000-based series.
- 2) The quarterly GDP is compiled by both the production and expenditure approaches at current (nominal) and constant (real) prices. GDP at current prices refers to GDP measured at the prevailing prices in the current accounting period. GDP at constant prices is measured at given prices of 2010-base year to enable a meaningful comparison to see the changes in the level or volume of economic activities over time.
- 3) Under the production approach, GDP is the sum of the value-added of the various industries in the economy plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products. Gross Value Added (GVA) is calculated for every economic activity and then summed up to obtain the total GVA at basic prices for the whole economy. GVA cannot be measured at purchasers' prices, as GVA is from the producers' perspective. At the same time, GDP cannot be measured at basic prices, it is always at purchasers' prices, as GDP is an expenditure concept and expenditures are incurred only at purchasers' or market prices. In order to bring the GVA to GDP, the relevant taxes and subsidies need to be included on the total GVA.

$$\text{GDP} = \sum \text{GVA at basic prices} + \text{Taxes on Production} - \text{Subsidies on Products}$$

- 4) GDP by expenditure is the sum of household final consumption expenditure (HFCE), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), capital formation or investment (I) and exports (X) less imports (M) of goods and services.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{HFCE} + \text{GFCE} + \text{I} + \text{X} - \text{M}$$

- 5) A statistical discrepancy (SD) is added to the GDP by expenditure to record the difference between the GDP values obtained from the production and expenditure approaches, since GDP from production approach is treated as the firmer estimate of GDP.
- 6) The quarterly GDP series is not seasonally-adjusted and all growth rates are computed on a year-on-year basis, i.e. the current quarter compared to the same quarter in the previous year.
- 7) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019 in Appendix 1 & 2, the 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and methanol' in Industrial sector has been renamed to 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products' to include the new production of petroleum and chemical products from the downstream activities.
- 8) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019, Appendix 1 & 2 will include the Oil and Gas sector which comprises of Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of LNG; and the Non-Oil and Gas sector which comprises of downstream activities including production of methanol, other petroleum and chemical products and other activities.

Appendix

Appendix 1: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Price, 2023 - 2024

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	242.8	60.2	69.5	63.7	49.4		59.5	63.6			1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9		1.2	1.2		
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	30.9	8.3	5.6	9.5	7.6		8.6	5.8			0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.1		
Livestock and poultry	84.5	21.6	20.4	21.7	20.8		23.2	21.5			0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4		0.5	0.4		
Forestry	24.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	5.4		5.9	5.9			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1		
Fishery	103.1	24.4	37.1	26.1	15.5		21.7	30.3			0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3		0.4	0.6		
Industry	12,557.0	3,042.7	3,063.1	3,049.9	3,401.3		3,053.0	3,423.4			60.7	59.9	62.7	59.7	60.8		59.5	64.7		
Oil and gas mining	8,112.0	1,960.8	2,117.4	1,876.0	2,157.8		1,958.1	2,304.2			39.2	38.6	43.3	36.7	38.6		38.2	43.5		
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	3,504.0	911.5	659.2	911.2	1,022.1		909.1	844.3			16.9	17.9	13.5	17.8	18.3		17.7	16.0		
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	37.5	8.3	9.7	9.5	10.0		9.2	9.9			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2		
Manufacture of food and beverage products	42.7	9.1	12.5	11.4	9.6		7.8	11.2			0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2		
Other manufacturing	198.7	37.2	75.2	41.1	45.2		45.8	67.8			1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.8		0.9	1.3		
Electricity and water	186.7	33.4	57.0	45.9	50.4		37.8	58.8			0.9	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9		0.7	1.1		
Construction	475.5	82.3	132.1	154.8	106.2		85.1	127.1			2.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	1.9		1.7	2.4		
Services	7,874.1	1,979.4	1,755.2	1,995.0	2,144.5		2,016.4	1,804.3			38.1	38.9	35.9	39.1	38.3		39.3	34.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	1,164.1	365.5	289.7	257.1	251.8		396.5	295.0			5.6	7.2	5.9	5.0	4.5		7.7	5.6		
Land transport	9.8	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.9		2.2	3.4			0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0	0.1		
Water transport	171.9	18.6	30.5	52.4	70.4		21.7	33.9			0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3		0.4	0.6		
Air transport	57.9	13.0	9.7	12.7	22.5		13.7	10.9			0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.3	0.2		
Other transport services	95.0	26.3	20.9	23.1	24.7		27.1	21.1			0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.4		
Communication	358.8	91.6	93.7	113.4	60.1		104.3	94.4			1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.1		2.0	1.8		
Finance	1,283.2	312.8	204.5	367.8	398.1		307.4	202.2			6.2	6.2	4.2	7.2	7.1		6.0	3.8		
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	620.0	154.6	156.8	155.1	153.5		153.8	156.0			3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7		3.0	2.9		
Hotels	21.7	11.5	4.0	5.2	1.2		12.5	4.1			0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.2	0.1		
Restaurants	240.2	59.8	59.8	59.6	60.9		60.0	59.3			1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1		1.2	1.1		
Health services	347.4	79.2	62.3	102.3	103.6		81.1	64.7			1.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.9		1.6	1.2		
Education services	544.3	121.9	140.6	138.3	143.5		121.5	146.2			2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6		2.4	2.8		
Business services	492.0	151.7	120.1	116.5	103.8		156.7	127.2			2.4	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9		3.1	2.4		
Domestic services	95.5	23.7	23.8	23.9	24.1		24.1	24.2			0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4		0.5	0.5		
Other private services	111.1	21.2	25.6	26.4	37.9		21.5	24.2			0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7		0.4	0.5		
Government Services/Public Administration	2,261.2	525.7	510.2	540.0	685.3		512.2	537.5			10.9	10.3	10.4	10.6	12.2		10.0	10.2		
Gross value added at basic prices	20,673.9	5,082.3	4,887.8	5,108.6	5,595.2		5,128.8	5,291.3			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-355.4	-134.0	-73.9	-81.3	-66.1		-108.3	-100.3												
Gross domestic product	20,318.5	4,948.2	4,813.9	5,027.3	5,529.0		5,020.5	5,191.0												

