



# Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

July  
2023



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MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## JULY 2023

### Month-on-Month

Jun 23 | Jul 23

▼ **0.2%**

### Year-on-Year

Jul 22 | Jul 23

▲ **0.1%**

### Month-on-Month



### Year-on-Year



### Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND106.69** in **July 2023**

### Main Contributors Year-on-Year

**Food** ▲ **1.9%**

**Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices**



**Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs**



**Rice and Cereals**



**Non-Food** ▼ **0.4%**

**Communication**



**Transport**



**Clothing and Footwear**



### Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

## HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in July 2023 has **increased** by 0.1 per cent year-on-year from 106.6 in July 2022 to 106.7 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has registered an increase of 1.9 per cent, while the Non-Food index has observed a decrease of 0.4 per cent. Moreover, the Goods index has shown an increase of 0.3 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.1 per cent.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.2 per cent compared to June 2023. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has increased by 0.6 per cent, whereas the Non-Food index has declined by 0.4 per cent.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to July 2023 recorded an increase of 0.6 per cent compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, July 2023**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022	Jul 2023 / Jun 2023	Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.2	1.9	0.6	3.3
Non-Food	8,117	104.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
Goods	5,726	105.9	0.3	-0.3	1.1
Services	4,274	107.7	-0.1	-0.05	-0.1

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (JULY 2023 COMPARED TO JULY 2022)

The CPI in July 2023 has increased by 0.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 431.8 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in July 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 330.2 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 61.2 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 1.9 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 2.8 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.8 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; pets and related products; and equipment for sport, camping and open-air recreation.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, July 2023

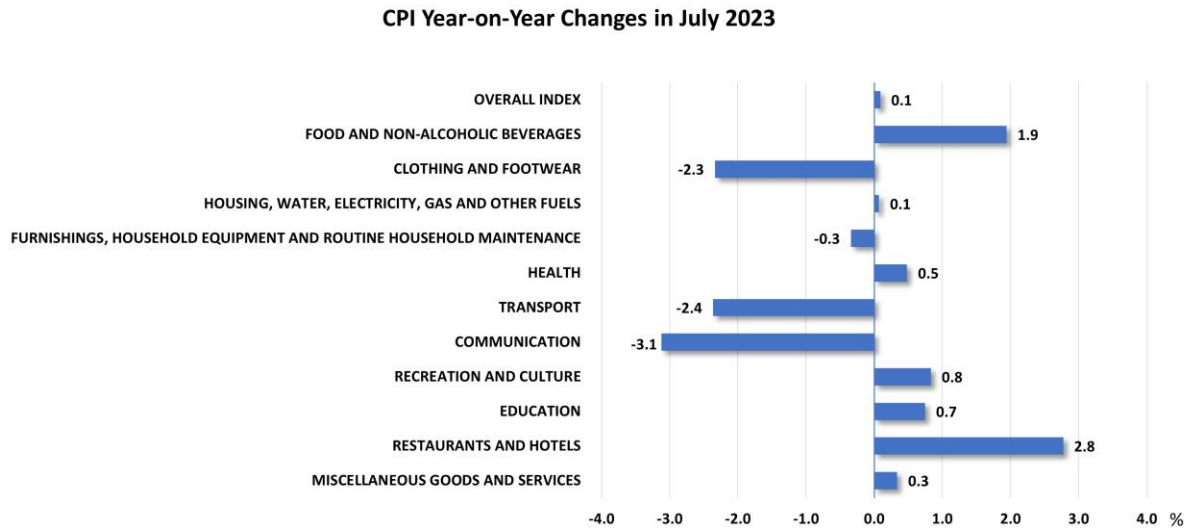


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, July 2023 and July 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		July 2022	July 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	113.0	115.2	1.9	431.8
Clothing and Footwear	403	99.5	97.1	-2.3	-97.8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	0.1	8.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	101.3	-0.3	-25.4
Health	91	102.8	103.3	0.5	4.7
Transport	1,961	105.6	103.1	-2.4	-511.3
Communication	594	99.7	96.6	-3.1	-193.2
Recreation and Culture	664	106.2	107.1	0.8	61.2
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.7	57.2
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	106.7	109.6	2.8	330.2
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.1	126.5	0.3	34.1

