

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

December and Annual 2023



Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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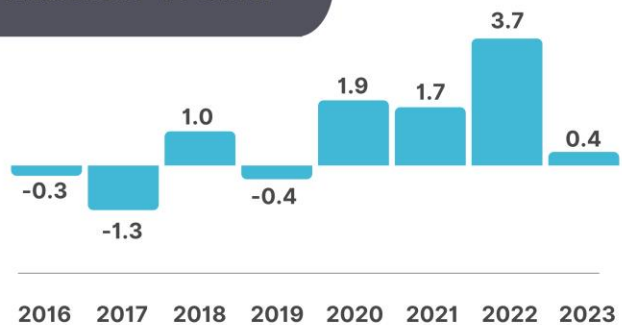
جباتن فرانچغن ايكونومي دان ستاتيستيك
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

2023

Inflation Rate

▲ **0.4%**

Inflation Trend



Main Contributors January - December

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ **2.7%**

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food



▼ **0.2%**

Non-Food

Communication



Transport



Clothing and Footwear



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- The annual inflation rate is the average change in prices of the CPI basket over the course of a year.



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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

DECEMBER 2023

Year-on-Year

Dec 23

Dec 22

0.7%

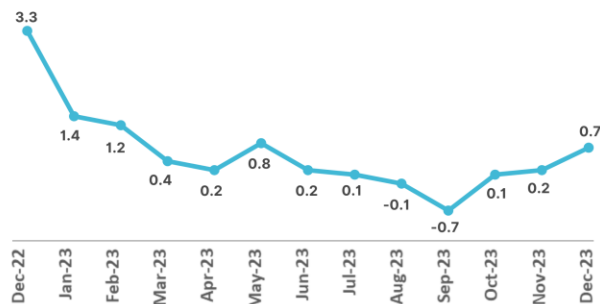
Month-on-Month

Dec 23

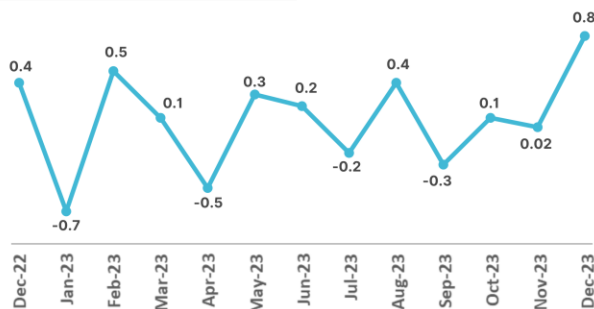
Nov 23

0.8%

Year-on-Year



Month-on-Month



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND107.72** in **December 2023**

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic
Beverages

2.1%

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



11.1%

Food



0.9%

Non-Food

0.3%

Recreation and Culture



3.5%

Transport



0.5%

Restaurants and Hotels



0.5%

Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

In December 2023, the overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) has **increased** by 0.7 per cent year-on-year, from 107.0 in December 2022 to 107.7. Both the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index registered an increase of 2.1 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively, as did the Goods index and Services index, which have increased by 0.4 per cent and 1.1 per cent respectively.

Compared to November 2023, the CPI has **increased** by 0.8 per cent on a month-on-month basis. While the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index decreased by 0.6 per cent, the Non-Food index increased by 2.8 per cent.

Overall, the CPI for 2023 recorded a 0.4 per cent increase compared to 2022 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, December 2023

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022
OVERALL CPI	10,000	107.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.6	2.1	0.1	2.7
Non-Food	8,117	105.7	0.3	1.0	-0.2
Goods	5,726	105.8	0.4	-0.6	0.7
Services	4,274	110.3	1.1	2.8	-0.1

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (DECEMBER 2023 COMPARED TO DECEMBER 2022)

The CPI in December 2023 has increased by 0.7 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 63.8 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in December 2023, followed by Recreation and Culture 33.3 per cent; and Transport 15.8 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.1 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; vegetables, milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 3**);
- **Recreation and Culture** 3.5 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; pets and related products; and games, toys and hobbies; and
- **Transport** 0.5 per cent due to increase in prices of passenger transport by air; passenger transport by sea and inland waterway; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of rentals for housing; and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; and clothing materials.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, December 2023