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Oil and Gas sector	9,790.6	2,502.4	2,441.6	2,215.6	2,631.1		2,405.2	2,661.4			47.4	49.2	50.0	43.4	47.0		46.9	50.3		
Non-Oil and Gas sector	10,883.3	2,579.9	2,446.3	2,893.0	2,964.1		2,723.6	2,629.9			52.6	50.8	50.0	56.6	53.0		53.1	49.7		
Gross value added at basic prices	20,673.9	5,082.3	4,887.8	5,108.6	5,595.2		5,128.8	5,291.3			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Taxes less subsidies on products	-355.4	-134.0	-73.9	-81.3	-66.1		-108.3	-100.3												
Gross domestic product	20,318.5	4,948.2	4,813.9	5,027.3	5,529.0		5,020.5	5,191.0												

Appendix 2: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices, 2023 - 2024

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	172.2	40.6	47.7	47.4	36.5		40.2	43.8			-9.0	-7.8	2.1	-7.9	-22.4		-0.8	-8.2		
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	20.6	5.8	3.4	6.8	4.6		6.7	3.6			3.3	-12.1	0.3	16.0	13.0		14.2	6.4		
Livestock and poultry	68.1	16.8	17.8	17.3	16.3		17.3	17.9			-7.9	0.9	-5.1	-16.3	-9.5		2.8	0.5		
Forestry	9.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1		2.3	2.3			12.1	11.8	19.9	12.6	3.9		-0.9	-7.7		
Fishery	74.2	15.7	24.1	20.9	13.6		14.0	20.0			-14.8	-16.2	6.7	-8.4	-41.0		-10.3	-16.7		
Industry	11,143.9	2,654.5	2,529.0	2,702.6	3,257.8		2,947.9	2,774.5			-1.4	-5.2	-10.5	-0.7	10.1		11.1	9.7		
Oil and gas mining	7,083.8	1,665.9	1,642.7	1,746.1	2,029.0		1,787.8	1,753.7			-1.0	-4.9	-9.8	-0.6	10.9		7.3	6.8		
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	3,111.1	815.7	592.0	689.8	1,013.6		970.8	745.2			-4.4	-6.5	-22.1	-3.3	11.6		19.0	25.9		
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	37.9	8.3	9.7	9.5	10.3		10.3	10.3			16.8	25.7	18.8	6.7	18.4		24.8	5.3		
Manufacture of food and beverage products	37.4	7.9	10.9	10.3	8.2		6.7	9.7			-2.9	12.6	-5.0	-6.0	-8.8		-15.6	-11.5		
Other manufacturing	191.3	36.2	73.6	38.2	43.3		44.2	63.4			12.1	11.2	34.2	8.7	-10.1		22.2	-13.8		
Electricity and water	191.6	36.6	60.8	49.7	44.5		41.4	62.7			-1.6	-4.7	1.3	2.1	-6.5		13.2	3.1		
Construction	491.0	83.9	139.2	159.0	109.0		86.7	129.5			7.5	-7.8	27.9	6.5	1.3		3.3	-7.0		
Services	8,003.6	2,050.5	1,909.6	2,002.5	2,040.9		2,078.9	1,935.4			5.9	10.0	8.7	2.9	2.6		1.4	1.3		
Wholesale and retail trade	1,106.8	345.5	275.3	245.5	240.4		377.7	281.2			1.1	-0.7	-1.7	4.3	4.0		9.3	2.1		
Land transport	6.6	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.0		1.5	2.3			-2.3	-4.3	-2.4	-0.4	-1.5		-6.8	12.5		
