



# Gross Domestic Product

## Second Quarter 2020



Department of Statistics  
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**  
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## Highlights

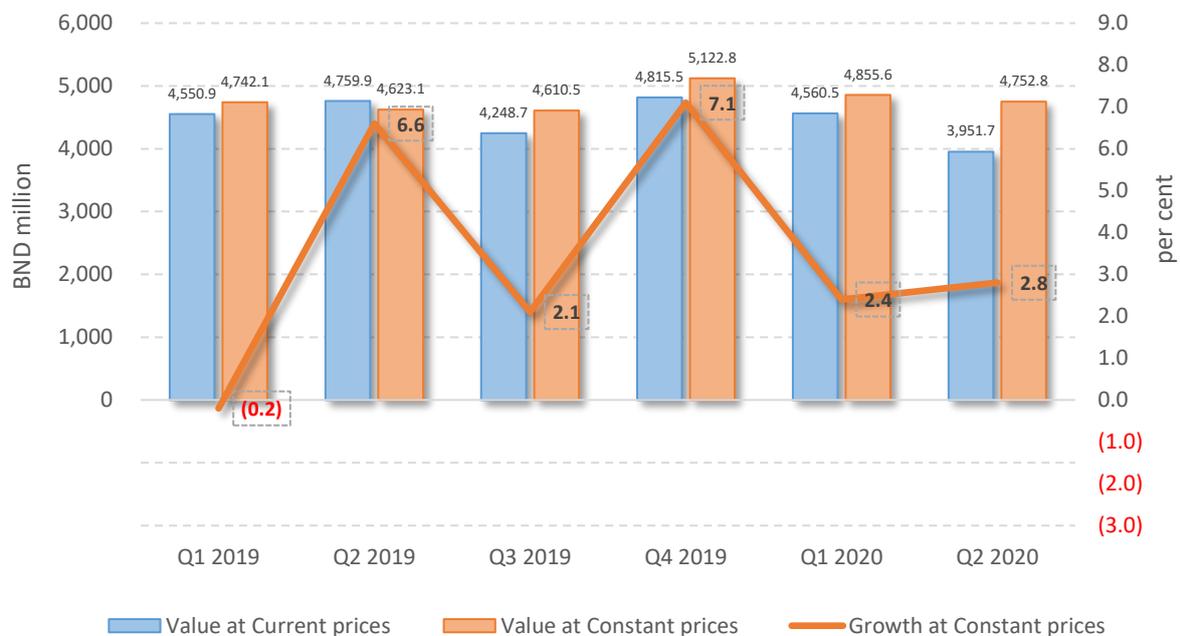
In the second quarter of 2020 (Q2 2020), Brunei Darussalam's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) posted positive growth of 2.8 per cent year-on-year at constant prices (measured at 2010 base year prices) (Table 1 and Chart 1).

GDP at current prices (measured at prevailing prices during the period) was estimated at BND 3.95 billion in Q2 2020, compared to BND 4.56 billion in Q1 2020.

**Table 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2019 – 2020**

	2019				2020	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<i>Value (BND million)</i>						
<b>Current prices</b>	4,550.9	4,759.9	4,248.7	4,815.5	4,560.5	<b>3,951.7</b>
<b>Constant prices</b>	4,742.1	4,623.1	4,610.5	5,122.8	4,855.6	<b>4,752.8</b>
<i>Year-on-Year Growth Rate (%)</i>						
<b>Constant prices</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	6.6	2.1	7.1	2.4	<b>2.8</b>

**Chart 1: GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2019 – 2020**



## GDP by Production

### A. Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector

In Q2 2020, the Oil & Gas sector, which includes Oil & Gas mining and Manufacturing of LNG, declined by 1.3 per cent at constant prices year-on-year. The negative growth was due to decrease in Manufacturing of LNG (Table 2).

The production of LNG has decreased from 984.34 thousand Million British Thermal Unit per day (MMBtu/d) in Q2 2019 to 910.97 thousand MMBtu/d in Q2 2020. Meanwhile, production of crude oil has increased from 115.02 thousand barrel per day in Q2 2019 to 118.27 thousand barrel per day in Q2 2020. Natural gas production has decreased marginally to 34.28 million cubic metre per day in Q2 2020 from 34.34 million cubic metre per day in Q2 2019.

At current prices, the GVA of this sector was estimated at BND 1,878.6 million in Q2 2020 compared to BND 2,899.6 million in Q2 2019.

