



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

December 2024

Annual 2024



Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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جباتن فرانچن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك
 DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
 MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
 BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

DECEMBER 2024

Year-on-Year

DEC 24
DEC 23

▼ **0.5%**

Month-on-Month

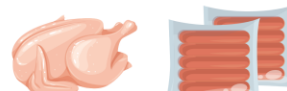
DEC 24
NOV 24

▲ **0.9%**

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages ▼ **1.2%**

Meat

 ▼ **3.7%**

Fish and Seafood

 ▼ **2.4%**

Vegetables


 ▼ **2.1%**

Non-Food ▼ **0.3%**

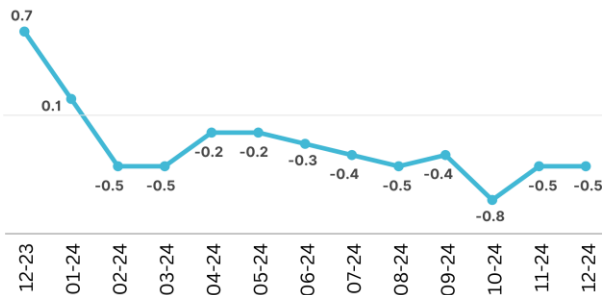
Transport

 ▼ **2.5%**

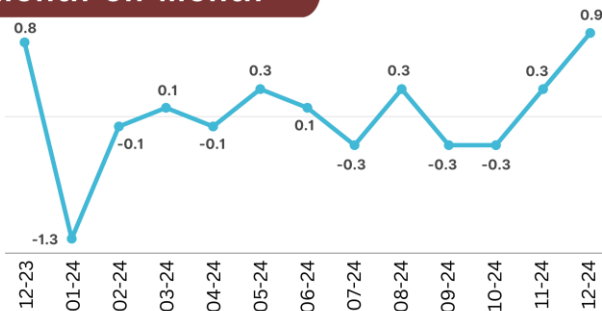
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

 ▼ **0.9%**

Year-on-Year



Month-on-Month



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND107.23** in **December 2024**

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.



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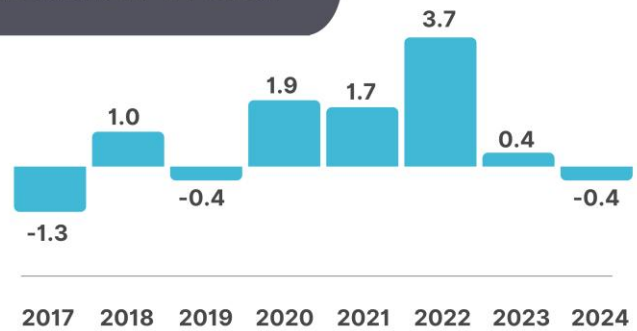
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2024

Inflation Rate

▼ **0.4%**

Inflation Trend



Main Contributors

January - December

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ **0.5%**

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food



▼ **0.6%**

Non-Food

Clothing and Footwear



Communication



Transport



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a **fixed** basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- The annual inflation rate is the average change in prices of the CPI basket over the course of a year.

HIGHLIGHTS

In December 2024, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **decreased** by 0.5 per cent year-on-year, from 107.7 in December 2023 to 107.2. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index registered decreases of 1.2 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index and Services index recorded decreases of 0.2 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively.

Compared to November 2024, the CPI has **increased** by 0.9 per cent on a month-on-month basis. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index increased by 0.1 per cent and 1.1 per cent respectively.

Overall, the CPI for 2024 recorded a decrease of 0.4 per cent compared to 2023 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, December 2024

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023	Dec 2024 / Nov 2024	Jan-Dec 2024 / Jan-Dec 2023
OVERALL CPI	10,000	107.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.4
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	-1.2	0.1	0.5
Non-Food	8,117	105.4	-0.3	1.1	-0.6
Goods	5,726	105.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Services	4,274	109.4	-0.8	2.2	-0.4

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (DECEMBER 2024 COMPARED TO DECEMBER 2023)

The CPI in December 2024 has decreased by 0.5 per cent compared to the same month in 2023.

Transport has contributed 106.8 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in December 2024, followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 53.3 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 21.2 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.5 per cent due to a decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and maintenance and repair of vehicles;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 1.2 per cent due to a decrease in prices of meat; fish and seafood; and vegetables (**Table 3**); and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.9 per cent due to a decrease in prices of services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and rentals for housing.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 5.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.7 per cent due to an increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.7 per cent due to an increase in prices of other appliances articles and products for personal care; jewellery, clocks and watches; and other personal effects.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, December 2024

