



# Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

**April  
2023**



Department of Statistics  
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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## APRIL 2023

### Month-on-Month

April 2023 /  
March 2023

**▼ 0.5%**

### Year-on-Year

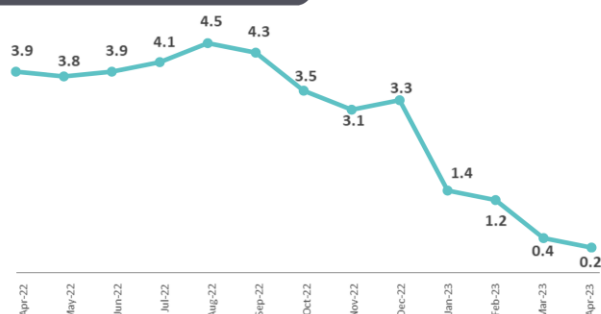
April 2023 /  
April 2022

**▲ 0.2%**

### Month-on-Month



### Year-on-Year



### Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth  
**BND100.00 in January 2015** is now worth  
**BND106.38 in April 2023**

### Main Contributors Year-on-Year

**Food ▲ 2.8%**

#### Rice and Cereals



#### Meat



#### Fish and Seafood



**Non-Food ▼ 0.5%**

#### Clothing and Footwear



#### Communication



#### Transport



### Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

## HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in April 2023 has **increased** by 0.2 per cent year-on-year from 106.2 in April 2022 to 106.4 this year. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has recorded an increase of 2.8 per cent, while the Non-Food index has decreased by 0.5 per cent. Meanwhile, the Goods index has increased by 0.3 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.02 per cent.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.5 per cent compared to March 2023. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and the Non-Food index have recorded a decrease of 0.7 per cent and 0.4 per cent respectively.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to April 2023 registered an increase of 0.8 per cent compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, April 2023**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022	Apr 2023 / Mar 2023	Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.3	2.8	-0.7	4.0
Non-Food	8,117	104.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.003
Goods	5,726	105.2	0.3	-1.3	1.4
Services	4,274	108.0	-0.02	0.6	0.02

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (APRIL 2023 COMPARED TO APRIL 2022)

The CPI in April 2023 has increased by 0.2 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 326.2 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in April 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 264.5 per cent; and Recreation and Culture 76.5 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 2.8 per cent due to increase in prices of rice and cereals; meat; and fish and seafood (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.2 per cent due to increase in price of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and
- **Recreation and Culture** 2.0 per cent due to increase in prices of package holidays/pilgrimages; newspapers, magazines and periodicals; and pets and related products.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 6.0 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear; and
- **Communication** 3.0 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, April 2023