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, July 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		July 2022	July 2023		
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>431.8</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>252.2</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	103.2	107.3	4.0	160.8
Meat	319	128.8	128.6	-0.1	-4.9
Fish and Seafood	225	115.8	116.2	0.4	9.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	98.8	103.5	4.7	87.7
Oil and Fats	55	143.6	130.9	-8.9	-73.1
Fruits	134	123.3	122.7	-0.5	-8.9
Vegetables	149	122.0	123.6	1.3	25.6
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.0	101.2	0.2	2.4
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	104.6	108.9	4.1	52.9
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>179.6</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	100.2	103.4	3.2	24.4
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.1	116.9	8.1	155.2

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (JULY 2023 COMPARED TO JUNE 2023)**

The CPI in July 2023 has decreased by 0.2 per cent over June 2023.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 134.3 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in July 2023. This was followed by Recreation and Culture 16.8 per cent; and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 12.5 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 7.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Recreation and Culture** 0.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of cultural services; package holidays/pilgrimages; and equipment for the reception, recording and reproduction of sound and pictures; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 0.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of furniture and furnishings; household textiles; and major household appliances whether electric or not.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.6 per cent due to increase in prices of mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices; fish and seafood; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 5**);
- **Transport** 0.1 per cent due to increase in prices of passenger transport by sea and inland waterway; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.05 per cent due to increase in prices of other personal effects; and hairdressing salons and personal grooming establishments.

Meanwhile, Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; and Education indices remain unchanged.

**Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, July 2023**

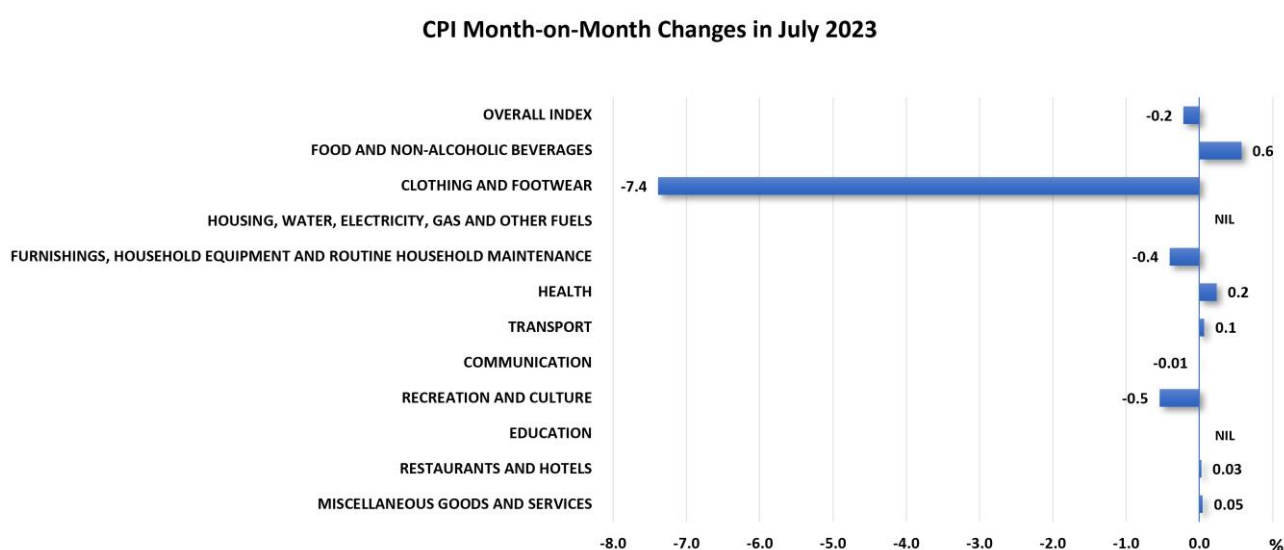


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, July 2023 and June 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jun 2023	Jul 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.6	115.2	0.6	-53.4
Clothing and Footwear	403	104.9	97.1	-7.4	134.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.7	101.3	-0.4	12.5
Health	91	103.0	103.3	0.2	-1.0
Transport	1,961	103.1	103.1	0.1	-5.9
Communication	594	96.6	96.6	-0.01	0.1
Recreation and Culture	664	107.7	107.1	-0.5	16.8
Education	696	106.1	106.1	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.6	109.6	0.03	-1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.5	126.5	0.05	-2.0