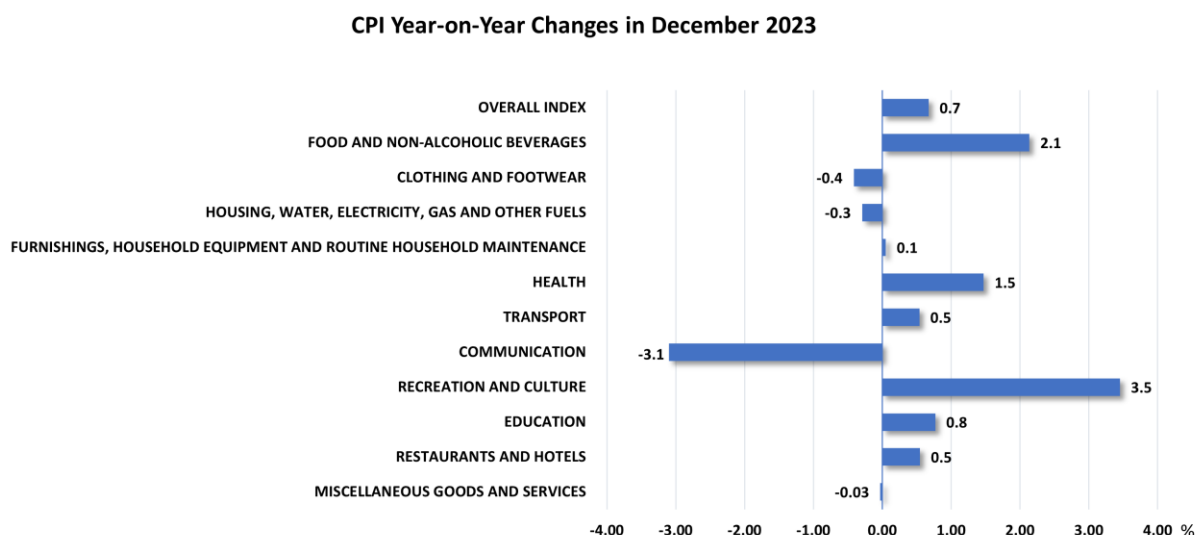


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, December 2023 and December 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2022	Dec 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	107.0	107.7	0.7	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.2	116.6	2.1	63.8
Clothing & Footwear	403	94.2	93.8	-0.4	-2.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	94.9	-0.3	-4.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.7	100.7	0.1	0.5
Health	91	102.8	104.3	1.5	1.9
Transport	1,961	107.9	108.4	0.5	15.8
Communication	594	97.3	94.3	-3.1	-24.9
Recreation & Culture	664	104.8	108.4	3.5	33.3
Education	696	105.3	106.2	0.8	7.8
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	109.1	109.7	0.5	8.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.2	126.2	-0.03	-0.4

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, December 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2022	Dec 2023		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.2	116.6	2.1	63.8
Food	1,642	115.3	116.3	0.9	24.1
Rice and Cereals	370	106.0	107.7	1.6	8.6
Meat	319	129.9	129.6	-0.2	-1.2
Fish and Seafood	225	116.7	116.0	-0.6	-2.1
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	101.5	105.2	3.7	9.4
Oil and Fats	55	142.9	127.5	-10.8	-11.8
Fruits	134	121.6	123.3	1.4	3.2
Vegetables	149	121.4	127.3	4.9	12.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.9	101.5	0.7	0.9
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	106.4	109.5	2.9	5.1
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	107.0	118.9	11.1	39.6
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	101.7	104.3	2.6	2.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	109.3	125.1	14.4	37.0

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (DECEMBER 2023 COMPARED TO NOVEMBER 2023)

The CPI in December 2023 has increased by 0.8 per cent from November 2023.

Transport has contributed 134.6 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in December 2023, followed by Recreation and Culture 8.4 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 2.1 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 6.1 per cent due to increase in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.1 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; recreational and sporting services; and games, toys and hobbies; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.1 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; fruits; fish and seafood (**Table 5**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 6.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 1.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of household textiles; furniture and furnishings; and major household appliances whether electric or not; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of other services; and other personal effects.

Meanwhile, the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; and Education indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, December 2023

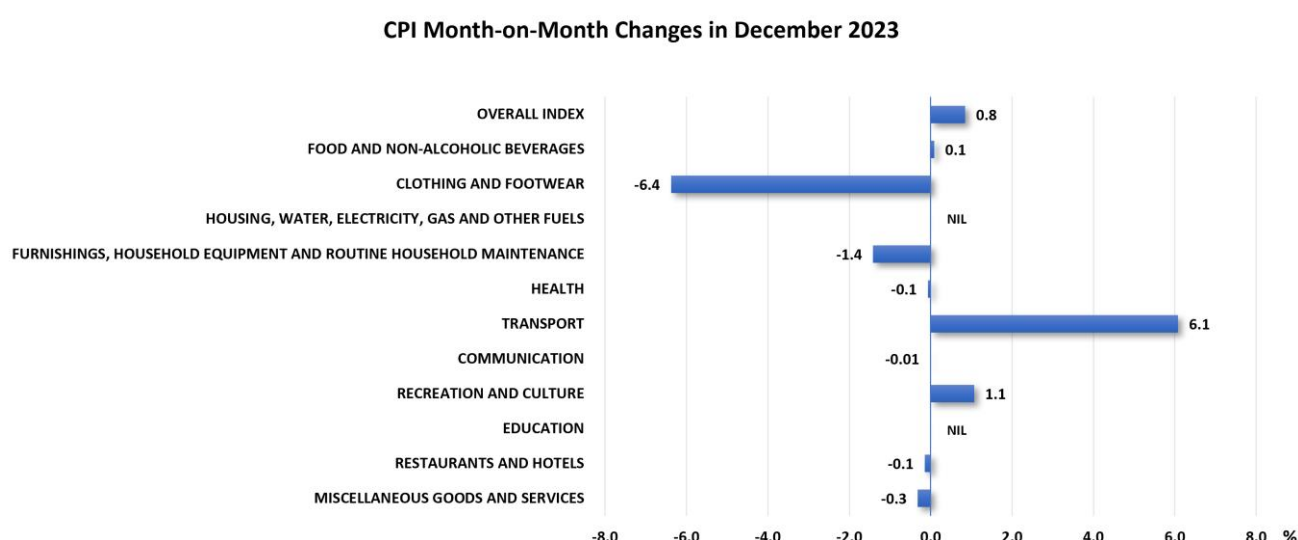


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2023 and November 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2023	Dec 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.8	107.7	0.8	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.5	116.6	0.1	2.1
Clothing & Footwear	403	100.2	93.8	-6.4	-28.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.9	94.9	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	102.2	100.7	-1.4	-11.2
Health	91	104.3	104.3	-0.1	-0.1
Transport	1,961	102.2	108.4	6.1	134.6
Communication	594	94.3	94.3	-0.01	-0.1
Recreation & Culture	664	107.2	108.4	1.1	8.4
Education	696	106.2	106.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	109.9	109.7	-0.1	-1.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.6	126.2	-0.3	-3.4

