

# October 2025



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Ministry of Finance and Economy  
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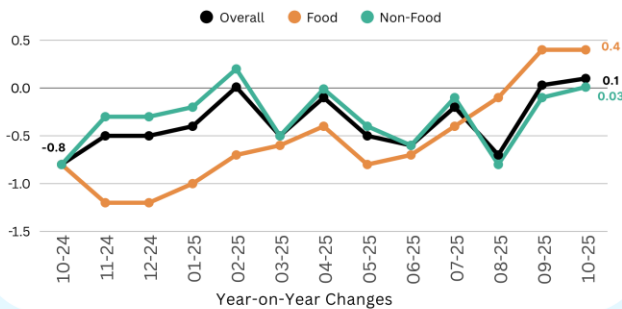
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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX OCTOBER 2025

OCT 25 | OCT 24 ▲ 0.1%



OCT 25 | SEP 25 ▼ 0.2%



## Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic  
Beverages

▲ 0.4%

Fruits



▲ 4.6%

Fish  
and Seafood



▲ 1.6%

Coffee, Tea  
and Cocoa



▲ 4.6%

Non-Food

▲ 0.03%

Clothing  
and Footwear



▲ 1.9%

Transport



▲ 0.3%

Restaurants  
and Hotels



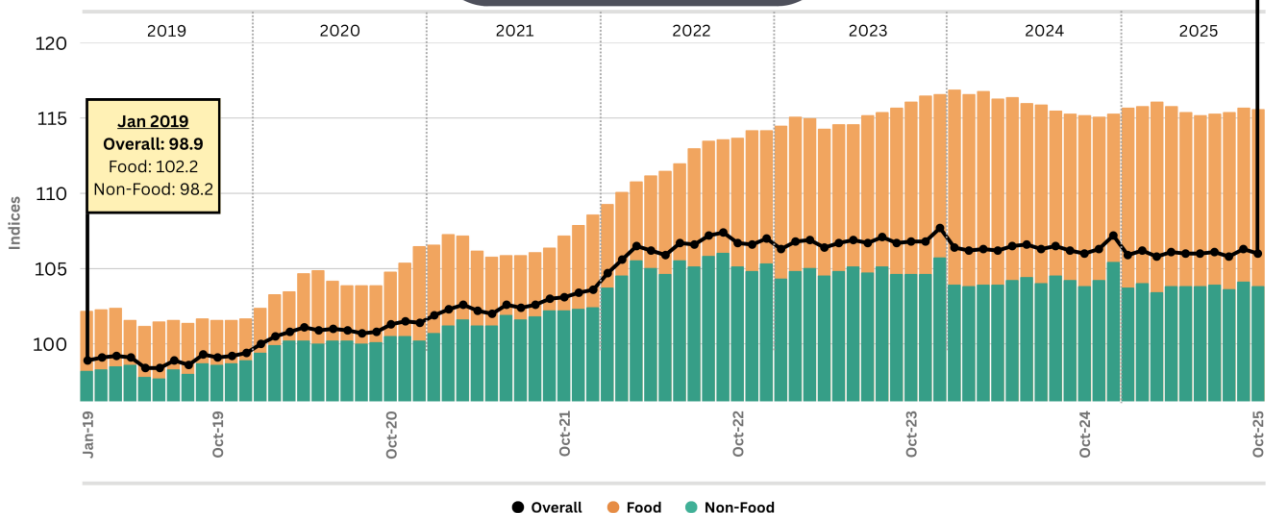
▲ 0.2%

The CPI basket worth BND100.00 in Jan 2015  
is now worth **BND106.06** in Oct 2025



Food  
BND115.64  
Non-Food  
BND103.83

## CPI Trend 2019 - 2025



### Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.

## HIGHLIGHTS

In October 2025, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **increased** by 0.1 per cent year-on-year, from 106.0 in October 2024 to 106.1. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index increased by 0.4 per cent and 0.03 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.3 per cent.

Compared to September 2025, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.2 per cent on a month-on-month basis. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index declined by 0.1 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively.

Periodically, the CPI for January to October 2025 recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, October 2025**

| Category                         | Weights       | Index        | Change (%)          |                     |                                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                  |               | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |
| <b>OVERALL CPI</b>               | <b>10,000</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>0.1</b>          | <b>-0.2</b>         | <b>-0.3</b>                     |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883         | 115.6        | 0.4                 | -0.1                | -0.4                            |
| Non-Food                         | 8,117         | 103.8        | 0.03                | -0.3                | -0.3                            |
| Goods                            | 5,726         | 105.8        | 0.4                 | -0.1                | -0.2                            |
| Services                         | 4,274         | 106.4        | -0.3                | -0.3                | -0.4                            |

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (OCTOBER 2025 COMPARED TO OCTOBER 2024)

The CPI in October 2025 has increased by 0.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages have contributed 75.7 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in October 2025, followed by Clothing and Footwear 69.8 per cent; and Transport 57.1 per cent (**Figure 1; Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.4 per cent due to an increase in prices of fruits; fish and seafood; and coffee, tea and cocoa (**Table 3**);
- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.9 per cent due to an increase in prices of garments; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; and shoes and other footwear; and
- **Transport** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 1.1 per cent due to a decrease in prices of insurance; other services; and other appliances articles and products for personal care;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of household textiles; major household appliances whether electric or not; and glassware, tableware and household utensils; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; cultural services; and pets and related products.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, October 2025

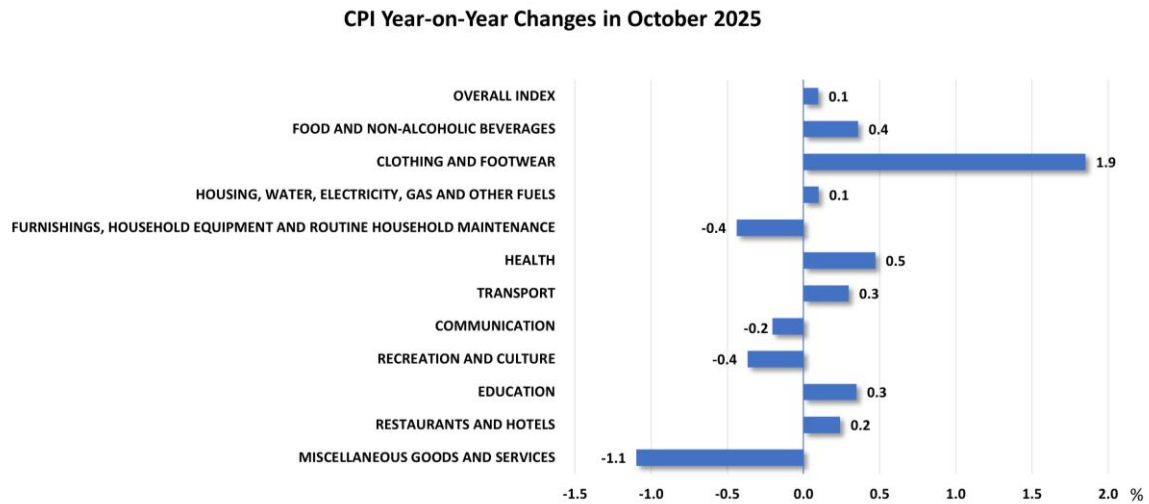


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, October 2025 and October 2024

| Divisions                                                          | Weights       | Index        |              | Change (%) | Contribution to Change (%) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                    |               | Oct 2024     | Oct 2025     |            |                            |
| <b>Overall CPI</b>                                                 | <b>10,000</b> | <b>106.0</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>100.0</b>               |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 1,883         | 115.2        | 115.6        | 0.4        | 75.7                       |
| Clothing and Footwear                                              | 403           | 96.3         | 98.1         | 1.9        | 69.8                       |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 1,170         | 94.0         | 94.1         | 0.1        | 10.7                       |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 702           | 101.2        | 100.8        | -0.4       | -30.3                      |
| Health                                                             | 91            | 103.8        | 104.3        | 0.5        | 4.3                        |
| Transport                                                          | 1,961         | 100.8        | 101.1        | 0.3        | 57.1                       |
| Communication                                                      | 594           | 93.8         | 93.6         | -0.2       | -11.1                      |
| Recreation and Culture                                             | 664           | 105.9        | 105.5        | -0.4       | -25.1                      |
| Education                                                          | 696           | 106.3        | 106.7        | 0.3        | 25.0                       |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                             | 1,069         | 110.5        | 110.8        | 0.2        | 27.6                       |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 767           | 127.0        | 125.6        | -1.1       | -103.7                     |

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, October 2025

| Divisions                                               | Weights      | Index        |              | Change (%) | Contribution to Change (%) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|----------------------------|
|                                                         |              | Oct 2024     | Oct 2025     |            |                            |
| <b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                 | <b>1,883</b> | <b>115.2</b> | <b>115.6</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>75.7</b>                |
| <b>Food</b>                                             | <b>1,642</b> | <b>114.6</b> | <b>114.9</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>51.9</b>                |
| Rice and Cereals                                        | 370          | 107.8        | 108.0        | 0.2        | 8.8                        |
| Meat                                                    | 319          | 126.2        | 124.6        | -1.3       | -49.4                      |
| Fish and Seafood                                        | 225          | 113.9        | 115.8        | 1.6        | 41.0                       |
| Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs                           | 180          | 104.2        | 105.3        | 1.0        | 18.4                       |
| Oil and Fats                                            | 55           | 121.6        | 125.2        | 3.0        | 19.2                       |
| Fruits                                                  | 134          | 120.8        | 126.3        | 4.6        | 72.3                       |
| Vegetables                                              | 149          | 122.2        | 119.6        | -2.1       | -37.5                      |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery          | 91           | 102.6        | 100.1        | -2.5       | -22.3                      |
| Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified                 | 119          | 110.8        | 110.9        | 0.1        | 1.5                        |
| <b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                          | <b>241</b>   | <b>119.6</b> | <b>120.6</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>23.8</b>                |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa                                   | 72           | 105.5        | 110.3        | 4.6        | 34.2                       |
| Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices | 169          | 125.7        | 125.0        | -0.5       | -10.4                      |

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (OCTOBER 2025 COMPARED TO SEPTEMBER 2025)**

The CPI in October 2025 has decreased by 0.2 per cent from September 2025.

