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جباتن فرانچن ايكونومي دان ستاتيسيكي
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

MAY 2023

Month-on-Month

May 23 | Apr 23

▲ 0.3%

Year-on-Year

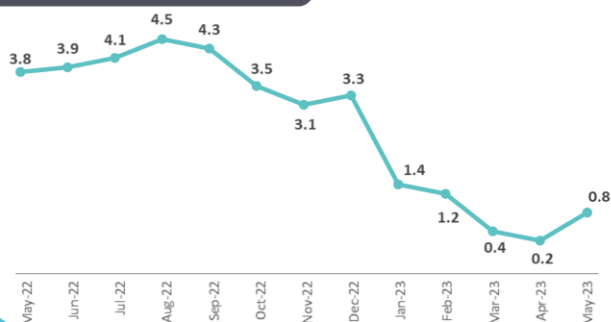
May 23 | May 22

▲ 0.8%

Month-on-Month



Year-on-Year



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND106.68** in **May 2023**

Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food ▲ 2.8%

Rice and Cereals



Fish and Seafood



Meat



Non-Food ▲ 0.3%

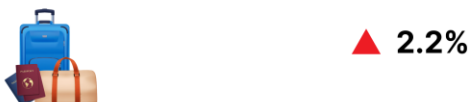
Clothing and Footwear



Restaurants and Hotels



Recreation and Culture



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in May 2023 has **increased** by 0.8 per cent year-on-year from 105.9 in May 2022 to 106.7 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 2.8 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index has increased by 1.4 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.03 per cent.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.3 per cent compared to April 2023. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.3 per cent.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to May 2023 registered an increase of 0.8 per cent compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, May 2023

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022	May 2023 / Apr 2023	Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022
OVERALL CPI	10,000	106.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.6	2.8	0.3	3.7
Non-Food	8,117	104.8	0.3	0.3	0.05
Goods	5,726	106.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
Services	4,274	107.6	-0.03	-0.3	0.01

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (MAY 2023 COMPARED TO MAY 2022)

The CPI in May 2023 has increased by 0.8 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 72.6 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in May 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 58.3 per cent; and Clothing and Footwear 32.0 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.8 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and fish and seafood (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.2 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 6.7 per cent due to increase in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.9 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles; and
- **Communication** 3.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of telephone and telefax services; and telephone and telefax equipment.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, May 2023

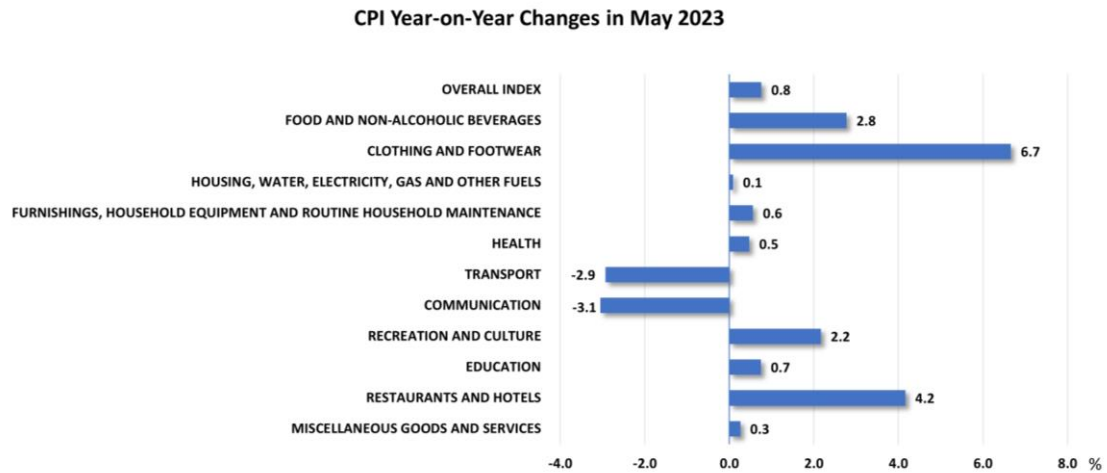


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, May 2023 and May 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		May 2022	May 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	105.9	106.7	0.8	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.5	114.6	2.8	72.6
Clothing and Footwear	403	95.6	101.9	6.7	32.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	95.2	0.1	1.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	101.4	0.6	4.9
Health	91	102.7	103.2	0.5	0.6
Transport	1,961	105.8	102.7	-2.9	-75.8
Communication	594	99.7	96.7	-3.1	-22.5
Recreation and Culture	664	105.0	107.3	2.2	18.8
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.7	6.8
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	105.2	109.6	4.2	58.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.9	126.2	0.3	3.1

