



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

March 2025



Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك
 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

MARCH 2025

Year-on-Year

MAR 25
MAR 24

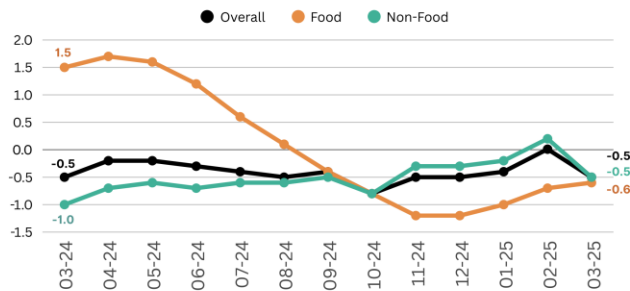
▼ **0.5%**

Month-on-Month

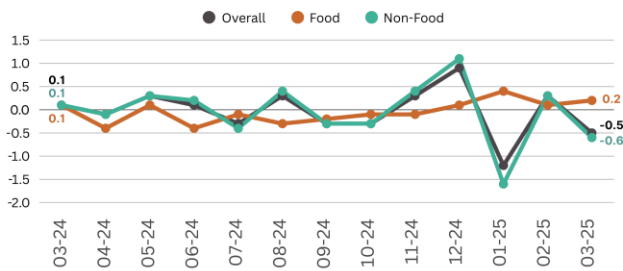
MAR 25
FEB 25

▼ **0.5%**

Year-on-Year



Month-on-Month



CPI Basket



The CPI basket worth BND100.00 in January 2015 is now worth **BND105.77** in **March 2025**

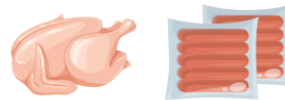
Food **BND116.12**
 Non-Food **BND103.36**

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▼ **0.6%**

Meat



▼ **4.1%**

Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs



▼ **3.2%**

Fish and Seafood



▼ **3.0%**

Non-Food

▼ **0.5%**

Transport



▼ **1.2%**

Recreation and Culture



▼ **1.2%**

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

In March 2025, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **decreased** by 0.5 per cent year-on-year, from 106.3 in March 2024 to 105.8. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index registered decreases of 0.6 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index and the Services index decreased by 0.6 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively.

Compared to February 2025, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.5 per cent on a month-on-month basis. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index increased by 0.2 per cent, while the Non-Food index declined by 0.6 per cent.

Periodically, the CPI for January to March 2025 recorded a decrease of 0.3 per cent compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, March 2025

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024	Mar 2025 / Feb 2025	Jan-Mar 2025 / Jan-Mar 2024
OVERALL CPI	10,000	105.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.1	-0.6	0.2	-0.8
Non-Food	8,117	103.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2
Goods	5,726	105.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Services	4,274	106.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (MARCH 2025 COMPARED TO MARCH 2024)

The CPI in March 2025 has decreased by 0.5 per cent compared to the same month in 2024.

Transport has contributed 43.0 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in March 2025, followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 21.7 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 15.0 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.2 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; and motor cars;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.6 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; fish and seafood; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 3**); and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.2 per cent due to a decrease in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; games, toys and hobbies; and cultural services.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in price of pre-primary and primary education;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Health** 1.1 per cent due to an increase in prices of pharmaceutical products; medical products; and medical services.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, March 2025