Note: “-” means nil

Table 5: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Month-on-Month Changes, July 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		June 2023	July 2023		
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-53.4</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-6.2</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	107.1	107.3	0.2	-3.5
Meat	319	128.8	128.6	-0.1	1.9
Fish and Seafood	225	115.3	116.2	0.8	-9.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	103.0	103.5	0.5	-3.9
Oil and Fats	55	131.2	130.9	-0.2	0.6
Fruits	134	122.5	122.7	0.1	-1.0
Vegetables	149	125.3	123.6	-1.3	10.8
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	101.1	101.2	0.1	-0.6
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	108.6	108.9	0.2	-1.2
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-47.2</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	103.5	103.4	0.0	0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	110.4	116.9	5.9	-47.4

**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-JULY 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY-JULY 2022)**

The average CPI for the first seven months of 2023 has increased by 0.6 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 108.0 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to July 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 68.6 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 14.6 per cent (**Table 6**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 3.3 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and milk, dairy products and eggs;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 3.9 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.3 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and pets and related products.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.6 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.9 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; and tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing.

**Table 6: CPI by Divisions, January - July 2023 and January - July 2022**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Jul 2022	Jan-Jul 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.1	114.8	3.3	108.0
Clothing and Footwear	403	100.9	100.3	-0.5	-3.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.7	95.2	0.6	10.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	101.4	-0.1	-1.3
Health	91	103.0	103.0	0.1	0.1
Transport	1,961	105.8	103.1	-2.6	-83.6
Communication	594	99.8	96.9	-2.9	-27.2
Recreation and Culture	664	104.8	106.2	1.3	14.6
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	8.9
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	105.4	109.5	3.9	68.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.9	126.3	0.3	5.1

**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For July 2023, the Goods index has increased by 0.3 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.1 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by the non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to June 2023, the Goods and Services indices recorded a decrease of 0.3 and 0.05 per cent respectively.

For the period January to July 2023, the Goods index registered an increase of 1.1 whereas the Services index decreased by 0.1 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 7**).

**Table 7: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022	Jul 2023 / Jun 2023	Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Goods	5,726	105.6	106.3	105.9	0.3	-0.3	1.1
Durable	1,220	104.0	101.9	101.6	-2.3	-0.3	-1.2
Semi-durable	790	102.9	106.3	102.3	-0.6	-3.8	0.4
Non-durable	3,716	106.7	107.7	108.1	1.3	0.4	2.0
Services	4,274	107.9	107.8	107.7	-0.1	-0.05	-0.1

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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

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## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2
Jun		0.2	0.2	0.7	106.9	114.6	105.1	104.9	95.2	101.7	103.0	103.1	96.6	107.7	106.1	109.6	126.5
Jul		0.1	-0.2	0.6	106.7	115.2	104.7	97.1	95.2	101.3	103.3	103.1	96.6	107.1	106.1	109.6	126.5