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, May 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		May 2022	May 2023		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.5	114.6	2.8	72.6
Food	1,642	112.5	115.7	2.8	65.2
Rice and Cereals	370	101.0	106.7	5.6	26.2
Meat	319	125.4	129.2	3.0	15.0
Fish and Seafood	225	114.4	118.1	3.2	10.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	98.3	102.1	3.9	8.6
Oil and Fats	55	136.2	131.2	-3.7	-3.4
Fruits	134	120.7	121.5	0.7	1.4
Vegetables	149	125.2	125.8	0.5	1.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	100.9	0.1	0.1
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.8	107.9	3.9	6.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	104.8	107.3	2.4	7.4
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	99.1	102.9	3.8	3.4
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.3	109.2	1.8	4.0

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (MAY 2023 COMPARED TO APRIL 2023)

The CPI in May 2023 has increased by 0.3 per cent over April 2023.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 114.2 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in May 2023. This was followed by Miscellaneous Goods and Services 23.8 per cent; and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 18.3 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 9.0 per cent due to increase in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.7 per cent due to increase in prices of other personal effects; other appliances articles and products for personal care; and financial services; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.3 per cent due to increase in prices of vegetables; meat; and fish and seafood.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Communication** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax equipment; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 0.02 per cent due to decrease in price of materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Meanwhile, Education index remains unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, May 2023

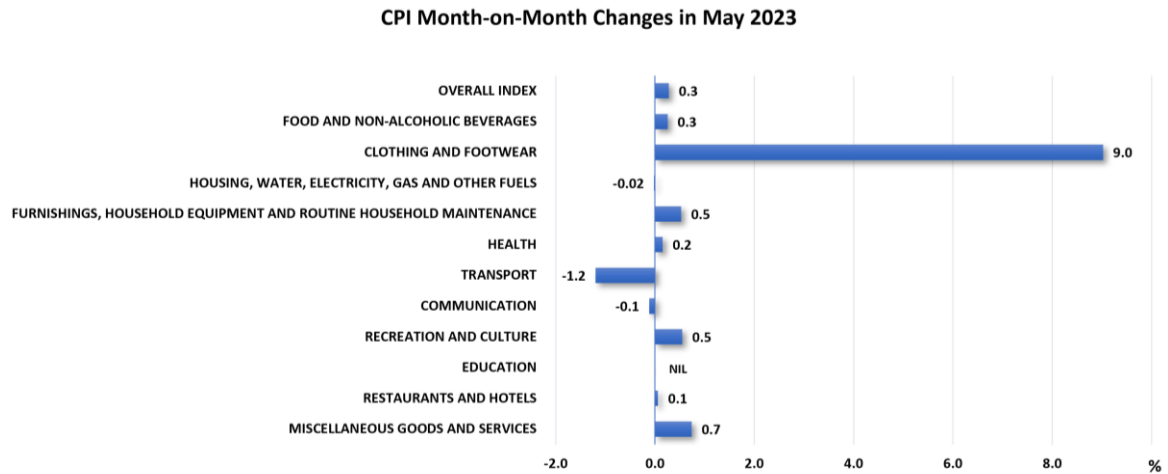


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, May 2023 and April 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Apr 2023	May 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.4	106.7	0.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.3	114.6	0.3	18.3
Clothing and Footwear	403	93.5	101.9	9.0	114.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	-0.02	-0.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.9	101.4	0.5	12.5
Health	91	103.1	103.2	0.2	0.5
Transport	1,961	104.0	102.7	-1.2	-81.9
Communication	594	96.8	96.7	-0.1	-2.2
Recreation and Culture	664	106.7	107.3	0.5	13.0
Education	696	106.1	106.1	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.5	109.6	0.1	2.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.3	126.2	0.7	23.8

Note: “-” means nil

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-MAY 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY-MAY 2022)