This sector's contribution to the total Gross Value Added (GVA) in Q2 2020 was about 46.8 per cent. The average oil price in Q2 2020 has declined by 60.6 per cent from USD72.68 per barrel (USD/barrel) in Q2 2019 to USD28.63 per barrel in Q2 2020. Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) price has also declined by 41.2 per cent from USD9.08 per Million British Thermal Unit (USD/MMBtu) in Q2 2019 to USD5.34 per MMBtu in Q2 2020.

Meanwhile, the Non-Oil & Gas sector continued to increase by 8.1 per cent in Q2 2020.

Downstream activities include new production of petroleum and chemical products with the gross value added of (GVA) of BND294.9 million at constant prices and led to the expansion of the Non-Oil & Gas Sector.

**Table 2: Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2019 & Q2 2020**

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Growth (%)
	Q2 2019	Q2 2020		Q2 2019	Q2 2020	
Oil & Gas sector	2,899.6	1,878.6	46.8	2,669.0	2,635.3	(1.3)
Oil and gas mining	2,402.9	1,573.8	39.2	2,016.8	2,031.7	0.7
Manufacture of LNG	496.7	304.8	7.6	652.2	603.6	(7.4)
Non-Oil and Gas sector	1,929.1	2,132.5	53.2	2,041.5	2,207.3	8.1
Downstream activities	30.5	229.6	5.7	50.8	294.9	481.0
Other non-oil and gas activities	1,929.1	1,902.9	47.4	1,990.7	1,912.3	(3.9)
<b>Total Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic prices</b>	<b>4,828.7</b>	<b>4,011.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,710.5</b>	<b>4,842.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>(68.8)</b>	<b>(59.4)</b>		<b>(87.4)</b>	<b>(89.8)</b>	
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>	<b>4,759.9</b>	<b>3,951.7</b>		<b>4,623.1</b>	<b>4,752.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>

*\*GDP is equal to total of GVA at basic prices plus taxes less subsidies on products  
(Please refer to Notes para 3) for further details)*

## B. By Kind of Economic Activity

### The Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector

In Q2 2020, this sector has decreased by 4.4 per cent due to the decline in the production of Livestock and Poultry by 0.0 per cent, Forestry by 29.1 per cent, and Fishery by 6.5 per cent. Meanwhile, the production of Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture has increased by 7.6 per cent.

At current prices, the Agriculture, Forestry & Fishery sector was valued at BND 43.8 million in Q2 2020, accounting for about 1.0 per cent to the total GVA (Table 3).



**- 29.1 %**

share: 0.2 %

Forestry



**- 6.5 %**

share: 0.4 %

Fishery



**- 0.0 %**

share: 0.3 %

Livestock and poultry

**Table 3: Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2019 & Q2 2020**

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Growth (%)
	Q2 2019	Q2 2020		Q2 2019	Q2 2020	
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	4.6	5.0	0.1	4.0	4.3	7.6
Livestock and poultry	15.4	15.7	0.3	16.0	16.0	(0.0)
Forestry	8.7	6.2	0.2	3.6	2.5	(29.1)
Fishery	17.8	16.9	0.4	12.8	12.0	(6.5)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>(4.4)</b>

## The Industrial Sector

The Industrial sector continued to expand by 6.6 per cent in Q2 2020. This was mainly attributed to the increase of Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products by 27.8 per cent, followed by Oil and gas mining 0.7 per cent and Manufacture of food and beverage products 0.6 per cent.

Meanwhile, Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles decreased by 35.4 per cent, Other manufacturing 15.9 per cent, Electricity and water 7.7 per cent and Construction 0.7 per cent.

At current prices, this sector was valued at BND 2,340.6 million, contributing 58.4 per cent to the total GVA (Table 4).



**+ 27.8 %**

share: 13.3 %



**+ 0.7 %**

share: 39.2 %



**+ 0.6 %**

share: 0.2 %

**Table 4: Industry sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2019 & Q2 2020**

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Growth (%)
	Q2 2019	Q2 2020		Q2 2019	Q2 2020	
Oil and gas mining	2,402.9	1,573.8	39.2	2,016.8	2,031.7	0.7
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	527.2	534.4	13.3	702.9	898.6	27.8
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	9.1	6.3	0.2	9.5	6.1	(35.4)
Manufacture of food and beverage products	8.5	8.7	0.2	8.4	8.5	0.6
Other manufacturing	45.5	54.6	1.4	43.9	37.0	(15.9)
Electricity and water	54.3	49.8	1.2	57.8	53.4	(7.7)
Construction	108.7	113.1	2.8	117.6	116.8	(0.7)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,156.3</b>	<b>2,340.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>2,957.0</b>	<b>3,151.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>