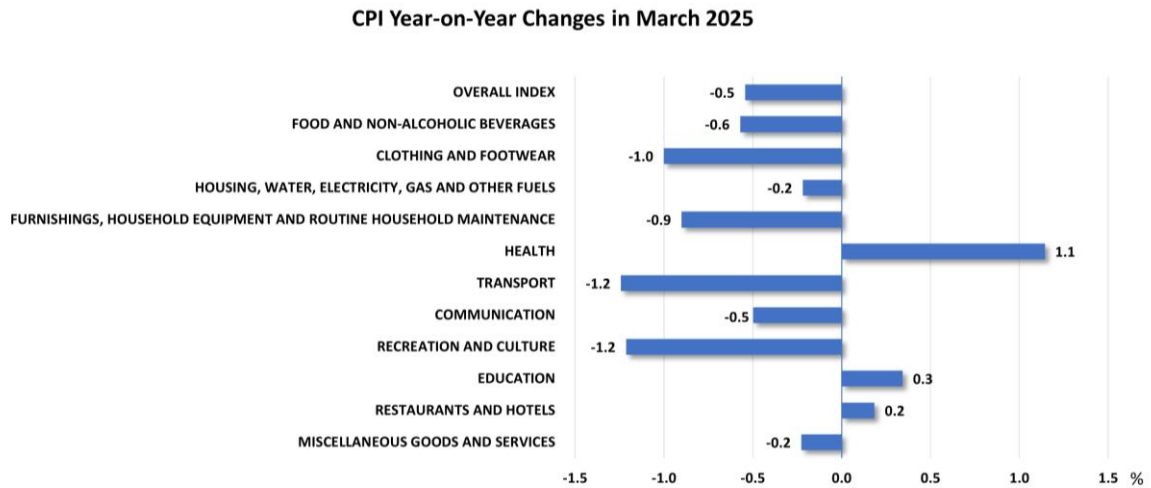


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, March 2025 and March 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2024	Mar 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.3	105.8	-0.5	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.8	116.1	-0.6	21.7
Clothing and Footwear	403	91.7	90.8	-1.0	6.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.2	94.0	-0.2	4.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.9	100.0	-0.9	11.0
Health	91	103.2	104.4	1.1	-1.9
Transport	1,961	102.1	100.8	-1.2	43.0
Communication	594	94.2	93.7	-0.5	4.8
Recreation and Culture	664	107.7	106.4	-1.2	15.0
Education	696	106.2	106.6	0.3	-4.4
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.2	110.4	0.2	-3.8
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.3	126.0	-0.2	3.8

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, March 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2024	Mar 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.8	116.1	-0.6	21.7
Food	1,642	116.5	115.7	-0.6	21.2
Rice and Cereals	370	107.9	107.9	-0.1	0.4
Meat	319	130.2	124.9	-4.1	29.6
Fish and Seafood	225	117.9	114.4	-3.0	13.6
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	106.2	102.9	-3.2	10.4
Oil and Fats	55	125.1	123.1	-1.6	1.9
Fruits	134	124.0	124.0	-0.02	0.1
Vegetables	149	122.4	134.6	10.0	-31.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.0	103.1	1.1	-1.7
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.9	110.7	0.7	-1.6
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.1	118.9	-0.1	0.5
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	104.9	105.8	0.9	-1.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.1	124.5	-0.4	1.6

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (MARCH 2025 COMPARED TO FEBRUARY 2025)

The CPI in March 2025 has decreased by 0.5 per cent from February 2025.

Clothing and Footwear has contributed 69.7 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in March 2025, followed by Transport 16.4 per cent; and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 9.4 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 8.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Transport** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in price of passenger transport by air; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.6 per cent due to a decrease in prices of furniture and furnishings; major household appliances whether electric or not; household textiles.

Increase was recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of vegetables; fruits; and fish and seafood (**Table 5**).

Meanwhile, the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Education; and Health indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, March 2025