Water transport	162.3	18.6	30.5	52.4	60.8		18.8	31.5			-6.3	-7.0	-2.2	-5.7	-8.4		0.6	3.2		
Air transport	73.1	19.9	10.7	16.3	26.1		20.5	13.3			75.8	285.1	131.9	40.2	29.8		2.9	24.2		
Other transport services	94.6	28.1	24.7	22.9	18.9		29.1	24.8			15.0	33.1	15.2	9.1	1.0		3.4	0.6		
Communication	382.5	94.0	96.4	127.0	65.0		110.2	98.6			5.1	5.6	-0.9	11.5	2.1		17.2	2.2		
Finance	1,371.6	366.9	335.1	339.8	329.8		360.3	322.0			37.4	71.7	79.9	10.1	13.9		-1.8	-3.9		
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	844.7	209.7	212.7	210.4	212.0		214.6	217.7			2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4		2.4	2.3		
Hotels	29.7	15.5	5.5	7.1	1.6		16.8	5.6			3.5	-0.9	9.4	9.6	4.8		8.0	1.1		
Restaurants	216.4	54.0	53.8	53.9	54.7		54.1	53.0			7.4	14.3	12.5	4.8	-0.6		0.2	-1.5		
Health services	336.4	77.3	60.7	98.9	99.5		78.3	63.0			4.3	3.9	4.3	6.3	2.7		1.3	3.7		
Education services	523.6	115.0	137.9	135.3	135.4		114.5	140.5			-0.2	0.8	0.2	-0.3	-1.3		-0.4	1.9		
Business services	461.8	142.3	112.6	110.0	96.9		147.5	119.5			3.6	0.6	5.2	6.9	2.7		3.7	6.1		
Domestic services	89.5	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5		22.6	22.8			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		
Other private services	103.9	19.8	24.1	24.7	35.4		20.1	22.7			5.8	25.2	12.8	-3.6	-0.1		1.4	-5.5		
Government Services/Public Administration	2,200.1	520.2	505.2	534.9	639.9		492.6	516.9			-2.8	-2.1	-4.3	-3.9	-1.3		-5.3	2.3		
Gross value added at basic prices	19,319.7	4,745.6	4,486.3	4,752.6	5,335.2		5,067.0	4,753.7			1.4	0.8	-3.1	0.7	6.8		6.8	6.0		
Taxes less subsidies on products	-358.3	-88.0	-83.2	-88.1	-99.0		-94.0	-88.2												
Gross domestic product	18,961.3	4,657.5	4,403.1	4,664.4	5,236.2		4,973.1	4,665.5												

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Oil and Gas sector	8,953.9	2,167.5	2,031.6	2,163.4	2,591.5		2,360.3	2,188.6			-2.0	-5.0	-10.7	-3.7	11.1		8.9	7.7		
Non-Oil and Gas sector	10,365.7	2,578.1	2,454.7	2,589.2	2,743.7		2,706.7	2,565.1			4.5	6.2	4.3	4.7	3.1		5.0	4.5		
Gross value added at basic prices	19,319.7	4,745.6	4,486.3	4,752.6	5,335.2		5,067.0	4,753.7			1.4	0.8	-3.1	0.7	6.8		6.8	6.0		
Taxes less subsidies on products	-358.3	-88.0	-83.2	-88.1	-99.0		-94.0	-88.2												
Gross domestic product	18,961.3	4,657.5	4,403.1	4,664.4	5,236.2		4,973.1	4,665.5												

Appendix 3: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Price, 2023 - 2024