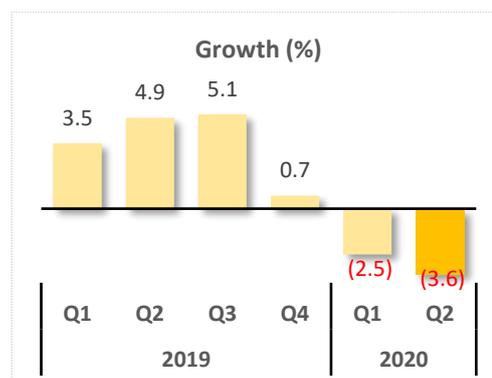
## The Services Sector

The services sector has declined in this quarter by 3.6 per cent. The negative growths recorded in Air transport by 93.1 per cent, Hotels 55.5 per cent, Land transport 33.7 per cent, Other transport services 31.2 per cent, Restaurants 19.6 per cent, Education services 18.4 per cent, Health services 14.1 per cent, Other private services 10.6 per cent, Government services/Public administration by 4.6 per cent and Business services 1.9 per cent have resulted in the overall decrease of this sector.

Meanwhile, increases were recorded in the activities of Water transport by 33.2 per cent, Finance by 11.8 per cent, Communication 2.5 per cent, Real estate & ownership of dwellings 2.4 per

cent, Domestic services 2.0 per cent and Wholesale and retail trade 0.3 per cent.

At current prices, the services sector was valued at BND 1,626.7 million and contributed 40.6 per cent to the total GVA in Q2 2020 (Table 5).



**- 93.1 %**

share: 0.0 %



**- 55.5 %**

share: 0.1 %



**- 33.7 %**

share: 0.1 %

**Table 5: Services sector at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2019 & Q2 2020**

Activity	Current prices (BND million)		Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Growth (%)
	Q2 2019	Q2 2020		Q2 2019	Q2 2020	
Wholesale and retail trade	249.3	252.8	6.3	258.5	259.2	0.3
Land transport	3.9	2.6	0.1	3.9	2.6	(33.7)
Water transport	26.1	34.8	0.9	26.1	34.8	33.2
Air transport	13.2	1.1	0.0	19.6	1.4	(93.1)
Other transport services	21.3	14.0	0.3	27.5	19.0	(31.2)
Communication	71.2	73.0	1.8	71.1	72.8	2.5
Finance	175.9	237.3	5.9	222.0	248.3	11.8
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	172.3	178.0	4.4	194.4	199.0	2.4
Hotels	5.8	2.1	0.1	5.9	2.6	(55.5)
Restaurants	45.9	37.0	0.9	44.0	35.4	(19.6)
Health	59.6	51.6	1.3	59.4	51.0	(14.1)
Education	158.7	132.2	3.3	154.2	125.8	(18.4)
Business services	83.7	84.0	2.1	84.8	83.1	(1.9)
Domestic services	20.3	21.2	0.5	20.6	21.0	2.0
Other private services	21.3	19.3	0.5	20.9	18.7	(10.6)
Government services/Public administration	497.4	485.8	12.1	504.1	481.1	(4.6)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,625.9</b>	<b>1,626.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>1,717.0</b>	<b>1,655.8</b>	<b>(3.6)</b>

## GDP by Expenditure

The Government Final Consumption Expenditure (GFCE) declined by 5.1 per cent at constant prices. GFCE at current prices was valued at BND 858.7 million and contributed 21.7 per cent to the total GDP (Appendix 3 & 4).

Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE) continued to increase by 2.7 per cent at constant prices. With a total value of BND 856.9 million at current prices, HFCE contributed 21.7 per cent to the total GDP.

Gross Capital Formation (GCF) posted a negative growth of 27.6 per cent at constant prices in Q2 2020. The decline was due to the decrease of both Private and Government Gross Fixed Capital Formation (GFCF) by 26.5 per cent and 61.2 per cent, respectively. At current prices, GCF was estimated at BND 1,481.0 million, contributing 37.5 per cent to the total GDP (Table 6).

Exports of goods and services has recorded an increase of 16.5 per cent due to increases in Exports of goods by 19.8 per cent. Meanwhile, Imports of goods and services has posted a

decrease of 16.4 per cent due to the decline of both Imports of goods and Import of services by 12.8 per cent and 26.2 per cent, respectively.