Transport has contributed 49.6 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in October 2025, followed by Clothing and Footwear 47.9 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 15.3 per cent (**Figure 2; Table 4**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.6 per cent due to a decrease in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.7 per cent due to a decrease in price of clothing materials; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.5 per cent due to a decrease in price of package holidays/pilgrimages.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of jewellery, clocks and watches; insurance; and other personal effects;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of furniture and furnishings; non-durable household goods; and major household appliances whether electric or not; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.04 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others.

Meanwhile, Communication, Education, Health, and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels indices remain unchanged.

**Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, October 2025**

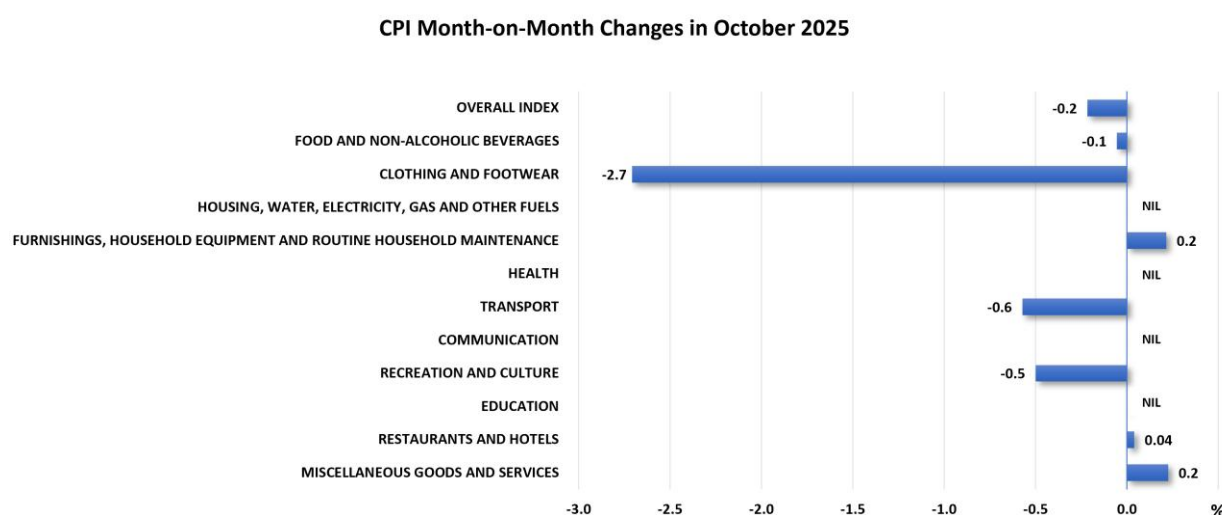


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, October 2025 and September 2025

| Divisions                                                          | Weights       | Index        |              | Change (%)  | Contribution to Change (%) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                    |               | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     |             |                            |
| <b>Overall CPI</b>                                                 | <b>10,000</b> | <b>106.3</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>100.0</b>               |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 1,883         | 115.7        | 115.6        | -0.1        | 5.2                        |
| Clothing and Footwear                                              | 403           | 100.9        | 98.1         | -2.7        | 47.9                       |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 1,170         | 94.1         | 94.1         | -           | -                          |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 702           | 100.6        | 100.8        | 0.2         | -6.6                       |
| Health                                                             | 91            | 104.3        | 104.3        | -           | -                          |
| Transport                                                          | 1,961         | 101.7        | 101.1        | -0.6        | 49.6                       |
| Communication                                                      | 594           | 93.6         | 93.6         | -           | -                          |
| Recreation and Culture                                             | 664           | 106.1        | 105.5        | -0.5        | 15.3                       |
| Education                                                          | 696           | 106.7        | 106.7        | -           | -                          |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                             | 1,069         | 110.7        | 110.8        | 0.04        | -2.0                       |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 767           | 125.3        | 125.6        | 0.2         | -9.4                       |

Note: “ - ” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, October 2025

| Divisions                                               | Weights      | Index        |              | Change (%)  | Contribution to Change (%) |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|                                                         |              | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     |             |                            |
| <b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                 | <b>1,883</b> | <b>115.7</b> | <b>115.6</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>5.2</b>                 |
| <b>Food</b>                                             | <b>1,642</b> | <b>115.0</b> | <b>114.9</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>7.9</b>                 |
| Rice and Cereals                                        | 370          | 107.9        | 108.0        | 0.1         | -2.6                       |
| Meat                                                    | 319          | 124.9        | 124.6        | -0.2        | 4.0                        |
| Fish and Seafood                                        | 225          | 116.3        | 115.8        | -0.4        | 5.1                        |
| Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs                           | 180          | 105.0        | 105.3        | 0.3         | -2.5                       |
| Oil and Fats                                            | 55           | 125.8        | 125.2        | -0.4        | 1.3                        |
| Fruits                                                  | 134          | 125.9        | 126.3        | 0.3         | -2.3                       |
| Vegetables                                              | 149          | 117.7        | 119.6        | 1.7         | -12.6                      |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery          | 91           | 104.6        | 100.1        | -4.3        | 17.9                       |
| Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified                 | 119          | 110.9        | 110.9        | 0.1         | -0.3                       |
| <b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                          | <b>241</b>   | <b>120.4</b> | <b>120.6</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>-2.8</b>                |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa                                   | 72           | 109.5        | 110.3        | 0.8         | -2.8                       |
| Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices | 169          | 125.0        | 125.0        | -0.01       | 0.1                        |



**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - OCTOBER 2025 COMPARED TO JANUARY - OCTOBER 2024)**

The average CPI from January to October 2025 has decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2024.

Transport has contributed 50.3 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to October 2025. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 29.2 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 20.6 per cent (**Table 6**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.8 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; and motor cars;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; milk, dairy products and eggs; and fish and seafood; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.9 per cent due to a decrease in prices of cultural services; games, toys and hobbies; and package holidays/pilgrimages.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 1.1 per cent due to an increase in prices of clothing materials; garments; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in prices of pre-primary and primary education; and tertiary education.

**Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - October 2025 and January - October 2024**

| Divisions                                                          | Weights       | Index          |                | Change (%)  | Contribution to Change (%) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|
|                                                                    |               | Jan - Oct 2024 | Jan - Oct 2025 |             |                            |
| <b>Overall CPI</b>                                                 | <b>10,000</b> | <b>106.3</b>   | <b>106.0</b>   | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>100.0</b>               |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages                                   | 1,883         | 116.1          | 115.6          | -0.4        | 29.2                       |
| Clothing and Footwear                                              | 403           | 96.3           | 97.3           | 1.1         | -13.6                      |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                   | 1,170         | 94.2           | 94.1           | -0.2        | 6.0                        |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | 702           | 101.0          | 100.6          | -0.4        | 8.3                        |
| Health                                                             | 91            | 103.6          | 104.5          | 0.8         | -2.6                       |
| Transport                                                          | 1,961         | 101.8          | 101.0          | -0.8        | 50.3                       |
| Communication                                                      | 594           | 94.0           | 93.6           | -0.4        | 7.0                        |
| Recreation and Culture                                             | 664           | 106.8          | 105.8          | -0.9        | 20.6                       |
| Education                                                          | 696           | 106.3          | 106.6          | 0.3         | -7.8                       |
| Restaurants and Hotels                                             | 1,069         | 110.3          | 110.6          | 0.3         | -11.8                      |
| Miscellaneous Goods and Services                                   | 767           | 126.5          | 126.0          | -0.4        | 14.3                       |



**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For October 2025, the Goods index recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.3 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by durable, semi-durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to September 2025, the Goods index and the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent and 0.3 per cent.

For the period from January to October 2025, the Goods index and Services index declined by 0.2 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 7**).

**Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

| Goods and Services Category | Weights       | Index        |              |              | Change (%)          |                     |                             |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
|                             |               | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 | Jan - Oct 25 / Jan - Oct 24 |
| <b>Overall</b>              | <b>10,000</b> | <b>106.0</b> | <b>106.3</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>0.1</b>          | <b>-0.2</b>         | <b>-0.3</b>                 |
| Goods                       | 5,726         | 105.4        | 105.9        | 105.8        | 0.4                 | -0.1                | -0.2                        |
| Durable                     | 1,220         | 99.4         | 99.7         | 100.0        | 0.6                 | 0.3                 | -0.7                        |
| Semi-durable                | 790           | 101.7        | 103.9        | 102.5        | 0.8                 | -1.3                | 0.1                         |
| Non-durable                 | 3,716         | 108.1        | 108.4        | 108.4        | 0.3                 | -0.01               | -0.1                        |
| Services                    | 4,274         | 106.7        | 106.8        | 106.4        | -0.3                | -0.3                | -0.4                        |

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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

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## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

| MONTH & YEAR | INFLATION (%) | YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%) | MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%) | PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%) | OVERALL INDEX | FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | NON-FOOD | NON-FOOD COMPONENTS   |                                                  |                                                                    |        |           |               |                        |           |                        |                                  |
|--------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----------|---------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
|              |               |                         |                           |                             |               |                                  |          | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS | FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE | HEALTH | TRANSPORT | COMMUNICATION | RECREATION AND CULTURE | EDUCATION | RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES |
| Weights      |               |                         |                           |                             | 10,000        | 1,883                            | 8,117    | 403                   | 1,170                                            | 702                                                                | 91     | 1,961     | 594           | 664                    | 696       | 1069                   | 767                              |
| 2015         | -             |                         |                           |                             | 99.9          | 100.8                            | 99.7     | 104.4                 | 99.7                                             | 101.5                                                              | 101.7  | 97.1      | 100.0         | 100.3                  | 100.5     | 100.0                  | 100.2                            |
| 2016         | -0.3          |                         |                           |                             | 99.6          | 100.3                            | 99.5     | 103.7                 | 95.4                                             | 101.8                                                              | 98.4   | 98.5      | 99.7          | 100.1                  | 102.4     | 99.8                   | 100.1                            |
| 2017         | -1.3          |                         |                           |                             | 98.4          | 100.5                            | 97.9     | 102.1                 | 95.3                                             | 101.3                                                              | 100.0  | 97.2      | 99.5          | 100.4                  | 102.4     | 99.7                   | 87.6                             |
| 2018         | 1.0           |                         |                           |                             | 99.4          | 102.5                            | 98.7     | 99.3                  | 95.0                                             | 100.4                                                              | 100.5  | 96.5      | 99.4          | 101.3                  | 102.9     | 99.6                   | 99.5                             |
| 2019         | -0.4          |                         |                           |                             | 99.0          | 101.7                            | 98.3     | 98.4                  | 93.5                                             | 99.8                                                               | 101.1  | 93.9      | 99.4          | 103.4                  | 103.1     | 103.1                  | 99.3                             |
| 2020         | 1.9           |                         |                           |                             | 100.9         | 104.3                            | 100.1    | 100.0                 | 93.2                                             | 101.6                                                              | 101.6  | 95.0      | 99.5          | 103.4                  | 105.1     | 103.7                  | 110.1                            |
| 2021         | 1.7           |                         |                           |                             | 102.7         | 106.8                            | 101.7    | 99.5                  | 93.0                                             | 100.5                                                              | 102.5  | 101.3     | 100.1         | 103.8                  | 105.3     | 104.5                  | 110.5                            |
| 2022         | 3.7           |                         |                           |                             | 106.4         | 112.3                            | 105.1    | 100.7                 | 94.8                                             | 101.4                                                              | 102.7  | 106.1     | 99.0          | 105.2                  | 105.3     | 106.8                  | 126.0                            |
| 2023         | 0.4           |                         |                           |                             | 106.8         | 115.3                            | 104.8    | 100.3                 | 95.1                                             | 101.6                                                              | 103.5  | 103.3     | 96.0          | 106.8                  | 106.1     | 109.6                  | 126.4                            |
| 2024         | -0.4          |                         |                           |                             | 106.4         | 115.9                            | 104.2    | 97.0                  | 94.2                                             | 101.0                                                              | 103.7  | 102.1     | 94.0          | 106.9                  | 106.3     | 110.3                  | 126.6                            |
| Jan          |               | 0.1                     | -1.3                      | 0.1                         | 106.4         | 116.9                            | 103.9    | 90.7                  | 94.7                                             | 100.6                                                              | 104.3  | 102.8     | 94.2          | 105.9                  | 106.2     | 110.0                  | 126.0                            |
| Feb          |               | -0.5                    | -0.1                      | -0.2                        | 106.2         | 116.6                            | 103.8    | 90.6                  | 94.2                                             | 101.0                                                              | 104.4  | 102.5     | 94.2          | 106.2                  | 106.2     | 110.0                  | 126.2                            |
| Mar          |               | -0.5                    | 0.1                       | -0.3                        | 106.3         | 116.8                            | 103.9    | 91.7                  | 94.2                                             | 100.9                                                              | 103.2  | 102.1     | 94.2          | 107.7                  | 106.2     | 110.2                  | 126.3                            |
| Apr          |               | -0.2                    | -0.1                      | -0.3                        | 106.2         | 116.3                            | 103.9    | 91.1                  | 94.2                                             | 100.5                                                              | 103.2  | 102.1     | 94.1          | 107.5                  | 106.2     | 110.2                  | 126.3                            |
| May          |               | -0.2                    | 0.3                       | -0.3                        | 106.5         | 116.4                            | 104.2    | 101.4                 | 94.2                                             | 101.7                                                              | 103.0  | 101.0     | 93.9          | 107.0                  | 106.2     | 110.4                  | 126.6                            |
| Jun          |               | -0.3                    | 0.1                       | -0.3                        | 106.6         | 116.0                            | 104.4    | 102.3                 | 94.2                                             | 101.0                                                              | 103.5  | 101.8     | 93.9          | 107.7                  | 106.4     | 110.4                  | 126.6                            |
| Jul          |               | -0.4                    | -0.3                      | -0.3                        | 106.3         | 115.9                            | 104.0    | 97.0                  | 94.2                                             | 100.9                                                              | 103.5  | 101.3     | 93.9          | 107.4                  | 106.3     | 110.4                  | 126.7                            |
| Aug          |               | -0.5                    | 0.3                       | -0.3                        | 106.5         | 115.5                            | 104.5    | 99.6                  | 94.2                                             | 101.0                                                              | 103.5  | 102.9     | 93.9          | 106.2                  | 106.3     | 110.4                  | 126.7                            |
| Sep          |               | -0.4                    | -0.3                      | -0.3                        | 106.2         | 115.3                            | 104.2    | 102.3                 | 94.0                                             | 101.3                                                              | 103.8  | 101.0     | 93.8          | 106.0                  | 106.3     | 110.5                  | 127.0                            |
| Oct          |               | -0.8                    | -0.3                      | -0.4                        | 106.0         | 115.2                            | 103.8    | 96.3                  | 94.0                                             | 101.2                                                              | 103.8  | 100.8     | 93.8          | 105.9                  | 106.3     | 110.5                  | 127.0                            |
| Nov          |               | -0.5                    | 0.3                       | -0.4                        | 106.3         | 115.1                            | 104.2    | 101.8                 | 94.0                                             | 100.7                                                              | 104.3  | 101.1     | 93.8          | 107.0                  | 106.3     | 110.6                  | 127.0                            |
| Dec          |               | -0.5                    | 0.9                       | -0.4                        | 107.2         | 115.3                            | 105.4    | 98.7                  | 94.0                                             | 101.6                                                              | 104.3  | 105.8     | 93.7          | 108.7                  | 106.3     | 110.5                  | 127.0                            |
| 2025         |               |                         |                           |                             |               |                                  |          |                       |                                                  |                                                                    |        |           |               |                        |           |                        |                                  |
| Jan          |               | -0.4                    | -1.2                      | -0.4                        | 105.9         | 115.7                            | 103.7    | 92.1                  | 94.0                                             | 100.3                                                              | 104.4  | 101.5     | 93.7          | 106.8                  | 106.6     | 110.5                  | 126.1                            |
| Feb          |               | 0.01                    | 0.3                       | -0.2                        | 106.2         | 115.8                            | 104.0    | 99.1                  | 94.0                                             | 100.6                                                              | 104.4  | 101.2     | 93.7          | 106.9                  | 106.6     | 110.5                  | 126.4                            |
| Mar          |               | -0.5                    | -0.5                      | -0.3                        | 105.8         | 116.1                            | 103.4    | 90.8                  | 94.0                                             | 100.0                                                              | 104.4  | 100.8     | 93.7          | 106.4                  | 106.6     | 110.4                  | 126.0                            |
| Apr          |               | -0.1                    | 0.3                       | -0.3                        | 106.1         | 115.8                            | 103.8    | 98.8                  | 94.1                                             | 100.3                                                              | 104.7  | 101.0     | 93.6          | 105.8                  | 106.6     | 110.7                  | 126.1                            |
| May          |               | -0.5                    | -0.1                      | -0.3                        | 106.0         | 115.4                            | 103.8    | 100.4                 | 94.1                                             | 101.0                                                              | 104.7  | 100.2     | 93.6          | 105.3                  | 106.6     | 110.7                  | 126.3                            |
| Jun          |               | -0.6                    | -0.03                     | -0.4                        | 106.0         | 115.2                            | 103.8    | 96.8                  | 94.1                                             | 101.0                                                              | 104.5  | 101.1     | 93.6          | 105.2                  | 106.6     | 110.6                  | 126.4                            |
| Jul          |               | -0.2                    | 0.12                      | -0.3                        | 106.1         | 115.3                            | 103.9    | 99.5                  | 94.1                                             | 100.9                                                              | 104.5  | 101.1     | 93.6          | 104.9                  | 106.6     | 110.7                  | 126.4                            |
| Aug          |               | -0.7                    | -0.2                      | -0.4                        | 105.8         | 115.4                            | 103.6    | 96.8                  | 94.1                                             | 101.0                                                              | 104.5  | 100.8     | 93.6          | 105.3                  | 106.6     | 110.6                  | 125.0                            |
| Sep          |               | 0.03                    | 0.4                       | -0.3                        | 106.3         | 115.7                            | 104.1    | 100.9                 | 94.1                                             | 100.6                                                              | 104.3  | 101.7     | 93.6          | 106.1                  | 106.7     | 110.7                  | 125.3                            |
| Oct          |               | 0.1                     | -0.2                      | -0.3                        | 106.1         | 115.6                            | 103.8    | 98.1                  | 94.1                                             | 100.8                                                              | 104.3  | 101.1     | 93.6          | 105.5                  | 106.7     | 110.8                  | 125.6                            |

