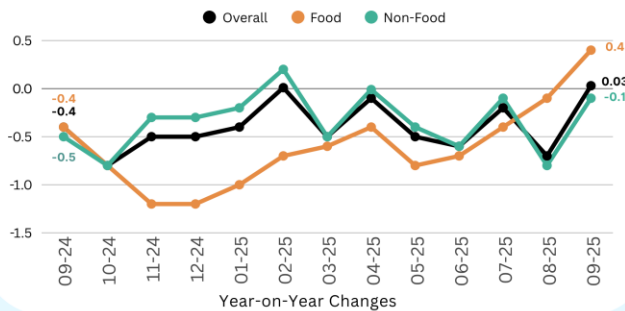


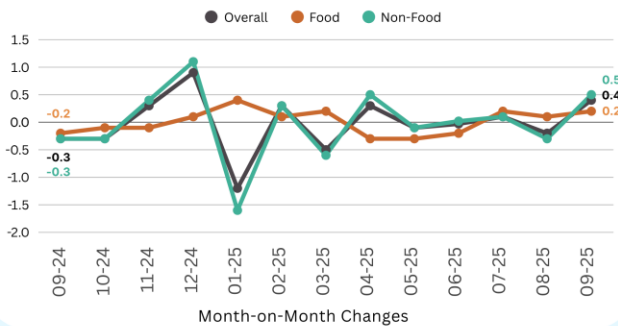


CONSUMER PRICE INDEX SEPTEMBER 2025

SEP 25 | SEP 24 ▲ 0.03%



SEP 25 | AUG 25 ▲ 0.4%



Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ 0.4%

Fruits



▲ 3.9%

Coffee, Tea and Cocoa



▲ 3.7%

Fish and Seafood



▲ 1.7%

Non-Food

▼ 0.1%

Clothing and Footwear



▼ 1.4%

Miscellaneous Goods and Services



▼ 1.3%

Furnishings*



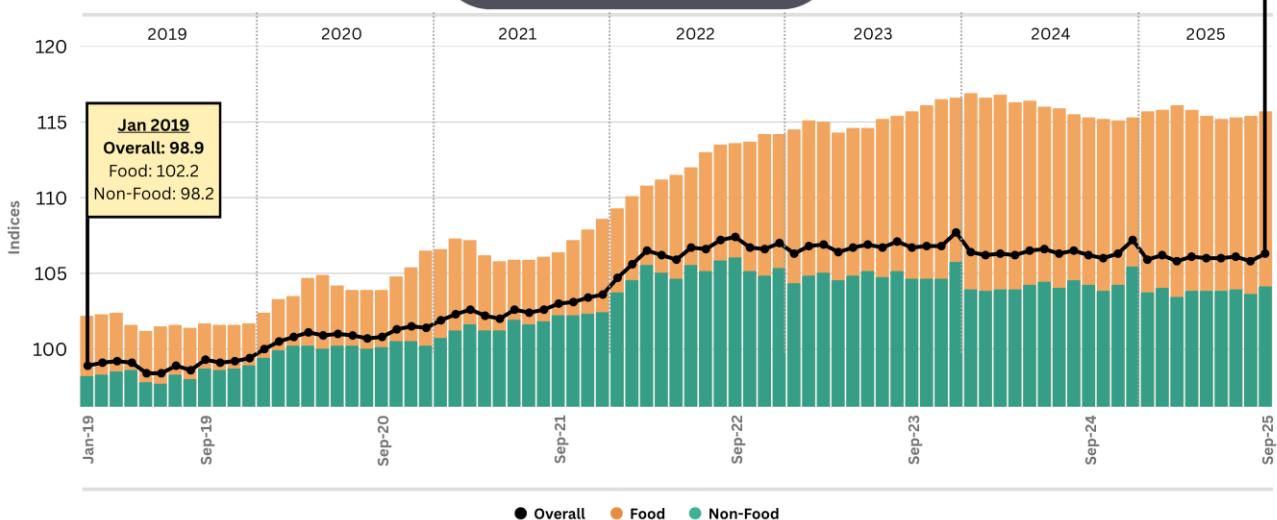
▼ 0.7%

The CPI basket worth BND100.00 in Jan 2015 is now worth **BND106.28** in Sep 2025



Food
BND115.70
Non-Food
BND104.10

CPI Trend 2019 - 2025



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

HIGHLIGHTS

In September 2025, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **increased** by 0.03 per cent year-on-year, from 106.25 in September 2024 to 106.28. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index registered an increase of 0.4 per cent, while the Non-Food index decreased by 0.1 per cent. Meanwhile, the Goods index recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent.

Compared to August 2025, the CPI has **increased** by 0.4 per cent on a month-on-month basis. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index rose by 0.2 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively.