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Government final consumption expenditure	4,636.3	1,306.1	997.5	1,076.7	1,256.0		1,208.8	1,097.3			22.8	26.4	20.7	21.4	22.7		24.1	21.1		
Household final consumption expenditure	5,600.5	1,428.2	1,192.5	1,389.9	1,589.8		1,535.8	1,256.4			27.6	28.9	24.8	27.6	28.8		30.6	24.2		
Gross capital formation	6,006.8	1,077.3	1,988.8	1,662.7	1,278.0		1,175.8	1,754.5			29.6	21.8	41.3	33.1	23.1		23.4	33.8		
Gross fixed capital formation	5,965.7	1,067.6	1,978.6	1,651.9	1,267.6		1,165.7	1,743.9			29.4	21.6	41.1	32.9	22.9		23.2	33.6		
Private	5,705.0	977.3	1,905.1	1,598.5	1,224.0		1,031.6	1,738.1			28.1	19.8	39.6	31.8	22.1		20.5	33.5		
Government	260.7	90.3	73.5	53.4	43.5		134.1	5.8			1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.8		2.7	0.1		
Change in inventories	41.1	9.6	10.2	10.8	10.5		10.1	10.7			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2		
Exports of goods and services	15,550.7	3,999.5	2,850.5	4,122.1	4,578.7		4,386.1	3,930.5			76.5	80.8	59.2	82.0	82.8		87.4	75.7		
Goods	15,094.1	3,889.5	2,738.6	4,009.5	4,456.4		4,265.3	3,798.2			74.3	78.6	56.9	79.8	80.6		85.0	73.2		
Services	456.7	109.9	111.9	112.6	122.2		120.8	132.2			2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2		2.4	2.5		
Imports of goods and services	12,196.8	2,677.8	2,910.8	3,264.7	3,343.6		3,099.9	3,163.6			60.0	54.1	60.5	64.9	60.5		61.7	60.9		
Goods	9,990.9	2,226.2	2,347.2	2,532.0	2,885.5		2,569.5	2,601.8			49.2	45.0	48.8	50.4	52.2		51.2	50.1		
Services	2,205.9	451.5	563.6	732.7	458.1		530.4	561.8			10.9	9.1	11.7	14.6	8.3		10.6	10.8		
Statistical discrepancy	721.0	-185.1	695.4	40.6	170.0		-186.1	315.9			3.5	-3.7	14.4	0.8	3.1		-3.7	6.1		
Gross domestic product	20,318.5	4,948.2	4,813.9	5,027.3	5,529.0		5,020.5	5,191.0			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		

Appendix 4: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2010 Prices, 2023 - 2024

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2023					2024					2023					2024				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Government final consumption expenditure	4,478.4	1,224.8	962.7	1,057.4	1,233.4		1,162.4	1,010.4			-2.4	-5.1	-4.4	-3.0	2.6		-5.1	4.9		
Household final consumption expenditure	5,852.9	1,593.4	1,355.8	1,430.1	1,473.6		1,713.6	1,437.5			11.1	24.2	16.3	1.3	4.8		7.5	6.0		
Gross capital formation	5,806.4	1,057.6	1,935.7	1,560.2	1,252.9		1,154.1	1,703.9			0.2	-5.7	19.0	-5.3	-10.4		9.1	-12.0		
Gross fixed capital formation	5,767.6	1,048.5	1,926.0	1,550.1	1,243.0		1,144.6	1,693.8			0.2	-5.7	19.1	-5.3	-10.5		9.2	-12.1		
Private	5,505.1	957.7	1,851.7	1,496.4	1,199.2		1,010.2	1,688.0			-1.2	-5.8	15.5	-6.9	-10.8		5.5	-8.8		
Government	262.5	90.8	74.3	53.6	43.8		134.4	5.8			42.8	-5.5	436.8	78.7	-0.2		48.1	-92.2		
Change in inventories	38.8	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.9		9.5	10.1			1.6	-0.2	-1.1	4.2	3.2		5.2	4.0		
Exports of goods and services	14,469.2	3,486.4	2,843.5	3,831.8	4,307.5		3,992.5	3,914.9			-2.2	-4.1	-2.1	-1.1	-1.8		14.5	37.7		
Goods	14,036.6	3,383.3	2,738.6	3,726.3	4,188.4		3,878.9	3,790.6			-2.7	-4.9	-3.3	-0.9	-2.3		14.6	38.4		
Services	432.6	103.1	104.9	105.4	119.1		113.7	124.3			17.3	32.2	41.0	-8.0	17.0		10.3	18.5		
Imports of goods and services	11,432.3	2,519.1	2,678.4	3,071.0	3,163.8		2,931.6	2,907.3			-7.8	-8.5	-9.4	-5.2	-8.3		16.4	8.5		
Goods	9,347.9	2,095.7	2,149.9	2,385.0	2,717.3		2,432.6	2,379.5			-14.3	-14.3	-18.6	-16.5	-8.4		16.1	10.7		
Services	2,084.4	423.4	528.5	686.0	446.5		499.0	527.9			40.5	37.1	69.2	80.0	-7.1		17.8	-0.1		
Statistical discrepancy	-213.2	-185.6	-16.3	-144.0	132.6		-118.1	-493.8												
Gross domestic product	18,961.3	4,657.5	4,403.1	4,664.4	5,236.2		4,973.1	4,665.5			1.4	0.8	-3.1	0.7	6.8		6.8	6.0		