**\*Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>431.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-53.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>108.0</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,642	114.1	115.5	115.6	1.3	252.2	0.1	-6.2	3.3	94.8
<b>Rice and Cereals</b>	370	103.2	107.1	107.3	4.0	160.8	0.2	-3.5	5.9	34.5
Rice	109	100.7	101.2	101.1	0.4	5.1	-0.03	0.1	0.5	0.9
Flour	14	103.3	108.0	107.8	4.4	6.6	-0.2	0.1	5.9	1.3
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	102.1	104.9	105.8	3.6	6.6	0.8	-0.6	3.1	0.8
Bread	38	105.4	107.7	107.7	2.1	8.8	-0.1	0.1	11.6	6.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	105.1	110.6	111.4	6.0	87.9	0.7	-4.5	6.4	14.0
Noodles	58	102.2	110.3	109.8	7.4	45.7	-0.4	1.2	12.0	10.7
<b>Meat</b>	319	128.8	128.8	128.6	-0.1	-4.9	-0.1	1.9	4.4	27.3
Beef and Buffalo	56	157.5	147.8	147.8	-6.1	-56.3	0.03	-0.1	2.0	2.6
Lamb and Mutton	12	140.8	126.1	122.9	-12.7	-22.5	-2.5	1.6	-9.3	-2.4
Chicken	196	120.6	121.1	121.1	0.4	10.8	0.03	-0.3	4.7	16.7
Meat Preparations	55	126.0	137.3	137.0	8.7	63.1	-0.2	0.7	9.8	10.5
<b>Fish and Seafood</b>	225	115.8	115.3	116.2	0.4	9.7	0.8	-9.2	2.7	11.0
Fresh Fish	102	118.2	114.1	115.0	-2.6	-33.2	0.8	-4.0	-0.05	-0.1
Frozen Fish	10	113.8	116.2	116.2	2.2	2.6	-	-	11.8	1.9
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	114.1	116.5	118.2	3.6	24.3	1.4	-4.1	4.8	4.9
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	121.8	121.6	123.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	-0.9	1.0	0.2
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	111.3	114.2	114.3	2.7	14.0	0.1	-0.2	5.4	4.0
<b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>	180	98.8	103.0	103.5	4.7	87.7	0.5	-3.9	4.4	12.4
Milk	102	105.3	107.9	108.0	2.5	28.0	0.1	-0.3	3.5	5.8
Dairy Products	20	100.4	105.3	105.7	5.2	11.0	0.4	-0.3	5.1	1.6
Eggs	58	86.8	93.6	94.9	9.3	48.8	1.4	-3.3	6.2	4.9
<b>Oil and Fats</b>	55	143.6	131.2	130.9	-8.9	-73.1	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3
Butter and Butter Products	12	131.4	133.2	134.3	2.2	3.6	0.8	-0.6	5.7	1.4
Margarine and Other Fats	6	103.8	112.3	112.7	8.6	5.6	0.4	-0.1	13.3	1.3
Oils	37	154.1	133.6	132.8	-13.8	-82.3	-0.6	1.2	-2.8	-2.3
<b>Fruits</b>	134	123.3	122.5	122.7	-0.5	-8.9	0.1	-1.0	2.1	5.4
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	127.8	127.2	126.7	-0.8	-6.4	-0.4	1.2	1.8	2.0
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	131.6	125.6	126.4	-4.0	-20.2	0.6	-1.2	0.4	0.3
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	113.9	116.9	117.9	3.5	9.7	0.9	-1.0	4.4	1.8
Canned Fruits	8	112.1	119.9	120.1	7.1	6.7	0.1	-0.1	7.4	1.0
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	91.7	93.2	93.2	1.7	1.3	-	-	1.6	0.2
<b>Vegetables</b>	149	122.0	125.3	123.6	1.3	25.6	-1.3	10.8	-1.2	-3.5
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	124.5	124.0	118.4	-4.9	-26.1	-4.6	10.0	-3.2	-2.7
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	142.7	131.3	126.9	-11.0	-56.0	-3.4	6.4	-7.1	-5.3
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	115.0	135.8	138.3	20.2	87.4	1.8	-3.8	1.5	1.2
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	104.7	109.3	111.0	6.0	15.1	1.6	-1.7	4.4	1.7
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	111.4	114.6	114.6	2.9	5.1	0.1	-0.04	6.2	1.6
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery</b>	91	101.0	101.1	101.2	0.2	2.4	0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.2
Sugar	22	97.2	97.5	97.6	0.4	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.9	106.2	106.1	2.2	1.9	-0.03	0.01	1.7	0.2
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	102.0	101.7	101.9	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	119	104.6	108.6	108.9	4.1	52.9	0.2	-1.2	3.7	7.3
Salt and Spices	26	111.0	116.0	116.6	5.1	15.4	0.6	-0.7	4.9	2.2
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	102.6	106.7	107.0	4.3	27.4	0.3	-0.9	3.9	3.7
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.3	106.4	106.2	2.8	10.1	-0.2	0.3	2.5	1.4
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	241	105.7	108.3	112.9	6.7	179.6	4.2	-47.2	3.3	13.1
<b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>	72	100.2	103.5	103.4	3.2	24.4	-0.04	0.1	4.2	4.8
Coffee and Tea	42	103.1	104.6	104.4	1.3	5.9	-0.1	0.2	2.9	1.9
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	96.1	101.9	102.0	6.1	18.5	0.1	-0.1	6.3	2.8
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	169	108.1	110.4	116.9	8.1	155.2	5.9	-47.4	2.9	8.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	108.6	111.2	118.3	8.9	142.0	6.4	-42.6	3.3	7.8
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	105.9	106.4	110.2	4.1	13.2	3.6	-4.8	1.2	0.6
<b>NON-FOOD</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-331.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>153.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-8.0</b>
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-97.8</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	335	99.2	104.4	95.0	-4.2	-146.0	-8.9	134.3	-1.3	-6.7
<b>Clothing Material</b>	56	108.9	122.9	100.2	-8.1	-51.3	-18.5	54.7	0.1	0.1
Clothing Materials for Men	22	103.8	118.2	105.2	1.4	3.3	-11.0	12.3	1.8	0.7
Clothing Materials for Women	34	112.3	125.9	96.9	-13.7	-54.6	-23.0	42.4	-0.9	-0.6
<b>Garments</b>	204	96.8	100.2	91.7	-5.2	-108.0	-8.5	74.7	-1.9	-6.0
Men's Outerclotthing	45	88.4	92.2	85.0	-3.8	-15.8	-7.8	13.9	-2.7	-1.8
Men's Underclotthing	4	110.2	110.5	110.5	0.3	0.1	-	-	2.4	0.2
Women's Outerclotthing	79	97.9	104.5	88.5	-9.6	-77.5	-15.4	54.6	-1.7	-2.1
Women's Underclotthing	16	107.4	107.1	105.9	-1.4	-2.5	-1.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.04
Boys' Clothing	25	105.6	105.2	105.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.3
Girls' Clothing	24	85.8	86.1	85.9	0.05	0.1	-0.3	0.3	-3.7	-1.2
Infants' Clothing	11	106.3	107.1	96.6	-9.1	-11.2	-9.8	4.9	-4.0	-0.7
<b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>	10	97.4	107.8	96.4	-1.1	-1.1	-10.6	4.9	-3.9	-0.7
Other Articles of Clothing	10	97.4	107.8	96.4	-1.1	-1.1	-10.6	4.9	-3.9	-0.7
<b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>	65	98.9	101.0	101.0	2.1	14.4	-	-	-0.2	-0.2
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	98.3	98.6	98.6	0.2	0.3	-	-	-1.3	-0.3
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	99.6	102.5	102.5	2.9	14.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Footwear</b>	68	100.7	107.5	107.5	6.7	48.2	-	-	3.1	3.3
<b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>	68	100.7	107.5	107.5	6.7	48.2	-	-	3.1	3.3
Men's Shoes	26	104.1	108.8	108.8	4.5	12.7	-	-	0.5	0.2
Women's Shoes	26	98.2	102.5	102.5	4.4	11.6	-	-	2.2	0.9
Children's Shoes	16	99.2	113.5	113.5	14.4	23.9	-	-	8.8	2.2