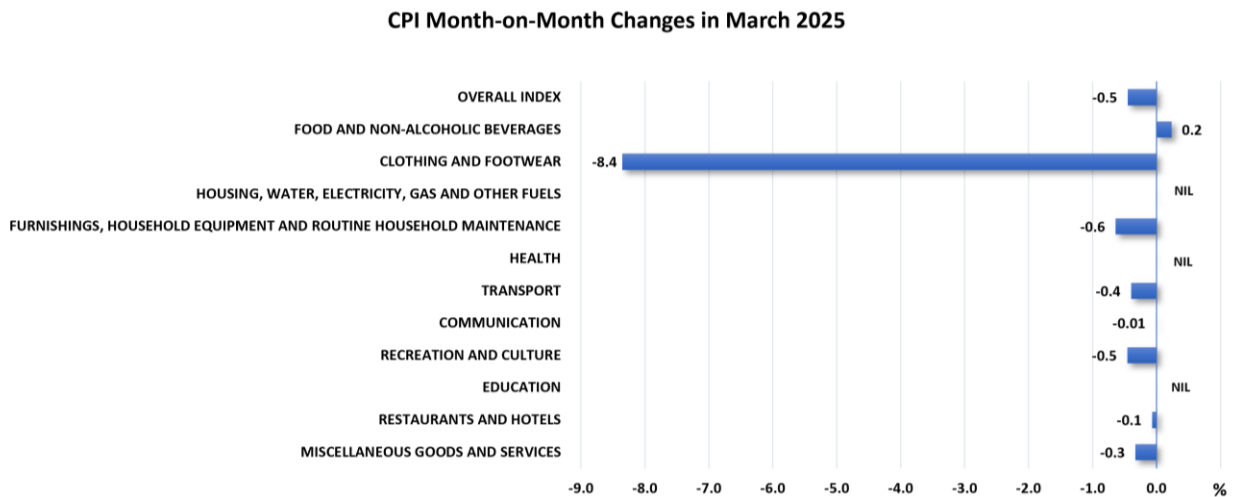


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, March 2025 and February 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2025	Mar 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.2	105.8	-0.5	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.8	116.1	0.2	-10.7
Clothing and Footwear	403	99.1	90.8	-8.4	69.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.0	94.0	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.6	100.0	-0.6	9.4
Health	91	104.4	104.4	-	-
Transport	1,961	101.2	100.8	-0.4	16.4
Communication	594	93.7	93.7	-0.01	0.1
Recreation and Culture	664	106.9	106.4	-0.5	6.7
Education	696	106.6	106.6	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.5	110.4	-0.1	1.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.4	126.0	-0.3	6.6

Note: “ - ” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, March 2025

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2025	Mar 2025		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.8	116.1	0.2	-10.7
Food	1,642	115.3	115.7	0.4	-15.0
Rice and Cereals	370	108.1	107.9	-0.2	1.5
Meat	319	125.3	124.9	-0.3	2.9
Fish and Seafood	225	113.6	114.4	0.7	-3.6
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.0	102.9	-1.0	4.1
Oil and Fats	55	122.6	123.1	0.5	-0.7
Fruits	134	122.4	124.0	1.3	-4.3
Vegetables	149	129.7	134.6	3.8	-15.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	103.3	103.1	-0.2	0.4
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.7	110.7	-0.02	0.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.8	118.9	-0.7	4.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	106.2	105.8	-0.4	0.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.6	124.5	-0.8	3.7

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - MARCH 2025 COMPARED TO JANUARY - MARCH 2024)

The average CPI from January to March 2025 has decreased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2024.

Transport has contributed 76.1 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to March 2025. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 50.8 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 13.1 per cent (**Table 6**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.2 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.8 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; fish and seafood; and milk, dairy products and eggs; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.4 per cent due to a decrease in prices of services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 3.3 per cent due to a decrease in prices of clothing materials; garments; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.4 per cent due to an increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Education** 0.3 per cent due to an increase in price of pre-primary and primary education.

Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - March 2025 and January - March 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan – Feb 2024	Jan – Feb 2025		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.3	106.0	-0.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.8	115.9	-0.8	50.8
Clothing and Footwear	403	91.0	94.0	3.3	-36.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.4	94.0	-0.4	13.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	100.3	-0.5	11.2
Health	91	104.0	104.4	0.4	-1.2
Transport	1,961	102.4	101.2	-1.2	76.1
Communication	594	94.2	93.7	-0.5	8.9
Recreation and Culture	664	106.6	106.7	0.1	-1.3
Education	696	106.2	106.6	0.3	-7.8
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.0	110.4	0.4	-13.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.2	126.2	0.01	-0.3

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For March 2025, the Goods index and the Services index decreased by 0.6 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively. The decrease in Goods was contributed by durable, semi-durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to March 2025, the Goods index and the Services index recorded decreases of 0.6 per cent and 0.2 per cent respectively.