\*Note:

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

| Goods and Services<br>(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights        | Index        |              |              | Percentage (%)      |              |                     |              |                                    |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                           |                | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |              | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 /<br>Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                           |                |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                            | Contribution |
|                                                           |                |              |              |              |                     |              |                     |              |                                    |              |
| <b>OVERALL INDEX</b>                                      | <b>10000.0</b> | <b>106.0</b> | <b>106.3</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>0.1</b>          | <b>100.0</b> | <b>-0.2</b>         | <b>100.0</b> | <b>-0.3</b>                        | <b>100.0</b> |
| <b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>                   | <b>1883.0</b>  | <b>115.2</b> | <b>115.7</b> | <b>115.6</b> | <b>0.4</b>          | <b>75.7</b>  | <b>-0.1</b>         | <b>5.2</b>   | <b>-0.4</b>                        | <b>29.2</b>  |
| <b>Food</b>                                               | 1642.0         | 114.6        | 115.0        | 114.9        | 0.3                 | 51.9         | -0.1                | 7.9          | -0.5                               | 33.7         |
| <b>Rice and Cereals</b>                                   | 370.0          | 107.8        | 107.9        | 108.0        | 0.2                 | 8.8          | 0.1                 | -2.6         | 0.04                               | -0.5         |
| Rice                                                      | 109.0          | 101.3        | 101.1        | 101.1        | -0.1                | -1.5         | -                   | -            | -0.1                               | 0.2          |
| Flour                                                     | 14.0           | 106.8        | 105.8        | 105.7        | -1.0                | -1.4         | -0.1                | 0.1          | -1.8                               | 0.9          |
| Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations                     | 17.0           | 105.9        | 109.6        | 110.0        | 3.9                 | 6.8          | 0.4                 | -0.4         | 2.0                                | -1.2         |
| Bread                                                     | 38.0           | 106.7        | 107.0        | 107.0        | 0.3                 | 1.1          | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.1         |
| Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits                              | 134            | 113.9        | 115.4        | 115.9        | 1.8                 | 26.4         | 0.4                 | -2.7         | 1.0                                | -5.2         |
| Noodles                                                   | 58             | 107.6        | 103.7        | 103.6        | -3.7                | -22.6        | -0.2                | 0.4          | -2.3                               | 4.8          |
| <b>Meat</b>                                               | 319            | 126.2        | 124.9        | 124.6        | -1.3                | -49.4        | -0.2                | 4.0          | -2.6                               | 35.0         |
| Beef and Buffalo                                          | 56             | 144.2        | 144.8        | 144.3        | 0.03                | 0.2          | -0.4                | 1.4          | -0.6                               | 1.6          |
| Lamb and Mutton                                           | 12             | 118.9        | 117.9        | 118.8        | -0.1                | -0.2         | 0.7                 | -0.4         | -0.2                               | 0.1          |
| Chicken                                                   | 196            | 119.8        | 119.1        | 118.8        | -0.9                | -20.0        | -0.3                | 2.7          | -2.2                               | 17.2         |
| Meat Preparations                                         | 55             | 132.5        | 127.1        | 126.9        | -4.2                | -29.5        | -0.1                | 0.3          | -6.4                               | 16.0         |
| <b>Fish and Seafood</b>                                   | 225            | 113.9        | 116.3        | 115.8        | 1.6                 | 41.0         | -0.4                | 5.1          | -0.5                               | 4.1          |
| Fresh Fish                                                | 102            | 107.8        | 111.1        | 111.3        | 3.3                 | 34.7         | 0.2                 | -0.9         | -0.4                               | 1.5          |
| Frozen Fish                                               | 10             | 116.9        | 115.2        | 114.9        | -1.6                | -1.9         | -0.2                | 0.1          | -1.7                               | 0.7          |
| Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen                 | 57             | 121.8        | 124.1        | 121.6        | -0.1                | -0.8         | -2.0                | 6.1          | -0.8                               | 1.8          |
| Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted                 | 12             | 128.3        | 126.6        | 126.3        | -1.5                | -2.2         | -0.2                | 0.1          | -1.0                               | 0.5          |
| Fish and Seafood Preparations                             | 44             | 113.2        | 115.6        | 115.8        | 2.3                 | 11.1         | 0.2                 | -0.4         | 0.2                                | -0.4         |
| <b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>                      | 180            | 104.2        | 105.0        | 105.3        | 1.0                 | 18.4         | 0.3                 | -2.5         | -1.5                               | 9.6          |
| Milk                                                      | 102            | 108.6        | 109.8        | 110.1        | 1.3                 | 14.1         | 0.2                 | -1.1         | 0.8                                | -2.8         |
| Dairy Products                                            | 20             | 107.0        | 109.6        | 109.4        | 2.3                 | 4.8          | -0.2                | 0.2          | 2.0                                | -1.4         |
| Eggs                                                      | 58             | 95.5         | 94.8         | 95.4         | -0.1                | -0.4         | 0.7                 | -1.6         | -7.2                               | 13.8         |
| <b>Oil and Fats</b>                                       | 55             | 121.6        | 125.8        | 125.2        | 3.0                 | 19.2         | -0.4                | 1.3          | 1.0                                | -2.3         |
| Butter and Butter Products                                | 12             | 132.5        | 138.9        | 139.3        | 5.1                 | 7.8          | 0.2                 | -0.2         | 1.4                                | -0.8         |
| Margarine and Other Fats                                  | 6              | 114.3        | 114.3        | 114.9        | 0.5                 | 0.3          | 0.5                 | -0.1         | -1.2                               | 0.3          |
| Oils                                                      | 37             | 119.3        | 123.4        | 122.4        | 2.6                 | 11.0         | -0.8                | 1.6          | 1.2                                | -1.8         |
| <b>Fruits</b>                                             | 134            | 120.8        | 125.9        | 126.3        | 4.6                 | 72.3         | 0.3                 | -2.3         | 1.3                                | -7.2         |
| Fresh Tropical Fruits                                     | 58             | 124.6        | 128.9        | 128.9        | 3.5                 | 24.2         | 0.1                 | -0.2         | 0.9                                | -2.2         |
| Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits                                 | 37             | 124.4        | 131.6        | 132.4        | 6.5                 | 28.8         | 0.6                 | -1.3         | 0.9                                | -1.5         |
| Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds                           | 23             | 115.1        | 122.7        | 123.3        | 7.1                 | 18.3         | 0.5                 | -0.6         | 4.0                                | -3.5         |
| Canned Fruits                                             | 8              | 121.8        | 120.0        | 118.4        | -2.8                | -2.6         | -1.3                | 0.5          | -1.1                               | 0.4          |
| Dried and Preserved Fruits                                | 8              | 91.2         | 93.5         | 95.7         | 5.0                 | 3.5          | 2.3                 | -0.8         | 1.4                                | -0.3         |
| <b>Vegetables</b>                                         | 149            | 122.2        | 117.7        | 119.6        | -2.1                | -37.5        | 1.7                 | -12.6        | -0.1                               | 0.5          |
| Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh                             | 41             | 117.9        | 112.7        | 114.7        | -2.8                | -13.0        | 1.7                 | -3.5         | -2.3                               | 3.7          |
| Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh                             | 34             | 124.1        | 122.7        | 125.0        | 0.7                 | 2.9          | 1.9                 | -3.4         | 3.0                                | -4.2         |
| Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh                              | 36             | 137.5        | 125.2        | 129.9        | -5.5                | -26.6        | 3.7                 | -7.3         | -1.2                               | 2.1          |
| Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products             | 23             | 108.5        | 109.8        | 108.4        | -0.1                | -0.3         | -1.3                | 1.4          | 1.8                                | -1.5         |
| Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed         | 15             | 114.1        | 114.2        | 113.7        | -0.3                | -0.6         | -0.4                | 0.3          | -0.6                               | 0.4          |
| <b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery</b>     | 91             | 102.6        | 104.6        | 100.1        | -2.5                | -22.3        | -4.3                | 17.9         | 1.2                                | -3.6         |
| Sugar                                                     | 22             | 98.7         | 99.1         | 99.1         | 0.4                 | 0.9          | -                   | -            | 1.4                                | -1.0         |
| Jam, Honey, Syrup                                         | 8              | 106.5        | 106.2        | 106.1        | -0.4                | -0.3         | -0.1                | 0.03         | -0.3                               | 0.1          |
| Chocolate and Confectionery                               | 61             | 103.5        | 106.3        | 99.6         | -3.7                | -23.0        | -6.3                | 17.9         | 1.3                                | -2.7         |

