



# Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

**October  
2023**



Department of Statistics  
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Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam

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MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## OCTOBER 2023

### Year-on-Year

Oct 23

Oct 22

**▲ 0.1%**

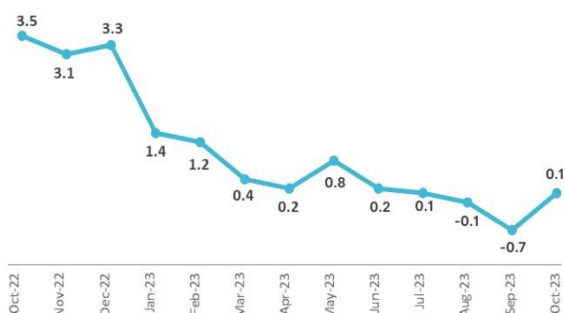
### Month-on-Month

Oct 23

Sep 23

**▲ 0.1%**

### Year-on-Year



### Month-on-Month



### Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth  
**BND100.00 in January 2015** is now worth  
**BND106.80 in October 2023**

### Main Contributors

Year-on-Year

Food and Non-Alcoholic  
Beverages

**▲ 2.1%**

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



**▲ 11.4%**

Food



**▲ 0.8%**

Non-Food

**▼ 0.5%**

Transport



**▼ 3.1%**

Communication



**▼ 3.1%**

### Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

**HIGHLIGHTS**

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in October 2023 has **increased** by 0.1 per cent year-on-year from 106.7 in October 2022 to 106.8 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has registered an increase of 2.1 per cent, while the Non-Food index has observed a decrease of 0.5 per cent. Moreover, the Goods index has shown an increase of 0.4 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.4 per cent.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.1 per cent compared to September 2023. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index have increased by 0.4 per cent and 0.02 per cent respectively.

Periodically, the CPI for January to October 2023 recorded an increase of 0.3 per cent compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, October 2023**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022	Oct 2023 / Sep 2023	Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	116.1	2.1	0.4	2.8
Non-Food	8,117	104.6	-0.5	0.02	-0.3
Goods	5,726	106.4	0.4	-0.005	0.9
Services	4,274	107.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3

**YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (OCTOBER 2023 COMPARED TO OCTOBER 2022)**

The CPI in October 2023 has increased by 0.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 769.4 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in October 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 196.6 per cent; and Clothing and Footwear 151.2 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.1 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; rice and cereals; and vegetables (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 1.0 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.2 per cent due to increase in prices of shoes and other footwear; garments; and tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of motor cars; passenger transport by air; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of rentals for housing; and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, October 2023

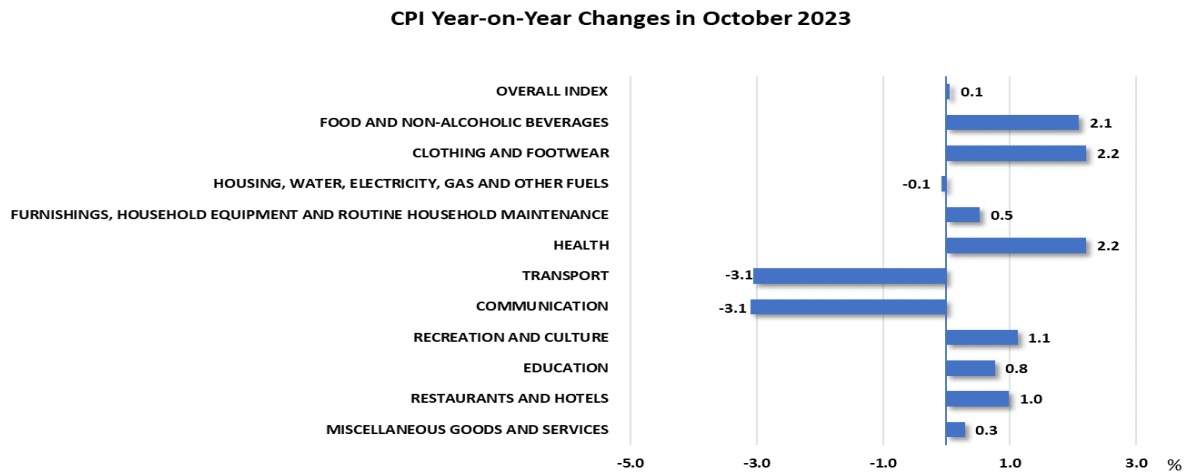


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, October 2023 and October 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Oct 2022	Oct 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	113.7	116.1	2.1	769.4
Clothing & Footwear	403	98.7	100.9	2.2	151.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.0	94.9	-0.1	-12.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	102.2	0.5	65.2
Health	91	101.9	104.1	2.2	35.1
Transport	1,961	105.5	102.3	-3.1	-1082.0
Communication	594	97.3	94.3	-3.1	-305.7
Recreation & Culture	664	106.7	108.0	1.1	137.0
Education	696	105.3	106.2	0.8	96.6
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	108.6	109.7	1.0	196.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.2	126.6	0.3	48.9