Note: “-” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, December 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2023	Dec 2023		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.5	116.6	0.1	2.1
Food	1,642	116.3	116.3	0.1	1.1
Rice and Cereals	370	107.7	107.7	-0.1	-0.4
Meat	319	129.1	129.6	0.4	1.9
Fish and Seafood	225	115.6	116.0	0.3	0.9
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	105.3	105.2	-0.1	-0.2
Oil and Fats	55	128.5	127.5	-0.8	-0.6
Fruits	134	122.6	123.3	0.6	1.1
Vegetables	149	128.5	127.3	-0.9	-1.9
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.6	101.5	-0.05	-0.05
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.2	109.5	0.2	0.4
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	118.5	118.9	0.3	1.0
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	103.4	104.3	0.9	0.7
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	124.9	125.1	0.1	0.3

ANNUAL 2023**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY - DECEMBER 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY - DECEMBER 2022)**

The overall CPI for 2023 has increased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year compared to the overall CPI in 2022.

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 151.3 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to December 2023, followed by Restaurants and Hotels 79.1 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 28.0 per cent (**Table 6**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.7 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; and meat;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 2.6 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.5 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and pets and related products.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.6 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Figure 6: CPI Period-on-Period Changes, Annual 2023

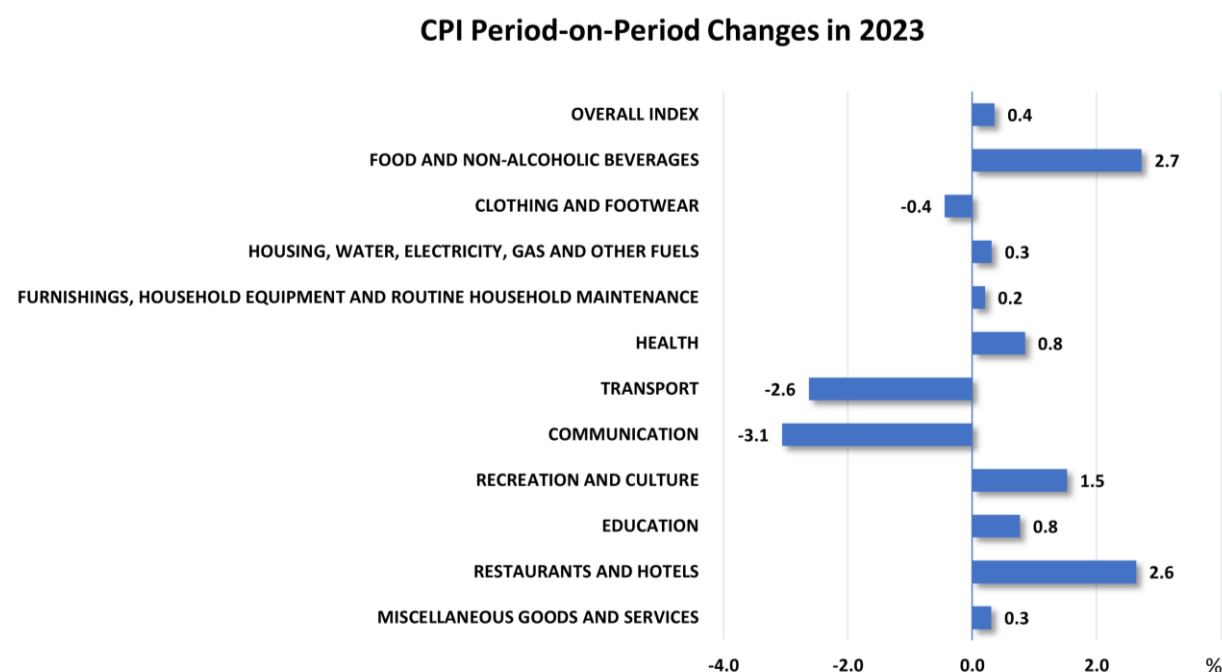


Table 7: CPI by Divisions, Annual 2023 and 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2022	2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.4	106.8	0.4	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	112.3	115.3	2.7	151.3
Clothing & Footwear	403	100.7	100.3	-0.4	-4.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.8	95.1	0.3	9.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.4	101.6	0.2	3.8
Health	91	102.7	103.5	0.8	2.1
Transport	1,961	106.1	103.3	-2.6	-143.9
Communication	594	99.0	96.0	-3.1	-47.3
Recreation & Culture	664	105.2	106.8	1.5	28.0
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	14.8
Restaurants & Hotels	1,069	106.8	109.6	2.6	79.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.0	126.4	0.3	7.8

Table 8: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Period-on-Period Changes, Annual 2023 and 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		2022	2023		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	112.3	115.3	2.7	151.3
Food	1,642	113.3	115.8	2.2	108.4
Rice and Cereals	370	102.5	107.2	4.5	45.0
Meat	319	126.4	128.9	2.0	21.0
Fish and Seafood	225	114.8	116.5	1.5	10.0
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	99.3	103.3	4.0	18.9
Oil and Fats	55	138.0	131.9	-4.5	-8.9
Fruits	134	120.3	122.2	1.6	6.7
Vegetables	149	125.3	126.2	0.6	3.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	101.1	0.4	0.9
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	104.6	108.3	3.5	11.5
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	105.4	112.2	6.4	43.0
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	99.6	103.1	3.5	6.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.9	116.1	7.6	36.4

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For December 2023, the Goods index and Services index have increased by 0.4 per cent and 1.1 per cent respectively. The increase in Goods was contributed by non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to November 2023, the Goods index recorded a decrease of 0.6 per cent, while the Services index increased by 2.8 per cent.