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

| Goods and Services                                             |              | Index        |              |              | Percentage (%)      |              |                     |              |                                 |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)                            | Weights      | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |              | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                                |              |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                         | Contribution |
| <b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>                 | 119          | 110.8        | 110.9        | 110.9        | 0.1                 | 1.5          | 0.1                 | -0.3         | 0.4                             | -1.8         |
| Salt and Spices                                                | 26           | 118.4        | 118.7        | 118.6        | 0.1                 | 0.4          | -0.1                | 0.2          | 0.4                             | -0.4         |
| Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings                              | 59           | 109.9        | 109.8        | 110.0        | 0.02                | 0.1          | 0.1                 | -0.4         | 0.8                             | -1.8         |
| Other Food, N.E.C.                                             | 34           | 106.4        | 106.6        | 106.7        | 0.3                 | 1.0          | 0.1                 | -0.1         | -0.4                            | 0.4          |
| <b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>                                 | 241          | 119.6        | 120.4        | 120.6        | 0.9                 | 23.8         | 0.2                 | -2.8         | 0.5                             | -4.5         |
| <b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>                                   | 72           | 105.5        | 109.5        | 110.3        | 4.6                 | 34.2         | 0.8                 | -2.8         | 2.2                             | -5.6         |
| Coffee and Tea                                                 | 42           | 109.0        | 113.2        | 114.7        | 5.2                 | 23.3         | 1.4                 | -2.8         | 3.1                             | -4.7         |
| Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder                               | 30           | 100.5        | 104.3        | 104.3        | 3.7                 | 10.9         | -                   | -            | 1.0                             | -1.0         |
| <b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b> | 169          | 125.7        | 125.0        | 125.0        | -0.5                | -10.4        | -0.01               | 0.1          | -0.2                            | 1.2          |
| Mineral Water and Soft Drinks                                  | 140          | 127.5        | 127.2        | 127.2        | -0.2                | -3.2         | -0.0001             | 0.001        | -0.4                            | 2.5          |
| Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates               | 29           | 117.0        | 114.5        | 114.4        | -2.2                | -7.2         | -0.04               | 0.1          | 1.2                             | -1.3         |
| <b>NON-FOOD</b>                                                | <b>8,117</b> | <b>103.8</b> | <b>104.1</b> | <b>103.8</b> | <b>0.03</b>         | <b>24.3</b>  | <b>-0.3</b>         | <b>94.8</b>  | <b>-0.3</b>                     | <b>70.8</b>  |
| <b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>                                   | <b>403</b>   | <b>96.3</b>  | <b>100.9</b> | <b>98.1</b>  | <b>1.9</b>          | <b>69.8</b>  | <b>-2.7</b>         | <b>47.9</b>  | <b>1.1</b>                      | <b>-13.6</b> |
| <b>Clothing</b>                                                | 335          | 94.3         | 99.7         | 96.4         | 2.2                 | 67.7         | -3.3                | 48.4         | 1.1                             | -11.7        |
| <b>Clothing Material</b>                                       | 56           | 101.1        | 114.5        | 92.9         | -8.1                | -44.4        | -18.8               | 52.5         | 2.4                             | -4.3         |
| Clothing Materials for Men                                     | 22           | 110.8        | 115.2        | 99.1         | -10.5               | -24.9        | -13.9               | 15.4         | 1.4                             | -1.0         |
| Clothing Materials for Women                                   | 34           | 94.8         | 114.0        | 88.9         | -6.2                | -19.5        | -22.0               | 37.1         | 3.1                             | -3.3         |
| <b>Garments</b>                                                | 204          | 90.1         | 94.5         | 94.9         | 5.4                 | 95.5         | 0.5                 | -4.0         | 0.7                             | -4.2         |
| Men's Outerclotthing                                           | 45           | 84.2         | 87.9         | 87.1         | 3.4                 | 12.7         | -0.8                | 1.5          | 2.4                             | -3.1         |
| Men's Underclotthing                                           | 4            | 111.4        | 107.3        | 107.3        | -3.7                | -1.6         | -                   | -            | -3.2                            | 0.5          |
| Women's Outerclotthing                                         | 79           | 82.5         | 93.7         | 94.4         | 14.3                | 90.7         | 0.8                 | -2.5         | 1.8                             | -4.4         |
| Women's Underclotthing                                         | 16           | 105.9        | 105.1        | 105.1        | -0.7                | -1.2         | -                   | -            | -1.1                            | 0.6          |
| Boys' Clothing                                                 | 25           | 105.5        | 103.7        | 103.6        | -1.7                | -4.4         | -0.04               | 0.05         | -0.9                            | 0.8          |
| Girls' Clothing                                                | 24           | 86.0         | 83.8         | 85.9         | -0.1                | -0.1         | 2.6                 | -2.2         | -2.3                            | 1.6          |
| Infants' Clothing                                              | 11           | 111.6        | 109.3        | 111.0        | -0.5                | -0.6         | 1.6                 | -0.8         | 0.5                             | -0.2         |
| <b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>     | 10           | 90.7         | 107.8        | 107.8        | 18.8                | 16.6         | -                   | -            | 10.2                            | -3.2         |
| Other Articles of Clothing                                     | 10           | 90.7         | 107.8        | 107.8        | 18.8                | 16.6         | -                   | -            | 10.2                            | -3.2         |
| <b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>              | 65           | 102.2        | 102.2        | 102.2        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing                           | 14           | 102.4        | 102.4        | 102.4        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing                       | 47           | 103.0        | 103.0        | 103.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments                        | 4            | 92.1         | 92.1         | 92.1         | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Footwear</b>                                                | 68           | 106.4        | 106.5        | 106.7        | 0.3                 | 2.1          | 0.2                 | -0.5         | 0.8                             | -1.9         |
| <b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>                                | 68           | 106.4        | 106.5        | 106.7        | 0.3                 | 2.1          | 0.2                 | -0.5         | 0.8                             | -1.9         |
| Men's Shoes                                                    | 26           | 107.6        | 107.4        | 107.4        | -0.2                | -0.4         | -                   | -            | 0.2                             | -0.2         |
| Women's Shoes                                                  | 26           | 100.7        | 102.1        | 102.1        | 1.4                 | 3.5          | -                   | -            | 1.5                             | -1.3         |
| Children's Shoes                                               | 16           | 113.7        | 112.4        | 113.1        | -0.5                | -1.0         | 0.6                 | -0.5         | 0.7                             | -0.4         |

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

| Goods and Services<br>(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)                 | Weights      | Index        |              |              | Percentage (%)      |              |                     |              |                                    |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                           |              | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |              | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 /<br>Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                                           |              |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                            | Contribution |
|                                                                           |              |              |              |              |                     |              |                     |              |                                    |              |
| <b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>                   | <b>1,170</b> | <b>94.0</b>  | <b>94.1</b>  | <b>94.1</b>  | <b>0.1</b>          | <b>10.7</b>  | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-0.2</b>                        | <b>6.0</b>   |
| <b>Rentals for Housing</b>                                                | 238          | 71.7         | 71.8         | 71.8         | 0.2                 | 3.7          | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.6         |
| <b>Rentals for Housing</b>                                                | 238          | 71.7         | 71.8         | 71.8         | 0.2                 | 3.7          | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.6         |
| Rentals for Housing                                                       | 238          | 71.7         | 71.8         | 71.8         | 0.2                 | 3.7          | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.6         |
| <b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>                             | 169          | 100.3        | 100.8        | 100.8        | 0.4                 | 7.0          | -                   | -            | -1.2                               | 6.6          |
| <b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>           | 97           | 100.6        | 101.3        | 101.3        | 0.7                 | 7.0          | -                   | -            | -1.3                               | 4.4          |
| Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling                  | 97           | 100.6        | 101.3        | 101.3        | 0.7                 | 7.0          | -                   | -            | -1.3                               | 4.4          |
| <b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>            | 72           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -0.9                               | 2.2          |
| Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling                   | 72           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -0.9                               | 2.2          |
| <b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>   | 168          | 98.0         | 98.0         | 98.0         | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Water Supply</b>                                                       | 134          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| Water Supply                                                              | 134          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>                    | 34           | 90.1         | 90.1         | 90.1         | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling                           | 34           | 90.1         | 90.1         | 90.1         | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>                                   | 595          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Electricity</b>                                                        | 575          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| Electricity                                                               | 575          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Gas</b>                                                                | 20           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| Gas                                                                       | 20           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b> | <b>702</b>   | <b>101.2</b> | <b>100.6</b> | <b>100.8</b> | <b>-0.4</b>         | <b>-30.3</b> | <b>0.2</b>          | <b>-6.6</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>                        | <b>8.3</b>   |
| <b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>       | 45           | 83.7         | 83.2         | 85.5         | 2.2                 | 8.1          | 2.8                 | -4.6         | -1.2                               | 1.6          |
| <b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>                                          | 43           | 81.7         | 81.9         | 83.7         | 2.4                 | 8.1          | 2.2                 | -3.4         | -1.6                               | 1.9          |
| Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture                                      | 22           | 62.7         | 65.2         | 65.2         | 4.0                 | 5.3          | -                   | -            | -6.1                               | 3.1          |
| Bedroom Furniture                                                         | 12           | 100.9        | 95.9         | 100.1        | -0.8                | -1.0         | 4.4                 | -2.2         | 0.4                                | -0.2         |
| Other Furniture                                                           | 6            | 105.3        | 107.2        | 111.7        | 6.0                 | 3.7          | 4.2                 | -1.2         | 4.7                                | -1.0         |
| Lighting Equipment                                                        | 3            | 97.3         | 97.5         | 97.5         | 0.2                 | 0.1          | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.01        |
| <b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>                                  | 2            | 125.0        | 111.0        | 125.0        | -                   | -            | 12.7                | -1.2         | 4.9                                | -0.4         |
| Carpets and Other Floor Coverings                                         | 2            | 125.0        | 111.0        | 125.0        | -                   | -            | 12.7                | -1.2         | 4.9                                | -0.4         |
| <b>Household Textiles</b>                                                 | 47           | 144.1        | 134.8        | 134.0        | -7.0                | -46.3        | -0.6                | 1.7          | -4.8                               | 10.5         |
| <b>Household Textiles</b>                                                 | 47           | 144.1        | 134.8        | 134.0        | -7.0                | -46.3        | -0.6                | 1.7          | -4.8                               | 10.5         |
| Bed Furnishings                                                           | 11           | 103.4        | 101.7        | 101.7        | -1.6                | -1.8         | -                   | -            | -0.1                               | 0.1          |
| Other Household Textiles                                                  | 36           | 156.5        | 144.9        | 143.8        | -8.1                | -44.5        | -0.8                | 1.7          | -5.8                               | 10.5         |
| <b>Household Appliances</b>                                               | 74           | 91.9         | 88.9         | 89.4         | -2.7                | -17.8        | 0.7                 | -1.9         | -2.1                               | 4.6          |
| <b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>                 | 71           | 91.6         | 88.5         | 89.1         | -2.8                | -17.7        | 0.6                 | -1.6         | -2.0                               | 4.4          |
| Major Household Appliances                                                | 71           | 91.6         | 88.5         | 89.1         | -2.8                | -17.7        | 0.6                 | -1.6         | -2.0                               | 4.4          |
| <b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>                                | 3            | 98.6         | 96.1         | 98.2         | -0.4                | -0.1         | 2.2                 | -0.3         | -2.6                               | 0.3          |
| Small Electric Household Appliances                                       | 3            | 98.6         | 96.1         | 98.2         | -0.4                | -0.1         | 2.2                 | -0.3         | -2.6                               | 0.3          |