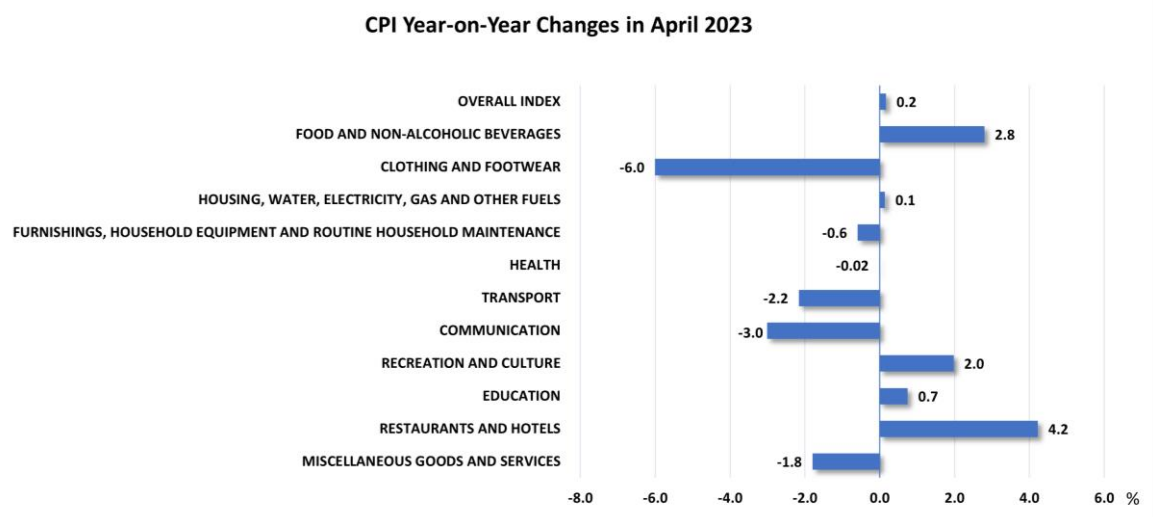


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, April 2023 and April 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Apr 2022	Apr 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	111.2	114.3	2.8	326.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	99.5	93.5	-6.0	-134.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	95.2	0.1	8.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	100.9	-0.6	-23.5
Health	91	103.1	103.1	-0.02	-0.1
Transport	1,961	106.3	104.0	-2.2	-251.2
Communication	594	99.8	96.8	-3.0	-99.3
Recreation and Culture	664	104.6	106.7	2.0	76.5
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.7	30.5
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	105.1	109.5	4.2	264.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	127.6	125.3	-1.8	-98.1

**Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, April 2023**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Apr 2022	Apr 2023		
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>326.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>285.8</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	100.5	107.0	6.4	132.8
Meat	319	124.0	128.7	3.8	83.4
Fish and Seafood	225	113.5	117.5	3.6	50.5
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	98.3	101.5	3.2	32.0
Oil and Fats	55	135.8	131.3	-3.3	-13.6
Fruits	134	119.0	121.8	2.4	21.0
Vegetables	149	129.6	124.5	-4.0	-42.7
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.8	100.6	-0.2	-1.0
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.8	107.3	3.4	23.4
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>40.5</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	97.9	102.7	4.8	19.0
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.0	109.3	2.1	21.5

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (APRIL 2023 COMPARED TO MARCH 2023)**

The CPI in April 2023 has decreased by 0.5 per cent over March 2023.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 93.5 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in April 2023. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 27.6 per cent; and Miscellaneous Goods and Services 17.5 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 11.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.7 per cent due to decrease in prices of vegetables; fish and seafood; and meat; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 0.9 per cent due to decrease in prices of other personal effects; other appliances articles and products for personal care; and financial services.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.7 per cent due to increase in prices of passenger transport by air; and motor cars; and
- **Health** 0.1 per cent due to increase in price of medical products.

Meanwhile, Education; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels indices remain unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, April 2023