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-12.1	-	-	1.0	2.8
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-12.1	-	-	1.0	2.8
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-12.1	-	-	1.0	2.8
<b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	169	104.6	105.8	105.8	1.1	20.5	-	-	2.7	7.5
<b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	97	101.3	103.3	103.3	2.0	20.5	-	-	4.0	6.1
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	101.3	103.3	103.3	2.0	20.5	-	-	4.0	6.1
<b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.5
<b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Supply</b>	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity</b>	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Gas</b>	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	45	91.7	92.8	89.1	-2.9	-12.5	-4.0	7.2	-0.8	-0.5
<b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>	43	90.6	91.7	87.2	-3.8	-15.3	-5.0	8.4	-1.0	-0.6
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	78.9	78.5	70.3	-10.8	-19.6	-10.4	7.7	-2.4	-0.6
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.9	106.5	105.6	1.7	2.2	-0.8	0.4	0.2	0.03
Other Furniture	6	103.1	107.7	106.7	3.4	2.2	-1.0	0.3	1.6	0.2
Lighting Equipment	3	98.2	97.6	97.6	-0.6	-0.2	-	-	-3.5	-0.2
<b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	2	116.8	116.8	130.6	11.8	2.9	11.8	-1.2	1.5	0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.8	130.6	11.8	2.9	11.8	-1.2	1.5	0.1
<b>Household Textiles</b>	47	148.5	143.2	139.7	-6.0	-43.6	-2.5	7.3	-6.6	-7.4
<b>Household Textiles</b>	47	148.5	143.2	139.7	-6.0	-43.6	-2.5	7.3	-6.6	-7.4
Bed Furnishings	11	101.8	102.2	102.2	0.4	0.5	-	-	-0.3	-0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	162.8	155.8	151.1	-7.2	-44.0	-3.0	7.3	-7.7	-7.4
<b>Household Appliances</b>	74	94.2	94.1	92.7	-1.6	-11.5	-1.5	4.4	1.1	1.2
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>	71	93.8	93.7	92.3	-1.6	-10.9	-1.5	4.3	1.3	1.3
Major Household Appliances	71	93.8	93.7	92.3	-1.6	-10.9	-1.5	4.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	3	104.1	102.4	102.0	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	104.1	102.4	102.0	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	-1.6	-0.1