**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

| Goods and Services                                          |           | Index        |              |              |                     | Percentage (%) |                     |              |                                 |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)                         | Weights   | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |                | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                             |           |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution   | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                         | Contribution |
| <b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>          | 55        | 99.2         | 98.4         | 98.4         | -0.9                | -4.5           | -                   | -            | 0.1                             | -0.1         |
| <b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>          | 55        | 99.2         | 98.4         | 98.4         | -0.9                | -4.5           | -                   | -            | 0.1                             | -0.1         |
| Glassware and Crockery                                      | 24        | 93.4         | 95.0         | 95.0         | 1.7                 | 3.6            | -                   | -            | 1.5                             | -1.2         |
| Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)                         | 31        | 103.8        | 101.0        | 101.0        | -2.6                | -8.2           | -                   | -            | -0.9                            | 1.0          |
| <b>Tools and Equipment for House and Garden</b>             | 10        | 111.8        | 111.3        | 111.7        | -0.1                | -0.1           | 0.4                 | -0.2         | 0.3                             | -0.1         |
| <b>Major Tools and Equipment</b>                            | 2         | 111.0        | 111.0        | 111.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Tools and Equipment                                         | 2         | 111.0        | 111.0        | 111.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories</b>            | 8         | 112.0        | 111.4        | 111.9        | -0.1                | -0.1           | 0.5                 | -0.2         | 0.3                             | -0.1         |
| Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories                   | 8         | 112.0        | 111.4        | 111.9        | -0.1                | -0.1           | 0.5                 | -0.2         | 0.3                             | -0.1         |
| <b>Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance</b> | 471       | 100.1        | 100.7        | 100.8        | 0.7                 | 30.3           | 0.1                 | -1.7         | 0.5                             | -8.2         |
| <b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>                          | 135       | 101.6        | 103.6        | 103.9        | 2.3                 | 30.3           | 0.3                 | -1.7         | 1.8                             | -8.2         |
| Cleaning and Maintenance Products                           | 90        | 100.9        | 104.6        | 104.6        | 3.7                 | 32.5           | 0.1                 | -0.2         | 3.3                             | -9.8         |
| Articles for Cleaning                                       | 13        | 100.6        | 97.0         | 97.6         | -3.0                | -3.8           | 0.5                 | -0.3         | -4.4                            | 1.9          |
| Other Non-Durable Household Goods                           | 32        | 104.0        | 103.7        | 104.5        | 0.5                 | 1.7            | 0.8                 | -1.2         | 0.3                             | -0.3         |
| <b>Domestic Services and Household Services</b>             | 336       | 99.5         | 99.5         | 99.5         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Domestic Services                                           | 322       | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Household Services                                          | 14        | 88.5         | 88.5         | 88.5         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>HEALTH</b>                                               | <b>91</b> | <b>103.8</b> | <b>104.3</b> | <b>104.3</b> | <b>0.5</b>          | <b>4.3</b>     | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>0.8</b>                      | <b>-2.6</b>  |
| <b>Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment</b>           | 63        | 100.7        | 101.2        | 101.2        | 0.5                 | 3.0            | -                   | -            | 1.0                             | -2.1         |
| <b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>                              | 54        | 99.3         | 100.2        | 100.2        | 0.9                 | 4.8            | -                   | -            | 0.8                             | -1.5         |
| Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines                 | 54        | 99.3         | 100.2        | 100.2        | 0.9                 | 4.8            | -                   | -            | 0.8                             | -1.5         |
| <b>Medical Products</b>                                     | 4         | 113.9        | 109.4        | 109.4        | -4.0                | -1.8           | -                   | -            | 4.7                             | -0.7         |
| Medical Products                                            | 4         | 113.9        | 109.4        | 109.4        | -4.0                | -1.8           | -                   | -            | 4.7                             | -0.7         |
| <b>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</b>                 | 5         | 106.0        | 106.0        | 106.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment                        | 5         | 106.0        | 106.0        | 106.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Outpatient Services</b>                                  | 25        | 112.1        | 112.6        | 112.6        | 0.5                 | 1.3            | -                   | -            | 0.5                             | -0.4         |
| <b>Medical Services</b>                                     | 13        | 103.6        | 104.6        | 104.6        | 1.0                 | 1.3            | -                   | -            | 1.0                             | -0.4         |
| Out-Patient Medical Services                                | 13        | 103.6        | 104.6        | 104.6        | 1.0                 | 1.3            | -                   | -            | 1.0                             | -0.4         |
| <b>Dental Services</b>                                      | 4         | 129.9        | 129.9        | 129.9        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Out-Patient Dental Services                                 | 4         | 129.9        | 129.9        | 129.9        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Paramedical and Traditional Services</b>                 | 8         | 116.9        | 116.9        | 116.9        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Paramedical and Traditional Services                        | 8         | 116.9        | 116.9        | 116.9        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Hospital Services</b>                                    | 3         | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Hospital Services</b>                                    | 3         | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Hospital Services                                           | 3         | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

| Goods and Services                             |  | Index   |          |          |          | Percentage (%)      |              |                     |              |                                 |              |
|------------------------------------------------|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)            |  | Weights | Oct 2024 | Sep 2025 | Oct 2025 | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |              | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                |  |         |          |          |          | Changes             | Contribution | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                         | Contribution |
| TRANSPORT                                      |  | 1,961   | 100.8    | 101.7    | 101.1    | 0.3                 | 57.1         | -0.6                | 49.6         | -0.8                            | 50.3         |
| Purchase of Vehicles                           |  | 914     | 101.3    | 101.5    | 101.5    | 0.1                 | 11.7         | -                   | -            | -0.8                            | 24.1         |
| Motor Car                                      |  | 906     | 101.4    | 101.5    | 101.5    | 0.1                 | 11.7         | -                   | -            | -0.8                            | 24.5         |
| Motor Car                                      |  | 906     | 101.4    | 101.5    | 101.5    | 0.1                 | 11.7         | -                   | -            | -0.8                            | 24.5         |
| Motor Cycle                                    |  | 6       | 99.5     | 99.5     | 99.5     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | 0.9                             | -0.2         |
| Motor Cycle                                    |  | 6       | 99.5     | 99.5     | 99.5     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | 0.9                             | -0.2         |
| Bicycles                                       |  | 2       | 100.6    | 100.6    | 100.6    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | 3.0                             | -0.2         |
| Bicycles                                       |  | 2       | 100.6    | 100.6    | 100.6    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | 3.0                             | -0.2         |
| Operation of Personal Transport Equipment      |  | 862     | 99.9     | 100.0    | 100.0    | 0.1                 | 5.9          | -                   | -            | 0.05                            | -1.3         |
| Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles        |  | 173     | 97.0     | 97.3     | 97.3     | 0.4                 | 5.9          | -                   | -            | 0.2                             | -1.3         |
| Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles        |  | 173     | 97.0     | 97.3     | 97.3     | 0.4                 | 5.9          | -                   | -            | 0.2                             | -1.3         |
| Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles              |  | 575     | 99.7     | 99.7     | 99.7     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Fuels                                          |  | 557     | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Lubricants and Similar Products                |  | 18      | 89.0     | 89.0     | 89.0     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles             |  | 48      | 111.5    | 111.5    | 111.5    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles             |  | 48      | 111.5    | 111.5    | 111.5    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Other Services in Respect of Vehicles          |  | 66      | 101.4    | 101.4    | 101.4    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Parking Services                               |  | 3       | 131.2    | 131.2    | 131.2    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Other Services                                 |  | 63      | 100.0    | 100.0    | 100.0    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Transport Services                             |  | 185     | 102.1    | 110.4    | 104.3    | 2.2                 | 39.4         | -5.6                | 49.6         | -4.1                            | 27.6         |
| Passenger Transport By Road                    |  | 3       | 149.6    | 149.6    | 149.6    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Public Passenger Transport By Road             |  | 3       | 149.6    | 149.6    | 149.6    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Passenger Transport By Air                     |  | 171     | 100.4    | 109.4    | 102.7    | 2.4                 | 39.4         | -6.1                | 49.6         | -4.5                            | 27.6         |
| Passenger Transport By Air                     |  | 171     | 100.4    | 109.4    | 102.7    | 2.4                 | 39.4         | -6.1                | 49.6         | -4.5                            | 27.6         |
| Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway |  | 11      | 115.8    | 115.8    | 115.8    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway |  | 11      | 115.8    | 115.8    | 115.8    | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| COMMUNICATION                                  |  | 594     | 93.8     | 93.6     | 93.6     | -0.2                | -11.1        | -                   | -            | -0.4                            | 7.0          |
| Postal Services                                |  | 1       | 151.3    | 153.8    | 153.8    | 1.7                 | 0.2          | -                   | -            | 1.7                             | -0.1         |
| Postal Services                                |  | 1       | 151.3    | 153.8    | 153.8    | 1.7                 | 0.2          | -                   | -            | 1.7                             | -0.1         |
| Postal Services                                |  | 1       | 151.3    | 153.8    | 153.8    | 1.7                 | 0.2          | -                   | -            | 1.7                             | -0.1         |
| Telephone and Telefax Equipment                |  | 34      | 87.4     | 84.0     | 84.0     | -3.9                | -11.3        | -                   | -            | -5.4                            | 5.4          |
| Telephone and Telefax Equipment                |  | 34      | 87.4     | 84.0     | 84.0     | -3.9                | -11.3        | -                   | -            | -5.4                            | 5.4          |
| Telephone and Telefax Equipment                |  | 34      | 87.4     | 84.0     | 84.0     | -3.9                | -11.3        | -                   | -            | -5.4                            | 5.4          |
| Telephone and Telefax Services                 |  | 559     | 94.1     | 94.1     | 94.1     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -0.1                            | 1.7          |
| Telephone and Telefax Services                 |  | 559     | 94.1     | 94.1     | 94.1     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -0.1                            | 1.7          |
| Telephone and Telefax Services                 |  | 559     | 94.1     | 94.1     | 94.1     | -                   | -            | -                   | -            | -0.1                            | 1.7          |