Periodically, the CPI for January to September 2025 recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, September 2025

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024	Sep 2025 / Aug 2025	Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024
OVERALL CPI	10,000	106.3	0.03	0.4	-0.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.7	0.4	0.2	-0.5
Non-Food	8,117	104.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.3
Goods	5,726	105.9	0.1	0.4	-0.3
Services	4,274	106.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.4

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (SEPTEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO SEPTEMBER 2024)

The CPI in September 2025 has increased by 0.03 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

Transport has contributed 364.6 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in September 2025, followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 217.4 per cent; and Education 71.0 per cent (**Figure 1; Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.7 per cent due to an increase in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.4 per cent due to an increase in prices of fruits; fish and seafood; coffee, tea and cocoa (**Table 3**); and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of pre-primary and primary education; and tertiary education.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 1.3 per cent due to a decrease in prices of insurance; other services; and other appliances articles and products for personal care;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.4 per cent due to a decrease in price of garments; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.7 per cent due to a decrease in prices of household textiles; major household appliances whether electric or not; and furniture and furnishings.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, September 2025

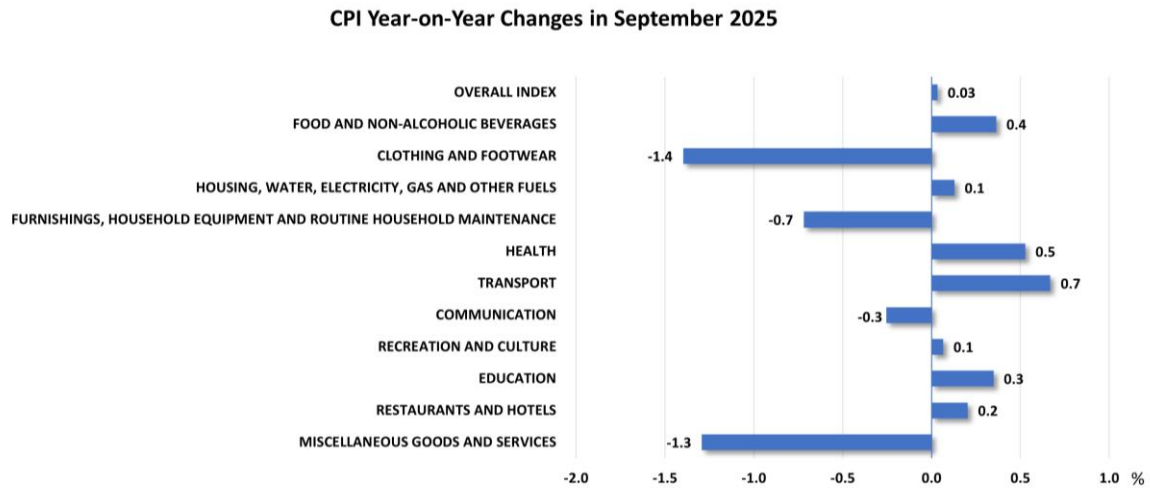


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, September 2025 and September 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Sep 2024	Sep 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.2	106.3	0.03	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.7	0.4	217.4
Clothing and Footwear	403	102.3	100.9	-1.4	-158.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.0	94.1	0.1	39.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.3	100.6	-0.7	-140.7
Health	91	103.8	104.3	0.5	13.7
Transport	1,961	101.0	101.7	0.7	364.6
Communication	594	93.8	93.6	-0.3	-38.9
Recreation and Culture	664	106.0	106.1	0.1	12.7
Education	696	106.3	106.7	0.3	71.0
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.5	110.7	0.2	66.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	127.0	125.3	-1.3	-346.4

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, September 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Sep 2024	Sep 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.7	0.4	217.4
Food	1,642	114.7	115.0	0.2	123.6
Rice and Cereals	370	107.9	107.9	-0.01	-1.3
Meat	319	126.5	124.9	-1.3	-139.6
Fish and Seafood	225	114.3	116.3	1.7	120.4
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.4	105.0	0.5	26.3
Oil and Fats	55	122.0	125.8	3.1	56.7
Fruits	134	121.2	125.9	3.9	172.7
Vegetables	149	121.8	117.7	-3.4	-167.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.4	104.6	2.2	55.6
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.8	110.9	0.01	0.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.0	120.4	1.2	93.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.5	109.5	3.7	78.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	124.7	125.0	0.3	15.7

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (SEPTEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO AUGUST 2025)

The CPI in September 2025 has increased by 0.4 per cent from August 2025.

Clothing and Footwear has contributed 36.8 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in September 2025, followed by Transport 36.4 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 12.2 per cent (**Figure 2; Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 4.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of clothing materials; and garments;
- **Transport** 0.8 per cent due to an increase in prices of passenger transport by air; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of fish and seafood; mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 5**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of glassware, tableware and household utensils; furniture and furnishings; major household appliances whether electric or not; and
- **Health** 0.2 per cent due to a decrease in price of medical products.