The Goods index registered an increase of 0.7 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent in 2023 compared to 2022 (**Table 7**).

Table 9: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022	Dec 2023 / Nov 2023	Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022
Overall	10,000	107.0	106.8	107.7	0.7	0.8	0.4
Goods	5,726	105.5	106.5	105.8	0.4	-0.6	0.7
Durable	1,220	102.6	100.9	100.6	-2.0	-0.3	-1.8
Semi-durable	790	100.8	104.4	100.1	-0.7	-4.1	0.1
Non-durable	3,716	107.4	108.7	108.8	1.3	0.01	1.7
Services	4,274	109.1	107.3	110.3	1.1	2.8	-0.1

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

Month & Year	Inflation (%)	Year-on-Year Change (%)	Month-on-Month Change (%)	Period-on-Period Change (%)	Overall Index	Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Non-Food	Non-Food Components									
								Clothing and Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and Culture	Education	Restaurants and Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023	0.4				106.8	115.3	104.8	100.3	95.1	101.6	103.5	103.3	96.0	106.8	106.1	109.6	126.4
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5
Aug		-0.1	0.4	0.5	107.1	115.4	105.1	102.9	95.2	102.2	104.2	103.2	96.6	107.4	106.2	109.6	126.7
Sep		-0.7	-0.3	0.4	106.7	115.7	104.6	103.1	95.2	102.1	104.1	101.7	94.3	107.7	106.2	109.7	126.5
Oct		0.1	0.1	0.3	106.8	116.1	104.6	100.9	94.9	102.2	104.1	102.3	94.3	108.0	106.2	109.7	126.6
Nov		0.2	0.02	0.3	106.8	116.5	104.6	100.2	94.9	102.2	104.3	102.2	94.3	107.2	106.2	109.9	126.6
Dec		0.7	0.8	0.4	107.7	116.6	105.7	93.8	94.9	100.7	104.3	108.4	94.3	108.4	106.2	109.7	126.2