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, October 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Oct 2022	Oct 2023		
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>769.4</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1642</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>271.7</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	104.7	107.7	2.9	193.6
Meat	319	130.2	128.3	-1.5	-106.8
Fish and Seafood	225	115.2	115.2	-0.01	-0.3
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	101.1	104.5	3.3	103.0
Oil and Fats	55	146.2	130.4	-10.8	-148.2
Fruits	134	121.7	122.3	0.4	12.2
Vegetables	149	121.2	126.5	4.4	136.0
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.7	101.4	0.7	10.4
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	105.6	109.1	3.3	71.8
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>497.7</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	101.0	103.4	2.4	29.3
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.3	124.5	15.0	468.4

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (OCTOBER 2023 COMPARED TO SEPTEMBER 2023)**

The CPI in October 2023 has increased by 0.1 per cent from September 2023.

Transport has contributed 129.7 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in October 2023. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 84.2 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 16.8 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.6 per cent due to increase in price of passenger transport by air;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.4 per cent due to increase in prices of vegetables; rice and cereals; and mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices (**Table 5**); and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.2 per cent due to increase in prices of games, toys and hobbies; cultural services; and package holidays/pilgrimages.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.1 due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing material; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.3 due to decrease in prices of rentals for housing; and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling; and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of accommodation services; restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others.

Meanwhile, the Communication and Education indices remain unchanged.

**Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, October 2023**

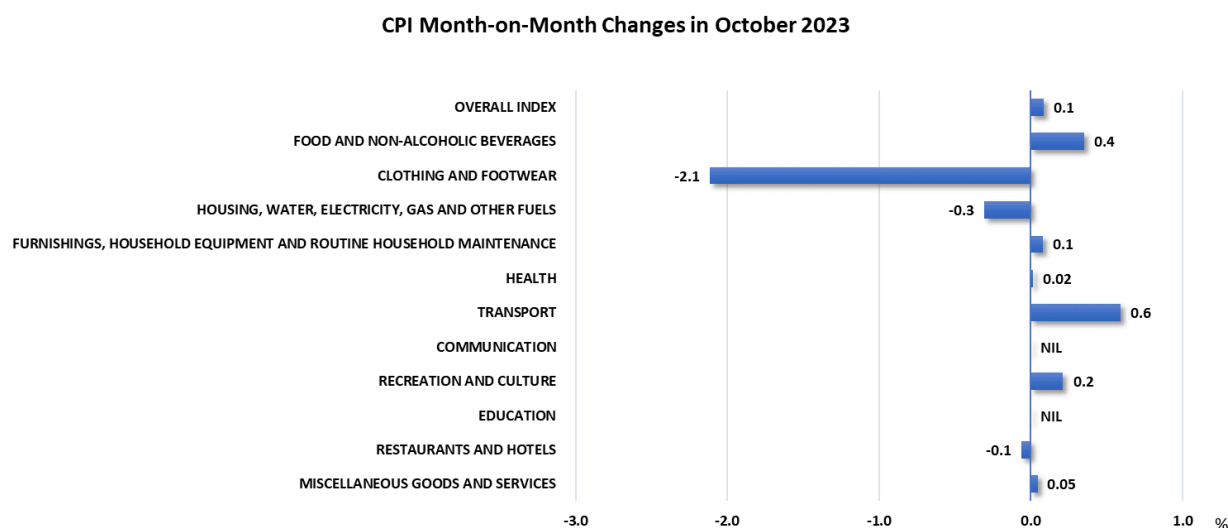


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, October 2023 and September 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Sep 2023	Oct 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.7	116.1	0.4	84.2
Clothing & Footwear	403	103.1	100.9	-2.1	-96.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	94.9	-0.3	-37.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	102.1	102.2	0.1	6.4
Health	91	104.1	104.1	0.02	0.2
Transport	1,961	101.7	102.3	0.6	129.7
Communication	594	94.3	94.3	-	-
Recreation & Culture	664	107.7	108.0	0.2	16.8
Education	696	106.2	106.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	109.7	109.7	-0.1	-8.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.5	126.6	0.05	4.9