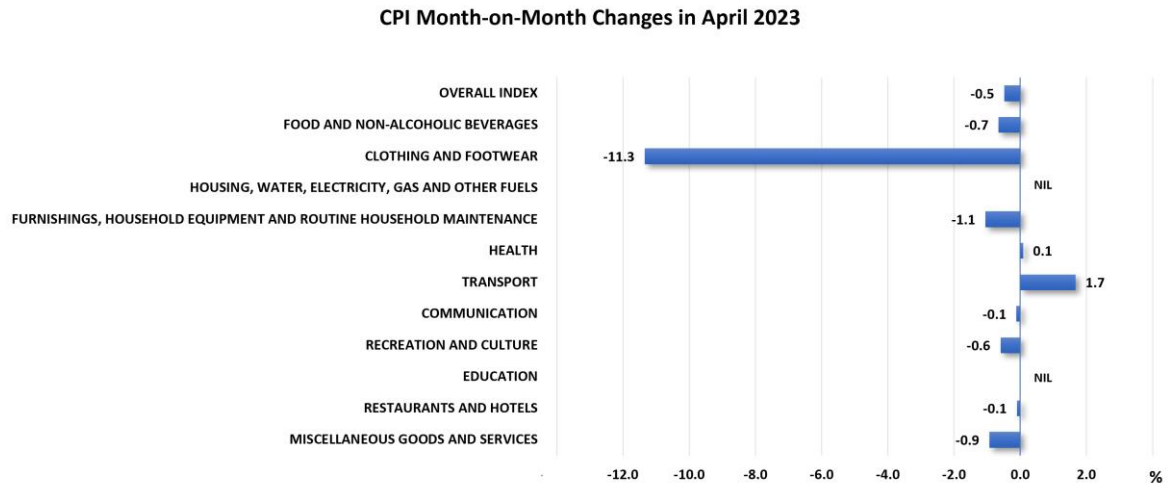


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, April 2023 and March 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Mar 2023	Apr 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.0	114.3	-0.7	27.6
Clothing and Footwear	403	105.5	93.5	-11.3	93.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	102.0	100.9	-1.1	14.6
Health	91	103.0	103.1	0.1	-0.2
Transport	1,961	102.3	104.0	1.7	-65.0
Communication	594	96.9	96.8	-0.1	1.3
Recreation and Culture	664	107.3	106.7	-0.6	8.2
Education	696	106.1	106.1	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.6	109.5	-0.1	2.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.5	125.3	-0.9	17.5

Note: “-” means nil

**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-APRIL 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY-APRIL 2022)**

The average CPI for January to April 2023 has increased by 0.8 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 100.3 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to April 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 58.5 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 13.1 per cent (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 4.0 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; rice and cereals; and fish and seafood;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.3 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 1.0 per cent due to increase in prices of materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; rentals for housing; and services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.4 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.8 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

**Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January - April 2023 and January - April 2022**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Apr 2022	Jan-Apr 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	110.3	114.8	4.0	100.3
Clothing and Footwear	403	101.7	99.5	-2.1	-10.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.3	95.2	1.0	13.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.7	101.4	-0.3	-2.4
Health	91	103.1	102.9	-0.1	-0.2
Transport	1,961	105.8	103.2	-2.4	-60.1
Communication	594	99.8	97.0	-2.8	-19.8
Recreation and Culture	664	104.2	105.4	1.2	9.7
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	6.9
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.8	109.4	4.3	58.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.8	126.2	0.4	4.5



**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For April 2023, the Goods index has increased by 0.3 per cent, while the Services index has decreased by 0.02 per cent. The increase in Goods was contributed by the non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to March 2023, the Goods index recorded a decrease of 1.3 per cent, while the Services index increased by 0.6 per cent.

For the period January to April 2023, both Goods and Services indices registered an increase of 1.4 and 0.02 per cent respectively, compared to the same period in 2022 (**Table 6**).

**Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022	Apr 2023 / Mar 2023	Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Goods	5,726	104.9	106.6	105.2	0.3	-1.3	1.4
Durable	1,220	103.6	102.1	102.0	-1.5	-0.1	-0.6
Semi-durable	790	103.3	107.1	99.6	-3.6	-7.1	-0.4
Non-durable	3,716	105.6	107.9	107.4	1.7	-0.5	2.4
Services	4,274	108.0	107.3	108.0	-0.02	0.6	0.02



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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

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## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7
Mar		0.4	0.1	1.0	106.9	115.0	105.0	105.5	95.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	96.9	107.3	106.1	109.6	126.5
Apr		0.2	-0.5	0.8	106.4	114.3	104.5	93.5	95.2	100.9	103.1	104.0	96.8	106.7	106.1	109.5	125.3