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

| Goods and Services                                                                   |            | Index        |              |              |                     | Percentage (%) |                     |              |                                 |              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)                                                  | Weights    | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |                | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                                                      |            |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution   | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                         | Contribution |
| <b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>                                                        | <b>664</b> | <b>105.9</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>105.5</b> | <b>-0.4</b>         | <b>-25.1</b>   | <b>-0.5</b>         | <b>15.3</b>  | <b>-0.9</b>                     | <b>20.6</b>  |
| <b>Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment</b>               | 59         | 86.3         | 89.8         | 89.8         | 4.0                 | 19.6           | -                   | -            | 1.2                             | -2.1         |
| <b>Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures</b> | 23         | 66.6         | 72.5         | 72.5         | 8.9                 | 13.3           | -                   | -            | -0.8                            | 0.4          |
| Audio-Visual Equipment                                                               | 21         | 63.6         | 70.1         | 70.1         | 10.2                | 13.3           | -                   | -            | -0.9                            | 0.4          |
| Sound Equipment                                                                      | 2          | 98.4         | 98.4         | 98.4         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments</b>            | 2          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments                   | 2          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Information Processing Equipment</b>                                              | 27         | 101.2        | 103.9        | 103.9        | 2.7                 | 7.2            | -                   | -            | 2.7                             | -2.4         |
| Computers and Computer Accessories                                                   | 27         | 101.2        | 103.9        | 103.9        | 2.7                 | 7.2            | -                   | -            | 2.7                             | -2.4         |
| <b>Recording Media</b>                                                               | 7          | 90.0         | 88.8         | 88.8         | -1.3                | -0.8           | -                   | -            | 0.3                             | -0.1         |
| Unrecorded Recording Media                                                           | 4          | 82.4         | 80.4         | 80.4         | -2.5                | -0.8           | -                   | -            | 0.5                             | -0.1         |
| Pre-recorded Recording Media                                                         | 3          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets</b>                      | 121        | 108.7        | 112.2        | 112.3        | 3.3                 | 42.1           | 0.1                 | -0.6         | -0.3                            | 1.2          |
| <b>Games, Toys and Hobbies</b>                                                       | 40         | 102.6        | 101.9        | 102.2        | -0.4                | -1.7           | 0.3                 | -0.6         | -4.5                            | 6.3          |
| Games, Toys and Hobbies                                                              | 40         | 102.6        | 101.9        | 102.2        | -0.4                | -1.7           | 0.3                 | -0.6         | -4.5                            | 6.3          |
| <b>Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation</b>                          | 21         | 131.5        | 150.7        | 150.7        | 14.6                | 39.1           | -                   | -            | 2.9                             | -2.7         |
| Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear                                        | 8          | 103.5        | 103.5        | 103.5        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -0.1                            | 0.02         |
| Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation                                        | 13         | 148.7        | 179.7        | 179.7        | 20.8                | 39.1           | -                   | -            | 4.2                             | -2.7         |
| <b>Gardens, Plants and Flowers</b>                                                   | 19         | 115.3        | 121.8        | 121.8        | 5.6                 | 11.9           | -                   | -            | 5.6                             | -4.1         |
| Natural Plants and Flowers                                                           | 13         | 122.4        | 131.8        | 131.8        | 7.7                 | 11.9           | -                   | -            | 7.7                             | -4.1         |
| Other Garden Articles                                                                | 6          | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Pets and Related Products</b>                                                     | 41         | 99.9         | 98.1         | 98.1         | -1.8                | -7.2           | -                   | -            | -1.2                            | 1.6          |
| Articles for Pets                                                                    | 41         | 99.9         | 98.1         | 98.1         | -1.8                | -7.2           | -                   | -            | -1.2                            | 1.6          |
| <b>Recreational and Cultural Services</b>                                            | 298        | 96.3         | 94.8         | 95.5         | -0.8                | -23.6          | 0.7                 | -8.7         | -1.6                            | 15.9         |
| <b>Recreational and Sporting Services</b>                                            | 17         | 85.0         | 85.8         | 85.8         | 0.9                 | 1.3            | -                   | -            | 0.4                             | -0.2         |
| Recreational and Sporting Services                                                   | 17         | 85.0         | 85.8         | 85.8         | 0.9                 | 1.3            | -                   | -            | 0.4                             | -0.2         |
| <b>Cultural Services</b>                                                             | 281        | 97.0         | 95.3         | 96.0         | -0.9                | -24.9          | 0.7                 | -8.7         | -1.7                            | 16.1         |
| Cultural Services                                                                    | 14         | 105.2        | 105.2        | 105.2        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Television and Radio Broadcasting                                                    | 260        | 96.3         | 94.5         | 95.3         | -1.0                | -24.9          | 0.8                 | -8.7         | -1.9                            | 16.1         |
| Photography and Filming Services                                                     | 7          | 106.4        | 106.4        | 106.4        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Newspapers, Books and Stationery</b>                                              | 107        | 111.0        | 110.3        | 110.5        | -0.5                | -5.4           | 0.2                 | -1.0         | -0.4                            | 1.6          |
| <b>Books</b>                                                                         | 48         | 106.7        | 106.7        | 106.7        | -0.04               | -0.2           | -                   | -            | -0.01                           | 0.01         |
| Books                                                                                | 48         | 106.7        | 106.7        | 106.7        | -0.04               | -0.2           | -                   | -            | -0.01                           | 0.01         |
| <b>Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals</b>                                         | 9          | 148.1        | 148.1        | 148.1        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Newspapers                                                                           | 6          | 167.7        | 167.7        | 167.7        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Magazines and Periodicals                                                            | 3          | 109.0        | 109.0        | 109.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Stationery and Drawing Materials</b>                                              | 50         | 108.4        | 106.9        | 107.3        | -1.0                | -5.2           | 0.4                 | -1.0         | -0.9                            | 1.6          |
| Stationery and Drawing Materials                                                     | 50         | 108.4        | 106.9        | 107.3        | -1.0                | -5.2           | 0.4                 | -1.0         | -0.9                            | 1.6          |