Note: “-” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, October 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Sep 2023	Oct 2023		
<b>Food &amp; Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>84.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1642</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>69.8</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	107.4	107.7	0.3	14.6
Meat	319	128.7	128.3	-0.3	-14.1
Fish and Seafood	225	115.2	115.2	0.02	0.5
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	104.1	104.5	0.4	7.8
Oil and Fats	55	130.4	130.4	0.02	0.2
Fruits	134	122.7	122.3	-0.3	-6.0
Vegetables	149	122.5	126.5	3.2	64.7
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.3	101.4	0.1	0.7
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	109.0	109.1	0.1	1.4
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	103.4	103.4	0.01	0.05
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	123.7	124.5	0.6	14.4

**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-OCTOBER 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY- OCTOBER 2022)**

The average CPI for the first ten months of 2023 has increased by 0.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 166.0 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to October 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 94.4 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 24.5 per cent (**Table 6**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.8 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; and meat;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 3.0 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.3 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and pets and related products.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 3.0 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

**Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - October 2023 and January - October 2022**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Oct 2022	Jan-Oct 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.9	115.1	2.8	166.0
Clothing & Footwear	403	101.2	100.9	-0.3	-3.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	94.8	95.2	0.4	12.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	101.6	0.1	2.0
Health	91	102.7	103.4	0.7	1.8
Transport	1,961	106.1	102.9	-3.0	-173.7
Communication	594	99.4	96.3	-3.1	-49.9
Recreation & Culture	664	105.3	106.7	1.3	24.5
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	15.5
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	106.3	109.5	3.0	94.4
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	126.0	126.4	0.3	9.3

**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For October 2023, the Goods index has increased by 0.4 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.4 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by semi-durable goods; and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to September 2023, the Goods index recorded a decrease of 0.005 while the Services index increased by 0.2 per cent.

For the period January to October 2023, the Goods index registered an increase of 0.9 while the Services index decreased by 0.3 per cent, compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 7**).

**Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022	Oct 2023 / Sep 2023	Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Goods	5,726	106.0	106.4	106.4	0.4	-0.005	0.9
Durable	1,220	103.9	100.9	100.9	-2.9	-0.03	-1.6
Semi-durable	790	103.8	105.7	104.8	0.9	-0.9	0.2
Non-durable	3,716	107.1	108.3	108.5	1.3	0.2	1.8
Services	4,274	107.8	107.2	107.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3

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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5
Aug		-0.1	0.4	0.5	107.1	115.4	105.1	102.9	95.2	102.2	104.2	103.2	96.6	107.4	106.2	109.6	126.7
Sep		-0.7	-0.3	0.4	106.7	115.7	104.6	103.1	95.2	102.1	104.1	101.7	94.3	107.7	106.2	109.7	126.5
Oct		0.1	0.1	0.3	106.8	116.1	104.6	100.9	94.9	102.2	104.1	102.3	94.3	108.0	106.2	109.7	126.6