Meanwhile, the Communication and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, September 2025

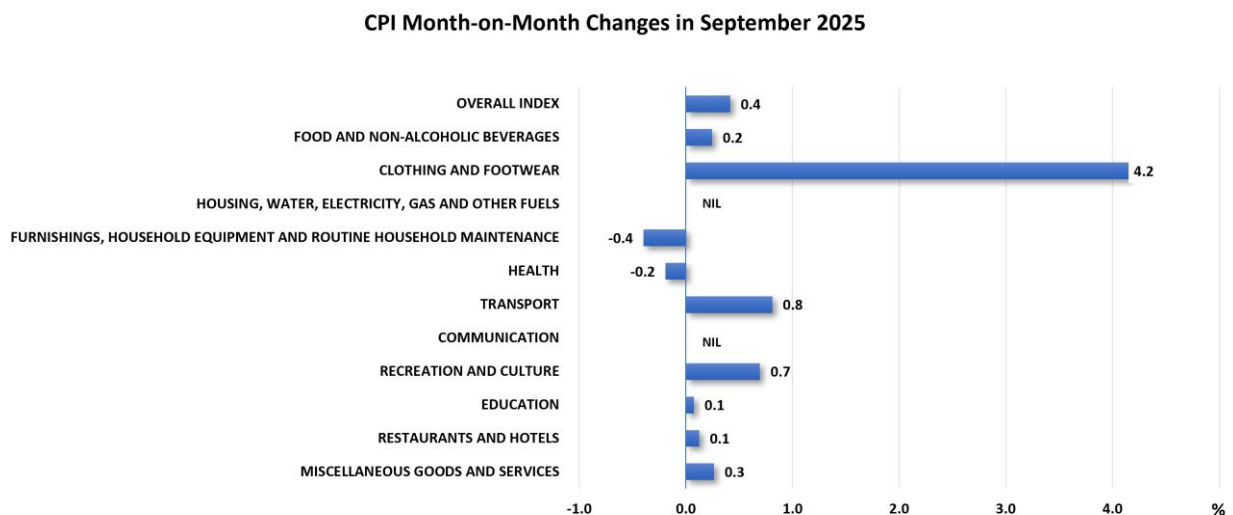


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, September 2025 and August 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2025	Sep 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	105.8	106.3	0.4	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.4	115.7	0.2	12.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	96.8	100.9	4.2	36.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.1	94.1	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.0	100.6	-0.4	-6.4
Health	91	104.5	104.3	-0.2	-0.4
Transport	1,961	100.8	101.7	0.8	36.4
Communication	594	93.6	93.6	-	-
Recreation and Culture	664	105.3	106.1	0.7	11.0
Education	696	106.6	106.7	0.1	1.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.6	110.7	0.1	3.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.0	125.3	0.3	5.8

Note: “ - ” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, September 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2025	Sep 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.4	115.7	0.2	12.2
Food	1,642	114.8	115.0	0.2	9.8
Rice and Cereals	370	107.9	107.9	-0.03	-0.3
Meat	319	124.8	124.9	0.1	0.9
Fish and Seafood	225	115.2	116.3	0.9	5.3
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.6	105.0	0.4	1.6
Oil and Fats	55	126.4	125.8	-0.5	-0.7
Fruits	134	125.7	125.9	0.2	0.7
Vegetables	149	117.4	117.7	0.2	0.9
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	104.1	104.6	0.4	0.9
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.7	110.9	0.1	0.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.9	120.4	0.4	2.4
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	109.3	109.5	0.2	0.3
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	124.5	125.0	0.4	2.1

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - SEPTEMBER 2025 COMPARED TO JANUARY - SEPTEMBER 2024)

The average CPI from January to September 2025 has decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2024.

Transport has contributed 50.6 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to September 2025. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 30.8 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 19.1 per cent (**Table 6**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.9 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; and motor cars;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.5 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; milk, dairy products and eggs; and fish and seafood; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.9 per cent due to a decrease in prices of cultural services; games, toys and hobbies; and package holidays/pilgrimages.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.0 per cent due to an increase in prices of clothing materials; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of pre-primary and primary education; and tertiary education.

Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - September 2025 and January - September 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan - Sep 2024	Jan - Sep 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.4	106.0	-0.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.2	115.6	-0.5	30.8
Clothing and Footwear	403	96.3	97.2	1.0	-10.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.2	94.1	-0.2	6.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.0	100.6	-0.3	7.0
Health	91	103.6	104.5	0.9	-2.3
Transport	1,961	101.9	101.0	-0.9	50.6
Communication	594	94.0	93.6	-0.4	6.4
Recreation and Culture	664	106.8	105.9	-0.9	19.1
Education	696	106.3	106.6	0.3	-6.7
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.3	110.6	0.3	-10.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.5	126.0	-0.4	10.4

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For September 2025, the Goods index recorded an increase of 0.1 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent. The decrease in Goods was contributed by durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to August 2025, the Goods index and the Services index both recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent.

For the period from January to September 2025, the Goods index and Services index declined by 0.3 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 7**).

Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024	Sep 2025 / Aug 2025	Jan - Sep 25 / Jan - Sep 24
Overall	10,000	106.2	105.8	106.3	0.03	0.4	-0.3
Goods	5,726	105.8	105.5	105.9	0.1	0.4	-0.3
Durable	1,220	99.4	99.8	99.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.8
Semi-durable	790	104.6	101.4	103.9	-0.7	2.5	-0.03
Non-durable	3,716	108.2	108.2	108.4	0.2	0.2	-0.2
Services	4,274	106.8	106.3	106.8	-0.1	0.4	-0.4

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

Month & Year	Inflation (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Period-on-Period Change (%)	Overall Index	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Non-Food	Non-Food Components									
								Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
2024	-0.4				106.4	115.9	104.2	97.0	94.2	101.0	103.7	102.1	94.0	106.9	106.3	110.3	126.6
Jan		0.1	-1.3	0.1	106.4	116.9	103.9	90.7	94.7	100.6	104.3	102.8	94.2	105.9	106.2	110.0	126.0
Feb		-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	106.2	116.6	103.8	90.6	94.2	101.0	104.4	102.5	94.2	106.2	106.2	110.0	126.2
Mar		-0.5	0.1	-0.3	106.3	116.8	103.9	91.7	94.2	100.9	103.2	102.1	94.2	107.7	106.2	110.2	126.3
Apr		-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	106.2	116.3	103.9	91.1	94.2	100.5	103.2	102.1	94.1	107.5	106.2	110.2	126.3
May		-0.2	0.3	-0.3	106.5	116.4	104.2	101.4	94.2	101.7	103.0	101.0	93.9	107.0	106.2	110.4	126.6
Jun		-0.3	0.1	-0.3	106.6	116.0	104.4	102.3	94.2	101.0	103.5	101.8	93.9	107.7	106.4	110.4	126.6
Jul		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.3	115.9	104.0	97.0	94.2	100.9	103.5	101.3	93.9	107.4	106.3	110.4	126.7
Aug		-0.5	0.3	-0.3	106.5	115.5	104.5	99.6	94.2	101.0	103.5	102.9	93.9	106.2	106.3	110.4	126.7
Sep		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.2	115.3	104.2	102.3	94.0	101.3	103.8	101.0	93.8	106.0	106.3	110.5	127.0
Oct		-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	106.0	115.2	103.8	96.3	94.0	101.2	103.8	100.8	93.8	105.9	106.3	110.5	127.0
Nov		-0.5	0.3	-0.4	106.3	115.1	104.2	101.8	94.0	100.7	104.3	101.1	93.8	107.0	106.3	110.6	127.0
Dec		-0.5	0.9	-0.4	107.2	115.3	105.4	98.7	94.0	101.6	104.3	105.8	93.7	108.7	106.3	110.5	127.0
2025																	
Jan		-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	105.9	115.7	103.7	92.1	94.0	100.3	104.4	101.5	93.7	106.8	106.6	110.5	126.1
Feb		0.01	0.3	-0.2	106.2	115.8	104.0	99.1	94.0	100.6	104.4	101.2	93.7	106.9	106.6	110.5	126.4
Mar		-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	105.8	116.1	103.4	90.8	94.0	100.0	104.4	100.8	93.7	106.4	106.6	110.4	126.0
Apr		-0.1	0.3	-0.3	106.1	115.8	103.8	98.8	94.1	100.3	104.7	101.0	93.6	105.8	106.6	110.7	126.1
May		-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	106.0	115.4	103.8	100.4	94.1	101.0	104.7	100.2	93.6	105.3	106.6	110.7	126.3
Jun		-0.6	-0.03	-0.4	106.0	115.2	103.8	96.8	94.1	101.0	104.5	101.1	93.6	105.2	106.6	110.6	126.4
Jul		-0.2	0.12	-0.3	106.1	115.3	103.9	99.5	94.1	100.9	104.5	101.1	93.6	104.9	106.6	110.7	126.4
Aug		-0.7	-0.2	-0.4	105.8	115.4	103.6	96.8	94.1	101.0	104.5	100.8	93.6	105.3	106.6	110.6	125.0
Sep		0.03	0.4	-0.3	106.3	115.7	104.1	100.9	94.1	100.6	104.3	101.7	93.6	106.1	106.7	110.7	125.3

*Note:

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10000.0	106.2	105.8	106.3	0.03	100.0	0.4	100.0	-0.3	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1883.0	115.3	115.4	115.7	0.4	217.4	0.2	12.2	-0.5	30.8
Food	1642.0	114.7	114.8	115.0	0.2	123.6	0.2	9.8	-0.6	34.3
Rice and Cereals	370.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	-0.01	-1.3	-0.03	-0.3	0.02	-0.2
Rice	109.0	101.3	101.2	101.1	-0.1	-4.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
Flour	14.0	106.4	105.5	105.8	-0.5	-2.2	0.3	0.1	-1.9	0.8
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17.0	106.2	108.7	109.6	3.2	15.7	0.8	0.3	1.8	-0.9
Bread	38.0	106.7	106.5	107.0	0.3	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.03	-0.04
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	114.0	115.5	115.4	1.3	53.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	-4.2
Noodles	58	107.9	104.2	103.7	-3.9	-66.8	-0.5	-0.7	-2.2	3.9
Meat	319	126.5	124.8	124.9	-1.3	-139.6	0.1	0.9	-2.7	32.2
Beef and Buffalo	56	143.8	144.3	144.8	0.7	16.5	0.4	0.7	-0.7	1.6
Lamb and Mutton	12	119.3	118.0	117.9	-1.2	-4.6	-0.1	-0.02	-0.2	0.1
Chicken	196	120.3	119.0	119.1	-1.0	-63.4	0.1	0.5	-2.3	16.0
Meat Preparations	55	132.9	127.3	127.1	-4.4	-88.1	-0.2	-0.3	-6.7	14.5
Fish and Seafood	225	114.3	115.2	116.3	1.7	120.4	0.9	5.3	-0.7	5.3
Fresh Fish	102	109.7	110.8	111.1	1.3	38.9	0.2	0.6	-0.8	2.6
Frozen Fish	10	116.9	114.4	115.2	-1.4	-4.5	0.7	0.2	-1.8	0.6
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	119.9	121.5	124.1	3.5	65.0	2.1	3.3	-0.9	1.7
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	128.3	125.2	126.6	-1.3	-5.6	1.1	0.4	-1.0	0.4
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	113.4	114.7	115.6	1.9	26.6	0.8	0.9	0.003	-0.005
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.4	104.6	105.0	0.5	26.3	0.4	1.6	-1.8	9.9
Milk	102	108.9	109.3	109.8	0.8	25.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	-2.2
Dairy Products	20	107.0	109.6	109.6	2.5	14.6	-	-	1.9	-1.2
Eggs	58	95.6	94.4	94.8	-0.9	-13.3	0.4	0.5	-8.0	13.3
Oil and Fats	55	122.0	126.4	125.8	3.1	56.7	-0.5	-0.7	0.8	-1.6
Butter and Butter Products	12	133.8	138.0	138.9	3.8	17.0	0.7	0.3	1.0	-0.5
Margarine and Other Fats	6	114.4	113.0	114.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	0.2	-1.4	0.3
Oils	37	119.5	124.8	123.4	3.3	39.9	-1.1	-1.2	1.1	-1.4
Fruits	134	121.2	125.7	125.9	3.9	172.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	-4.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	125.2	129.0	128.9	2.9	57.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.3
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	126.1	131.1	131.6	4.3	55.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.5
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	114.6	122.0	122.7	7.1	51.4	0.6	0.4	3.6	-2.8
Canned Fruits	8	119.4	119.5	120.0	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.3
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	90.6	93.6	93.5	3.3	6.6	-0.1	-0.01	1.0	-0.2
Vegetables	149	121.8	117.4	117.7	-3.4	-167.5	0.2	0.9	0.1	-0.8
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	119.3	112.3	112.7	-5.5	-74.5	0.3	0.4	-2.2	3.2
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	117.8	121.5	122.7	4.1	45.6	1.0	0.9	3.2	-4.0
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	139.7	125.1	125.2	-10.4	-143.9	0.1	0.1	-0.8	1.2
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	109.0	110.7	109.8	0.7	4.9	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	-1.4
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	114.1	114.0	114.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.6	0.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.4	104.1	104.6	2.2	55.6	0.4	0.9	1.6	-4.2
Sugar	22	98.7	99.1	99.1	0.4	2.6	-	-	1.5	-1.0
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	106.5	106.1	106.2	-0.3	-0.8	0.1	0.01	-0.3	0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	103.1	105.7	106.3	3.1	53.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	-3.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.8	110.7	110.9	0.01	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	-1.7
Salt and Spices	26	118.1	118.8	118.7	0.5	4.4	-0.03	-0.02	0.5	-0.4
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	110.0	109.6	109.8	-0.2	-2.7	0.2	0.2	0.9	-1.7
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	106.8	106.5	106.6	-0.1	-1.4	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.4
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.0	119.9	120.4	1.2	93.7	0.4	2.4	0.4	-3.6
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.5	109.3	109.5	3.7	78.1	0.2	0.3	2.0	-4.3
Coffee and Tea	42	109.2	112.8	113.2	3.7	46.4	0.4	0.4	2.8	-3.7