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

| Goods and Services                                      |              | Index        |              |              |                     | Percentage (%) |                     |              |                                 |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)                     | Weights      | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |                | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 / Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                         |              |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution   | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                         | Contribution |
|                                                         |              |              |              |              |                     |                |                     |              |                                 |              |
| <b>Package Holidays</b>                                 | 79           | 145.8        | 145.7        | 138.2        | -5.2                | -57.9          | -5.1                | 25.6         | -1.1                            | 4.0          |
| <b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>                     | 79           | 145.8        | 145.7        | 138.2        | -5.2                | -57.9          | -5.1                | 25.6         | -1.1                            | 4.0          |
| Package Holidays/Pilgrimages                            | 79           | 145.8        | 145.7        | 138.2        | -5.2                | -57.9          | -5.1                | 25.6         | -1.1                            | 4.0          |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                        | <b>696</b>   | <b>106.3</b> | <b>106.7</b> | <b>106.7</b> | <b>0.3</b>          | <b>25.0</b>    | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>0.3</b>                      | <b>-7.8</b>  |
| <b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>                | 289          | 109.4        | 110.1        | 110.1        | 0.6                 | 19.6           | -                   | -            | 0.7                             | -7.4         |
| <b>Pre-Primary and Primary Education</b>                | 289          | 109.4        | 110.1        | 110.1        | 0.6                 | 19.6           | -                   | -            | 0.7                             | -7.4         |
| Kindergarten                                            | 95           | 100.6        | 100.6        | 100.6        | 0.02                | 0.2            | -                   | -            | 0.03                            | -0.1         |
| Primary Education                                       | 194          | 113.8        | 114.8        | 114.8        | 0.9                 | 19.4           | -                   | -            | 1.0                             | -7.3         |
| <b>Secondary Education</b>                              | 156          | 102.7        | 102.7        | 102.7        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Secondary Education</b>                              | 156          | 102.7        | 102.7        | 102.7        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Secondary Education                                     | 156          | 102.7        | 102.7        | 102.7        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>               | 8            | 91.2         | 91.2         | 91.2         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>               | 8            | 91.2         | 91.2         | 91.2         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Technical and Vocational Education                      | 8            | 91.2         | 91.2         | 91.2         | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Tertiary Education</b>                               | 230          | 105.7        | 106.0        | 106.0        | 0.2                 | 5.5            | -                   | -            | 0.05                            | -0.4         |
| <b>Tertiary Education</b>                               | 230          | 105.7        | 106.0        | 106.0        | 0.2                 | 5.5            | -                   | -            | 0.05                            | -0.4         |
| Tertiary Education                                      | 230          | 105.7        | 106.0        | 106.0        | 0.2                 | 5.5            | -                   | -            | 0.05                            | -0.4         |
| <b>Other Education</b>                                  | 13           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>Other Education</b>                                  | 13           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| Other Education                                         | 13           | 100.0        | 100.0        | 100.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -                               | -            |
| <b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>                           | <b>1,069</b> | <b>110.5</b> | <b>110.7</b> | <b>110.8</b> | <b>0.2</b>          | <b>27.6</b>    | <b>0.04</b>         | <b>-2.0</b>  | <b>0.3</b>                      | <b>-11.8</b> |
| <b>Catering Services</b>                                | 1,025        | 112.1        | 112.3        | 112.4        | 0.3                 | 30.1           | 0.04                | -2.0         | 0.4                             | -13.9        |
| <b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others</b> | 1,025        | 112.1        | 112.3        | 112.4        | 0.3                 | 30.1           | 0.04                | -2.0         | 0.4                             | -13.9        |
| Restaurants and Cafes                                   | 403          | 106.4        | 106.7        | 106.7        | 0.3                 | 10.7           | -0.02               | 0.4          | 0.6                             | -9.2         |
| Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places     | 180          | 102.0        | 102.0        | 102.0        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | 0.2                             | -1.5         |
| Other Food Services                                     | 108          | 104.2        | 105.5        | 106.0        | 1.8                 | 19.4           | 0.5                 | -2.5         | 0.9                             | -3.5         |
| Contract Catering                                       | 334          | 126.9        | 126.9        | 126.9        | -                   | -              | -                   | -            | -0.03                           | 0.4          |
| <b>Accommodation Services</b>                           | 44           | 74.2         | 73.7         | 73.7         | -0.8                | -2.5           | -                   | -            | -1.9                            | 2.1          |
| <b>Accommodation Services</b>                           | 44           | 74.2         | 73.7         | 73.7         | -0.8                | -2.5           | -                   | -            | -1.9                            | 2.1          |
| Accommodation Services                                  | 44           | 74.2         | 73.7         | 73.7         | -0.8                | -2.5           | -                   | -            | -1.9                            | 2.1          |

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Oct 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

| Goods and Services<br>(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)       | Weights    | Index        |              |              | Percentage (%)      |               |                     |              |                                    |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                                                 |            | Oct 2024     | Sep 2025     | Oct 2025     | Oct 2025 / Oct 2024 |               | Oct 2025 / Sep 2025 |              | Jan - Oct 2025 /<br>Jan - Oct 2024 |              |
|                                                                 |            |              |              |              | Changes             | Contribution  | Changes             | Contribution | Changes                            | Contribution |
|                                                                 |            |              |              |              |                     |               |                     |              |                                    |              |
| <b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>                         | <b>767</b> | <b>127.0</b> | <b>125.3</b> | <b>125.6</b> | <b>-1.1</b>         | <b>-103.7</b> | <b>0.2</b>          | <b>-9.4</b>  | <b>-0.4</b>                        | <b>14.3</b>  |
| <b>Personal Care</b>                                            | <b>235</b> | <b>102.8</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>-0.4</b>         | <b>-8.9</b>   | <b>0.03</b>         | <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>-0.2</b>                        | <b>1.6</b>   |
| <b>Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments</b> | <b>23</b>  | <b>116.6</b> | <b>116.6</b> | <b>116.6</b> | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>0.04</b>                        | <b>-0.04</b> |
| Hairdressing                                                    | 12         | 111.2        | 111.2        | 111.2        | -                   | -             | -                   | -            | 0.1                                | -0.04        |
| Personal Grooming Services                                      | 11         | 122.5        | 122.5        | 122.5        | -                   | -             | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |
| <b>Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>101.3</b> | <b>100.8</b> | <b>100.8</b> | <b>-0.4</b>         | <b>-8.9</b>   | <b>0.03</b>         | <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>-0.2</b>                        | <b>1.6</b>   |
| Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care                       | 7          | 94.7         | 85.6         | 85.6         | -9.6                | -6.2          | -                   | -            | -9.2                               | 2.0          |
| Articles for Personal Hygiene                                   | 83         | 103.9        | 105.1        | 105.4        | 1.4                 | 12.0          | 0.3                 | -1.0         | 0.6                                | -1.9         |
| Beauty Products                                                 | 49         | 102.8        | 99.5         | 99.0         | -3.7                | -18.1         | -0.5                | 1.0          | -2.1                               | 3.4          |
| Other Products for Personal Care                                | 73         | 97.9         | 98.3         | 98.4         | 0.5                 | 3.4           | 0.1                 | -0.3         | 0.8                                | -2.0         |
| <b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>               | <b>55</b>  | <b>114.4</b> | <b>119.7</b> | <b>123.1</b> | <b>7.6</b>          | <b>46.7</b>   | <b>2.8</b>          | <b>-8.1</b>  | <b>5.5</b>                         | <b>-11.2</b> |
| <b>Jewellery, Clocks and Watches</b>                            | <b>7</b>   | <b>168.4</b> | <b>212.5</b> | <b>237.4</b> | <b>41.0</b>         | <b>46.9</b>   | <b>11.7</b>         | <b>-7.6</b>  | <b>29.3</b>                        | <b>-10.6</b> |
| Jewellery                                                       | 4          | 229.8        | 307.0        | 350.6        | 52.6                | 46.9          | 14.2                | -7.6         | 38.3                               | -10.5        |
| Clocks and Watches                                              | 3          | 86.4         | 86.4         | 86.4         | 0.03                | 0.01          | -                   | -            | 0.4                                | -0.03        |
| <b>Other Personal Effects</b>                                   | <b>48</b>  | <b>106.5</b> | <b>106.2</b> | <b>106.4</b> | <b>-0.05</b>        | <b>-0.2</b>   | <b>0.2</b>          | <b>-0.6</b>  | <b>0.4</b>                         | <b>-0.6</b>  |
| Travel Goods and Bags                                           | 37         | 106.0        | 106.0        | 106.4        | 0.3                 | 1.2           | 0.3                 | -0.6         | -0.3                               | 0.4          |
| Miscellaneous Personal Effects                                  | 11         | 107.9        | 106.6        | 106.6        | -1.2                | -1.4          | -                   | -            | 2.7                                | -1.0         |
| <b>Insurance</b>                                                | <b>422</b> | <b>144.0</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>-1.7</b>         | <b>-102.5</b> | <b>0.04</b>         | <b>-1.0</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                        | <b>10.5</b>  |
| <b>Insurance</b>                                                | <b>422</b> | <b>144.0</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>141.5</b> | <b>-1.7</b>         | <b>-102.5</b> | <b>0.04</b>         | <b>-1.0</b>  | <b>-0.5</b>                        | <b>10.5</b>  |
| Insurance                                                       | 422        | 144.0        | 141.5        | 141.5        | -1.7                | -102.5        | 0.04                | -1.0         | -0.5                               | 10.5         |
| <b>Financial Services</b>                                       | <b>2</b>   | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-0.1</b>                        | <b>0.01</b>  |
| <b>Financial Services</b>                                       | <b>2</b>   | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>78.3</b>  | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-0.1</b>                        | <b>0.01</b>  |
| Financial Services                                              | 2          | 78.3         | 78.3         | 78.3         | -                   | -             | -                   | -            | -0.1                               | 0.01         |
| <b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>                 | <b>47</b>  | <b>111.0</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>-7.7</b>         | <b>-39.1</b>  | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-7.7</b>                        | <b>13.4</b>  |
| <b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>                 | <b>47</b>  | <b>111.0</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>-7.7</b>         | <b>-39.1</b>  | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-7.7</b>                        | <b>13.4</b>  |
| Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified                        | 47         | 111.0        | 102.4        | 102.4        | -7.7                | -39.1         | -                   | -            | -7.7                               | 13.4         |
| <b>Community and Family Services</b>                            | <b>6</b>   | <b>138.3</b> | <b>138.3</b> | <b>138.3</b> | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>                           | <b>-</b>     |
| <b>Community and Family Services</b>                            | <b>6</b>   | <b>138.3</b> | <b>138.3</b> | <b>138.3</b> | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>            | <b>-</b>     | <b>-</b>                           | <b>-</b>     |
| Community and Family Services                                   | 6          | 138.3        | 138.3        | 138.3        | -                   | -             | -                   | -            | -                                  | -            |

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notation :

" - " means "nil"