For the period of January to March 2025, the Goods index and Services index registered decreases of 0.4 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2024 (**Table 7**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024	Mar 2025 / Feb 2025	Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024
Overall	10,000	106.3	106.2	105.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
Goods	5,726	105.7	105.7	105.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4
Durable	1,220	100.7	99.6	99.3	-1.4	-0.3	-1.2
Semi-durable	790	98.9	102.0	97.5	-1.4	-4.3	0.9
Non-durable	3,716	108.8	108.5	108.6	-0.3	0.05	-0.3
Services	4,274	107.2	107.0	106.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
2024	-0.4				106.4	115.9	104.2	97.0	94.2	101.0	103.7	102.1	94.0	106.9	106.3	110.3	126.6
Jan		0.1	-1.3	0.1	106.4	116.9	103.9	90.7	94.7	100.6	104.3	102.8	94.2	105.9	106.2	110.0	126.0
Feb		-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	106.2	116.6	103.8	90.6	94.2	101.0	104.4	102.5	94.2	106.2	106.2	110.0	126.2
Mar		-0.5	0.1	-0.3	106.3	116.8	103.9	91.7	94.2	100.9	103.2	102.1	94.2	107.7	106.2	110.2	126.3
Apr		-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	106.2	116.3	103.9	91.1	94.2	100.5	103.2	102.1	94.1	107.5	106.2	110.2	126.3
May		-0.2	0.3	-0.3	106.5	116.4	104.2	101.4	94.2	101.7	103.0	101.0	93.9	107.0	106.2	110.4	126.6
Jun		-0.3	0.1	-0.3	106.6	116.0	104.4	102.3	94.2	101.0	103.5	101.8	93.9	107.7	106.4	110.4	126.6
Jul		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.3	115.9	104.0	97.0	94.2	100.9	103.5	101.3	93.9	107.4	106.3	110.4	126.7
Aug		-0.5	0.3	-0.3	106.5	115.5	104.5	99.6	94.2	101.0	103.5	102.9	93.9	106.2	106.3	110.4	126.7
Sep		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.2	115.3	104.2	102.3	94.0	101.3	103.8	101.0	93.8	106.0	106.3	110.5	127.0
Oct		-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	106.0	115.2	103.8	96.3	94.0	101.2	103.8	100.8	93.8	105.9	106.3	110.5	127.0
Nov		-0.5	0.3	-0.4	106.3	115.1	104.2	101.8	94.0	100.7	104.3	101.1	93.8	107.0	106.3	110.6	127.0
Dec		-0.5	0.9	-0.4	107.2	115.3	105.4	98.7	94.0	101.6	104.3	105.8	93.7	108.7	106.3	110.5	127.0
2025																	
Jan		-0.4	-1.2	-0.4	105.9	115.7	103.7	92.1	94.0	100.3	104.4	101.5	93.7	106.8	106.6	110.5	126.1
Feb		0.01	0.3	-0.2	106.2	115.8	104.0	99.1	94.0	100.6	104.4	101.2	93.7	106.9	106.6	110.5	126.4
Mar		-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	105.8	116.1	103.4	90.8	94.0	100.0	104.4	100.8	93.7	106.4	106.6	110.4	126.0