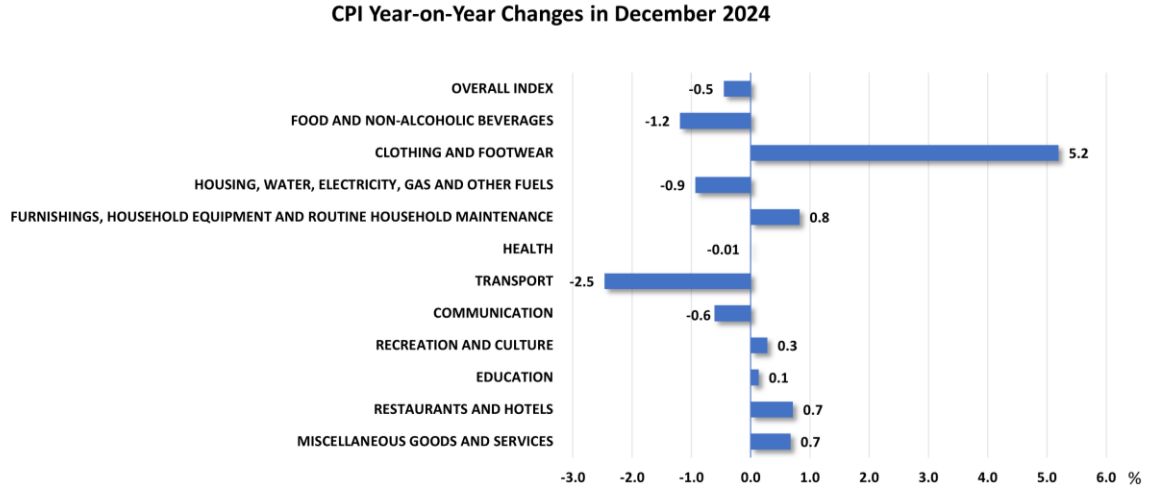


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, December 2024 and December 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2023	Dec 2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	107.7	107.2	-0.5	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.6	115.3	-1.2	53.3
Clothing and Footwear	403	93.8	98.7	5.2	-40.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.9	94.0	-0.9	21.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.7	101.6	0.8	-11.9
Health	91	104.3	104.3	0.0	0.0
Transport	1,961	108.4	105.8	-2.5	106.8
Communication	594	94.3	93.7	-0.6	6.9
Recreation and Culture	664	108.4	108.7	0.3	-4.1
Education	696	106.2	106.3	0.1	-2.0
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.7	110.5	0.7	-17.0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.2	127.0	0.7	-13.2

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, December 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2023	Dec 2024		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.6	115.3	-1.2	53.3
Food	1,642	116.3	114.6	-1.5	56.5
Rice and Cereals	370	107.7	108.2	0.6	-4.5
Meat	319	129.6	124.8	-3.7	30.9
Fish and Seafood	225	116.0	113.2	-2.4	12.9
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	105.2	104.2	-1.0	3.7
Oil and Fats	55	127.5	122.5	-3.9	5.5
Fruits	134	123.3	121.4	-1.6	5.3
Vegetables	149	127.3	124.6	-2.1	8.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.5	102.7	1.2	-2.2
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.5	110.8	1.2	-3.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	118.9	119.5	0.5	-3.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	104.3	105.7	1.4	-2.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.1	125.4	0.2	-1.1

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (DECEMBER 2024 COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2024)

The CPI in December 2024 has increased by 0.9 per cent from November 2024.

Transport has contributed 94.6 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in December 2024, followed by Recreation and Culture 11.2 per cent; and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 6.0 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 4.6 per cent due to an increase in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.5 per cent due to an increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; cultural services; and and games, toys and hobbies; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.8 per cent due to an increase in prices of household textiles; non-durable household goods; and glassware, tableware and household utensils.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 3.1 per cent due to a decrease in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.1 per cent due to a decrease in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Communication** 0.04 per cent due to a decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment.

Meanwhile, the Health; Education; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, December 2024

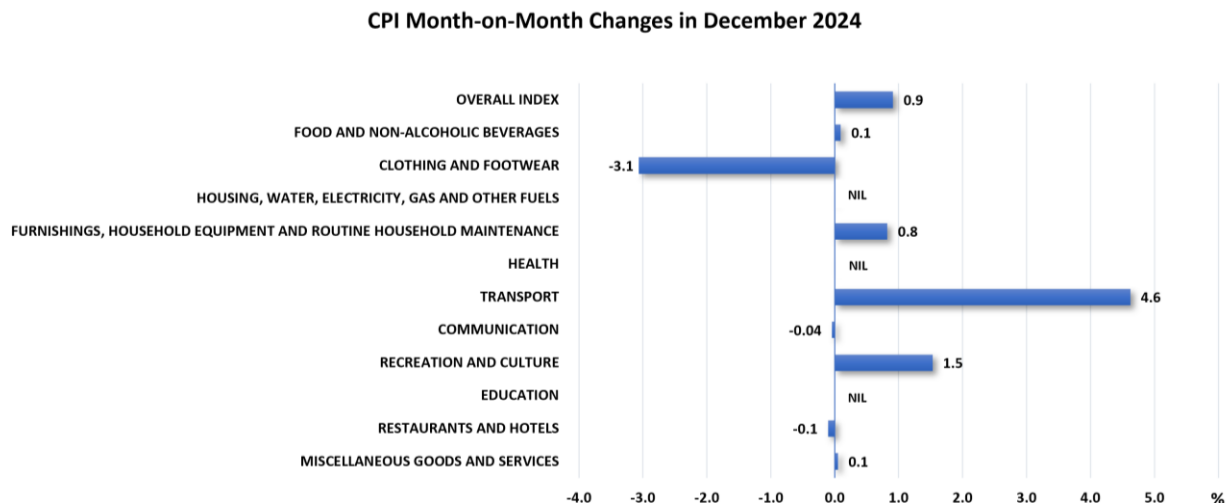


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2024 and November 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2024	Dec 2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.3	107.2	0.9	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.1	115.3	0.1	2.1
Clothing and Footwear	403	101.8	98.7	-3.1	-13.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.0	94.0	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.7	101.6	0.8	6.0
Health	91	104.3	104.3	-	-
Transport	1,961	101.1	105.8	4.6	94.6
Communication	594	93.8	93.7	-0.04	-0.2
Recreation and Culture	664	107.0	108.7	1.5	11.2
Education	696	106.3	106.3	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	110.6	110.5	-0.1	-1.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	127.0	127.0	0.1	0.5

Note: “-” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, December 2024

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2024	Dec 2024		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.1	115.3	0.1	2.1
Food	1,642	114.5	114.6	0.1	2.4
Rice and Cereals	370	108.2	108.2	0.02	0.1
Meat	319	125.8	124.8	-0.8	-3.3
Fish and Seafood	225	112.5	113.2	0.6	1.6
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.1	104.2	0.1	0.2
Oil and Fats	55	122.4	122.5	0.1	0.1
Fruits	134	121.1	121.4	0.3	0.4
Vegetables	149	122.6	124.6	1.7	3.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	103.0	102.7	-0.2	-0.2
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	110.6	110.8	0.2	0.2
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	119.6	119.5	-0.1	-0.2
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	105.5	105.7	0.2	0.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.6	125.4	-0.2	-0.4

ANNUAL 2024

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - DECEMBER 2024 COMPARED TO JANUARY - DECEMBER 2023)

The overall CPI for 2024 has decreased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year compared to the overall CPI in 2023.