**+ 16.5 %**

share: 57.1 %



**+ 2.7 %**

share: 21.7 %

**Table 6: Expenditure components at Current and Constant Prices, Q2 2019 & Q2 2020**

Expenditure components	Current prices (BND million)		Share (%)	Constant prices (BND million)		Growth (%)
	Q2 2019	Q2 2020		Q2 2019	Q2 2020	
Government Final Consumption	904.9	858.7	21.7	890.1	844.7	(5.1)
Household Final Consumption	849.4	856.9	21.7	860.8	884.5	2.7
Gross Capital Formation	1,967.9	1,481.0	37.5	2,171.5	1,571.3	(27.6)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	1,959.5	1,472.7	37.3	2,162.1	1,562.0	(27.8)
Changes in inventories	8.4	8.3	0.2	9.4	9.2	(1.2)
Export	2,283.8	2,256.4	57.1	2,927.2	3,409.9	16.5
Imports	2,120.7	1,826.3	46.2	2,113.1	1,765.7	(16.4)
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,759.9</b>	<b>3,951.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>4,623.1</b>	<b>4,752.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>

**Notes:**

- 1) The new GDP series with 2010 as the base year has been released to replace the 2000-based series.
- 2) The quarterly GDP is compiled by both the production and expenditure approaches at current (nominal) and constant (real) prices. GDP at current prices refers to GDP measured at the prevailing prices in the current accounting period. GDP at constant prices is measured at given prices of 2010-base year to enable a meaningful comparison to see the changes in the level or volume of economic activities over time.
- 3) Under the production approach, GDP is the sum of the value-added of the various industries in the economy plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products. Gross Value Added (GVA) is calculated for every economic activity and then summed up to obtain the total GVA at basic prices for the whole economy. GVA cannot be measured at purchasers' prices, as GVA is from the producers' perspective. At the same time, GDP cannot be measured at basic prices, it is always at purchasers' prices, as GDP is an expenditure concept and expenditures are incurred only at purchasers' or market prices. In order to bring the GVA to GDP, the relevant taxes and subsidies need to be included on the total GVA.

$$\text{GDP} = \sum \text{GVA at basic prices} + \text{Taxes on Production} - \text{Subsidies on Products}$$

- 4) GDP by expenditure is the sum of household final consumption expenditure (HFCE), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), capital formation or investment (I) and exports (X) less imports (M) of goods and services.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{HFCE} + \text{GFCE} + \text{I} + \text{X} - \text{M}$$

- 5) A statistical discrepancy (SD) is added to the GDP by expenditure to record the difference between the GDP values obtained from the production and expenditure approaches, since GDP from production approach is treated as the firmer estimate of GDP.
- 6) The quarterly GDP series is not seasonally-adjusted and all growth rates are computed on a year-on-year basis, i.e. the current quarter compared to the same quarter in the previous year.
- 7) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019 in Appendix 1 & 2, the 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and methanol' in Industrial sector has been renamed to 'Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products' to include the new production of petroleum and chemical products from the downstream activities.
- 8) Starting from quarter four (Q4) 2019, Appendix 1 & 2 will include the Oil and Gas sector which comprises of Oil & gas mining and Manufacture of LNG; and the Non-Oil and Gas sector which comprises of downstream activities including production of methanol, other petroleum and chemical products and other activities.

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# Appendix

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**Appendix 1: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Price, 2019 - 2020**