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	100.4	104.4	104.3	3.8	31.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	-0.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	124.7	124.5	125.0	0.3	15.7	0.4	2.1	-0.1	0.8
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	127.0	126.6	127.2	0.2	9.1	0.5	2.0	-0.4	2.3
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	113.6	114.4	114.5	0.7	6.6	0.1	0.1	1.6	-1.5
NON-FOOD	8,117	104.2	103.6	104.1	-0.1	-117.4	0.5	87.8	-0.3	69.2
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	102.3	96.8	100.9	-1.4	-158.6	4.2	36.8	1.0	-10.9
Clothing	335	101.5	94.9	99.7	-1.8	-166.6	5.1	36.8	1.0	-9.1
Clothing Material	56	108.4	98.7	114.5	5.6	92.8	16.0	20.1	3.6	-5.6
Clothing Materials for Men	22	116.2	100.7	115.2	-0.9	-6.3	14.3	7.2	2.8	-1.8
Clothing Materials for Women	34	103.4	97.3	114.0	10.2	99.1	17.1	12.8	4.1	-3.8
Garments	204	99.1	90.8	94.5	-4.7	-259.4	4.0	16.7	0.2	-0.9
Men's Outerclotthing	45	89.0	86.1	87.9	-1.3	-13.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	-2.5
Men's Underclotthing	4	111.4	107.3	107.3	-3.7	-4.5	-	-	-3.2	0.4
Women's Outerclotthing	79	103.0	85.7	93.7	-9.1	-204.1	9.3	14.3	0.6	-1.2
Women's Underclotthing	16	105.9	103.0	105.1	-0.7	-3.4	2.1	0.8	-1.2	0.6
Boys' Clothing	25	105.5	104.0	103.7	-1.7	-12.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.6
Girls' Clothing	24	86.0	83.8	83.8	-2.6	-14.5	-	-	-2.6	1.5
Infants' Clothing	11	111.6	109.3	109.3	-2.0	-6.9	-	-	0.6	-0.2
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	107.8	107.8	107.8	-	-	-	-	9.3	-2.6
Other Articles of Clothing	10	107.8	107.8	107.8	-	-	-	-	9.3	-2.6
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	102.2	102.2	102.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	106.1	106.5	106.5	0.4	8.0	-	-	0.9	-1.8
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	106.1	106.5	106.5	0.4	8.0	-	-	0.9	-1.8
Men's Shoes	26	107.6	107.4	107.4	-0.2	-1.2	-	-	0.3	-0.2
Women's Shoes	26	100.7	102.1	102.1	1.4	9.9	-	-	1.6	-1.1
Children's Shoes	16	112.6	112.4	112.4	-0.1	-0.7	-	-	0.9	-0.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	94.0	94.1	94.1	0.1	39.0	-	-	-0.2	6.1
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.8	0.2	10.5	-	-	0.1	-0.5
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.8	0.2	10.5	-	-	0.1	-0.5
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.8	71.8	0.2	10.5	-	-	0.1	-0.5
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	100.2	100.8	100.8	0.6	28.4	-	-	-1.3	6.6
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	100.3	101.3	101.3	1.1	28.4	-	-	-1.6	4.5
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	100.3	101.3	101.3	1.1	28.4	-	-	-1.6	4.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-1.0	2.1
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-1.0	2.1
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.3	101.0	100.6	-0.7	-140.7	-0.4	-6.4	-0.3	7.0
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	86.4	85.4	83.2	-3.7	-39.9	-2.6	-2.3	-1.6	1.8
Furniture and Furnishings	43	85.3	83.5	81.9	-4.0	-39.9	-2.0	-1.6	-2.0	2.1
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	68.9	65.2	65.2	-5.4	-22.5	-	-	-7.1	3.1
Bedroom Furniture	12	101.6	100.8	95.9	-5.6	-18.9	-4.9	-1.3	0.5	-0.2
Other Furniture	6	106.5	109.2	107.2	0.7	1.2	-1.8	-0.3	4.6	-0.8
Lighting Equipment	3	97.3	97.5	97.5	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.1	-0.01
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	111.0	125.0	111.0	-	-	-11.2	-0.6	5.5	-0.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	111.0	125.0	111.0	-	-	-11.2	-0.6	5.5	-0.4
Household Textiles	47	143.9	134.8	134.8	-6.3	-117.4	-	-	-4.6	8.7
Household Textiles	47	143.9	134.8	134.8	-6.3	-117.4	-	-	-4.6	8.7
Bed Furnishings	11	102.3	101.7	101.7	-0.6	-1.8	-	-	0.02	-0.01
Other Household Textiles	36	156.6	144.9	144.9	-7.5	-115.7	-	-	-5.5	8.7
Household Appliances	74	90.9	89.7	88.9	-2.2	-41.2	-1.0	-1.5	-2.0	3.9
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	90.6	89.5	88.5	-2.3	-40.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9	3.6
Major Household Appliances	71	90.6	89.5	88.5	-2.3	-40.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.9	3.6
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	97.3	96.1	96.1	-1.3	-1.0	-	-	-2.9	0.2
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	97.3	96.1	96.1	-1.3	-1.0	-	-	-2.9	0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.3	99.7	98.4	-0.9	-13.8	-1.3	-1.6	0.2	-0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.3	99.7	98.4	-0.9	-13.8	-1.3	-1.6	0.2	-0.3
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.4	95.0	95.0	1.7	10.3	-	-	1.5	-1.0
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.9	103.3	101.0	-2.7	-24.2	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	0.7