Transport has contributed 57.9 per cent to the overall period-on-period decrease of the CPI from January to December 2024. This was followed by Clothing and Footwear 32.0 per cent; and Communication 29.2 per cent (**Figure 6 and Table 7**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.2 per cent due to a decrease in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; maintenance and repair of vehicles;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 3.3 per cent due to a decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear; and
- **Communication** 2.1 per cent due to a decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.5 per cent due to an increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; milk, dairy products and eggs; and rice and cereals (**Table 8**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.7 per cent due to an increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.2 per cent due to an increase in prices of other appliances articles and products for personal care; jewellery, clocks and watches; and hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments.

Figure 6: CPI Period-on-Period Changes, 2024

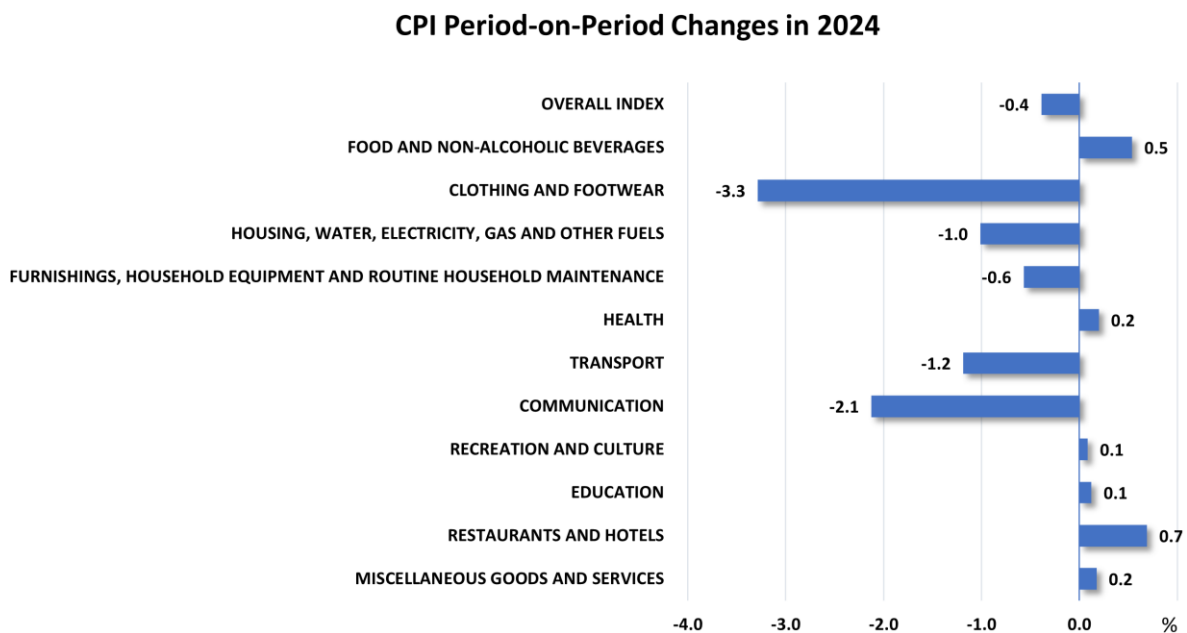


Table 7: CPI by Divisions, Annual 2024 and 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2023	2024		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.8	106.4	-0.4	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.9	0.5	-28.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	100.3	97.0	-3.3	32.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	94.2	-1.0	27.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	101.0	-0.6	9.8
Health	91	103.5	103.7	0.2	-0.5
Transport	1,961	103.3	102.1	-1.2	57.9
Communication	594	96.0	94.0	-2.1	29.2
Recreation and Culture	664	106.8	106.9	0.1	-1.5
Education	696	106.1	106.3	0.1	-2.2
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.6	110.3	0.7	-19.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.4	126.6	0.2	-4.1

Table 8: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Period-on-Period Changes, Annual 2024 and 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2023	2024		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.3	115.9	0.5	-28.2
Food	1,642	115.8	115.5	-0.3	11.6
Rice and Cereals	370	107.2	108.0	0.8	-7.5
Meat	319	128.9	127.9	-0.8	7.8
Fish and Seafood	225	116.5	114.7	-1.6	10.0
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	103.3	105.2	1.9	-8.5
Oil and Fats	55	131.9	123.2	-6.5	11.4
Fruits	134	122.2	122.7	0.4	-1.5
Vegetables	149	126.2	123.9	-1.8	7.9
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.1	102.1	0.9	-2.1
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	108.3	110.4	1.9	-5.9
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	112.2	119.1	6.1	-39.8
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	103.1	105.1	2.0	-3.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	116.1	125.0	7.7	-36.2

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For December 2024, the Goods index and Services index recorded decreases of 0.2 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively. The decrease in Goods was contributed by durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to November 2024, the Goods index decreased by 0.1 per cent, while the Services index increased by 2.2 per cent.

Overall, the Goods index and Services index both registered a decrease of 0.4 per cent in 2024 compared to 2023 (Table 9).