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2019					2020					2019					2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>181.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>42.1</b>		<b>47.3</b>	<b>43.8</b>			<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>		<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>		
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	26.2	9.0	4.6	7.9	4.7		8.6	5.0			0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.1		
Livestock and poultry	63.0	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.3		16.1	15.7			0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3		0.3	0.4		
Forestry	32.7	7.7	8.7	9.0	7.3		6.8	6.2			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.2		
Fishery	59.3	15.1	17.8	12.7	13.7		15.8	16.9			0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.4		
<b>Industry</b>	<b>11,487.2</b>	<b>2,847.7</b>	<b>3,156.3</b>	<b>2,563.3</b>	<b>2,919.8</b>		<b>2,902.6</b>	<b>2,340.6</b>			<b>61.5</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>59.9</b>		<b>62.1</b>	<b>58.4</b>		
Oil and gas mining	8,343.6	2,040.2	2,402.9	1,874.3	2,026.2		1,875.3	1,573.8			44.7	43.8	49.8	43.4	41.6		40.1	39.2		
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	2,298.0	641.6	527.2	450.8	678.4		850.0	534.4			12.3	13.8	10.9	10.4	13.9		18.2	13.3		
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	31.6	6.8	9.1	7.9	7.8		6.6	6.3			0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.1	0.2		
Manufacture of food and beverage products	26.0	5.1	8.5	6.5	5.8		5.5	8.7			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.2		
Other manufacturing	143.7	29.9	45.5	32.8	35.5		31.5	54.6			0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7		0.7	1.4		
Electricity and water	187.6	35.7	54.3	43.6	54.0		35.9	49.8			1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1		0.8	1.2		
Construction	456.6	88.3	108.7	147.5	112.1		97.9	113.1			2.4	1.9	2.3	3.4	2.3		2.1	2.8		
<b>Services</b>	<b>7,015.1</b>	<b>1,766.6</b>	<b>1,625.9</b>	<b>1,713.2</b>	<b>1,909.5</b>		<b>1,721.9</b>	<b>1,626.7</b>			<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.2</b>		<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>		
Wholesale and retail trade	942.1	287.0	249.3	208.5	197.3		299.6	252.8			5.0	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.1		6.4	6.3		
Land transport	10.5	2.4	3.9	1.4	2.8		2.4	2.6			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1	0.1		
Water transport	173.6	15.9	26.1	51.3	80.3		16.8	34.8			0.9	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.6		0.4	0.9		
Air transport	53.9	9.0	13.2	13.6	18.1		7.8	1.1			0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4		0.2	0.0		
Other transport services	87.5	22.8	21.3	18.5	24.9		21.8	14.0			0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5		0.5	0.3		
Communication	257.6	71.4	71.2	78.3	36.7		67.5	73.0			1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.8		1.4	1.8		
Finance	989.5	242.9	175.9	268.4	302.3		198.8	237.3			5.3	5.2	3.6	6.2	6.2		4.3	5.9		
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	640.5	163.7	172.3	132.9	171.5		175.0	178.0			3.4	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.5		3.7	4.4		
Hotels	24.7	11.3	5.8	6.4	1.2		11.0	2.1			0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.2	0.1		
Restaurants	184.0	47.7	45.9	46.9	43.4		48.2	37.0			1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9		1.0	0.9		
Health services	291.1	64.6	59.6	80.8	86.1		68.2	51.6			1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8		1.5	1.3		
Education services	614.9	149.2	158.7	142.9	164.1		139.5	132.2			3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4		3.0	3.3		
Business services	380.9	107.2	83.7	98.2	91.8		117.0	84.0			2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.9		2.5	2.1		
Domestic services	81.7	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.6		21.0	21.2			0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4		0.4	0.5		
Other private services	97.0	24.0	21.3	24.6	27.2		20.7	19.3			0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6		0.4	0.5		
Government Services/Public Administration	2,185.6	527.1	497.4	520.0	641.2		506.7	485.8			11.7	11.3	10.3	12.0	13.2		10.8	12.1		
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>18,683.5</b>	<b>4,661.2</b>	<b>4,828.7</b>	<b>4,322.2</b>	<b>4,871.4</b>		<b>4,671.9</b>	<b>4,011.1</b>			<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
Taxes less subsidies on products	(308.5)	(110.3)	(68.8)	(73.5)	(55.9)		(111.4)	(59.4)												
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>18,375.0</b>	<b>4,550.9</b>	<b>4,759.9</b>	<b>4,248.7</b>	<b>4,815.5</b>		<b>4,560.5</b>	<b>3,951.7</b>												

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2019					2020					2019					2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Oil and Gas sector</b>	<b>10,415.3</b>	<b>2,659.0</b>	<b>2,899.6</b>	<b>2,299.8</b>	<b>2,556.9</b>		<b>2,445.1</b>	<b>1,878.6</b>			<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>52.5</b>		<b>52.3</b>	<b>46.8</b>		
<b>Non-Oil and Gas sector</b>	<b>8,268.2</b>	<b>2,002.2</b>	<b>1,929.1</b>	<b>2,022.4</b>	<b>2,314.5</b>		<b>2,226.8</b>	<b>2,132.5</b>			<b>44.3</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>		<b>47.7</b>	<b>53.2</b>		
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>18,683.5</b>	<b>4,661.2</b>	<b>4,828.7</b>	<b>4,322.2</b>	<b>4,871.4</b>		<b>4,671.9</b>	<b>4,011.1</b>			<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		
Taxes less subsidies on products	(308.5)	(110.3)	(68.8)	(73.5)	(55.9)		(111.4)	(59.4)												
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>18,375.0</b>	<b>4,550.9</b>	<b>4,759.9</b>	<b>4,248.7</b>	<b>4,815.5</b>		<b>4,560.5</b>	<b>3,951.7</b>												