**\*Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>111.2</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>100.3</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,642	112.2	116.2	115.3	2.8	285.8	-0.7	26.7	4.2	91.8
<b>Rice and Cereals</b>	370	100.5	106.8	107.0	6.4	132.8	0.2	-1.3	6.6	29.7
Rice	109	100.5	100.9	100.9	0.4	2.6	-0.03	0.1	0.5	0.7
Flour	14	101.6	109.6	108.0	6.3	5.0	-1.5	0.4	6.4	1.1
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.9	103.4	103.6	2.6	2.5	0.2	-0.1	2.9	0.6
Bread	38	94.3	107.6	107.6	14.1	28.2	-	-	15.9	6.8
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	103.8	110.8	110.9	6.8	52.7	0.1	-0.2	6.9	11.5
Noodles	58	96.8	108.4	109.7	13.4	41.9	1.2	-1.5	13.5	9.1
<b>Meat</b>	319	124.0	129.2	128.7	3.8	83.4	-0.4	3.5	6.6	30.9
Beef and Buffalo	56	148.3	150.8	149.9	1.1	4.9	-0.6	0.9	7.6	7.3
Lamb and Mutton	12	138.0	127.5	126.2	-8.6	-7.9	-1.0	0.3	-7.5	-1.5
Chicken	196	116.5	121.7	121.2	4.0	51.0	-0.4	1.8	6.2	16.8
Meat Preparations	55	122.7	134.7	134.3	9.5	35.5	-0.3	0.5	10.3	8.4
<b>Fish and Seafood</b>	225	113.5	118.9	117.5	3.6	50.5	-1.2	6.1	3.9	12.1
Fresh Fish	102	115.7	120.5	118.2	2.2	14.3	-1.9	4.6	1.7	2.5
Frozen Fish	10	103.0	116.9	116.1	12.7	7.3	-0.7	0.2	19.4	2.3
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	113.8	119.4	118.4	4.0	14.5	-0.8	1.1	4.0	3.1
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	122.7	122.5	121.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	2.2	0.4
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	107.7	114.1	113.9	5.7	15.1	-0.2	0.2	6.7	3.8
<b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>	180	98.3	102.4	101.5	3.2	32.0	-0.8	3.0	4.5	9.6
Milk	102	103.4	107.4	107.5	4.0	23.2	0.1	-0.2	3.9	5.0
Dairy Products	20	99.5	103.9	104.0	4.5	5.0	0.2	-0.1	5.2	1.3
Eggs	58	89.0	93.0	90.1	1.3	3.7	-3.1	3.2	5.5	3.4
<b>Oil and Fats</b>	55	135.8	132.9	131.3	-3.3	-13.6	-1.2	1.7	5.7	4.9
Butter and Butter Products	12	125.7	133.7	132.2	5.1	4.3	-1.1	0.4	7.3	1.3
Margarine and Other Fats	6	101.2	114.8	112.1	10.8	3.6	-2.3	0.3	16.1	1.1
Oils	37	144.6	135.6	134.2	-7.2	-21.6	-1.0	1.0	4.0	2.4
<b>Fruits</b>	134	119.0	121.4	121.8	2.4	21.0	0.3	-1.0	3.3	6.3
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	123.3	125.5	127.3	3.2	12.8	1.5	-2.1	3.2	2.7
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	123.6	124.1	123.6	0.05	0.1	-0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	113.6	117.1	116.4	2.4	3.5	-0.6	0.3	5.5	1.7
Canned Fruits	8	109.9	119.6	118.8	8.1	4.0	-0.7	0.1	7.5	0.8
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	91.4	94.5	92.6	1.3	0.5	-2.1	0.3	1.8	0.2
<b>Vegetables</b>	149	129.6	129.6	124.5	-4.0	-42.7	-4.0	14.9	-3.0	-7.1
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	129.7	120.3	119.0	-8.3	-24.6	-1.1	1.1	-4.0	-2.6
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	144.4	127.5	130.5	-9.7	-26.4	2.3	-2.0	-6.7	-3.9
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	140.7	161.2	139.4	-0.9	-2.6	-13.6	15.3	-4.9	-3.3
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	105.4	110.4	109.3	3.8	5.1	-0.9	0.5	4.0	1.2
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	106.5	113.6	113.5	6.6	5.9	-0.1	0.03	7.7	1.5
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery</b>	91	100.8	100.6	100.6	-0.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Sugar	22	97.1	97.4	97.4	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.6	104.9	105.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	-0.1	1.3	0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.7	101.2	101.1	-0.7	-2.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.05