Table 9: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023	Dec 2024 / Nov 2024	Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023
Overall	10,000	107.7	106.3	107.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.4
Goods	5,726	105.8	105.7	105.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4
Durable	1,220	100.6	99.6	99.3	-1.2	-0.2	-1.5
Semi-durable	790	100.1	103.7	103.2	3.1	-0.5	-2.2
Non-durable	3,716	108.8	108.1	108.2	-0.5	0.1	0.4
Services	4,274	110.3	107.1	109.4	-0.8	2.2	-0.4

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5
Aug		-0.1	0.4	0.5	107.1	115.4	105.1	102.9	95.2	102.2	104.2	103.2	96.6	107.4	106.2	109.6	126.7
Sep		-0.7	-0.3	0.4	106.7	115.7	104.6	103.1	95.2	102.1	104.1	101.7	94.3	107.7	106.2	109.7	126.5
Oct		0.1	0.1	0.3	106.8	116.1	104.6	100.9	94.9	102.2	104.1	102.3	94.3	108.0	106.2	109.7	126.6
Nov		0.2	0.0	0.3	106.8	116.5	104.6	100.2	94.9	102.2	104.3	102.2	94.3	107.2	106.2	109.9	126.6
Dec		0.7	0.8	0.4	107.7	116.6	105.7	93.8	94.9	100.7	104.3	108.4	94.3	108.4	106.2	109.7	126.2
2024	-0.4				106.4	115.9	104.2	97.0	94.2	101.0	103.7	102.1	94.0	106.9	106.3	110.3	126.6
Jan		0.1	-1.3	0.1	106.4	116.9	103.9	90.7	94.7	100.6	104.3	102.8	94.2	105.9	106.2	110.0	126.0
Feb		-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	106.2	116.6	103.8	90.6	94.2	101.0	104.4	102.5	94.2	106.2	106.2	110.0	126.2
Mar		-0.5	0.1	-0.3	106.3	116.8	103.9	91.7	94.2	100.9	103.2	102.1	94.2	107.7	106.2	110.2	126.3
Apr		-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	106.2	116.3	103.9	91.1	94.2	100.5	103.2	102.1	94.1	107.5	106.2	110.2	126.3
May		-0.2	0.3	-0.3	106.5	116.4	104.2	101.4	94.2	101.7	103.0	101.0	93.9	107.0	106.2	110.4	126.6
Jun		-0.3	0.1	-0.3	106.6	116.0	104.4	102.3	94.2	101.0	103.5	101.8	93.9	107.7	106.4	110.4	126.6
Jul		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.3	115.9	104.0	97.0	94.2	100.9	103.5	101.3	93.9	107.4	106.3	110.4	126.7
Aug		-0.5	0.3	-0.3	106.5	115.5	104.5	99.6	94.2	101.0	103.5	102.9	93.9	106.2	106.3	110.4	126.7
Sep		-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	106.2	115.3	104.2	102.3	94.0	101.3	103.8	101.0	93.8	106.0	106.3	110.5	127.0
Oct		-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	106.0	115.2	103.8	96.3	94.0	101.2	103.8	100.8	93.8	105.9	106.3	110.5	127.0
Nov		-0.5	0.3	-0.4	106.3	115.1	104.2	101.8	94.0	100.7	104.3	101.1	93.8	107.0	106.3	110.6	127.0
Dec		-0.5	0.9	-0.4	107.2	115.3	105.4	98.7	94.0	101.6	104.3	105.8	93.7	108.7	106.3	110.5	127.0