**\*Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX		10,000	106.7	106.7	106.8	0.1	100.0	0.1	100.0	0.3	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES		1,883	113.7	115.7	116.1	2.1	769.4	0.4	84.2	2.8	166.0
Food		1,642	114.8	115.4	115.8	0.8	271.7	0.3	69.8	2.5	127.7
Rice and Cereals		370	104.7	107.4	107.7	2.9	193.6	0.3	14.6	5.0	52.4
Rice		109	100.9	101.2	101.2	0.3	5.7	0.004	0.05	0.5	1.5
Flour		14	105.9	107.8	107.9	1.9	4.8	0.1	0.1	4.9	1.9
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations		17	102.9	105.8	106.5	3.5	10.6	0.7	1.3	3.1	1.5
Bread		38	106.9	107.6	107.3	0.4	2.6	-0.3	-1.3	8.1	8.5
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits		134	107.0	111.9	112.8	5.4	132.0	0.7	12.2	6.1	23.7
Noodles		58	105.2	108.7	109.0	3.6	37.8	0.3	2.3	9.5	15.3
Meat		319	130.2	128.7	128.3	-1.5	-106.8	-0.3	-14.1	2.5	27.8
Beef and Buffalo		56	158.9	147.3	145.1	-8.7	-132.6	-1.5	-13.4	-1.3	-3.1
Lamb and Mutton		12	139.9	123.8	122.1	-12.7	-36.5	-1.4	-2.3	-10.0	-4.7
Chicken		196	121.9	120.9	120.7	-1.0	-38.9	-0.1	-3.6	2.8	18.0
Meat Preparations		55	128.8	138.7	139.5	8.4	101.2	0.6	5.1	9.3	17.6
Fish and Seafood		225	115.2	115.2	115.2	-0.01	-0.3	0.02	0.5	1.9	13.4
Fresh Fish		102	115.7	112.9	112.0	-3.3	-65.7	-0.8	-10.0	-0.8	-2.6
Frozen Fish		10	114.0	116.6	116.4	2.1	4.0	-0.2	-0.2	8.7	2.6
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen		57	115.2	118.1	119.0	3.3	37.3	0.8	6.2	4.0	7.1
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted		12	120.7	124.1	126.4	4.8	11.8	1.9	3.1	1.7	0.7
Fish and Seafood Preparations		44	112.8	114.2	114.5	1.4	12.3	0.2	1.3	4.2	5.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs		180	101.1	104.1	104.5	3.3	103.0	0.4	7.8	4.1	20.0
Milk		102	106.0	108.5	108.9	2.7	50.9	0.4	5.0	3.3	9.6
Dairy Products		20	104.7	106.1	106.2	1.4	5.0	0.1	0.1	4.1	2.3
Eggs		58	91.3	95.6	96.0	5.2	47.1	0.4	2.7	5.7	8.1
Oil and Fats		55	146.2	130.4	130.4	-10.8	-148.2	0.02	0.2	-3.1	-6.4
Butter and Butter Products		12	131.9	134.6	135.2	2.5	6.7	0.4	0.7	4.7	2.0
Margarine and Other Fats		6	109.6	113.7	114.2	4.2	4.7	0.4	0.3	11.0	1.9
Oils		37	156.7	131.7	131.5	-16.1	-159.6	-0.2	-0.8	-6.9	-10.3
Fruits		134	121.7	122.7	122.3	0.4	12.2	-0.3	-6.0	1.8	8.0
Fresh Tropical Fruits		58	125.6	127.3	127.3	1.4	17.0	-0.01	-0.1	1.5	2.9
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits		37	126.1	125.2	123.5	-2.1	-16.7	-1.4	-6.9	0.3	0.4
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds		23	116.5	118.1	118.8	1.9	8.7	0.5	1.6	3.8	2.8
Canned Fruits		8	117.1	120.0	120.3	2.7	4.3	0.2	0.2	6.6	1.6
Dried and Preserved Fruits		8	93.3	93.3	92.4	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	1.1	0.2
Vegetables		149	121.2	122.5	126.5	4.4	136.0	3.2	64.7	-0.1	-0.7
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh		41	125.3	118.9	121.6	-2.9	-25.8	2.3	12.3	-3.1	-4.5
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh		34	131.3	123.6	132.1	0.6	4.7	6.9	31.7	-7.0	-9.1
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh		36	117.7	135.0	141.3	20.1	145.4	4.6	24.6	6.0	8.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products		23	110.1	112.5	111.0	0.8	3.6	-1.3	-3.7	3.8	2.6
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed		15	112.3	115.5	115.4	2.8	8.1	-0.1	-0.2	5.2	2.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery		91	100.7	101.3	101.4	0.7	10.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8
Sugar		22	97.0	98.0	98.2	1.2	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Jam, Honey, Syrup		8	104.3	105.9	106.6	2.2	3.1	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.4
Chocolate and Confectionery		61	101.6	101.9	101.9	0.3	2.8	-0.04	-0.3	0.04	0.0