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	107.0	106.8	107.7	106.4	106.8	0.7	100.0	0.8	100.0	0.4	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	114.2	116.5	116.6	112.3	115.3	2.1	63.8	0.1	2.1	2.7	151.3
Food	1,642	115.3	116.3	116.3	113.3	115.8	0.9	24.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	108.4
Rice and Cereals	370	106.0	107.7	107.7	102.5	107.2	1.6	8.6	-0.1	-0.4	4.5	45.0
Rice	109	100.8	101.2	100.9	100.6	101.1	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.4
Flour	14	107.0	107.9	107.8	103.8	108.2	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.02	4.2	1.6
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	103.2	106.4	106.5	101.9	105.0	3.3	0.8	0.1	0.03	3.1	1.4
Bread	38	107.4	107.3	107.3	100.8	107.5	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	6.6	6.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	109.4	113.0	113.0	105.2	111.3	3.3	6.7	-0.01	-0.01	5.8	21.4
Noodles	58	107.5	108.7	108.5	101.0	109.2	1.0	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	8.1	12.5
Meat	319	129.9	129.1	129.6	126.4	128.9	-0.2	-1.2	0.4	1.9	2.0	21.0
Beef and Buffalo	56	155.5	144.7	144.4	152.2	148.4	-7.2	-8.7	-0.3	-0.2	-2.5	-5.6
Lamb and Mutton	12	138.8	120.3	120.5	139.4	124.6	-13.2	-3.1	0.1	0.02	-10.6	-4.7
Chicken	196	121.9	122.4	123.4	118.4	121.4	1.2	4.0	0.8	2.2	2.5	15.1
Meat Preparations	55	130.3	139.0	138.8	125.4	136.6	6.6	6.5	-0.1	-0.1	8.9	16.1
Fish and Seafood	225	116.7	115.6	116.0	114.8	116.5	-0.6	-2.1	0.3	0.9	1.5	10.0
Fresh Fish	102	118.4	112.4	112.5	117.4	115.7	-5.1	-8.5	0.03	0.04	-1.5	-4.6
Frozen Fish	10	115.1	116.2	118.1	108.3	116.5	2.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	7.6	2.2
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	114.5	119.9	121.2	113.5	118.3	5.9	5.4	1.1	0.9	4.3	7.2
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	124.4	125.5	124.0	122.0	123.6	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	1.3	0.5
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	113.8	114.7	114.8	110.2	114.2	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.04	3.7	4.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	101.5	105.3	105.2	99.3	103.3	3.7	9.4	-0.1	-0.2	4.0	18.9
Milk	102	106.8	108.9	108.8	104.8	108.0	1.9	2.8	-0.1	-0.1	3.1	8.6
Dairy Products	20	105.1	106.4	105.8	101.6	105.2	0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	3.6	1.9
Eggs	58	90.9	98.7	98.8	88.7	94.2	8.7	6.4	0.1	0.1	6.2	8.4
Oil and Fats	55	142.9	128.5	127.5	138.0	131.9	-10.8	-11.8	-0.8	-0.6	-4.5	-8.9
Butter and Butter Products	12	133.3	135.2	134.7	128.6	133.9	1.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	4.2	1.7
Margarine and Other Fats	6	114.0	115.5	115.1	104.0	113.7	0.9	0.1	-0.4	-0.03	9.3	1.5
Oils	37	150.8	128.4	127.1	146.6	134.1	-15.7	-12.1	-1.0	-0.5	-8.5	-12.1
Fruits	134	121.6	122.6	123.3	120.3	122.2	1.4	3.2	0.6	1.1	1.6	6.7
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	125.8	126.8	126.0	124.9	126.6	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.3	2.5
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	125.1	125.4	129.2	124.9	125.1	3.3	2.1	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	116.3	118.8	118.7	113.5	117.7	2.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.02	3.6	2.5
Canned Fruits	8	119.1	120.6	121.7	113.2	119.7	2.2	0.3	0.9	0.1	5.7	1.4
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	93.7	92.1	92.0	92.5	93.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.004	0.7	0.1
Vegetables	149	121.4	128.5	127.3	125.3	126.2	4.9	12.2	-0.9	-1.9	0.6	3.2
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	125.9	121.8	122.2	126.4	122.3	-2.9	-2.1	0.3	0.2	-3.2	-4.4
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	124.7	133.6	130.9	137.2	129.8	4.9	2.9	-2.1	-1.0	-5.3	-6.5
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	123.8	147.7	146.1	131.3	141.9	18.0	11.2	-1.1	-0.6	8.0	10.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	110.5	111.4	109.7	107.1	110.6	-0.7	-0.2	-1.5	-0.4	3.2	2.1
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	112.7	115.2	115.1	109.2	114.3	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.01	4.7	2.0
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.9	101.6	101.5	100.8	101.1	0.7	0.9	-0.05	-0.05	0.4	0.9
Sugar	22	97.0	98.1	98.0	97.1	97.7	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.01	0.6	0.3
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	104.6	106.5	106.2	104.0	105.8	1.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.03	1.7	0.4
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.8	102.2	102.2	101.7	101.8	0.4	0.4	-0.01	-0.01	0.1	0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index						Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
								Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified		119	106.4	109.2	109.5	104.6	108.3	2.9	5.1	0.2	0.4	3.5	11.5
Salt and Spices		26	113.6	117.6	117.7	110.9	116.2	3.6	1.5	0.1	0.04	4.9	3.7
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings		59	103.8	107.2	107.7	102.4	106.2	3.8	3.2	0.4	0.3	3.7	5.8
Other Food, N.E.C.		34	105.4	106.2	106.2	103.6	105.9	0.8	0.4	-	-	2.2	2.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages		241	107.0	118.5	118.9	105.4	112.2	11.1	39.6	0.3	1.0	6.4	43.0
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa		72	101.7	103.4	104.3	99.6	103.1	2.6	2.6	0.9	0.7	3.5	6.6
Coffee and Tea		42	104.0	105.1	106.6	102.3	104.7	2.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.3	2.6
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder		30	98.5	101.1	101.1	95.8	100.8	2.7	1.1	-	-	5.2	3.9
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices		169	109.3	124.9	125.1	107.9	116.1	14.4	37.0	0.1	0.3	7.6	36.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks		140	109.8	127.6	128.2	108.4	117.6	16.7	35.6	0.5	0.9	8.5	33.9
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates		29	106.7	112.2	110.1	105.7	109.0	3.3	1.4	-1.8	-0.7	3.1	2.5
NON-FOOD		8,117	105.3	104.6	105.7	105.1	104.8	0.3	36.2	1.0	97.9	-0.2	-51.3
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR		403	94.2	100.2	93.8	100.7	100.3	-0.4	-2.2	-6.4	-28.5	-0.4	-4.7
Clothing		335	94.7	99.9	93.2	101.0	99.8	-1.6	-6.9	-6.7	-24.8	-1.3	-11.3
Clothing Material		56	93.4	108.5	88.9	111.3	108.1	-4.8	-3.5	-18.1	-12.1	-2.9	-4.8
Clothing Materials for Men		22	94.6	111.9	90.4	108.1	108.0	-4.5	-1.3	-19.2	-5.2	-0.1	-0.1
Clothing Materials for Women		34	92.6	106.3	87.9	113.5	108.2	-5.1	-2.2	-17.3	-6.9	-4.7	-4.7
Garments		204	93.6	96.6	91.5	98.4	97.0	-2.3	-6.0	-5.3	-11.5	-1.5	-7.7
Men's Outerclotthing		45	82.9	88.9	81.7	91.0	88.8	-1.5	-0.8	-8.1	-3.6	-2.4	-2.6
Men's Underclotthing		4	110.1	111.6	111.2	108.6	110.8	1.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.02	2.0	0.2
Women's Outerclotthing		79	97.2	96.6	90.1	100.9	99.1	-7.3	-7.8	-6.7	-5.6	-1.8	-3.8
Women's Underclotthing		16	105.2	107.6	104.4	106.4	106.3	-0.7	-0.2	-2.9	-0.6	-0.04	-0.02
Boys' Clothing		25	103.7	105.7	103.8	105.4	105.0	0.1	0.03	-1.8	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3
Girls' Clothing		24	77.3	86.4	84.6	86.6	85.1	9.4	2.4	-2.1	-0.5	-1.7	-0.9
Infants' Clothing		11	100.8	107.9	102.1	105.2	104.0	1.3	0.2	-5.4	-0.7	-1.2	-0.4