The average CPI for January to May 2023 has increased by 0.8 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 94.9 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to May 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 58.5 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 11.5 per cent (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 3.7 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and fish and seafood;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.3 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.4 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and games, toys and hobbies.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.8 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.5 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January - May 2023 and January - May 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-May 2022	Jan-May 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	105.8	106.6	0.8	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	110.6	114.7	3.7	94.9
Clothing and Footwear	403	100.5	100.0	-0.5	-2.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.5	95.2	0.8	10.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	101.4	-0.1	-1.0
Health	91	103.0	103.0	-0.02	-0.03
Transport	1,961	105.8	103.1	-2.5	-63.2
Communication	594	99.8	97.0	-2.8	-20.4
Recreation and Culture	664	104.3	105.7	1.4	11.5
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	6.9
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.9	109.4	4.3	58.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.8	126.2	0.4	4.2

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For May 2023, the Goods index has increased by 1.4 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.03 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by the semi-durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to April 2023, the Goods index recorded an increase of 0.7 per cent, while the Services index decreased by 0.3 per cent.

For the period January to May 2023, both Goods and Services indices registered an increase of 1.4 and 0.01 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022	May 2023 / Apr 2023	Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022
Overall	10,000	105.9	106.4	106.7	0.8	0.3	0.8
Goods	5,726	104.5	105.2	106.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
Durable	1,220	103.5	102.0	101.7	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8
Semi-durable	790	100.5	99.6	104.7	4.2	5.1	0.5
Non-durable	3,716	105.7	107.4	107.7	1.8	0.2	2.3
Services	4,274	107.7	108.0	107.6	-0.03	-0.3	0.01

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3
May		0.8	0.3	0.8	106.7	114.6	104.8	101.9	95.2	101.4	103.2	102.7	96.7	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.2

***Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index					Percentage (%)			
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	105.9	106.4	106.7	0.8	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.8	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	111.5	114.3	114.6	2.8	72.6	0.3	18.3	3.7	94.9
Food	1,642	112.5	115.3	115.7	2.8	65.2	0.3	18.3	3.9	86.6
Rice and Cereals	370	101.0	107.0	106.7	5.6	26.2	-0.2	-2.8	6.4	29.0
Rice	109	100.5	100.9	101.2	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7
Flour	14	101.8	108.0	107.9	6.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	6.3	1.1
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	101.1	103.6	104.3	3.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.9	0.6
Bread	38	97.8	107.6	107.6	10.0	4.6	-	-	14.6	6.4
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	104.0	110.9	109.9	5.7	9.8	-0.9	-4.5	6.6	11.2
Noodles	58	97.3	109.7	109.9	12.9	9.1	0.2	0.4	13.3	9.1
Meat	319	125.4	128.7	129.2	3.0	15.0	0.4	5.0	5.9	27.8
Beef and Buffalo	56	154.9	149.9	150.2	-3.0	-3.3	0.2	0.6	5.3	5.2
Lamb and Mutton	12	142.8	126.2	126.2	-11.6	-2.5	-	-	-8.3	-1.7
Chicken	196	116.0	121.2	121.3	4.6	13.0	0.1	0.8	5.9	16.0
Meat Preparations	55	124.9	134.3	136.2	9.0	7.7	1.5	3.6	10.1	8.2
Fish and Seafood	225	114.4	117.5	118.1	3.2	10.2	0.5	4.4	3.8	11.7
Fresh Fish	102	118.5	118.2	117.5	-0.9	-1.4	-0.6	-2.5	1.2	1.8
Frozen Fish	10	112.0	116.1	116.2	3.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	15.9	1.9
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	109.9	118.4	121.7	10.8	8.4	2.8	6.4	5.3	4.1
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	124.2	121.8	121.3	-2.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.3	0.2
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	108.7	113.9	114.3	5.1	3.0	0.3	0.5	6.4	3.7
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	98.3	101.5	102.1	3.9	8.6	0.6	3.5	4.4	9.4
Milk	102	104.3	107.5	107.6	3.2	4.3	0.1	0.5	3.8	4.9
Dairy Products	20	100.1	104.0	104.5	4.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	5.1	1.2
Eggs	58	87.1	90.1	91.5	5.1	3.2	1.6	2.7	5.4	3.3
Oil and Fats	55	136.2	131.3	131.2	-3.7	-3.4	-0.1	-0.2	3.8	3.3
Butter and Butter Products	12	126.5	132.2	132.4	4.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	6.7	1.2
Margarine and Other Fats	6	102.1	112.1	112.1	9.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.01	14.8	1.1
Oils	37	144.9	134.2	134.0	-7.6	-5.0	-0.1	-0.3	1.6	1.0
Fruits	134	120.7	121.8	121.5	0.7	1.4	-0.3	-1.5	2.8	5.4
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	125.9	127.3	125.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-3.2	2.5	2.2
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	124.4	123.6	124.3	-0.1	-0.04	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	114.9	116.4	117.6	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.5
Canned Fruits	8	111.2	118.8	119.0	7.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	7.4	0.8
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	91.6	92.6	92.5	0.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.02	1.6	0.1
Vegetables	149	125.2	124.5	125.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	6.7	-2.3	-5.5
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	124.7	119.0	121.7	-2.4	-1.5	2.3	3.8	-3.7	-2.4
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	142.7	130.5	136.4	-4.4	-2.6	4.6	6.8	-6.3	-3.6
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	129.0	139.4	136.1	5.5	3.2	-2.3	-3.9	-3.1	-2.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	105.7	109.3	109.2	3.3	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	3.9	1.1
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	107.9	113.5	113.8	5.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	7.2	1.4
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	100.6	100.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1
Sugar	22	97.2	97.4	97.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.05	0.3	0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	104.0	105.6	106.0	2.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.7	101.1	101.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.8	107.3	107.9	3.9	6.0	0.5	2.2	3.5	5.3
Salt and Spices	26	110.3	115.2	115.6	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.3	4.7	1.6
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	101.4	105.2	106.2	4.7	3.5	0.9	1.9	3.7	2.7
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.0	104.9	104.9	1.8	0.8	-	-	2.4	1.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	104.8	107.3	107.3	2.4	7.4	0.001	0.01	2.7	8.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	99.1	102.7	102.9	3.8	3.4	0.2	0.4	4.6	3.9
Coffee and Tea	42	102.0	104.2	104.5	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.4	3.4	1.8
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	95.0	100.5	100.5	5.9	2.1	0.01	0.01	6.3	2.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.3	109.3	109.2	1.8	4.0	-0.1	-0.4	2.0	4.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	107.6	109.8	109.9	2.1	4.0	0.1	0.3	2.2	4.1