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index					Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified		119	105.6	109.0 <sup>f</sup>	109.1	3.3	71.8	0.1	1.4	3.6	12.5
Salt and Spices		26	112.0	117.5	117.5	4.9	24.3	-0.04	-0.1	5.1	4.0
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings		59	103.6	106.8 <sup>f</sup>	107.0	3.3	35.0	0.2	1.4	3.7	6.2
Other Food, N.E.C.		34	104.1	106.2	106.2	2.1	12.5	0.02	0.1	2.4	2.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages		241	106.1	117.7	118.2	11.4	497.7	0.5	14.4	5.5	38.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa		72	101.0	103.4	103.4	2.4	29.3	0.01	0.05	3.7	7.3
Coffee and Tea		42	103.5	105.1	105.1	1.6	11.7	-0.001	-0.004	2.4	2.8
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder		30	97.7	101.1	101.1	3.5	17.6	0.02	0.1	5.6	4.5
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices		169	108.3	123.7	124.5	15.0	468.4	0.6	14.4	6.2	31.0
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks		140	108.9	125.9	127.0	16.7	434.3	0.9	17.9	6.9	28.7
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates		29	105.4	113.3	112.2	6.5	34.1	-1.0	-3.5	2.7	2.3
NON-FOOD		8,117	105.1	104.6	104.6	-0.5	-669.4	0.02	15.8	-0.3	-66.0
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR		403	98.7	103.1	100.9	2.2	151.2	-2.1	-96.4	-0.3	-3.0
Clothing		335	98.3	102.2	99.6	1.3	70.7	-2.6	-96.4	-1.1	-10.1
Clothing Material		56	104.8	109.4	103.8	-1.0	-9.9	-5.2	-34.7	-2.3	-3.9
Clothing Materials for Men		22	103.2	111.9	107.4	4.1	16.0	-4.0	-10.7	0.7	0.4
Clothing Materials for Women		34	105.9	107.9	101.4	-4.2	-25.9	-6.0	-23.9	-4.0	-4.4
Garments		204	96.4	100.1	97.9	1.5	49.6	-2.2	-49.6	-1.2	-6.6
Men's Outerclotthing		45	86.4	90.7	89.7	3.9	25.7	-1.1	-5.0	-2.2	-2.5
Men's Underclotthing		4	109.9	111.6	111.6	1.6	1.2	-	-	2.2	0.3
Women's Outerclotthing		79	97.8	104.7	99.6	1.9	24.5	-4.9	-44.6	-0.8	-1.7
Women's Underclotthing		16	107.4	107.6	107.6	0.2	0.4	-	-	-0.1	-0.02
Boys' Clothing		25	106.3	105.2	105.2	-1.0	-4.7	-	-	-0.5	-0.3
Girls' Clothing		24	86.8	86.0	86.0	-0.9	-3.3	-	-	-2.9	-1.7
Infants' Clothing		11	105.8	108.8	108.8	2.9	5.8	-	-	-2.0	-0.6
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories		10	97.4	107.8	96.7	-0.7	-1.2	-10.3	-12.1	-3.0	-0.9
Other Articles of Clothing		10	97.4	107.8	96.7	-0.7	-1.2	-10.3	-12.1	-3.0	-0.9
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing		65	98.9	101.8	101.8	2.9	32.2	-	-	0.7	1.3
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing		14	98.6	102.4	102.4	3.9	9.1	-	-	0.3	0.1
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing		47	99.6	102.5	102.5	2.9	23.1	-	-	0.9	1.2
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments		4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear		68	100.5	107.4	107.4	6.9	80.5	-	-	3.8	7.1
Shoes and Other Footwear		68	100.5	107.4	107.4	6.9	80.5	-	-	3.8	7.1
Men's Shoes		26	104.1	108.2	108.2	4.0	18.3	-	-	1.1	0.8
Women's Shoes		26	98.2	102.5	102.5	4.4	19.1	-	-	2.5	1.8
Children's Shoes		16	98.3	114.1	114.1	16.0	43.2	-	-	10.5	4.5