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index			Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	119	103.8	107.2	107.3	3.4	23.4	0.1	-0.2	3.4	5.1
Salt and Spices	26	110.0	114.8	115.2	4.7	7.5	0.4	-0.2	4.7	1.6
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	101.5	104.8	105.2	3.7	12.3	0.4	-0.5	3.4	2.5
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.0	105.8	104.9	1.8	3.5	-0.8	0.6	2.5	1.1
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	241	104.3	107.5	107.3	2.9	40.5	-0.2	0.8	2.8	8.5
<b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>	72	97.9	102.7	102.7	4.8	19.0	-0.001	0.001	4.8	4.1
Coffee and Tea	42	100.7	104.2	104.2	3.5	8.3	-0.01	0.01	3.7	1.9
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	94.1	100.5	100.5	6.8	10.7	0.02	-0.01	6.4	2.2
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	169	107.0	109.5	109.3	2.1	21.5	-0.2	0.8	2.0	4.5
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	107.2	110.1	109.8	2.5	20.9	-0.3	0.8	2.3	4.1
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	106.1	106.5	106.4	0.3	0.6	-0.1	0.04	0.9	0.3
<b>NON-FOOD</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-226.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>-0.003</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>-6.0</b>	<b>-134.1</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-10.5</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	335	100.1	105.1	93.3	-6.8	-126.6	-11.2	76.2	-2.7	-11.2
<b>Clothing Material</b>	56	103.8	125.7	92.9	-10.5	-34.0	-26.0	35.5	-2.2	-1.7
Clothing Materials for Men	22	105.7	118.2	95.1	-10.1	-13.0	-19.6	9.9	-1.6	-0.5
Clothing Materials for Women	34	102.6	130.5	91.6	-10.8	-20.9	-29.8	25.7	-2.6	-1.2
<b>Garments</b>	204	98.4	100.7	91.0	-7.5	-84.4	-9.7	38.5	-3.0	-7.3
Men's Outerclotting	45	90.2	94.2	81.9	-9.2	-20.8	-13.0	10.7	-4.5	-2.3
Men's Underclotting	4	109.0	110.5	109.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.1	3.8	0.2
Women's Outerclotting	79	101.4	104.6	89.9	-11.4	-50.7	-14.1	22.6	-3.0	-2.9
Women's Underclotting	16	106.1	106.6	104.5	-1.5	-1.4	-2.0	0.6	0.6	0.1
Boys' Clothing	25	105.8	106.3	103.4	-2.2	-3.3	-2.7	1.4	-0.4	-0.1
Girls' Clothing	24	86.0	86.2	85.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	0.6	-6.3	-1.6
Infants' Clothing	11	106.6	106.6	94.9	-10.9	-7.1	-10.9	2.5	-4.8	-0.7
<b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>	10	108.8	107.8	96.7	-11.1	-6.7	-10.3	2.1	-8.6	-1.1
Other Articles of Clothing	10	108.8	107.8	96.7	-11.1	-6.7	-10.3	2.1	-8.6	-1.1
<b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>	65	100.9	100.5	100.5	-0.4	-1.5	-	-	-1.3	-1.1
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.4	98.6	98.6	-1.9	-1.5	-	-	-1.9	-0.3
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	101.7	101.7	101.7	-0.01	-0.03	-	-	-1.3	-0.7
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Footwear</b>	68	96.3	107.5	94.3	-2.1	-7.5	-12.3	17.4	0.8	0.6
<b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>	68	96.3	107.5	94.3	-2.1	-7.5	-12.3	17.4	0.8	0.6
Men's Shoes	26	99.8	108.7	93.5	-6.4	-9.2	-14.0	7.7	-1.1	-0.4
Women's Shoes	26	93.5	102.6	90.3	-3.4	-4.6	-12.0	6.2	0.1	0.03
Children's Shoes	16	95.1	113.4	102.2	7.4	6.3	-9.9	3.5	5.1	1.0