**Appendix 2: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices, 2019 - 2020**

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2019					2020					2019					2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>146.3</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>		<b>37.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>			<b>(1.4)</b>	<b>(3.0)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>(4.8)</b>	<b>1.8</b>		<b>5.0</b>	<b>(4.4)</b>		
Vegetables, fruits & other agriculture	22.8	7.9	4.0	6.8	4.1		8.0	4.3			(7.3)	(16.8)	(7.3)	12.6	(13.8)		1.7	7.6		
Livestock and poultry	62.8	14.4	16.0	17.2	15.2		15.6	16.0			(2.9)	(5.1)	0.3	(5.2)	(1.4)		8.3	(0.0)		
Forestry	13.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0		2.8	2.5			22.7	100.3	19.0	13.7	(4.8)		(16.2)	(29.1)		
Fishery	47.0	10.2	12.8	11.0	13.0		11.2	12.0			(1.9)	(3.8)	0.5	(16.9)	14.6		9.9	(6.5)		
<b>Industry</b>	<b>12,055.2</b>	<b>2,979.4</b>	<b>2,957.0</b>	<b>2,871.4</b>	<b>3,247.5</b>		<b>3,138.1</b>	<b>3,151.9</b>			<b>4.2</b>	<b>(2.3)</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>		<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>		
Oil and gas mining	8,256.9	2,051.9	2,016.8	2,014.2	2,174.0		1,961.1	2,031.7			3.9	(1.0)	8.0	1.8	6.9		(4.4)	0.7		
Manufacture of liquefied natural gas and other petroleum and chemical products	2,914.1	751.8	702.9	604.4	854.9		993.6	898.6			7.1	(6.5)	10.5	(1.7)	28.5		32.2	27.8		
Manufacture of wearing apparel & textiles	34.2	8.0	9.5	8.4	8.4		7.0	6.1			(6.7)	9.5	(10.1)	(12.0)	(10.1)		(12.5)	(35.4)		
Manufacture of food and beverage products	25.5	5.0	8.4	6.4	5.7		5.3	8.5			(3.5)	(5.3)	(4.9)	(6.2)	3.9		5.8	0.6		
Other manufacturing	142.3	30.8	43.9	31.8	35.8		31.1	37.0			(11.1)	1.5	(11.9)	(9.7)	(19.8)		1.1	(15.9)		
Electricity and water	192.6	38.9	57.8	47.1	48.8		39.1	53.4			4.1	9.9	12.9	3.4	(7.7)		0.4	(7.7)		
Construction	489.6	93.0	117.6	159.2	119.8		100.9	116.8			(0.5)	(3.3)	(4.3)	(5.1)	13.8		8.5	(0.7)		
<b>Services</b>	<b>7,257.9</b>	<b>1,816.4</b>	<b>1,717.0</b>	<b>1,787.5</b>	<b>1,936.9</b>		<b>1,771.6</b>	<b>1,655.8</b>			<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>		<b>(2.5)</b>	<b>(3.6)</b>		
Wholesale and retail trade	986.7	303.4	258.5	218.7	206.0		316.0	259.2			7.3	11.2	5.5	9.5	2.1		4.1	0.3		
Land transport	10.6	2.5	3.9	1.4	2.8		2.4	2.6			(5.4)	(14.0)	(6.7)	(10.5)	9.3		(2.3)	(33.7)		
Water transport	173.9	16.2	26.1	51.3	80.3		16.8	34.8			5.8	(6.9)	(4.0)	(7.0)	24.4		3.9	33.2		
Air transport	86.9	16.8	19.6	22.2	28.2		13.1	1.4			8.5	11.4	10.9	10.8	3.8		(21.8)	(93.1)		
Other transport services	96.5	25.5	27.5	20.3	23.1		23.7	19.0			6.0	2.0	15.5	3.2	2.7		(6.9)	(31.2)		
Communication	290.7	69.4	71.1	87.6	62.6		67.8	72.8			0.1	0.2	3.2	(1.4)	(1.1)		(2.4)	2.5		
Finance	1,008.3	253.7	222.0	264.3	268.3		217.2	248.3			7.2	7.6	21.8	19.0	(10.8)		(14.4)	11.8		
Real estate & ownership of dwellings	767.7	189.7	194.4	191.2	192.5		194.9	199.0			2.6	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.5		2.8	2.4		
Hotels	24.6	11.3	5.9	6.3	1.1		10.9	2.6			12.4	22.6	6.3	3.6	6.1		(4.0)	(55.5)		
Restaurants	176.6	46.2	44.0	44.9	41.5		46.1	35.4			6.5	9.3	6.6	5.2	4.6		(0.2)	(19.6)		
Health services	287.6	63.3	59.4	80.2	84.9		67.2	51.0			7.4	3.5	10.5	10.1	5.8		6.3	(14.1)		
Education services	578.2	135.1	154.2	129.3	159.5		133.6	125.8			3.6	2.3	10.2	(2.8)	4.1		(1.1)	(18.4)		
Business services	384.7	108.1	84.8	99.3	92.5		116.5	83.1			(4.2)	(14.4)	0.1	4.4	(3.1)		7.7	(1.9)		
Domestic services	82.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8		20.9	21.0			2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0		2.0	2.0		
Other private services	95.0	23.3	20.9	24.1	26.7		20.0	18.7			1.5	3.7	(1.2)	8.9	(4.3)		(14.0)	(10.6)		
Government Services/Public Administration	2,207.4	531.6	504.1	525.7	646.0		504.5	481.1			1.2	2.7	(1.6)	2.1	1.7		(5.1)	(4.6)		
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>19,459.4</b>	<b>4,831.7</b>	<b>4,710.5</b>	<b>4,697.6</b>	<b>5,219.6</b>		<b>4,947.3</b>	<b>4,842.6</b>			<b>3.9</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>		
Taxes less subsidies on products	(360.9)	(89.6)	(87.4)	(87.1)	(96.8)		(91.8)	(89.8)												
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>19,098.5</b>	<b>4,742.1</b>	<b>4,623.1</b>	<b>4,610.5</b>	<b>5,122.8</b>		<b>4,855.6</b>	<b>4,752.8</b>												