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index					Percentage (%)			
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>		<b>1,170</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-12.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-37.6</b>	<b>0.4 12.9</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>		238	73.3	73.7	72.4	-1.2	-34.4	-1.8	-33.9	0.5 2.4
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>		238	73.3	73.7	72.4	-1.2	-34.4	-1.8	-33.9	0.5 2.4
Rentals for Housing		238	73.3	73.7	72.4	-1.2	-34.4	-1.8	-33.9	0.5 2.4
<b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>		169	104.5	105.4	105.4	0.9	27.7	-	-	2.2 10.6
<b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>		97	101.1	102.7	102.7	1.7	27.7	-	-	3.3 8.8
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling		97	101.1	102.7	102.7	1.7	27.7	-	-	3.3 8.8
<b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>		72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	0.8 1.8
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling		72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	0.8 1.8
<b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>		168	98.2	98.2	98.0	-0.2	-5.8	-0.2	-3.7	-0.02 -0.1
<b>Water Supply</b>		134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
Water Supply		134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>		34	91.1	91.1	90.1	-1.1	-5.8	-1.1	-3.7	-0.1 -0.1
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling		34	91.1	91.1	90.1	-1.1	-5.8	-1.1	-3.7	-0.1 -0.1
<b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>		595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
<b>Electricity</b>		575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
Electricity		575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
<b>Gas</b>		20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
Gas		20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	- -
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>		<b>702</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.1 2.0</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>		45	92.0	92.1	91.5	-0.6	-4.0	-0.7	-3.3	-0.2 -0.2
<b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>		43	90.2	90.4	90.4	0.2	1.6	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2 -0.3
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture		22	79.0	78.5	78.5	-0.6	-1.7	-	-	-0.7 -0.3
Bedroom Furniture		12	102.4	102.8	102.6	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1 -0.04
Other Furniture		6	103.0	105.9	107.3	4.2	4.4	1.3	0.9	1.9 0.3
Lighting Equipment		3	98.0	97.6	95.5	-2.6	-1.3	-2.1	-0.7	-2.8 -0.2
<b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>		2	130.6	128.8	114.1	-12.7	-5.7	-11.4	-3.2	0.6 0.04
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings		2	130.6	128.8	114.1	-12.7	-5.7	-11.4	-3.2	0.6 0.04
<b>Household Textiles</b>		47	148.6	148.9	149.2	0.4	5.1	0.2	1.6	-4.5 -8.9
<b>Household Textiles</b>		47	148.6	148.9	149.2	0.4	5.1	0.2	1.6	-4.5 -8.9
Bed Furnishings		11	101.6	102.5	103.8	2.2	4.1	1.3	1.6	0.1 0.03
Other Household Textiles		36	162.9	163.1	163.1	0.1	1.0	-	-	-5.4 -9.0
<b>Household Appliances</b>		74	93.3	93.2 <sup>f</sup>	94.3	1.1	13.3	1.2	9.4	0.9 1.8
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>		71	92.9	92.7 <sup>f</sup>	93.9	1.1	12.9	1.3	9.4	1.0 1.9
Major Household Appliances		71	92.9	92.7 <sup>f</sup>	93.9	1.1	12.9	1.3	9.4	1.0 1.9
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>		3	102.3	102.9	102.9	0.7	0.3	-	-	-1.2 -0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances		3	102.3	102.9	102.9	0.7	0.3	-	-	-1.2 -0.1

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	2.2	-	-	0.2	0.3
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	2.2	-	-	0.2	0.3
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.7	93.4	93.4	-0.3	-1.0	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	103.9	103.9	0.6	3.2	-	-	0.4	0.3
<b>Tools and Equipment for House and Garden</b>	10	110.0	110.4	110.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5	-1.3	-0.4
<b>Major Tools and Equipment</b>	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-4.2	-0.3
Tools and Equipment	2	111.0	111.0	111.0	-	-	-	-	-4.2	-0.3
<b>Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	8	109.7	110.2	110.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.7	110.2	110.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.1
<b>Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance</b>	471	99.3	99.9	99.9	0.6	47.2	-0.03	-1.8	0.7	9.5
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	135	98.8	101.0	100.9	2.1	47.2	-0.1	-1.8	2.6	9.5
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	97.8	100.1	100.0	2.3	33.9	-0.1	-0.6	3.1	7.4
Articles for Cleaning	13	106.3	105.6	104.1	-2.1	-4.9	-1.4	-2.1	0.9	0.4
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	98.7	101.7	102.0	3.4	18.2	0.2	0.9	2.1	1.8
<b>Domestic Services and Household Services</b>	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment</b>	63	99.3	101.2	101.2	1.9	20.6	0.02	0.2	0.9	1.6
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	54	98.3	100.2	100.2	1.9	17.3	0.05	0.3	0.8	1.1
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	98.3	100.2	100.2	1.9	17.3	0.05	0.3	0.8	1.1
<b>Medical Products</b>	4	103.5	109.0	108.7	5.1	3.6	-0.3	-0.1	4.3	0.5
Medical Products	4	103.5	109.0	108.7	5.1	3.6	-0.3	-0.1	4.3	0.5
<b>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</b>	5	106.6	106.2	106.2	-0.3	-0.3	-	-	-0.5	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.6	106.2	106.2	-0.3	-0.3	-	-	-0.5	-0.1
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	25	108.5	111.9	111.9	3.1	14.5	-	-	0.3	0.2
<b>Medical Services</b>	13	97.1	103.6	103.6	6.7	14.5	-	-	0.7	0.2
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	97.1	103.6	103.6	6.7	14.5	-	-	0.7	0.2
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paramedical and Traditional Services</b>	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-1082.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-173.7</b>
<b>Purchase of Vehicles</b>	914	106.7	102.5	102.5	-4.0	-662.4	-	-	-2.6	-71.2
<b>Motor Car</b>	906	106.8	102.5	102.5	-4.0	-658.5	-	-	-2.6	-70.6
Motor Car	906	106.8	102.5	102.5	-4.0	-658.5	-	-	-2.6	-70.6
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-0.2
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-0.2
<b>Bicycles</b>	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-3.9	-	-	-8.1	-0.5
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-3.9	-	-	-8.1	-0.5
<b>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	862	100.1	100.0	100.0	-0.1	-17.8	-	-	0.9	22.1
<b>Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles</b>	173	97.1	97.0	97.0	-0.05	-1.3	-	-	4.3	19.3
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	97.1	97.0	97.0	-0.05	-1.3	-	-	4.3	19.3
<b>Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles</b>	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	-16.5	-	-	-0.2	-2.4
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	-16.5	-	-	-5.1	-2.4
<b>Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles</b>	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	3.6	5.2
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	3.6	5.2
<b>Other Services in Respect of Vehicles</b>	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	185	125.1	106.0	112.4	-10.1	-401.7	6.0	129.7	-17.6	-124.6
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-1.4	-	-	-1.6	-0.2
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-1.4	-	-	-1.6	-0.2
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	171	126.3	104.6	111.6	-11.6	-430.0	6.6	129.7	-19.1	-126.3
Passenger Transport By Air	171	126.3	104.6	111.6	-11.6	-430.0	6.6	129.7	-19.1	-126.3
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway</b>	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	15.8	29.7	-	-	6.3	1.9
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	115.8	115.8	15.8	29.7	-	-	6.3	1.9
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-305.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-49.9</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	94.4	92.8	92.8	-1.7	-9.4	-	-	0.2	0.2
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	94.4	92.8	92.8	-1.7	-9.4	-	-	0.2	0.2
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.4	92.8	92.8	-1.7	-9.4	-	-	0.2	0.2
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	-3.2	-296.3	-	-	-3.3	-50.0
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	-3.2	-296.3	-	-	-3.3	-50.0
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	97.4	94.3	94.3	-3.2	-296.3	-	-	-3.3	-50.0