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	1.4	0.001	-0.002	0.1	0.1
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	99.3	99.3	0.2	1.4	0.001	-0.002	0.1	0.1
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.7	93.4	93.4	-0.3	-0.6	-	-	-0.01	-0.004
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	103.9	103.9	0.6	2.0	0.001	-0.002	0.2	0.1
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	111.2	108.5	108.5	-2.4	-2.8	-	-	-1.5	-0.3
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	-0.9	-	-	-5.0	-0.2
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	-0.9	-	-	-5.0	-0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.2	107.9	107.9	-2.1	-1.9	-	-	-0.6	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	110.2	107.9	107.9	-2.1	-1.9	-	-	-0.6	-0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	99.1	99.7	100.0	0.9	43.6	0.3	-6.4	0.8	5.6
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	98.2	100.2	101.3	3.1	43.6	1.1	-6.4	2.7	5.6
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	96.9	99.9	100.1	3.2	29.5	0.2	-0.8	3.3	4.5
Articles for Cleaning	13	106.8	105.2	105.5	-1.2	-1.8	0.3	-0.2	1.9	0.4
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	98.2	99.0	102.9	4.8	15.8	4.0	-5.4	1.3	0.6
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	102.8	103.0	103.3	0.5	4.7	0.2	-1.0	0.1	0.1
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.4	101.1	101.4	1.0	6.8	0.3	-1.0	0.4	0.4
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.6	100.1	100.1	0.5	3.0	-	-	0.3	0.2
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.6	100.1	100.1	0.5	3.0	-	-	0.3	0.2
Medical Products	4	103.0	107.3	112.9	9.6	4.1	5.2	-1.0	3.6	0.2
Medical Products	4	103.0	107.3	112.9	9.6	4.1	5.2	-1.0	3.6	0.2
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.9	106.2	106.2	-0.7	-0.4	-	-	-0.5	-0.04
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.9	106.2	106.2	-0.7	-0.4	-	-	-0.5	-0.04
Outpatient Services	25	109.2	108.4	108.4	-0.7	-2.1	-	-	-0.7	-0.3
Medical Services	13	98.5	97.0	97.0	-1.6	-2.1	-	-	-1.5	-0.3
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.5	97.0	97.0	-1.6	-2.1	-	-	-1.5	-0.3
Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT		1,961	105.6	103.1	103.1	-2.4	-511.3	0.1	-5.9	-2.6	-83.6
Purchase of Vehicles		914	106.7	103.6	103.6	-2.9	-296.2	-	-	-2.1	-31.9
Motor Car		906	106.8	103.7	103.7	-2.9	-293.8	-	-	-2.1	-31.5
Motor Car		906	106.8	103.7	103.7	-2.9	-293.8	-	-	-2.1	-31.5
Motor Cycle		6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Motor Cycle		6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Bicycles		2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-2.4	-	-	-7.2	-0.3
Bicycles		2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-2.4	-	-	-7.2	-0.3
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment		862	98.7	99.9	100.0	1.2	110.5	0.02	-0.8	1.4	18.9
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles		173	90.8	97.0	97.1	6.8	112.4	0.1	-0.8	6.4	15.9
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles		173	90.8	97.0	97.1	6.8	112.4	0.1	-0.8	6.4	15.9
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles		575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	-10.1	-	-	-0.1	-1.3
Fuels		557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products		18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	-10.1	-	-	-4.9	-1.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles		48	110.6	112.3	112.3	1.5	8.2	-	-	5.3	4.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles		48	110.6	112.3	112.3	1.5	8.2	-	-	5.3	4.3
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles		66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services		3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services		63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services		185	132.6	115.1	115.7	-12.7	-325.6	0.6	-5.1	-17.5	-70.6
Passenger Transport By Road		3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.9	-	-	-1.5	-0.1
Public Passenger Transport By Road		3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.9	-	-	-1.5	-0.1
Passenger Transport By Air		171	134.3	115.4	115.1	-14.3	-342.9	-0.3	2.4	-18.7	-70.9
Passenger Transport By Air		171	134.3	115.4	115.1	-14.3	-342.9	-0.3	2.4	-18.7	-70.9
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway		11	100.0	100.0	115.8	15.8	18.1	15.8	-7.5	2.3	0.4
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway		11	100.0	100.0	115.8	15.8	18.1	15.8	-7.5	2.3	0.4
COMMUNICATION		594	99.7	96.6	96.6	-3.1	-193.2	-0.01	0.1	-2.9	-27.2
Postal Services		1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services		1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services		1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	94.9	93.6	93.5	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	94.9	93.6	93.5	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Equipment		34	94.9	93.6	93.5	-1.4	-4.8	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-188.4	-	-	-3.1	-27.7
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-188.4	-	-	-3.1	-27.7
Telephone and Telefax Services		559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-188.4	-	-	-3.1	-27.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>107.7</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>14.6</b>
<b>Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment</b>	59	88.3	88.3	86.5	-2.0	-10.9	-2.0	4.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures</b>	23	71.3	72.5	69.6	-2.4	-4.1	-4.1	2.9	0.8	0.2
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	68.7	70.1	66.8	-2.7	-4.1	-4.6	2.9	0.9	0.2
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments</b>	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Information Processing Equipment</b>	27	101.7	100.7	99.3	-2.3	-6.6	-1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.1
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.7	100.7	99.3	-2.3	-6.6	-1.4	1.6	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Recording Media</b>	7	89.2	89.0	89.0	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	1.8	0.2
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	81.2	80.8	80.8	-0.4	-0.1	-	-	3.4	0.2
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets</b>	121	111.4	111.1	112.0	0.6	8.3	0.8	-4.7	0.3	0.7
<b>Games, Toys and Hobbies</b>	40	110.8	109.8	109.8	-1.0	-4.5	-	-	0.4	0.3
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	110.8	109.8	109.8	-1.0	-4.5	-	-	0.4	0.3
<b>Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation</b>	21	131.5	131.7	131.7	0.2	0.5	-	-	0.1	0.02
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	104.1	104.1	0.6	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.02
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Gardens, Plants and Flowers</b>	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Pets and Related Products</b>	41	99.8	100.0	102.7	2.9	12.3	2.7	-4.7	0.6	0.4
Articles for Pets	41	99.8	100.0	102.7	2.9	12.3	2.7	-4.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Recreational and Cultural Services</b>	298	101.6	98.7	97.9	-3.6	-114.0	-0.8	10.0	-2.1	-9.8
<b>Recreational and Sporting Services</b>	17	85.0	85.0	84.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.1	0.01
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	84.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.1	0.01
<b>Cultural Services</b>	281	102.6	99.5	98.7	-3.8	-113.1	-0.8	9.6	-2.2	-9.8
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	102.6	99.0	98.2	-4.3	-119.9	-0.9	9.6	-2.5	-10.2
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	106.4	106.4	9.7	6.9	-	-	4.2	0.4
<b>Newspapers, Books and Stationery</b>	107	112.3	111.5	111.3	-0.9	-11.0	-0.2	1.0	1.4	2.6
<b>Books</b>	48	106.9	106.6	106.6	-0.3	-1.5	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Books	48	106.9	106.6	106.6	-0.3	-1.5	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
<b>Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals</b>	9	148.1	148.1	148.1	-	-	-	-	21.9	3.8
Newspapers	6	167.7	167.7	167.7	-	-	-	-	31.3	3.8
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Stationery and Drawing Materials</b>	50	110.9	109.6	109.1	-1.6	-9.5	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	-1.0
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.9	109.6	109.1	-1.6	-9.5	-0.4	1.0	-1.2	-1.0