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	110.2	111.3	111.3	1.0	3.0	-	-	0.3	-0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.0	111.4	111.4	1.2	3.0	-	-	0.4	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.0	111.4	111.4	1.2	3.0	-	-	0.4	-0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	100.2	100.8	100.7	0.5	68.7	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	-6.9
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	101.8	104.0	103.6	1.8	68.7	-0.3	-1.0	1.7	-6.9
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	101.0	104.8	104.6	3.5	88.4	-0.2	-0.5	3.2	-8.4
Articles for Cleaning	13	101.9	97.7	97.0	-4.8	-17.3	-0.7	-0.2	-4.5	1.8
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	104.0	104.1	103.7	-0.3	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	-0.3
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	103.8	104.5	104.3	0.5	13.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	-2.3
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.7	101.5	101.2	0.6	10.1	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	-2.0
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.3	100.2	100.2	0.9	13.6	-	-	0.8	-1.3
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.3	100.2	100.2	0.9	13.6	-	-	0.8	-1.3
Medical Products	4	112.7	113.9	109.4	-2.9	-3.6	-4.0	-0.4	5.7	-0.7
Medical Products	4	112.7	113.9	109.4	-2.9	-3.6	-4.0	-0.4	5.7	-0.7
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	106.0	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	106.0	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient Services	25	112.1	112.6	112.6	0.5	3.6	-	-	0.5	-0.4
Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	3.6	-	-	1.0	-0.4
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	3.6	-	-	1.0	-0.4
Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT		1,961	101.0	100.8	101.7	0.7	364.6	0.8	36.4	-0.9	50.6
Purchase of Vehicles		914	101.3	101.5	101.5	0.1	33.3	-	-	-0.9	23.7
Motor Car		906	101.4	101.5	101.5	0.1	33.3	-	-	-0.9	24.1
Motor Car		906	101.4	101.5	101.5	0.1	33.3	-	-	-0.9	24.1
Motor Cycle		6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	-0.2
Motor Cycle		6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	1.0	-0.2
Bicycles		2	100.6	100.6	100.6	-	-	-	-	3.3	-0.2
Bicycles		2	100.6	100.6	100.6	-	-	-	-	3.3	-0.2
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment		862	99.9	100.0	100.0	0.1	26.1	0.03	0.6	0.04	-1.1
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles		173	96.8	97.2	97.3	0.6	26.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	-1.1
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles		173	96.8	97.2	97.3	0.6	26.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	-1.1
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles		575	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels		557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products		18	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles		48	111.5	111.5	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles		48	111.5	111.5	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles		66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services		3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services		63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services		185	104.4	101.9	110.4	5.7	305.2	8.4	35.8	-4.7	28.0
Passenger Transport By Road		3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road		3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air		171	102.9	100.2	109.4	6.3	305.2	9.2	35.8	-5.1	28.0
Passenger Transport By Air		171	102.9	100.2	109.4	6.3	305.2	9.2	35.8	-5.1	28.0
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway		11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway		11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION		594	93.8	93.6	93.6	-0.3	-38.9	-	-	-0.4	6.4
Postal Services		1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	0.7	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Postal Services		1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	0.7	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Postal Services		1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	0.7	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	88.2	84.0	84.0	-4.8	-39.6	-	-	-5.5	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	88.2	84.0	84.0	-4.8	-39.6	-	-	-5.5	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	88.2	84.0	84.0	-4.8	-39.6	-	-	-5.5	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.6
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.6
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	94.1	94.1	94.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	1.6