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE		664	106.7	107.7	108.0	1.1	137.0	0.2	16.8	1.3	24.5
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment		59	87.8	89.2	88.1	0.3	2.6	-1.3	-7.5	0.5	0.7
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures		23	70.0	72.5	69.6	-0.6	-1.7	-4.1	-7.5	0.8	0.4
Audio-Visual Equipment		21	67.3	70.1	66.8	-0.7	-1.7	-4.6	-7.5	1.0	0.4
Sound Equipment		2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments		2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments		2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment		27	101.4	103.2	103.2	1.7	8.0	-	-	0.4	0.3
Computers and Computer Accessories		27	101.4	103.2	103.2	1.7	8.0	-	-	0.4	0.3
Recording Media		7	90.3	87.2	87.2	-3.5	-3.8	-	-	0.4	0.1
Unrecorded Recording Media		4	83.1	77.6	77.6	-6.6	-3.8	-	-	0.7	0.1
Pre-recorded Recording Media		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets		121	111.7	111.0	111.8	0.1	2.1	0.7	10.9	0.2	0.8
Games, Toys and Hobbies		40	111.8	106.5	109.6	-2.0	-15.6	2.9	13.5	-0.5	-0.6
Games, Toys and Hobbies		40	111.8	106.5	109.6	-2.0	-15.6	2.9	13.5	-0.5	-0.6
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation		21	131.5	131.7	131.7	0.2	0.8	-	-	0.1	0.1
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear		8	103.5	104.1	104.1	0.6	0.8	-	-	0.3	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation		13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers		19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers		13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles		6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products		41	99.8	102.8	102.2	2.4	16.8	-0.6	-2.6	1.3	1.4
Articles for Pets		41	99.8	102.8	102.2	2.4	16.8	-0.6	-2.6	1.3	1.4
Recreational and Cultural Services		298	103.5	99.8	100.1	-3.3	-171.5	0.3	10.5	-2.3	-18.8
Recreational and Sporting Services		17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.02
Recreational and Sporting Services		17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.02
Cultural Services		281	104.6	100.7	101.0	-3.4	-171.5	0.3	10.5	-2.4	-18.8
Cultural Services		14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting		260	104.8	100.3	100.7	-3.9	-182.8	0.4	10.5	-2.7	-19.9
Photography and Filming Services		7	97.0	106.4	106.4	9.7	11.3	-	-	5.8	1.1
Newspapers, Books and Stationery		107	112.4	111.2	111.2	-1.1	-22.5	-	-	0.7	2.2
Books		48	107.4	106.6	106.6	-0.7	-6.2	-	-	-0.3	-0.4
Books		48	107.4	106.6	106.6	-0.7	-6.2	-	-	-0.3	-0.4
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals		9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	14.4	4.6
Newspapers		6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	20.0	4.6
Magazines and Periodicals		3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials		50	110.8	108.9	108.9	-1.7	-16.3	-	-	-1.4	-2.1
Stationery and Drawing Materials		50	110.8	108.9	108.9	-1.7	-16.3	-	-	-1.4	-2.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Package Holidays</b>	79	117.9	141.7	142.1	20.5	326.5	0.2	2.8	15.1	39.5
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	79	117.9	141.7	142.1	20.5	326.5	0.2	2.8	15.1	39.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	117.9	141.7	142.1	20.5	326.5	0.2	2.8	15.1	39.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	93.8	-	-	1.8	15.3
<b>Pre-Primary and Primary Education</b>	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	93.8	-	-	1.8	15.3
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	1.8	-	-	0.1	0.3
Primary Education	194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	92.0	-	-	2.5	15.0
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.1
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	2.3	2.8	-	-	0.7	0.1
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	2.3	2.8	-	-	0.7	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	91.2	91.2	2.3	2.8	-	-	0.7	0.1
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>196.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	1,025	110.5	111.3	111.4	0.8	157.3	0.1	8.4	3.0	90.7
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others</b>	1,025	110.5	111.3	111.4	0.8	157.3	0.1	8.4	3.0	90.7
Restaurants and Cafes	403	104.4	105.1	105.3	0.8	59.9	0.2	8.4	1.0	12.1
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	99.7	101.3	101.3	1.6	49.9	-	-	2.2	10.9
Other Food Services	108	103.2	103.2	103.2	-	-	-	-	2.9	8.6
Contract Catering	334	125.9	126.8	126.8	0.7	47.6	-	-	5.3	59.1
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	64.5	73.2	69.7	8.1	39.3	-4.7	-16.5	4.5	3.8
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	64.5	73.2	69.7	8.1	39.3	-4.7	-16.5	4.5	3.8
Accommodation Services	44	64.5	73.2	69.7	8.1	39.3	-4.7	-16.5	4.5	3.8