*Note:
 Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.
 Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.
 Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.
 Non-Food Index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	107.7	106.3	107.2	106.8	106.4	-0.5	100.0	0.9	100.0	-0.4	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	116.6	115.1	115.3	115.3	115.9	-1.2	53.3	0.1	2.1	0.5	-28.2
Food	1,642	116.3	114.5	114.6	115.8	115.5	-1.5	56.5	0.1	2.4	-0.3	11.6
Rice and Cereals	370	107.7	108.2	108.2	107.2	108.0	0.6	-4.5	0.02	0.1	0.8	-7.5
Rice	109	100.9	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.04	-0.1
Flour	14	107.8	106.7	107.3	108.2	107.1	-0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.4
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	106.5	106.6	107.5	105.0	106.2	0.9	-0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	-0.5
Bread	38	107.3	106.7	106.7	107.5	106.7	-0.5	0.4	-	-	-0.7	0.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	113.0	114.6	114.8	111.3	114.3	1.7	-5.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	-9.7
Noodles	58	108.5	108.3	107.8	109.2	108.0	-0.6	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	1.6
Meat	319	129.6	125.8	124.8	128.9	127.9	-3.7	30.9	-0.8	-3.3	-0.8	7.8
Beef and Buffalo	56	144.4	143.9	143.9	148.4	144.7	-0.3	0.5	0.01	0.01	-2.5	5.0
Lamb and Mutton	12	120.5	117.0	118.6	124.6	117.8	-1.6	0.5	1.3	0.2	-5.4	2.0
Chicken	196	123.4	119.9	118.4	121.4	121.6	-4.0	19.6	-1.3	-3.0	0.2	-0.9
Meat Preparations	55	138.8	130.4	129.6	136.6	135.3	-6.6	10.3	-0.6	-0.4	-0.9	1.7
Fish and Seafood	225	116.0	112.5	113.2	116.5	114.7	-2.4	12.9	0.6	1.6	-1.6	10.0
Fresh Fish	102	112.5	106.9	109.4	115.7	110.4	-2.7	6.2	2.4	2.7	-4.6	13.2
Frozen Fish	10	118.1	116.9	117.0	116.5	117.6	-0.9	0.2	0.1	0.01	1.0	-0.3
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	121.2	117.8	115.9	118.3	119.8	-4.4	6.2	-1.6	-1.1	1.3	-2.1
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	124.0	129.1	129.5	123.6	128.8	4.5	-1.4	0.3	0.1	4.2	-1.5
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	114.8	113.1	113.0	114.2	113.6	-1.6	1.6	-0.05	-0.03	-0.6	0.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	105.2	104.1	104.2	103.3	105.2	-1.0	3.7	0.1	0.2	1.9	-8.5
Milk	102	108.8	108.9	109.1	108.0	108.8	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.9
Dairy Products	20	105.8	106.9	106.8	105.2	106.6	1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.01	1.3	-0.7
Eggs	58	98.8	94.7	94.8	94.2	98.4	-4.1	4.7	0.1	0.03	4.5	-5.9
Oil and Fats	55	127.5	122.4	122.5	131.9	123.2	-3.9	5.5	0.1	0.1	-6.5	11.4
Butter and Butter Products	12	134.7	132.5	133.0	133.9	133.5	-1.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1
Margarine and Other Fats	6	115.1	114.2	114.6	113.7	114.5	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.02	0.7	-0.1
Oils	37	127.1	120.4	120.4	134.1	121.3	-5.3	5.1	0.03	0.01	-9.5	11.4
Fruits	134	123.3	121.1	121.4	122.2	122.7	-1.6	5.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	-1.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	126.0	125.4	124.8	126.6	126.4	-0.9	1.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.3
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	129.2	124.0	125.7	125.1	128.1	-2.7	2.7	1.3	0.6	2.4	-2.7
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	118.7	115.7	116.0	117.7	116.1	-2.3	1.3	0.3	0.1	-1.3	0.8
Canned Fruits	8	121.7	121.7	122.6	119.7	121.6	0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.1	1.6	-0.4
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	92.0	91.2	91.9	93.1	91.3	-0.2	0.03	0.7	0.1	-2.0	0.4
Vegetables	149	127.3	122.6	124.6	126.2	123.9	-2.1	8.2	1.7	3.2	-1.8	7.9
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	122.2	118.9	119.3	122.3	119.2	-2.3	2.4	0.4	0.2	-2.6	3.1
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	130.9	126.0	129.5	129.8	126.4	-1.1	1.0	2.7	1.2	-2.7	2.8
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	146.1	136.3	140.6	141.9	140.6	-3.8	4.1	3.1	1.6	-0.9	1.1
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	109.7	107.8	108.8	110.6	108.9	-0.9	0.4	0.9	0.2	-1.6	1.0
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	115.1	114.3	114.2	114.3	114.5	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.01	0.1	-0.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.5	103.0	102.7	101.1	102.1	1.2	-2.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	-2.1
Sugar	22	98.0	98.8	98.7	97.7	97.8	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.04	0.1	-0.04
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	106.2	106.3	106.3	105.8	106.4	0.1	-0.02	0.02	0.002	0.6	-0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	102.2	104.0	103.7	101.8	103.1	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	-0.2	1.3	-1.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.5	110.6	110.8	108.3	110.4	1.2	-3.3	0.2	0.2	1.9	-5.9
Salt and Spices	26	117.7	117.9	118.1	116.2	118.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.04	1.5	-1.1
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	107.7	110.0	110.1	106.2	109.1	2.2	-2.9	0.1	0.04	2.8	-4.2
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	106.2	106.1	106.5	105.9	106.7	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.8	-0.7
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	118.9	119.6	119.5	112.2	119.1	0.5	-3.1	-0.1	-0.2	6.1	-39.8
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	104.3	105.5	105.7	103.1	105.1	1.4	-2.1	0.2	0.2	2.0	-3.6
Coffee and Tea	42	106.6	109.1	109.0	104.7	108.1	2.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.04	3.3	-3.5
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	101.1	100.5	101.1	100.8	100.9	-0.01	0.003	0.7	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	125.1	125.6	125.4	116.1	125.0	0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.4	7.7	-36.2
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	128.2	127.5	127.2	117.6	127.5	-0.8	2.9	-0.2	-0.4	8.4	-33.3
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	110.1	116.7	116.8	109.0	113.2	6.1	-3.9	0.05	0.02	3.9	-3.0
NON-FOOD	8,117	105.7	104.2	105.4	104.8	104.2	-0.3	46.7	1.1	97.9	-0.6	128.2
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	93.8	101.8	98.7	100.3	97.0	5.2	-40.0	-3.1	-13.0	-3.3	32.0
Clothing	335	93.2	101.2	98.1	99.8	95.9	5.2	-33.3	-3.0	-10.6	-3.8	30.8
Clothing Material	56	88.9	110.2	101.0	108.1	98.6	13.6	-13.8	-8.4	-5.3	-8.7	12.8
Clothing Materials for Men	22	90.4	116.2	108.8	108.0	104.2	20.4	-8.3	-6.4	-1.7	-3.5	2.0
Clothing Materials for Women	34	87.9	106.3	95.9	108.2	95.0	9.1	-5.5	-9.8	-3.6	-12.1	10.8
Garments	204	91.5	98.0	95.5	97.0	93.1	4.4	-16.8	-2.6	-5.3	-4.0	18.9
Men's Outerclothing	45	81.7	88.7	86.6	88.8	84.2	6.0	-4.5	-2.4	-1.0	-5.2	5.0
Men's Underclothing	4	111.2	111.4	111.4	110.8	111.4	0.2	-0.02	-	-	0.6	-0.1
Women's Outerclothing	79	90.1	101.9	94.9	99.1	91.9	5.3	-7.6	-6.9	-5.7	-7.3	13.7
Women's Underclothing	16	104.4	105.3	105.9	106.3	105.2	1.4	-0.5	0.5	0.1	-1.1	0.4
Boys' Clothing	25	103.8	105.0	106.0	105.0	104.2	2.1	-1.1	1.0	0.3	-0.8	0.5
Girls' Clothing	24	84.6	86.0	86.4	85.1	85.5	2.2	-0.9	0.5	0.1	0.5	-0.3
Infants' Clothing	11	102.1	103.5	111.6	104.0	105.9	9.3	-2.1	7.8	0.9	1.8	-0.5
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	96.7	107.8	107.8	102.2	97.8	11.4	-2.3	-	-	-4.3	1.1
Other Articles of Clothing	10	96.7	107.8	107.8	102.2	97.8	11.4	-2.3	-	-	-4.3	1.1
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	101.8	102.2	102.2	101.0	102.2	0.4	-0.5	-	-	1.2	-1.9
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	102.4	102.4	102.4	100.1	102.4	-	-	-	-	2.2	-0.8
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	102.5	103.0	103.0	102.0	103.0	0.5	-0.5	-	-	1.0	-1.1
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	97.0	105.2	101.8	102.7	102.0	5.0	-6.7	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.2
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	97.0	105.2	101.8	102.7	102.0	5.0	-6.7	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.2
Men's Shoes	26	98.3	105.7	102.2	103.8	103.5	4.0	-2.1	-3.3	-0.9	-0.3	0.2
Women's Shoes	26	93.5	100.2	97.2	98.5	96.9	4.0	-2.0	-2.9	-0.8	-1.6	1.0
Children's Shoes	16	100.5	112.4	108.6	107.8	107.8	8.0	-2.6	-3.4	-0.6	-0.02	0.01