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	106.3	106.2	105.8	-0.5	100.0	-0.5	100.0	-0.3	100.0	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	116.8	115.8	116.1	-0.6	21.7	0.2	-10.7	-0.8	50.8	
Food	1,642	116.5	115.3	115.7	-0.6	21.2	0.4	-15.0	-0.9	55.1	
Rice and Cereals	370	107.9	108.1	107.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.5	0.2	-3.0	
Rice	109	100.9	100.9	100.9	0.1	-0.1	0.01	-0.02	0.1	-0.3	
Flour	14	108.4	105.8	104.3	-3.8	1.0	-1.5	0.5	-2.6	1.2	
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	106.4	107.3	106.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.4	
Bread	38	106.7	106.7	106.7	-0.001	0.0004	-	-	-0.3	0.4	
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	114.0	115.0	115.1	1.0	-2.6	0.1	-0.3	1.3	-5.9	
Noodles	58	108.4	107.2	106.2	-2.0	2.2	-0.9	1.2	-1.0	1.9	
Meat	319	130.2	125.3	124.9	-4.1	29.6	-0.3	2.9	-3.5	44.5	
Beef and Buffalo	56	146.4	144.1	143.7	-1.9	2.6	-0.3	0.5	-1.0	2.4	
Lamb and Mutton	12	118.9	117.8	117.5	-1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.0	0.9	
Chicken	196	123.9	119.6	119.2	-3.8	16.1	-0.3	1.5	-3.2	23.9	
Meat Preparations	55	138.6	128.2	127.5	-8.0	10.6	-0.5	0.8	-7.5	17.4	
Fish and Seafood	225	117.9	113.6	114.4	-3.0	13.6	0.7	-3.6	-2.7	21.8	
Fresh Fish	102	116.0	109.6	110.9	-4.4	9.1	1.2	-2.7	-3.9	14.0	
Frozen Fish	10	118.0	117.0	117.0	-0.9	0.2	-	-	-0.9	0.3	
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	121.7	117.8	118.6	-2.5	3.0	0.7	-1.0	-3.0	6.3	
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	128.4	127.6	126.8	-1.2	0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.7	-0.3	
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	114.3	113.0	113.1	-1.1	1.0	0.03	-0.03	-0.9	1.4	
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	106.2	104.0	102.9	-3.2	10.4	-1.0	4.1	-2.7	15.9	
Milk	102	108.7	109.7	109.9	1.1	-2.1	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-2.4	
Dairy Products	20	106.0	107.7	108.3	2.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	1.6	-1.0	
Eggs	58	102.0	92.7	88.7	-13.0	13.3	-4.2	4.8	-10.7	19.4	
Oil and Fats	55	125.1	122.6	123.1	-1.6	1.9	0.5	-0.7	-2.6	5.5	
Butter and Butter Products	12	135.3	134.4	132.5	-2.1	0.6	-1.4	0.5	-1.3	0.6	
Margarine and Other Fats	6	115.7	114.9	111.9	-3.2	0.4	-2.6	0.4	-1.2	0.3	
Oils	37	123.3	120.0	121.9	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-1.5	-3.3	4.6	
Fruits	134	124.0	122.4	124.0	-0.02	0.1	1.3	-4.3	-0.5	2.5	
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	126.7	124.8	126.9	0.2	-0.2	1.6	-2.5	-0.9	2.1	
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	131.4	128.2	130.6	-0.6	0.5	1.9	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	117.3	118.5	119.0	1.4	-0.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.7	
Canned Fruits	8	121.2	122.3	119.0	-1.8	0.3	-2.7	0.6	-0.7	0.2	
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	92.3	90.0	91.7	-0.6	0.1	1.9	-0.3	-1.8	0.4	
Vegetables	149	122.4	129.7	134.6	10.0	-31.5	3.8	-15.3	4.4	-24.7	
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	116.1	121.1	122.5	5.5	-4.5	1.2	-1.2	2.5	-3.6	
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	127.3	138.9	142.8	12.2	-9.1	2.8	-2.8	6.5	-8.7	
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	135.8	149.5	162.5	19.7	-16.7	8.7	-9.8	7.4	-11.5	
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	110.0	110.6	114.0	3.6	-1.6	3.1	-1.7	1.9	-1.4	
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	115.1	114.0	113.6	-1.3	0.4	-0.3	0.1	-1.0	0.5	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	102.0	103.3	103.1	1.1	-1.7	-0.2	0.4	1.2	-3.5	
Sugar	22	98.2	98.7	98.8	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.03	0.6	-0.4	
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	106.5	106.2	106.2	-0.3	0.04	-	-	-0.3	0.1	
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	102.8	104.6	104.3	1.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.4	1.7	-3.2	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.9	110.7	110.7	0.7	-1.6	-0.02	0.1	1.0	-3.8
Salt and Spices	26	118.1	117.9	118.1	0.01	-0.01	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	108.2	110.1	109.9	1.5	-1.7	-0.1	0.2	2.1	-4.0
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	106.6	106.4	106.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.03	0.02	-0.4	0.4