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	121.0	145.6	143.9	18.9	188.8	-1.2	5.9	13.8	20.7
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	121.0	145.6	143.9	18.9	188.8	-1.2	5.9	13.8	20.7
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	121.0	145.6	143.9	18.9	188.8	-1.2	5.9	13.8	20.7
EDUCATION	696	105.3	106.1	106.1	0.7	57.2	-	-	0.8	8.9
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	57.2	-	-	1.8	8.8
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	57.2	-	-	1.8	8.8
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	1.1	-	-	0.1	0.2
Primary Education	194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	56.2	-	-	2.5	8.6
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	106.7	109.6	109.6	2.8	330.2	0.03	-1.5	3.9	68.6
Catering Services	1,025	108.3	111.2	111.2	2.6	303.7	0.02	-0.9	3.8	66.2
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	108.3	111.2	111.2	2.6	303.7	0.02	-0.9	3.8	66.2
Restaurants and Cafes	403	104.9	104.7	104.8	-0.1	-3.3	0.05	-0.9	1.3	8.4
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	99.7	101.3	101.3	1.6	30.5	-	-	2.5	6.9
Other Food Services	108	103.2	103.2	103.2	-	-	-	-	4.2	7.1
Contract Catering	334	118.8	126.8	126.8	6.7	276.5	-	-	7.0	43.8
Accommodation Services	44	67.6	73.1	73.4	8.5	26.5	0.5	-0.6	4.8	2.3
Accommodation Services	44	67.6	73.1	73.4	8.5	26.5	0.5	-0.6	4.8	2.3
Accommodation Services	44	67.6	73.1	73.4	8.5	26.5	0.5	-0.6	4.8	2.3