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories		10	96.7	107.8	96.7	104.9	102.2	-	-	-10.3	-1.2	-2.5	-0.7
Other Articles of Clothing		10	96.7	107.8	96.7	104.9	102.2	-	-	-10.3	-1.2	-2.5	-0.7
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing		65	98.9	101.8	101.8	99.9	101.0	2.9	2.6	-	-	1.1	1.9
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing		14	98.6	102.4	102.4	99.3	100.1	3.9	0.7	-	-	0.9	0.3
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing		47	99.6	102.5	102.5	100.7	102.0	2.9	1.9	-	-	1.2	1.5
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments		4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear		68	92.0	101.8	97.0	99.0	102.7	5.4	4.7	-4.8	-3.7	3.7	6.6
Shoes and Other Footwear		68	92.0	101.8	97.0	99.0	102.7	5.4	4.7	-4.8	-3.7	3.7	6.6
Men's Shoes		26	96.0	103.3	98.3	102.7	103.8	2.4	0.8	-4.8	-1.4	1.0	0.7
Women's Shoes		26	88.6	96.2	93.5	96.2	98.5	5.5	1.8	-2.9	-0.8	2.4	1.6
Children's Shoes		16	91.1	108.7	100.5	97.6	107.8	10.4	2.1	-7.5	-1.4	10.5	4.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	95.2	94.9	94.9	94.8	95.1	-0.3	-4.5	-	-	0.3	9.1
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	72.4	72.4	73.3	73.4	-1.8	-4.3	-	-	0.1	0.5
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	72.4	72.4	73.3	73.4	-1.8	-4.3	-	-	0.1	0.5
Rentals for Housing	238	73.7	72.4	72.4	73.3	73.4	-1.8	-4.3	-	-	0.1	0.5
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	105.3	105.4	105.4	103.7	105.7	0.1	0.2	-	-	1.9	8.8
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	102.6	102.7	102.7	100.2	103.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	2.9	7.4
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	102.6	102.7	102.7	100.2	103.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	2.9	7.4
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.3	109.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.4
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.3	109.1	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.4
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.2	98.2	-0.2	-0.5	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	90.1	90.1	91.1	90.9	-1.1	-0.5	-	-	-0.3	-0.2
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	90.1	90.1	91.1	90.9	-1.1	-0.5	-	-	-0.3	-0.2
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.7	102.2	100.7	101.4	101.6	0.1	0.5	-1.4	-11.2	0.2	3.8
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	86.2	91.6	85.1	90.4	90.5	-1.3	-0.7	-7.2	-3.3	0.1	0.1
Furniture and Furnishings	43	84.8	89.8	83.1	89.0	89.0	-2.1	-1.0	-7.5	-3.2	0.02	0.02
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	70.2	78.5	70.7	75.5	75.8	0.7	0.2	-10.0	-1.9	0.4	0.2
Bedroom Furniture	12	101.0	101.2	94.5	103.8	103.2	-6.4	-1.1	-6.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2
Other Furniture	6	101.7	105.7	99.4	103.9	105.6	-2.3	-0.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.6	0.3
Lighting Equipment	3	93.5	95.5	95.5	98.8	96.3	2.2	0.1	-	-	-2.4	-0.2
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.2	130.6	128.1	121.4	123.0	10.3	0.3	-1.9	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.2	130.6	128.1	121.4	123.0	10.3	0.3	-1.9	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Household Textiles	47	138.5	148.3	135.7	149.3	144.1	-2.1	-1.9	-8.5	-6.5	-3.5	-6.5
Household Textiles	47	138.5	148.3	135.7	149.3	144.1	-2.1	-1.9	-8.5	-6.5	-3.5	-6.5
Bed Furnishings	11	100.3	102.8	101.0	101.5	101.8	0.8	0.1	-1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	150.2	162.2	146.3	163.9	157.0	-2.6	-2.0	-9.8	-6.3	-4.2	-6.5
Household Appliances	74	93.1	94.3	92.6	92.9	93.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.8	-1.4	0.8	1.4
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	92.7	93.9	92.1	92.5	93.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.4	0.9	1.5
Major Household Appliances	71	92.7	93.9	92.1	92.5	93.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.9	-1.4	0.9	1.5
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.1	102.9	102.4	103.9	102.8	-0.6	-0.03	-0.5	-0.02	-1.0	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	103.1	102.9	102.4	103.9	102.8	-0.6	-0.03	-0.5	-0.02	-1.0	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index						Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
								Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	99.1	99.3	99.2	98.9	99.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.04	0.2	0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	99.1	99.3	99.2	98.9	99.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.04	0.2	0.3
Glassware and Crockery		24	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.4	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)		31	103.2	103.9	103.8	103.1	103.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.04	0.4	0.4
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden		10	110.2	111.0	111.0	110.4	109.3	0.7	0.1	-	-	-0.9	-0.3
Major Tools and Equipment		2	111.0	111.0	111.0	114.3	110.2	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-0.2
Tools and Equipment		2	111.0	111.0	111.0	114.3	110.2	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	110.0	111.0	111.0	109.4	109.1	0.9	0.1	-	-	-0.3	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	110.0	111.0	111.0	109.4	109.1	0.9	0.1	-	-	-0.3	-0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance		471	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.8	0.5	3.3	0.01	0.03	0.7	8.7
Non-Durable Household Goods		135	99.3	101.1	101.1	98.0	100.5	1.8	3.3	0.02	0.03	2.5	8.7
Cleaning and Maintenance Products		90	98.3	100.2	99.8	96.9	99.6	1.6	1.9	-0.4	-0.4	2.8	6.5
Articles for Cleaning		13	106.9	104.9	103.4	105.5	105.9	-3.2	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods		32	99.2	102.0	103.9	98.2	100.6	4.7	2.1	1.8	0.7	2.4	2.0
Domestic Services and Household Services		336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services		322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services		14	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH		91	102.8	104.3	104.3	102.7	103.5	1.5	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	2.1
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment		63	100.6	101.6	101.5	100.3	101.2	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5
Pharmaceutical Products		54	99.8	100.2	100.2	99.4	100.1	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.7	1.0
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines		54	99.8	100.2	100.2	99.4	100.1	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.7	1.0
Medical Products		4	104.9	113.9	112.3	104.0	109.2	7.0	0.4	-1.5	-0.1	5.0	0.5
Medical Products		4	104.9	113.9	112.3	104.0	109.2	7.0	0.4	-1.5	-0.1	5.0	0.5
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.6	106.2	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.6	106.2	-	-	-	-	-0.4	-0.1
Outpatient Services		25	108.5	111.9	111.9	109.0	109.9	3.1	1.2	-	-	0.8	0.6
Medical Services		13	97.1	103.6	103.6	98.2	99.8	6.7	1.2	-	-	1.7	0.6
Out-Patient Medical Services		13	97.1	103.6	103.6	98.2	99.8	6.7	1.2	-	-	1.7	0.6
Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	107.9	102.2	108.4	106.1	103.3	0.5	15.8	6.1	134.6	-2.6	-143.9