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.1	119.8	118.9	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	4.3	0.5	-4.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	104.9	106.2	105.8	0.9	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	1.2	-2.7
Coffee and Tea	42	107.2	109.8	109.6	2.2	-1.8	-0.2	0.2	2.3	-3.1
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	101.6	101.1	100.4	-1.2	0.6	-0.7	0.5	-0.5	0.4
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.1	125.6	124.5	-0.4	1.6	-0.8	3.7	0.2	-1.6
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	127.8	127.6	127.1	-0.5	1.6	-0.4	1.3	-0.3	1.9
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	112.0	115.8	112.0	0.005	-0.003	-3.3	2.3	3.6	-3.5
NON-FOOD	8,117	103.9	104.0	103.4	-0.5	78.3	-0.6	110.7	-0.2	49.2
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	91.7	99.1	90.8	-1.0	6.4	-8.4	69.7	3.3	-36.6
Clothing	335	90.8	99.3	90.3	-0.5	2.8	-9.1	63.3	4.2	-38.3
Clothing Material	56	85.5	105.3	89.0	4.1	-3.4	-15.4	19.0	12.6	-18.1
Clothing Materials for Men	22	86.8	107.7	99.9	15.1	-5.0	-7.2	3.6	15.0	-9.0
Clothing Materials for Women	34	84.6	103.8	82.0	-3.1	1.5	-21.0	15.5	10.9	-9.1
Garments	204	88.3	96.4	86.5	-2.0	6.3	-10.2	41.9	3.1	-16.6
Men's Outerclotthing	45	79.5	86.7	79.6	0.1	-0.1	-8.1	6.6	4.3	-4.6
Men's Underclotthing	4	111.4	107.8	107.8	-3.2	0.2	-	-	-1.7	0.2
Women's Outerclotthing	79	83.4	101.0	80.5	-3.5	4.0	-20.3	33.9	7.2	-14.2
Women's Underclotthing	16	103.6	103.4	103.4	-0.2	0.1	-	-	-0.8	0.4
Boys' Clothing	25	103.6	103.0	102.1	-1.4	0.6	-0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.3
Girls' Clothing	24	85.4	83.5	81.8	-4.3	1.5	-2.0	0.8	-2.4	1.5
Infants' Clothing	11	100.6	100.9	100.9	0.4	-0.1	-	-	0.4	-0.1
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	96.4	107.8	96.7	0.4	-0.1	-10.3	2.3	13.6	-3.6
Other Articles of Clothing	10	96.4	107.8	96.7	0.4	-0.1	-10.3	2.3	13.6	-3.6
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	102.2	102.2	102.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	96.2	97.7	93.2	-3.2	3.6	-4.7	6.5	-0.9	1.7
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	96.2	97.7	93.2	-3.2	3.6	-4.7	6.5	-0.9	1.7
Men's Shoes	26	100.1	98.7	94.0	-6.1	2.7	-4.8	2.6	-2.0	1.5
Women's Shoes	26	90.5	94.7	88.9	-1.7	0.7	-6.1	3.1	0.3	-0.2
Children's Shoes	16	99.4	101.1	98.8	-0.6	0.2	-2.3	0.8	-0.8	0.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	94.2	94.0	94.0	-0.2	4.2	-	-	-0.4	13.1
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rentals for Housing	238	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	101.8	100.4	100.4	-1.4	4.2	-	-	-2.5	13.1
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	103.1	100.7	100.7	-2.4	4.2	-	-	-2.1	6.4
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	103.1	100.7	100.7	-2.4	4.2	-	-	-2.1	6.4
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-2.9	6.6
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-2.9	6.6
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.9	100.6	100.0	-0.9	11.0	-0.6	9.4	-0.5	11.2
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	84.8	86.5	81.3	-4.1	2.7	-6.0	4.8	-3.4	4.0
Furniture and Furnishings	43	83.5	84.7	79.9	-4.3	2.7	-5.6	4.3	-4.2	4.7
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	71.2	69.2	61.5	-13.6	3.7	-11.1	3.5	-12.8	6.3
Bedroom Furniture	12	95.5	99.2	96.7	1.2	-0.2	-2.5	0.6	1.8	-0.6
Other Furniture	6	97.8	106.1	105.4	7.8	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	5.2	-0.9
Lighting Equipment	3	97.3	97.3	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	113.0	125.0	111.0	-1.7	0.1	-11.2	0.6	11.6	-0.7
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	113.0	125.0	111.0	-1.7	0.1	-11.2	0.6	11.6	-0.7
Household Textiles	47	137.8	130.1	127.9	-7.2	8.0	-1.7	2.2	-4.6	9.0
Household Textiles	47	137.8	130.1	127.9	-7.2	8.0	-1.7	2.2	-4.6	9.0
Bed Furnishings	11	99.8	100.4	98.0	-1.8	0.3	-2.3	0.5	0.4	-0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	149.4	139.2	137.1	-8.3	7.7	-1.5	1.6	-5.6	9.1
Household Appliances	74	92.7	91.4	89.7	-3.2	3.8	-1.8	2.6	-1.8	3.8
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	92.3	91.2	89.4	-3.1	3.5	-1.9	2.6	-1.6	3.3
Major Household Appliances	71	92.3	91.2	89.4	-3.1	3.5	-1.9	2.6	-1.6	3.3
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	101.8	96.3	96.3	-5.4	0.3	-	-	-5.8	0.5
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	101.8	96.3	96.3	-5.4	0.3	-	-	-5.8	0.5