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	106.0	105.3	106.1	0.1	12.7	0.7	11.0	-0.9	19.1
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	86.3	89.8	89.8	4.0	55.7	-	-	0.9	-1.4
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	66.6	72.5	72.5	8.9	37.6	-	-	-1.8	0.8
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	63.6	70.1	70.1	10.2	37.6	-	-	-2.1	0.8
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.2	103.9	103.9	2.7	20.4	-	-	2.7	-2.1
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.2	103.9	103.9	2.7	20.4	-	-	2.7	-2.1
Recording Media	7	90.0	88.8	88.8	-1.3	-2.3	-	-	0.4	-0.1
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	82.4	80.4	80.4	-2.5	-2.3	-	-	0.8	-0.1
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	108.9	108.9	112.2	3.0	109.7	3.1	9.1	-0.7	2.5
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.6	101.9	101.9	-0.7	-8.4	-	-	-4.9	6.1
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	102.6	101.9	101.9	-0.7	-8.4	-	-	-4.9	6.1
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	150.7	14.6	110.9	14.6	9.1	1.6	-1.3
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.02
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	179.7	20.8	110.9	20.8	9.1	2.3	-1.3
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	121.8	121.8	5.6	33.8	-	-	5.6	-3.6
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	131.8	131.8	7.7	33.8	-	-	7.7	-3.6
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	100.5	98.1	98.1	-2.4	-26.7	-	-	-1.1	1.3
Articles for Pets	41	100.5	98.1	98.1	-2.4	-26.7	-	-	-1.1	1.3
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	95.5	94.8	94.8	-0.7	-56.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	14.6
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.8	85.8	0.9	3.7	-	-	0.3	-0.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.8	85.8	0.9	3.7	-	-	0.3	-0.1
Cultural Services	281	96.1	95.4	95.3	-0.8	-59.9	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8	14.7
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	95.3	94.6	94.5	-0.9	-59.9	-0.1	-0.3	-2.0	14.7
Photography and Filming Services	7	106.4	106.4	106.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.0	110.2	110.3	-0.7	-21.5	0.02	0.05	-0.4	1.4
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	-0.04	-0.5	-	-	-0.003	0.005
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	-0.04	-0.5	-	-	-0.003	0.005
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.4	106.8	106.9	-1.4	-20.9	0.04	0.05	-0.9	1.4
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.4	106.8	106.9	-1.4	-20.9	0.04	0.05	-0.9	1.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	149.1	144.5	145.7	-2.3	-74.9	0.8	2.2	-0.6	1.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	149.1	144.5	145.7	-2.3	-74.9	0.8	2.2	-0.6	1.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	149.1	144.5	145.7	-2.3	-74.9	0.8	2.2	-0.6	1.9
EDUCATION	696	106.3	106.6	106.7	0.3	71.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	-6.7
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	109.4	110.1	110.1	0.6	55.5	-	-	0.7	-6.5
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	109.4	110.1	110.1	0.6	55.5	-	-	0.7	-6.5
Kindergarten	95	100.6	100.6	100.6	0.02	0.4	-	-	0.04	-0.1
Primary Education	194	113.8	114.8	114.8	0.9	55.1	-	-	1.0	-6.4
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	106.0	0.2	15.5	0.2	1.3	0.03	-0.2
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	106.0	0.2	15.5	0.2	1.3	0.03	-0.2
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	106.0	0.2	15.5	0.2	1.3	0.03	-0.2
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	110.5	110.6	110.7	0.2	66.2	0.1	3.4	0.3	-10.5
Catering Services	1,025	112.1	112.3	112.3	0.2	72.4	-	-	0.4	-12.4
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	112.1	112.3	112.3	0.2	72.4	-	-	0.4	-12.4
Restaurants and Cafes	403	106.4	106.7	106.7	0.3	33.1	-	-	0.7	-8.5
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	102.0	102.0	102.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	-1.5
Other Food Services	108	104.2	105.5	105.5	1.3	39.3	-	-	0.8	-2.8
Contract Catering	334	126.9	126.9	126.9	-	-	-	-	-0.03	0.4
Accommodation Services	44	74.2	70.3	73.7	-0.7	-6.2	4.8	3.4	-2.1	1.9
Accommodation Services	44	74.2	70.3	73.7	-0.7	-6.2	4.8	3.4	-2.1	1.9
Accommodation Services	44	74.2	70.3	73.7	-0.7	-6.2	4.8	3.4	-2.1	1.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Sep 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2024	Aug 2025	Sep 2025	Sep 2025 / Sep 2024		Sep 2025 / Aug 2025		Jan - Sep 2025 / Jan - Sep 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	127.0	125.0	125.3	-1.3	-346.4	0.3	5.8	-0.4	10.4
Personal Care	235	102.9	101.7	102.4	-0.6	-36.9	0.7	3.8	-0.2	1.2
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	116.6	116.6	116.6	-	-	-	-	0.05	-0.04
Hairdressing	12	111.2	111.2	111.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.04
Personal Grooming Services	11	122.5	122.5	122.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	101.4	100.0	100.8	-0.6	-36.9	0.8	3.8	-0.2	1.3
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	95.0	85.6	85.6	-9.9	-18.2	-	-	-9.1	1.7
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	104.4	105.1	105.1	0.7	16.1	-0.01	-0.03	0.6	-1.4
Beauty Products	49	103.0	99.4	99.5	-3.4	-47.5	0.03	0.03	-1.9	2.7
Other Products for Personal Care	73	97.6	96.0	98.3	0.6	12.7	2.4	3.8	0.9	-1.8
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	113.2	118.1	119.7	5.7	98.3	1.3	2.0	5.3	-9.2
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	161.4	200.0	212.5	31.7	98.5	6.2	2.0	27.8	-8.6
Jewellery	4	217.6	285.2	307.0	41.1	98.5	7.6	2.0	36.5	-8.6
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	0.03	0.02	-	-	0.4	-0.03
Other Personal Effects	48	106.2	106.2	106.2	-0.01	-0.1	-	-	0.4	-0.6
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.0	106.0	106.0	-0.01	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	106.6	106.6	-	-	-	-	3.1	-1.0
Insurance	422	144.0	141.5	141.5	-1.8	-297.0	-	-	-0.4	6.7
Insurance	422	144.0	141.5	141.5	-1.8	-297.0	-	-	-0.4	6.7
Insurance	422	144.0	141.5	141.5	-1.8	-297.0	-	-	-0.4	6.7
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01
Financial Services	2	78.3	78.3	78.3	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.01
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	-110.8	-	-	-7.7	11.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	-110.8	-	-	-7.7	11.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	-110.8	-	-	-7.7	11.6
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notation :

" - " means "nil"