Purchase of Vehicles	914	105.2	102.5	102.5	106.3	103.3	-2.6	-34.4	-	-	-2.8	-70.3
Motor Car	906	105.2	102.5	102.5	106.3	103.4	-2.6	-34.0	-	-	-2.8	-69.7
Motor Car	906	105.2	102.5	102.5	106.3	103.4	-2.6	-34.0	-	-	-2.8	-69.7
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.9	95.2	-	-	-	-	-0.8	-0.1
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.9	95.2	-	-	-	-	-0.8	-0.1
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	111.5	102.1	-10.1	-0.3	-	-	-8.4	-0.5
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	111.5	102.1	-10.1	-0.3	-	-	-8.4	-0.5
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	-0.1	-1.3	-0.01	-0.1	0.8	17.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.1	97.0	93.6	97.0	0.02	0.04	-0.1	-0.1	3.6	15.3
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.0	97.1	97.0	93.6	97.0	0.02	0.04	-0.1	-0.1	3.6	15.3
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	-0.2	-1.3	-	-	-0.2	-2.3
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	93.9	89.0	-5.7	-1.3	-	-	-5.2	-2.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	109.0	112.3	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	109.0	112.3	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.1
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	157.3	111.4	177.3	137.4	118.7	12.7	51.5	59.2	134.8	-13.6	-90.7
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	152.3	149.8	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-1.7	-0.2
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	152.3	149.8	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-1.7	-0.2
Passenger Transport By Air	171	161.1	110.4	181.8	139.5	118.9	12.9	49.2	64.6	134.8	-14.8	-92.8
Passenger Transport By Air	171	161.1	110.4	181.8	139.5	118.9	12.9	49.2	64.6	134.8	-14.8	-92.8
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	100.0	107.9	15.8	2.4	-	-	7.9	2.3
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	100.0	107.9	15.8	2.4	-	-	7.9	2.3
COMMUNICATION	594	97.3	94.3	94.3	99.0	96.0	-3.1	-24.9	-0.01	-0.1	-3.1	-47.3
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	92.8	92.6	95.1	95.0	-1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	92.8	92.6	95.1	95.0	-1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	92.8	92.6	95.1	95.0	-1.9	-0.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	99.2	96.0	-3.2	-24.0	-	-	-3.2	-47.2
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	99.2	96.0	-3.2	-24.0	-	-	-3.2	-47.2
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	99.2	96.0	-3.2	-24.0	-	-	-3.2	-47.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	104.8	107.2	108.4	105.2	106.8	3.5	33.3	1.1	8.4	1.5	28.0
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.8	88.1	88.1	87.7	88.1	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.5	0.6
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	70.0	69.6	69.6	70.4	70.8	-0.6	-0.1	-	-	0.6	0.3
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	67.3	66.8	66.8	67.7	68.2	-0.7	-0.1	-	-	0.7	0.3
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.4	103.2	103.2	101.1	101.8	1.7	0.6	-	-	0.6	0.4
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.4	103.2	103.2	101.1	101.8	1.7	0.6	-	-	0.6	0.4
Recording Media	7	90.3	87.2	87.2	89.0	88.8	-3.5	-0.3	-	-	-0.3	-0.05
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	83.1	77.6	77.6	80.8	80.3	-6.6	-0.3	-	-	-0.6	-0.05
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	110.5	111.8	111.9	110.9	111.3	1.2	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.2	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.2	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.1	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.7	131.7	131.5	131.6	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	104.1	104.1	103.5	103.9	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	99.8	102.5	102.5	99.6	101.1	2.7	1.5	-	-	1.5	1.6
Articles for Pets	41	99.8	102.5	102.5	99.6	101.1	2.7	1.5	-	-	1.5	1.6
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	98.8	98.8	97.8	100.6	98.5	-1.0	-4.2	-0.9	-3.1	-2.2	-17.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	84.4	85.0	84.7	84.7	-	-	0.6	0.1	-0.02	-0.01
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	84.4	85.0	84.7	84.7	-	-	0.6	0.1	-0.02	-0.01
Cultural Services	281	99.7	99.6	98.6	101.6	99.3	-1.1	-4.2	-1.0	-3.2	-2.3	-17.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	99.4	99.1	98.0	101.5	98.9	-1.4	-5.1	-1.1	-3.2	-2.6	-18.2
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	106.4	106.4	97.0	103.3	9.7	0.9	-	-	6.5	1.2
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	111.3	111.1	111.1	110.7	111.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	1.4
Books	48	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.9	106.7	-0.02	-0.01	-	-	-0.2	-0.3
Books	48	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.9	106.7	-0.02	-0.01	-	-	-0.2	-0.3
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	132.6	148.1	-	-	-	-	11.7	3.7
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	144.4	167.7	-	-	-	-	16.1	3.7
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.1	108.8	108.7	110.5	109.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.9
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.1	108.8	108.7	110.5	109.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-1.3	-1.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	122.1	141.2	154.4	119.6	139.7	26.4	35.3	9.3	11.5	16.8	41.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	122.1	141.2	154.4	119.6	139.7	26.4	35.3	9.3	11.5	16.8	41.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	122.1	141.2	154.4	119.6	139.7	26.4	35.3	9.3	11.5	16.8	41.8
EDUCATION	696	105.3	106.2	106.2	105.3	106.1	0.8	7.8	-	-	0.8	14.8
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	107.2	109.1	1.8	7.6	-	-	1.8	14.5
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	107.2	109.1	1.8	7.6	-	-	1.8	14.5
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.3
Primary Education	194	110.5	113.3	113.3	110.5	113.3	2.5	7.5	-	-	2.5	14.2
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	90.0	2.3	0.2	-	-	1.0	0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	90.0	2.3	0.2	-	-	1.0	0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	89.1	90.0	2.3	0.2	-	-	1.0	0.2
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	109.1	109.9	109.7	106.8	109.6	0.5	8.9	-0.1	-1.9	2.6	79.1
Catering Services	1,025	110.7	111.3	111.3	108.4	111.2	0.5	8.2	-0.002	-0.03	2.6	75.1
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	110.7	111.3	111.3	108.4	111.2	0.5	8.2	-0.002	-0.03	2.6	75.1
Restaurants and Cafes	403	104.4	105.2	105.2	103.8	104.9	0.7	4.3	-0.01	-0.03	1.0	11.0
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	101.3	101.3	101.3	99.4	101.3	-	-	-	-	2.0	9.3
Other Food Services	108	103.2	103.2	103.2	100.8	103.2	-	-	-	-	2.4	6.8
Contract Catering	334	125.9	126.8	126.8	121.1	126.6	0.7	3.9	-	-	4.5	48.0
Accommodation Services	44	70.5	75.6	71.7	69.3	72.8	1.6	0.7	-5.2	-1.9	5.0	4.0
Accommodation Services	44	70.5	75.6	71.7	69.3	72.8	1.6	0.7	-5.2	-1.9	5.0	4.0
Accommodation Services	44	70.5	75.6	71.7	69.3	72.8	1.6	0.7	-5.2	-1.9	5.0	4.0