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	94.9	94.0	94.0	95.1	94.2	-0.9	21.2	-	-	-1.0	27.1
Rentals for Housing	238	72.4	71.7	71.7	73.4	71.7	-1.0	3.6	-	-	-2.3	9.9
Rentals for Housing	238	72.4	71.7	71.7	73.4	71.7	-1.0	3.6	-	-	-2.3	9.9
Rentals for Housing	238	72.4	71.7	71.7	73.4	71.7	-1.0	3.6	-	-	-2.3	9.9
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	105.4	100.3	100.3	105.7	101.6	-4.8	17.6	-	-	-3.9	16.7
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	102.7	100.6	100.6	103.1	102.2	-2.1	4.2	-	-	-0.9	2.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	102.7	100.6	100.6	103.1	102.2	-2.1	4.2	-	-	-0.9	2.2
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	100.0	100.0	109.1	100.8	-8.3	13.3	-	-	-7.6	14.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	100.0	100.0	109.1	100.8	-8.3	13.3	-	-	-7.6	14.5
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.0	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.6
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.9	90.1	-	-	-	-	-0.8	0.6
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.9	90.1	-	-	-	-	-0.8	0.6
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.7	100.7	101.6	101.6	101.0	0.8	-11.9	0.8	6.0	-0.6	9.8
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	85.1	87.1	82.2	90.5	85.1	-3.4	2.6	-5.6	-2.3	-6.0	5.9
Furniture and Furnishings	43	83.1	85.3	80.9	89.0	83.7	-2.6	1.9	-5.2	-2.0	-6.0	5.5
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	70.7	70.0	62.3	75.8	68.3	-11.9	3.8	-11.0	-1.7	-9.9	4.0
Bedroom Furniture	12	94.5	100.6	99.2	103.2	98.8	5.0	-1.2	-1.4	-0.2	-4.2	1.3
Other Furniture	6	99.4	105.1	104.2	105.6	103.0	4.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.1	-2.5	0.4
Lighting Equipment	3	95.5	97.3	97.3	96.3	97.3	1.9	-0.1	-	-	1.0	-0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	128.1	125.0	111.0	123.0	115.6	-13.4	0.7	-11.2	-0.3	-6.0	0.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	128.1	125.0	111.0	123.0	115.6	-13.4	0.7	-11.2	-0.3	-6.0	0.4
Household Textiles	47	135.7	132.6	149.0	144.1	139.6	9.8	-12.8	12.4	8.0	-3.1	5.0
Household Textiles	47	135.7	132.6	149.0	144.1	139.6	9.8	-12.8	12.4	8.0	-3.1	5.0
Bed Furnishings	11	101.0	100.2	104.6	101.8	101.1	3.5	-0.8	4.4	0.5	-0.7	0.2
Other Household Textiles	36	146.3	142.4	162.6	157.0	151.4	11.2	-12.0	14.2	7.5	-3.6	4.9
Household Appliances	74	92.6	91.7	90.8	93.7	91.8	-1.9	2.6	-0.9	-0.6	-2.0	3.4
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	92.1	91.5	90.6	93.3	91.5	-1.7	2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	3.1
Major Household Appliances	71	92.1	91.5	90.6	93.3	91.5	-1.7	2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9	3.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	102.4	96.5	96.7	102.8	98.8	-5.6	0.4	0.2	0.01	-3.9	0.3
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	102.4	96.5	96.7	102.8	98.8	-5.6	0.4	0.2	0.01	-3.9	0.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.4	93.4	94.3	93.4	93.5	1.0	-0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.8	103.9	103.3	103.5	103.8	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.3	-0.2
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	111.0	111.8	111.3	109.3	110.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.4	-0.4
Major Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	110.2	111.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	-0.04
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	110.2	111.0	-	-	-	-	0.7	-0.04
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.0	112.0	111.3	109.1	110.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	1.6	-0.3
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	111.0	112.0	111.3	109.1	110.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	1.6	-0.3
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	100.0	100.2	100.4	99.8	100.1	0.4	-4.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	-3.9
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	101.1	101.9	102.6	100.5	101.7	1.5	-4.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	-3.9
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	99.8	101.3	102.3	99.6	100.7	2.5	-4.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-2.4
Articles for Cleaning	13	103.4	100.1	98.9	105.9	102.0	-4.3	1.2	-1.2	-0.2	-3.7	1.2
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	103.9	104.4	105.0	100.6	104.3	1.0	-0.7	0.5	0.2	3.6	-2.8
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	104.3	104.3	104.3	103.5	103.7	-0.01	0.02	-	-	0.2	-0.5
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.2	100.6	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.9
Pharmaceutical Products	54	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.5	-0.2	0.2	-	-	-0.6	0.8
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.5	-0.2	0.2	-	-	-0.6	0.8
Medical Products	4	112.3	113.4	113.4	109.2	108.8	1.0	-0.1	-	-	-0.3	0.03
Medical Products	4	112.3	113.4	113.4	109.2	108.8	1.0	-0.1	-	-	-0.3	0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.0	-0.2	0.03	-	-	-0.2	0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.0	-0.2	0.03	-	-	-0.2	0.03
Outpatient Services	25	111.9	112.1	112.1	109.9	112.1	0.2	-0.1	-	-	2.0	-1.3
Medical Services	13	103.6	103.6	103.6	99.8	103.6	-	-	-	-	3.8	-1.2
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	103.6	103.6	103.6	99.8	103.6	-	-	-	-	3.8	-1.2
Dental Services	4	128.4	129.9	129.9	128.4	129.9	1.2	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.1
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	129.9	129.9	128.4	129.9	1.2	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.1
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	108.4	101.1	105.8	103.3	102.1	-2.5	106.8	4.6	94.6	-1.2	57.9
Purchase of Vehicles	914	102.5	101.3	101.3	103.3	101.9	-1.1	21.0	-	-	-1.4	32.1
Motor Car	906	102.5	101.4	101.4	103.4	101.9	-1.1	21.5	-	-	-1.4	32.5
Motor Car	906	102.5	101.4	101.4	103.4	101.9	-1.1	21.5	-	-	-1.4	32.5
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	99.5	99.5	95.2	98.8	4.6	-0.5	-	-	3.8	-0.5
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	99.5	99.5	95.2	98.8	4.6	-0.5	-	-	3.8	-0.5
Bicycles	2	101.2	100.6	100.6	102.1	98.1	-0.6	0.02	-	-	-3.9	0.2
Bicycles	2	101.2	100.6	100.6	102.1	98.1	-0.6	0.02	-	-	-3.9	0.2
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-0.1	1.0	-	-	-0.1	1.4
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.9	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-0.1	0.5