Industry	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
	2019					2020					2019					2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Oil and Gas sector</b>	<b>10,897.5</b>	<b>2,769.6</b>	<b>2,669.0</b>	<b>2,579.4</b>	<b>2,879.5</b>		<b>2,659.8</b>	<b>2,635.3</b>			<b>3.9</b>	<b>(1.9)</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>		<b>(4.0)</b>	<b>(1.3)</b>		
<b>Non-Oil and Gas sector</b>	<b>8,562.0</b>	<b>2,062.1</b>	<b>2,041.5</b>	<b>2,118.2</b>	<b>2,340.1</b>		<b>2,287.5</b>	<b>2,207.3</b>			<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>		<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>		
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>19,459.4</b>	<b>4,831.7</b>	<b>4,710.5</b>	<b>4,697.6</b>	<b>5,219.6</b>		<b>4,947.3</b>	<b>4,842.6</b>			<b>3.9</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>		
Taxes less subsidies on products	(360.9)	(89.6)	(87.4)	(87.1)	(96.8)		(91.8)	(89.8)												
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>19,098.5</b>	<b>4,742.1</b>	<b>4,623.1</b>	<b>4,610.5</b>	<b>5,122.8</b>		<b>4,855.6</b>	<b>4,752.8</b>												

**Appendix 3: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Price, 2019 - 2020**

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Share in GVA (%)									
	2019					2020					2019					2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>Government final consumption expenditure</b>	4,601.2	1,472.1	904.9	1,027.0	1,197.2		1,246.6	858.7			25.0	32.3	19.0	24.2	24.9		27.3	21.7		
Household final consumption expenditure	3,757.9	952.4	849.4	920.1	1,036.0		995.8	856.9			20.5	20.9	17.8	21.7	21.5		21.8	21.7		
<b>Gross capital formation</b>	<b>7,107.0</b>	<b>1,406.9</b>	<b>1,967.9</b>	<b>2,011.7</b>	<b>1,720.4</b>		<b>1,272.1</b>	<b>1,481.0</b>			<b>38.7</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>35.7</b>		<b>27.9</b>	<b>37.5</b>		
Gross fixed capital formation	7,075.7	1,400.4	1,959.5	2,003.4	1,712.4		1,263.8	1,472.7			38.5	30.8	41.2	47.2	35.6		27.7	37.3		
Private	6,711.5	1,280.2	1,889.7	1,926.1	1,615.5		1,142.4	1,443.2			36.5	28.1	39.7	45.3	33.5		25.0	36.5		
Government	364.2	120.2	69.8	77.3	96.9		121.4	29.4			2.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.0		2.7	0.7		
Change in inventories	31.4	6.6	8.4	8.4	8.0		8.4	8.3			0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2		0.2	0.2		
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	<b>10,647.6</b>	<b>2,719.2</b>	<b>2,283.8</b>	<b>2,173.3</b>	<b>3,471.3</b>		<b>3,511.7</b>	<b>2,256.4</b>			<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>72.1</b>		<b>77.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>		
Goods	9,804.7	2,515.4	2,081.7	1,955.7	3,252.0		3,360.5	2,107.5			53.4	55.3	43.7	46.0	67.5		73.7	53.3		
Services	842.8	203.8	202.1	217.7	219.3		151.2	148.9			4.6	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.6		3.3	3.8		
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	<b>9,291.1</b>	<b>1,857.5</b>	<b>2,120.7</b>	<b>1,915.4</b>	<b>3,397.5</b>		<b>1,790.8</b>	<b>1,826.3</b>			<b>50.6</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>70.6</b>		<b>39.3</b>	<b>46.2</b>		
Goods	6,819.6	1,218.0	1,561.7	1,244.6	2,795.4		1,330.6	1,404.4			37.1	26.8	32.8	29.3	58.0		29.2	35.5		
Services	2,471.5	639.5	559.0	670.8	602.2		460.2	421.9			13.5	14.1	11.7	15.8	12.5		10.1	10.7		
<b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>1,552.3</b>	<b>(142.2)</b>	<b>874.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>788.1</b>		<b>(674.9)</b>	<b>325.0</b>			<b>8.4</b>	<b>(3.1)</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>		<b>(14.8)</b>	<b>8.2</b>		
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>18,375.0</b>	<b>4,550.9</b>	<b>4,759.9</b>	<b>4,248.7</b>	<b>4,815.5</b>		<b>4,560.5</b>	<b>3,951.7</b>			<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>		