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	105.7	106.4	105.6	-0.1	-0.02	-0.7	-0.8	0.7	0.3
NON-FOOD	8,117	104.6	104.5	104.8	0.3	27.4	0.3	81.7	0.05	5.1
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	95.6	93.5	101.9	6.7	32.0	9.0	114.2	-0.5	-2.2
Clothing	335	95.7	93.3	102.5	7.1	28.2	9.8	103.1	-0.8	-3.5
Clothing Material	56	90.6	92.9	115.1	27.0	17.0	23.8	41.6	2.7	2.0
Clothing Materials for Men	22	90.1	95.1	110.7	22.9	5.6	16.5	11.6	2.6	0.7
Clothing Materials for Women	34	91.0	91.6	117.9	29.6	11.4	28.7	30.1	2.8	1.2
Garments	204	95.4	91.0	99.4	4.2	10.2	9.3	57.8	-1.6	-3.9
Men's Outerclotting	45	87.1	81.9	92.0	5.6	2.7	12.3	15.2	-2.6	-1.3
Men's Underclotting	4	109.0	109.7	110.5	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	3.3	0.2
Women's Outerclotting	79	95.8	89.9	104.7	9.3	8.8	16.5	39.4	-0.6	-0.6
Women's Underclotting	16	106.9	104.5	104.5	-2.2	-0.5	-	-	0.05	0.01
Boys' Clothing	25	105.8	103.4	104.1	-1.6	-0.5	0.7	0.6	-0.6	-0.2
Girls' Clothing	24	86.0	85.1	85.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.2	-5.2	-1.4
Infants' Clothing	11	102.0	94.9	100.9	-1.1	-0.2	6.3	2.2	-4.1	-0.6
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	97.4	96.7	107.8	10.6	1.3	11.4	3.7	-5.1	-0.7
Other Articles of Clothing	10	97.4	96.7	107.8	10.6	1.3	11.4	3.7	-5.1	-0.7
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	100.9	100.5	100.5	-0.4	-0.3	-	-	-1.1	-0.9
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.4	98.6	98.6	-1.9	-0.3	-	-	-1.9	-0.3
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	101.7	101.7	101.7	-0.01	-0.01	-	-	-1.0	-0.6
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	94.8	94.3	99.2	4.6	3.7	5.2	11.1	1.5	1.2
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	94.8	94.3	99.2	4.6	3.7	5.2	11.1	1.5	1.2
Men's Shoes	26	99.0	93.5	97.6	-1.4	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-1.1	-0.4
Women's Shoes	26	90.7	90.3	96.3	6.2	1.8	6.6	5.2	1.3	0.4
Children's Shoes	16	94.7	102.2	106.4	12.4	2.3	4.1	2.3	6.5	1.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	95.1	95.2	95.2	0.1	1.2	-0.02	-0.7	0.8	10.7
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-1.4	-	-	1.7	3.6
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-1.4	-	-	1.7	3.6
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-1.4	-	-	1.7	3.6
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	104.5	105.9	105.8	1.2	2.7	-0.1	-0.7	3.4	7.1
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	101.1	103.5	103.3	2.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.7	4.7	5.5
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	101.1	103.5	103.3	2.2	2.7	-0.2	-0.7	4.7	5.5
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.6
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.8	100.9	101.4	0.6	4.9	0.5	12.5	-0.1	-1.0
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	87.7	86.1	92.7	5.8	2.8	7.7	10.0	-0.7	-0.3
Furniture and Furnishings	43	86.3	84.7	91.6	6.1	2.8	8.2	10.0	-0.7	-0.3
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	70.5	70.3	78.5	11.4	2.2	11.6	6.0	-1.0	-0.2
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.1	101.6	106.5	3.3	0.5	4.7	1.9	-0.2	-0.03
Other Furniture	6	104.5	101.3	107.0	2.4	0.2	5.6	1.1	0.8	0.1
Lighting Equipment	3	99.3	89.0	97.6	-1.7	-0.1	9.6	0.9	-4.4	-0.2
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.8	116.8	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.01
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.8	116.8	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.01
Household Textiles	47	147.6	138.9	139.9	-5.2	-4.5	0.7	1.6	-7.2	-6.3
Household Textiles	47	147.6	138.9	139.9	-5.2	-4.5	0.7	1.6	-7.2	-6.3
Bed Furnishings	11	100.8	98.4	100.6	-0.2	-0.03	2.3	0.8	-0.6	-0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	161.9	151.3	151.9	-6.2	-4.5	0.4	0.8	-8.4	-6.2
Household Appliances	74	91.5	95.1	93.9	2.6	2.2	-1.3	-3.0	1.8	1.5
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	91.0	94.7	93.5	2.7	2.2	-1.3	-3.0	2.0	1.6
Major Household Appliances	71	91.0	94.7	93.5	2.7	2.2	-1.3	-3.0	2.0	1.6
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	102.3	103.6	103.6	1.2	0.05	-	-	-1.5	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	102.3	103.6	103.6	1.2	0.05	-	-	-1.5	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	98.2	99.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.1
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	99.1	98.2	99.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.1
Glassware and Crockery	24	93.7	93.4	93.4	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	0.1	0.02
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	103.3	101.9	103.8	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.9	0.1	0.04
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	110.4	106.7	108.5	-1.7	-0.2	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-0.2
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	101.6	111.0	-3.8	-0.1	9.2	0.6	-5.4	-0.2
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	101.6	111.0	-3.8	-0.1	9.2	0.6	-5.4	-0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.2	108.0	107.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.04	-0.2	-0.02