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.9	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-0.1	0.5
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	111.5	111.5	112.3	111.5	-0.7	0.8	-	-	-0.7	0.9
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	111.5	111.5	112.3	111.5	-0.7	0.8	-	-	-0.7	0.9
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	177.3	105.2	154.8	118.7	113.3	-12.7	84.9	47.1	94.6	-4.6	24.3
Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	149.8	149.6	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.02
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	149.6	149.6	149.6	149.8	149.6	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.02
Passenger Transport By Air	171	181.8	103.8	157.4	118.9	112.5	-13.4	84.9	51.7	94.6	-5.4	26.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	181.8	103.8	157.4	118.9	112.5	-13.4	84.9	51.7	94.6	-5.4	26.4
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	107.9	115.8	-	-	-	-	7.3	-2.1
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	115.8	115.8	115.8	107.9	115.8	-	-	-	-	7.3	-2.1
COMMUNICATION	594	94.3	93.8	93.7	96.0	94.0	-0.6	6.9	-0.04	-0.2	-2.1	29.2
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.05	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.05	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Postal Services	1	148.9	151.3	151.3	148.9	151.3	1.6	-0.05	-	-	1.6	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	92.6	87.0	86.3	95.0	89.0	-6.8	4.4	-0.8	-0.2	-6.3	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	92.6	87.0	86.3	95.0	89.0	-6.8	4.4	-0.8	-0.2	-6.3	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	92.6	87.0	86.3	95.0	89.0	-6.8	4.4	-0.8	-0.2	-6.3	4.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	96.0	94.2	-0.2	2.6	-	-	-1.9	24.3
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	96.0	94.2	-0.2	2.6	-	-	-1.9	24.3
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	94.3	94.1	94.1	96.0	94.2	-0.2	2.6	-	-	-1.9	24.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	108.4	107.0	108.7	106.8	106.9	0.3	-4.1	1.5	11.2	0.1	-1.5
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	88.1	87.3	87.3	88.1	87.1	-0.9	1.0	-	-	-1.1	1.4
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.6	66.6	66.6	70.8	68.5	-4.3	1.4	-	-	-3.2	1.3
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	63.6	63.6	68.2	65.7	-4.9	1.4	-	-	-3.7	1.3
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	103.2	103.2	103.2	101.8	101.4	0.1	-0.03	-	-	-0.3	0.2
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	103.2	103.2	103.2	101.8	101.4	0.1	-0.03	-	-	-0.3	0.2
Recording Media	7	87.2	90.0	90.0	88.8	89.0	3.2	-0.4	-	-	0.3	-0.05
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	77.6	82.4	82.4	80.3	80.8	6.2	-0.4	-	-	0.6	-0.05
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	111.9	108.6	108.7	111.3	110.0	-2.8	7.8	0.1	0.2	-1.1	3.7
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	109.4	102.2	102.6	109.1	105.5	-6.2	5.5	0.4	0.2	-3.3	3.4
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	109.4	102.2	102.6	109.1	105.5	-6.2	5.5	0.4	0.2	-3.3	3.4
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.7	131.5	131.5	131.6	131.5	-0.2	0.1	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	104.1	103.5	103.5	103.9	103.5	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.3	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	102.5	99.9	99.9	101.1	100.9	-2.5	2.1	-	-	-0.2	0.2
Articles for Pets	41	102.5	99.9	99.9	101.1	100.9	-2.5	2.1	-	-	-0.2	0.2
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	97.8	98.0	98.9	98.5	98.0	1.1	-6.8	0.9	2.8	-0.4	3.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.7	84.6	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.03
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.7	84.6	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.03
Cultural Services	281	98.6	98.8	99.8	99.3	98.8	1.2	-6.8	1.0	2.8	-0.5	3.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	98.0	98.3	99.3	98.9	98.3	1.3	-6.8	1.1	2.8	-0.6	3.7
Photography and Filming Services	7	106.4	106.4	106.4	103.3	106.4	-	-	-	-	3.0	-0.5
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.1	111.0	111.0	111.2	111.0	-0.1	0.2	-	-	-0.2	0.7
Books	48	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.1	-0.1	-	-	0.03	-0.03
Books	48	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.1	-0.1	-	-	0.03	-0.03
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.7	108.4	108.4	109.0	108.4	-0.3	0.3	-	-	-0.5	0.7
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	108.7	108.4	108.4	109.0	108.4	-0.3	0.3	-	-	-0.5	0.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	154.4	148.1	158.2	139.7	145.2	2.5	-6.3	6.8	8.3	3.9	-10.4
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	154.4	148.1	158.2	139.7	145.2	2.5	-6.3	6.8	8.3	3.9	-10.4
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	154.4	148.1	158.2	139.7	145.2	2.5	-6.3	6.8	8.3	3.9	-10.4
EDUCATION	696	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	0.1	-2.0	-	-	0.1	-2.2
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	109.1	109.4	109.4	109.1	109.4	0.3	-2.0	-	-	0.3	-2.0
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	109.1	109.4	109.4	109.1	109.4	0.3	-2.0	-	-	0.3	-2.0
Kindergarten	95	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.6	0.1	-0.2	-	-	0.1	-0.2
Primary Education	194	113.3	113.8	113.8	113.3	113.7	0.4	-1.8	-	-	0.3	-1.8
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	90.0	91.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	90.0	91.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	91.2	91.2	91.2	90.0	91.2	-	-	-	-	1.3	-0.2
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	109.7	110.6	110.5	109.6	110.3	0.7	-17.0	-0.1	-1.3	0.7	-19.5
Catering Services	1,025	111.3	112.1	112.1	111.2	111.9	0.7	-15.7	-	-	0.7	-18.2
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	111.3	112.1	112.1	111.2	111.9	0.7	-15.7	-	-	0.7	-18.2
Restaurants and Cafes	403	105.2	106.4	106.4	104.9	106.0	1.2	-10.2	-	-	1.1	-10.9
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	101.3	102.0	102.0	101.3	101.7	0.6	-2.3	-	-	0.4	-1.8
Other Food Services	108	103.2	104.2	104.2	103.2	104.2	0.9	-2.1	-	-	0.9	-2.5
Contract Catering	334	126.8	126.9	126.9	126.6	127.0	0.1	-1.1	-	-	0.3	-3.0
Accommodation Services	44	71.7	75.9	73.1	72.8	74.1	2.0	-1.3	-3.6	-1.3	1.7	-1.4
Accommodation Services	44	71.7	75.9	73.1	72.8	74.1	2.0	-1.3	-3.6	-1.3	1.7	-1.4
Accommodation Services	44	71.7	75.9	73.1	72.8	74.1	2.0	-1.3	-3.6	-1.3	1.7	-1.4