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2022	Nov 2023	Dec 2023	Jan - Dec 2022	Jan - Dec 2023	Dec 2023 / Dec 2022		Dec 2023 / Nov 2023		Jan-Dec 2023 / Jan-Dec 2022	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.2	126.6	126.2	126.0	126.4	-0.03	-0.4	-0.3	-3.4	0.3	7.8
Personal Care	235	99.4	101.5	100.9	99.0	101.1	1.6	5.0	-0.6	-1.5	2.2	13.5
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.6	114.2	114.2	112.4	113.9	1.4	0.5	-	-	1.3	0.9
Hairdressing	12	108.0	111.0	111.0	107.6	110.4	2.8	0.5	-	-	2.6	0.9
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	98.0	100.1	99.5	97.5	99.8	1.6	4.5	-0.6	-1.5	2.3	12.6
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	92.7	93.5	93.5	92.7	93.3	0.8	0.1	0.03	0.002	0.7	0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	102.2	102.8	102.8	98.7	103.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	4.6	9.9
Beauty Products	49	97.9	103.6	101.0	101.8	102.2	3.1	2.1	-2.4	-1.4	0.4	0.6
Other Products for Personal Care	73	93.7	95.4	95.4	93.8	94.8	1.8	1.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.1	2.0
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	110.0	111.5	108.3	109.1	109.6	-1.5	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	0.4	0.7
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	131.4	139.6	139.6	134.1	137.5	6.3	0.8	-	-	2.6	0.6
Jewellery	4	165.1	179.5	179.5	169.8	175.7	8.7	0.8	-	-	3.5	0.6
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.5	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.01
Other Personal Effects	48	106.8	107.4	103.8	105.5	105.5	-2.8	-2.0	-3.4	-1.9	0.02	0.03
Travel Goods and Bags	37	107.2	107.6	106.3	105.9	106.2	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	105.6	106.6	95.4	104.0	103.4	-9.7	-1.6	-10.5	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	143.8	144.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.1	2.2
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	143.8	144.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.1	2.2
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	143.8	144.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.1	2.2
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	84.1	77.2	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.4
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	84.1	77.2	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.4
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	84.1	77.2	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-0.4
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	121.1	114.5	-6.0	-4.7	-	-	-5.5	-8.2
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	121.1	114.5	-6.0	-4.7	-	-	-5.5	-8.2
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	121.1	114.5	-6.0	-4.7	-	-	-5.5	-8.2
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.0	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.02
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.0	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.02
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	139.0	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.02

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"