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.2	108.0	107.9	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.04	-0.2	-0.02
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	98.9	99.6	99.7	0.8	4.5	0.1	1.3	0.8	4.3
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	97.4	99.8	100.1	2.8	4.5	0.3	1.3	2.7	4.3
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	96.3	99.2	99.7	3.5	3.8	0.5	1.6	3.4	3.5
Articles for Cleaning	13	104.8	107.6	106.7	1.8	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	2.9	0.5
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	97.4	98.3	98.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	102.7	103.1	103.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.02	-0.03
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.3	101.1	101.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.4	100.1	100.1	0.7	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.1
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.4	100.1	100.1	0.7	0.5	-	-	0.2	0.1
Medical Products	4	104.4	107.2	110.8	6.1	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.3	0.1
Medical Products	4	104.4	107.2	110.8	6.1	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.3	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.03	-	-	-0.4	-0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.03	-	-	-0.4	-0.03
Outpatient Services	25	109.2	108.5	108.5	-0.7	-0.2	-	-	-0.7	-0.2
Medical Services	13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.2	-	-	-1.4	-0.2
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.2	-	-	-1.4	-0.2
Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	105.8	104.0	102.7	-2.9	-75.8	-1.2	-81.9	-2.5	-63.2
Purchase of Vehicles	914	106.5	104.0	103.4	-3.0	-35.9	-0.6	-20.0	-1.7	-20.6
Motor Car	906	106.6	104.1	103.4	-3.0	-35.6	-0.6	-20.0	-1.7	-20.3
Motor Car	906	106.6	104.1	103.4	-3.0	-35.6	-0.6	-20.0	-1.7	-20.3
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-0.1
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-0.1
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-0.3	-	-	-6.1	-0.2
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.2	101.2	-10.1	-0.3	-	-	-6.1	-0.2
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.5	100.0	99.9	1.5	15.5	-0.01	-0.3	1.5	15.3
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	90.8	97.0	97.0	6.8	13.2	-0.05	-0.3	6.2	12.0
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	90.8	97.0	97.0	6.8	13.2	-0.05	-0.3	6.2	12.0
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	-1.2	-	-	-0.1	-0.9
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	-1.2	-	-	-4.6	-0.9
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	106.5	112.3	112.3	5.4	3.5	-	-	6.9	4.2
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	106.5	112.3	112.3	5.4	3.5	-	-	6.9	4.2
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	136.5	122.4	112.5	-17.6	-55.4	-8.1	-61.7	-18.5	-57.8
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.1	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Passenger Transport By Air	171	138.6	123.4	112.6	-18.7	-55.3	-8.7	-61.7	-19.7	-57.8
Passenger Transport By Air	171	138.6	123.4	112.6	-18.7	-55.3	-8.7	-61.7	-19.7	-57.8
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	99.7	96.8	96.7	-3.1	-22.5	-0.1	-2.2	-2.8	-20.4
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.9	96.7	94.8	-0.1	-0.1	-2.0	-2.2	1.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.9	96.7	94.8	-0.1	-0.1	-2.0	-2.2	1.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	94.9	96.7	94.8	-0.1	-0.1	-2.0	-2.2	1.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-22.5	-	-	-3.1	-21.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-22.5	-	-	-3.1	-21.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-22.5	-	-	-3.1	-21.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)				
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	105.0	106.7	107.3	2.2	18.8	0.5	13.0	1.4	11.5
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.5	87.6	88.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.5	70.0	71.3	2.5	0.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.2
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	67.3	68.7	2.9	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.4	0.2
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.8	101.0	101.0	-0.8	-0.3	-	-	0.6	0.2
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.8	101.0	101.0	-0.8	-0.3	-	-	0.6	0.2
Recording Media	7	88.1	90.1	90.2	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.02	2.3	0.2
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.2	82.7	82.9	4.7	0.2	0.2	0.02	4.5	0.2
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	110.2	110.1	110.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	3.5	0.3	0.5
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.8	106.8	110.3	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.7	1.0	0.5
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.8	106.8	110.3	1.4	0.8	3.3	4.7	1.0	0.5