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, Dec 2024 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2023	Nov 2024	Dec 2024	Jan - Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2024	Dec 2024 / Dec 2023		Dec 2024 / Nov 2024		Jan - Dec 2024 / Jan - Dec 2023	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.2	127.0	127.0	126.4	126.6	0.7	-13.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	-4.1
Personal Care	235	100.9	102.7	102.6	101.1	102.1	1.6	-7.8	-0.2	-0.4	1.0	-5.7
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	114.2	116.6	116.6	113.9	116.6	2.1	-1.1	-	-	2.4	-1.5
Hairdressing	12	111.0	111.2	111.2	110.4	111.1	0.1	-0.03	-	-	0.6	-0.2
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	122.5	122.5	117.6	122.5	4.2	-1.1	-	-	4.2	-1.3
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	99.5	101.2	101.0	99.8	100.6	1.6	-6.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.8	-4.2
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.5	94.7	95.4	93.3	94.4	2.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1	1.1	-0.2
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	102.8	103.9	103.9	103.2	104.0	1.1	-2.0	-0.02	-0.02	0.8	-1.6
Beauty Products	49	101.0	102.7	101.0	102.2	101.4	-0.01	0.01	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	1.0
Other Products for Personal Care	73	95.4	97.8	98.4	94.8	96.8	3.1	-4.4	0.5	0.4	2.1	-3.5
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	108.3	113.9	115.5	109.6	111.5	6.6	-8.0	1.4	0.9	1.7	-2.5
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	139.6	170.3	176.0	137.5	158.0	26.1	-5.2	3.4	0.4	14.9	-3.5
Jewellery	4	179.5	233.2	243.3	175.7	211.9	35.5	-5.2	4.3	0.4	20.6	-3.5
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.5	86.1	-0.02	0.001	-	-	-0.5	0.03
Other Personal Effects	48	103.8	105.6	106.7	105.5	104.7	2.8	-2.8	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.0
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.3	104.9	106.7	106.2	105.7	0.4	-0.3	1.7	0.7	-0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	95.4	108.1	106.6	103.4	101.2	11.7	-2.5	-1.4	-0.2	-2.1	0.6
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.002	0.02
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.002	0.02
Insurance	422	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	-0.002	0.02	-	-	-0.002	0.02
Financial Services	2	81.6	78.3	78.3	77.2	77.4	-4.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	-0.01
Financial Services	2	81.6	78.3	78.3	77.2	77.4	-4.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	-0.01
Financial Services	2	81.6	78.3	78.3	77.2	77.4	-4.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	-0.01
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.4	111.0	111.0	114.5	111.0	-2.1	2.3	-	-	-3.1	4.0
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.4	111.0	111.0	114.5	111.0	-2.1	2.3	-	-	-3.1	4.0
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	113.4	111.0	111.0	114.5	111.0	-2.1	2.3	-	-	-3.1	4.0
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.1
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.1
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	138.3	138.3	139.2	138.3	-0.6	0.1	-	-	-0.6	0.1

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notation :

" - " means "nil"