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.3	99.5	99.5	0.2	-0.2	-	-	0.2	-0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.3	99.5	99.5	0.2	-0.2	-	-	0.2	-0.3
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.4	94.7	94.7	1.4	-0.5	-	-	1.2	-0.8
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.9	103.2	103.2	-0.6	0.3	-	-	-0.5	0.5
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	111.1	110.1	110.6	-0.4	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.1	109.9	110.5	-0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.1	109.9	110.5	-0.5	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.5	0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	100.0	100.4	100.4	0.4	-3.4	0.01	-0.1	0.4	-5.4
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	101.3	102.7	102.7	1.4	-3.4	0.03	-0.1	1.3	-5.4
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	99.9	102.5	102.8	2.8	-4.4	0.2	-0.5	2.4	-6.6
Articles for Cleaning	13	103.1	98.6	97.9	-5.0	1.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.8	2.0
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	104.4	105.0	104.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.8	-0.8
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	103.2	104.4	104.4	1.1	-1.9	-	-	0.4	-1.2
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	99.9	101.3	101.3	1.5	-1.6	-	-	0.4	-0.8
Pharmaceutical Products	54	98.9	100.0	100.0	1.2	-1.1	-	-	0.3	-0.5
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	98.9	100.0	100.0	1.2	-1.1	-	-	0.3	-0.5
Medical Products	4	105.4	113.4	113.4	7.6	-0.6	-	-	2.4	-0.3
Medical Products	4	105.4	113.4	113.4	7.6	-0.6	-	-	2.4	-0.3
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	106.0	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.0	106.0	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient Services	25	112.1	112.6	112.6	0.5	-0.2	-	-	0.5	-0.4
Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.0	-0.4
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	103.6	104.6	104.6	1.0	-0.2	-	-	1.0	-0.4
Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	129.9	129.9	129.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)			
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	102.1	101.2	100.8	-1.2	43.0	-0.4	16.4	-1.2	76.1
Purchase of Vehicles	914	102.7	101.3	101.3	-1.3	21.2	-	-	-1.3	36.7
Motor Car	906	102.7	101.4	101.4	-1.3	21.4	-	-	-1.3	37.6
Motor Car	906	102.7	101.4	101.4	-1.3	21.4	-	-	-1.3	37.6
Motor Cycle	6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	3.0	-0.5
Motor Cycle	6	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	3.0	-0.5
Bicycles	2	94.8	100.6	100.6	6.1	-0.2	-	-	6.1	-0.3
Bicycles	2	94.8	100.6	100.6	6.1	-0.2	-	-	6.1	-0.3
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.01	-0.1	-	-	-0.001	0.03
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	96.9	97.0	97.0	0.03	-0.1	-	-	-0.01	0.03
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	96.9	97.0	97.0	0.03	-0.1	-	-	-0.01	0.03
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	111.5	111.5	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	111.5	111.5	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	108.9	106.4	102.1	-6.3	21.9	-4.0	16.4	-6.2	39.4
Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	171	107.8	105.0	100.4	-6.9	21.9	-4.4	16.4	-6.8	39.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	107.8	105.0	100.4	-6.9	21.9	-4.4	16.4	-6.8	39.4
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	94.2	93.7	93.7	-0.5	4.8	-0.01	0.1	-0.5	8.9
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	-0.04	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	-0.04	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Postal Services	1	151.3	153.8	153.8	1.7	-0.04	-	-	1.7	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.9	85.6	85.4	-5.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1	-5.4	5.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.9	85.6	85.4	-5.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1	-5.4	5.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.9	85.6	85.4	-5.0	2.6	-0.1	0.1	-5.4	5.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	-0.2	2.2	-	-	-0.2	3.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	-0.2	2.2	-	-	-0.2	3.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	-0.2	2.2	-	-	-0.2	3.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)				
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
											Changes
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	107.7	106.9	106.4	-1.2	15.0	-0.5	6.7	0.1	-1.3	
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.2	87.4	87.5	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.6	66.6	66.6	-4.3	1.2	-	-	-4.3	2.1	
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	63.6	63.6	-4.9	1.2	-	-	-4.9	2.1	
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.4	103.5	103.9	2.5	-1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.6	-2.2	
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.4	103.5	103.9	2.5	-1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.6	-2.2	
Recording Media	7	87.2	90.0	89.4	2.6	-0.3	-0.6	0.1	3.0	-0.6	
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	77.6	82.4	81.5	5.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.1	5.8	-0.6	
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	111.0	109.7	109.0	-1.8	4.3	-0.6	1.8	-1.0	4.1	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.1	101.5	99.3	-8.1	6.1	-2.1	1.8	-5.6	7.3	
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.1	101.5	99.3	-8.1	6.1	-2.1	1.8	-5.6	7.3	
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.05	
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.05	
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	121.8	121.8	5.6	-2.1	-	-	5.6	-3.7	
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	131.8	131.8	7.7	-2.1	-	-	7.7	-3.7	
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pets and Related Products	41	101.4	101.0	101.0	-0.4	0.3	-	-	-0.4	0.6	
Articles for Pets	41	101.4	101.0	101.0	-0.4	0.3	-	-	-0.4	0.6	
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	98.3	98.7	97.9	-0.4	2.2	-0.9	5.3	0.5	-4.5	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	82.3	-3.2	0.8	-3.2	1.0	-1.1	0.5	
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	82.3	-3.2	0.8	-3.2	1.0	-1.1	0.5	
Cultural Services	281	99.1	99.6	98.8	-0.3	1.4	-0.7	4.3	0.6	-5.0	
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	98.6	99.1	98.3	-0.3	1.4	-0.8	4.3	0.6	-5.0	
Photography and Filming Services	7	106.4	106.4	106.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.0	110.9	110.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.04	0.1	-0.1	0.5	
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.03	-0.02	-	-	0.03	-0.04	
Books	48	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.03	-0.02	-	-	0.03	-0.04	
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.5	108.2	108.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.5	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.5	108.2	108.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.5	