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, July 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Jul 2022	Jun 2023	Jul 2023	Jul 2023 / Jul 2022		Jul 2023 / Jun 2023		Jan-Jul 2023 / Jan-Jul 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	126.1	126.5	126.5	0.3	34.1	0.05	-2.0	0.3	5.1
Personal Care	235	99.3	101.6	101.5	2.3	55.9	-0.1	0.6	2.3	8.3
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.6	113.6	113.7	1.0	2.7	0.1	-0.1	1.2	0.5
Hairdressing	12	108.0	109.9	110.1	2.0	2.7	0.2	-0.1	2.4	0.5
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	97.8	100.3	100.2	2.5	53.2	-0.1	0.7	2.4	7.8
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	92.0	93.7	93.8	1.9	1.3	0.1	-0.02	0.3	0.03
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	98.2	104.0	103.5	5.5	46.4	-0.5	1.8	5.9	7.6
Beauty Products	49	103.5	103.6	103.7	0.2	1.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.1	94.4	94.7	0.6	4.2	0.3	-0.8	0.5	0.6
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	109.5	109.6	110.7	1.1	6.9	1.0	-2.6	-0.2	-0.2
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	132.4	139.7	139.7	5.6	5.4	-	-	0.9	0.1
Jewellery	4	166.8	179.5	179.5	7.6	5.3	-	-	1.2	0.1
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.6	86.6	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.01
Other Personal Effects	48	106.1	105.2	106.4	0.3	1.6	1.2	-2.6	-0.4	-0.3
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.0	107.3	106.4	0.4	1.6	-0.8	1.4	-0.4	-0.2
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	98.2	106.6	-	-	8.5	-4.0	-0.5	-0.1
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	3.8	-	-	0.2	1.8
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	3.8	-	-	0.2	1.8
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	3.8	-	-	0.2	1.8
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-9.5	-0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-9.5	-0.3
Financial Services	2	81.6	81.6	81.6	-	-	-	-	-9.5	-0.3
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.1	113.4	113.4	-5.5	-32.5	-	-	-5.1	-4.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.1	113.4	113.4	-5.5	-32.5	-	-	-5.1	-4.6
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.1	113.4	113.4	-5.5	-32.5	-	-	-5.1	-4.6
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03
Community and Family Services	6	139.2	139.2	139.2	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.03

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"