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, October 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Oct 2022	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2023 / Oct 2022		Oct 2023 / Sep 2023		Jan-Oct 2023 / Jan-Oct 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.2	126.5	126.6	0.3	48.9	0.05	4.9	0.3	9.3	
Personal Care	235	99.7	101.6	101.6	1.9	77.6	0.02	0.5	2.3	14.9	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.6	114.2	114.2	1.4	6.3	-	-	1.3	0.9	
Hairdressing	12	108.0	111.0	111.0	2.8	6.3	-	-	2.5	0.9	
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	98.2	100.2	100.2	2.0	71.3	0.02	0.5	2.5	14.0	
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	92.6	93.6	93.4	0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.1	
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	100.3	103.4	103.4	3.1	43.8	0.02	0.2	5.4	12.1	
Beauty Products	49	102.7	102.9	103.0	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.6	-0.01	-0.02	
Other Products for Personal Care	73	93.4	95.4	95.4	2.1	24.2	-0.01	-0.1	1.0	1.8	
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	108.3	111.0	110.7	2.3	23.4	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.7	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	131.4	136.7	133.7	1.8	2.8	-2.2	-2.3	1.8	0.5	
Jewellery	4	165.1	174.5	169.2	2.5	2.8	-3.0	-2.3	2.5	0.5	
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.01	
Other Personal Effects	48	104.9	107.2	107.4	2.4	20.6	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.0	107.4	107.6	1.6	10.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	101.2	106.6	106.6	5.3	10.2	-	-	0.1	0.05	
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	6.2	-	-	0.1	2.5	
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	6.2	-	-	0.1	2.5	
Financial Services	2	81.6	55.1	81.6	-	-	48.1	5.8	-9.9	-0.5	
Financial Services	2	81.6	55.1	81.6	-	-	48.1	5.8	-9.9	-0.5	
Financial Services	2	81.6	55.1	81.6	-	-	48.1	5.8	-9.9	-0.5	
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	-58.3	-	-	-5.3	-8.4	
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	-58.3	-	-	-5.3	-8.4	
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.7	113.4	113.4	-6.0	-58.3	-	-	-5.3	-8.4	
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.03	
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.03	
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.03	

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"

" r " means "revised"