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	148.6	142.1	142.3	-4.2	8.5	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.7
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	148.6	142.1	142.3	-4.2	8.5	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.7
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	148.6	142.1	142.3	-4.2	8.5	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.7
EDUCATION	696	106.2	106.6	106.6	0.3	-4.4	-	-	0.3	-7.8
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	109.2	110.1	110.1	0.8	-4.4	-	-	0.8	-7.8
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	109.2	110.1	110.1	0.8	-4.4	-	-	0.8	-7.8
Kindergarten	95	100.5	100.6	100.6	0.04	-0.1	-	-	0.1	-0.2
Primary Education	194	113.5	114.8	114.8	1.1	-4.3	-	-	1.1	-7.6
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	110.2	110.5	110.4	0.2	-3.8	-0.1	1.7	0.4	-13.0
Catering Services	1,025	111.6	112.1	112.1	0.4	-7.8	-	-	0.4	-15.2
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	111.6	112.1	112.1	0.4	-7.8	-	-	0.4	-15.2
Restaurants and Cafes	403	105.4	106.4	106.4	0.9	-6.5	-	-	1.0	-12.9
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	101.3	102.0	102.0	0.6	-2.0	-	-	0.6	-3.5
Other Food Services	108	104.2	104.2	104.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contract Catering	334	127.0	126.9	126.9	-0.1	0.6	-	-	-0.1	1.1
Accommodation Services	44	76.7	73.2	71.4	-6.9	4.0	-2.5	1.7	-2.3	2.3
Accommodation Services	44	76.7	73.2	71.4	-6.9	4.0	-2.5	1.7	-2.3	2.3
Accommodation Services	44	76.7	73.2	71.4	-6.9	4.0	-2.5	1.7	-2.3	2.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Mar 2025 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Mar 2024	Feb 2025	Mar 2025	Mar 2025 / Mar 2024		Mar 2025 / Feb 2025		Jan - Mar 2025 / Jan - Mar 2024	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.3	126.4	126.0	-0.2	3.8	-0.3	6.6	0.01	-0.3
Personal Care	235	101.9	102.6	101.2	-0.7	2.8	-1.3	6.7	0.5	-3.3
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	116.5	116.6	116.6	0.1	-0.03	-	-	0.1	-0.1
Hairdressing	12	111.0	111.2	111.2	0.1	-0.03	-	-	0.1	-0.1
Personal Grooming Services	11	122.5	122.5	122.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	100.3	101.1	99.6	-0.8	2.8	-1.5	6.7	0.5	-3.2
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.5	86.0	85.9	-8.0	0.9	-0.1	0.01	-7.9	1.6
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	103.6	104.2	104.2	0.6	-0.9	0.02	-0.03	0.9	-2.3
Beauty Products	49	102.2	102.5	97.5	-4.6	4.0	-4.8	5.1	-1.2	1.8
Other Products for Personal Care	73	96.0	98.0	96.9	0.9	-1.1	-1.1	1.7	2.0	-4.3
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	108.1	113.7	114.2	5.6	-5.8	0.4	-0.6	5.0	-9.1
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	146.9	186.6	186.2	26.8	-4.8	-0.2	0.1	29.3	-8.8
Jewellery	4	192.9	261.7	261.7	35.7	-4.8	-	-	39.2	-8.8
Clocks and Watches	3	85.4	86.4	85.5	0.03	-0.001	-1.1	0.1	0.8	-0.1
Other Personal Effects	48	102.5	103.1	103.7	1.2	-1.0	0.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.2
Travel Goods and Bags	37	104.6	104.6	104.6	-0.02	0.02	-	-	-0.8	1.0
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	95.4	98.2	101.0	5.9	-1.1	2.8	-0.6	3.9	-1.2
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	0.02	-0.2	-	-	0.02	-0.3
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	0.02	-0.2	-	-	0.02	-0.3
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	0.02	-0.2	-	-	0.02	-0.3
Financial Services	2	66.1	78.3	66.1	-	-	-15.6	0.5	-2.9	0.1
Financial Services	2	66.1	78.3	66.1	-	-	-15.6	0.5	-2.9	0.1
Financial Services	2	66.1	78.3	66.1	-	-	-15.6	0.5	-2.9	0.1
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	7.0	-	-	-7.7	12.2
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	7.0	-	-	-7.7	12.2
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	111.0	102.4	102.4	-7.7	7.0	-	-	-7.7	12.2
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	138.3	138.3	138.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notation :

" - " means "nil"