**Appendix 4: Quarterly Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2010 Prices, 2019 - 2020**

Expenditure	Value (BND Million)										Growth Rate (%)									
						2020										2020				
	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Government final consumption expenditure	4,629.1	1,484.7	890.1	1,048.0	1,206.2		1,241.1	844.7			1.8	11.7	(11.7)	2.1	2.0		(16.4)	(5.1)		
Household final consumption expenditure	3,785.3	917.5	860.8	975.6	1,031.3		936.4	884.5			5.9	7.3	2.4	6.3	7.5		2.1	2.7		
<b>Gross capital formation</b>	<b>7,542.9</b>	<b>1,524.6</b>	<b>2,171.5</b>	<b>2,087.7</b>	<b>1,759.2</b>		<b>1,260.7</b>	<b>1,571.3</b>			<b>(4.4)</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>(19.2)</b>	<b>(12.0)</b>		<b>(17.3)</b>	<b>(27.6)</b>		
Gross fixed capital formation	7,509.9	1,517.6	2,162.1	2,079.1	1,751.1		1,252.2	1,562.0			(4.4)	5.9	16.4	(19.3)	(12.0)		(17.5)	(27.8)		
Private	7,118.9	1,384.7	2,086.2	1,996.8	1,651.2		1,133.2	1,532.6			(2.6)	15.1	18.0	(18.6)	(12.5)		(18.2)	(26.5)		
Government	391.0	132.9	75.9	82.4	99.9		119.1	29.5			(28.0)	(42.2)	(14.9)	(31.6)	(3.5)		(10.4)	(61.2)		
Change in inventories	33.0	7.0	9.4	8.5	8.1		8.4	9.2			(0.1)	(8.0)	9.4	(1.2)	(1.6)		21.2	(1.2)		
<b>Exports of goods and services</b>	<b>11,837.0</b>	<b>2,727.9</b>	<b>2,927.2</b>	<b>2,338.0</b>	<b>3,844.0</b>		<b>3,520.6</b>	<b>3,409.9</b>			<b>14.9</b>	<b>(3.2)</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>		<b>29.1</b>	<b>16.5</b>		
Goods	10,976.1	2,522.5	2,722.3	2,118.0	3,613.3		3,370.0	3,262.5			15.3	(4.3)	36.9	(0.5)	30.6		33.6	19.8		
Services	860.9	205.4	204.9	220.0	230.7		150.6	147.4			9.8	12.3	15.0	6.5	6.5		(26.7)	(28.0)		
<b>Imports of goods and services</b>	<b>8,925.1</b>	<b>1,901.6</b>	<b>2,113.1</b>	<b>1,946.7</b>	<b>2,963.7</b>		<b>1,800.9</b>	<b>1,765.7</b>			<b>13.8</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>(9.9)</b>	<b>30.6</b>		<b>(5.3)</b>	<b>(16.4)</b>		
Goods	6,402.5	1,257.2	1,546.5	1,268.6	2,330.2		1,342.8	1,347.9			12.8	17.2	8.9	(16.2)	39.5		6.8	(12.8)		
Services	2,522.6	644.4	566.6	678.1	633.5		458.2	417.9			16.3	42.4	20.1	5.1	5.7		(28.9)	(26.2)		
Statistical discrepancy	229.3	(11.0)	(113.3)	107.9	245.8		(302.2)	(191.8)												
<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>19,098.5</b>	<b>4,742.1</b>	<b>4,623.1</b>	<b>4,610.5</b>	<b>5,122.8</b>		<b>4,855.6</b>	<b>4,752.8</b>			<b>3.9</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>		