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	98.4	99.8	98.9	0.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-0.04	-0.02
Articles for Pets	41	98.4	99.8	98.9	0.5	0.3	-0.9	-1.2	-0.04	-0.02
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.6	97.4	98.3	-2.3	-8.7	0.9	8.6	-1.7	-6.3
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	83.2	82.3	85.0	2.2	0.4	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.04
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	83.2	82.3	85.0	2.2	0.4	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.04
Cultural Services	281	101.7	98.3	99.1	-2.6	-9.1	0.8	7.0	-1.8	-6.3
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	101.6	98.0	98.5	-3.0	-9.9	0.6	4.8	-2.0	-6.5
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	106.4	9.7	0.8	9.7	2.2	1.9	0.2
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	109.0	111.1	111.5	2.3	3.4	0.4	1.5	2.3	3.3
Books	48	106.8	106.6	106.6	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Books	48	106.8	106.6	106.6	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.9	148.1	148.1	33.6	4.2	-	-	33.6	4.1
Newspapers	6	111.8	167.7	167.7	50.0	4.2	-	-	50.0	4.1
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	108.7	109.6	-1.0	-0.7	0.8	1.5	-1.1	-0.7
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	108.7	109.6	-1.0	-0.7	0.8	1.5	-1.1	-0.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	121.2	144.9	144.3	19.0	22.7	-0.4	-1.6	11.7	13.4
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	121.2	144.9	144.3	19.0	22.7	-0.4	-1.6	11.7	13.4
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	121.2	144.9	144.3	19.0	22.7	-0.4	-1.6	11.7	13.4
EDUCATION	696	105.3	106.1	106.1	0.7	6.8	-	-	0.8	6.9
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	6.8	-	-	1.8	6.8
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	6.8	-	-	1.8	6.8
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Primary Education	194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	6.7	-	-	2.6	6.7
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Secondary Education	156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	105.2	109.5	109.6	4.2	58.3	0.1	2.4	4.3	58.5
Catering Services	1,025	106.8	111.2	111.2	4.1	55.7	-0.1	-3.2	4.3	57.2
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	106.8	111.2	111.2	4.1	55.7	-0.1	-3.2	4.3	57.2
Restaurants and Cafes	403	103.3	105.0	104.7	1.3	7.0	-0.2	-3.2	1.8	9.1
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	99.2	101.3	101.3	2.1	4.8	-	-	2.8	6.0
Other Food Services	108	97.8	103.2	103.2	5.6	7.4	-	-	6.0	7.7
Contract Catering	334	118.0	126.8	126.8	7.5	36.6	-	-	7.2	34.4
Accommodation Services	44	68.5	69.4	73.2	6.9	2.6	5.5	5.6	3.6	1.3
Accommodation Services	44	68.5	69.4	73.2	6.9	2.6	5.5	5.6	3.6	1.3
Accommodation Services	44	68.5	69.4	73.2	6.9	2.6	5.5	5.6	3.6	1.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, May 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index				Percentage (%)					
		May 2022	Apr 2023	May 2023	May 2023 / May 2022		May 2023 / Apr 2023		Jan-May 2023 / Jan-May 2022		
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	125.9	125.3	126.2	0.3	3.1	0.7	23.8	0.4	4.2	
Personal Care	235	98.2	99.8	101.0	2.8	8.1	1.2	9.8	2.3	6.4	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.5	113.6	113.6	1.0	0.3	-	-	1.3	0.4	
Hairdressing	12	107.8	109.9	109.9	2.0	0.3	-	-	2.5	0.4	
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	96.7	98.3	99.6	3.0	7.8	1.4	9.8	2.4	6.0	
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	92.5	92.9	93.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.03	
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	97.9	103.0	103.7	5.9	6.0	0.6	1.8	6.1	6.0	
Beauty Products	49	101.3	96.6	101.4	0.1	0.1	4.9	7.9	-0.7	-0.4	
Other Products for Personal Care	73	92.7	94.4	94.5	1.9	1.6	0.03	0.1	0.5	0.4	
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	109.3	102.2	108.8	-0.4	-0.3	6.5	12.2	-0.4	-0.3	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	137.5	139.7	139.7	1.6	0.2	-	-	-0.3	-0.04	
Jewellery	4	175.8	179.5	179.5	2.1	0.2	-	-	-0.5	-0.04	
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.6	86.6	0.3	0.01	-	-	0.2	0.005	
Other Personal Effects	48	105.2	96.8	104.3	-0.8	-0.5	7.8	12.2	-0.4	-0.3	
Travel Goods and Bags	37	104.8	96.3	106.2	1.3	0.6	10.2	12.2	-0.8	-0.4	
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	98.2	98.2	-7.9	-1.1	-	-	0.9	0.1	
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.2	1.8	
Insurance	422	143.9	144.0	144.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	0.2	1.8	
Financial Services	2	87.7	55.1	81.6	-6.9	-0.2	48.1	1.8	-13.0	-0.3	
Financial Services	2	87.7	55.1	81.6	-6.9	-0.2	48.1	1.8	-13.0	-0.3	
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.0	113.4	113.4	-7.0	-5.0	-	-	-4.9	-3.4	
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.0	113.4	113.4	-7.0	-5.0	-	-	-4.9	-3.4	
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.03	-	-	0.3	0.03	
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.03	-	-	0.3	0.03	

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"