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-6.5	-	-	2.3	4.9
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-6.5	-	-	2.3	4.9
Rentals for Housing	238	74.2	73.7	73.7	-0.7	-6.5	-	-	2.3	4.9
<b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	169	104.3	105.9	105.9	1.5	15.1	-	-	3.9	8.2
<b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	97	100.7	103.5	103.5	2.8	15.1	-	-	5.4	6.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	100.7	103.5	103.5	2.8	15.1	-	-	5.4	6.2
<b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.0
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	2.1	2.0
<b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Supply</b>	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity</b>	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Gas</b>	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-23.5</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	45	87.7	93.0	86.1	-1.8	-4.0	-7.4	6.0	-2.2	-1.1
<b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>	43	86.4	91.9	84.7	-1.9	-4.0	-7.9	6.0	-2.3	-1.1
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	70.5	78.5	70.3	-0.2	-0.2	-10.4	3.5	-3.8	-0.8
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.2	106.9	101.6	-1.5	-1.0	-4.9	1.2	-1.1	-0.2
Other Furniture	6	104.5	108.3	101.3	-3.0	-1.0	-6.5	0.8	0.4	0.03
Lighting Equipment	3	99.3	97.6	89.0	-10.3	-1.7	-8.7	0.5	-5.1	-0.2
<b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	2	116.8	116.2	116.8	-	-	0.5	-0.02	-0.4	-0.01
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.2	116.8	-	-	0.5	-0.02	-0.4	-0.01
<b>Household Textiles</b>	47	155.8	149.1	138.9	-10.9	-44.3	-6.9	9.3	-7.6	-6.8
<b>Household Textiles</b>	47	155.8	149.1	138.9	-10.9	-44.3	-6.9	9.3	-7.6	-6.8
Bed Furnishings	11	101.8	103.2	98.4	-3.4	-2.1	-4.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.1
Other Household Textiles	36	172.3	163.1	151.3	-12.2	-42.2	-7.3	8.3	-8.9	-6.7
<b>Household Appliances</b>	74	92.1	93.8	95.1	3.2	12.1	1.4	-1.9	1.6	1.4
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>	71	91.6	93.4	94.7	3.4	12.4	1.5	-1.9	1.8	1.4
Major Household Appliances	71	91.6	93.4	94.7	3.4	12.4	1.5	-1.9	1.8	1.4
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	3	105.6	103.6	103.6	-1.9	-0.3	-	-	-2.2	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.6	103.6	103.6	-1.9	-0.3	-	-	-2.2	-0.1

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	99.1	98.9	98.2	-0.9	-2.7	-0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	99.1	98.9	98.2	-0.9	-2.7	-0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1
Glassware and Crockery		24	93.7	93.3	93.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.05
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)		31	103.3	103.2	101.9	-1.3	-2.3	-1.3	0.8	0.02	0.01
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden		10	110.1	108.4	106.7	-3.0	-1.9	-1.5	0.3	-1.2	-0.2
Major Tools and Equipment		2	115.4	111.0	101.6	-11.9	-1.5	-8.5	0.4	-5.8	-0.2
Tools and Equipment		2	115.4	111.0	101.6	-11.9	-1.5	-8.5	0.4	-5.8	-0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	108.8	107.7	108.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	-0.04	0.1	0.01
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	108.8	107.7	108.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	-0.04	0.1	0.01
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance		471	98.9	99.6	99.6	0.7	17.3	-0.01	0.1	0.7	4.2
Non-Durable Household Goods		135	97.5	99.8	99.8	2.4	17.3	-0.05	0.1	2.7	4.2
Cleaning and Maintenance Products		90	96.3	99.3	99.2	3.0	14.3	-0.2	0.3	3.3	3.5
Articles for Cleaning		13	104.6	107.5	107.6	2.9	2.2	0.04	-0.01	3.2	0.5
Other Non-Durable Household Goods		32	97.8	98.1	98.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.2
Domestic Services and Household Services		336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services		322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services		14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH		91	103.1	103.0	103.1	-0.02	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment		63	100.8	100.9	101.1	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1
Pharmaceutical Products		54	100.0	100.1	100.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.02	0.02
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines		54	100.0	100.1	100.1	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.02	0.02
Medical Products		4	104.4	105.2	107.2	2.7	0.6	1.9	-0.2	1.3	0.1
Medical Products		4	104.4	105.2	107.2	2.7	0.6	1.9	-0.2	1.3	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	-0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.1	-	-	-0.4	-0.03
Outpatient Services		25	109.2	108.5	108.5	-0.7	-1.0	-	-	-0.7	-0.2
Medical Services		13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-1.0	-	-	-1.4	-0.2
Out-Patient Medical Services		13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-1.0	-	-	-1.4	-0.2
Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-



Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-251.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-65.0</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>-60.1</b>
<b>Purchase of Vehicles</b>	914	106.5	103.8	104.0	-2.3	-127.3	0.2	-3.8	-1.4	-16.9
<b>Motor Car</b>	906	106.6	103.9	104.1	-2.3	-126.0	0.2	-3.8	-1.4	-16.6
Motor Car	906	106.6	103.9	104.1	-2.3	-126.0	0.2	-3.8	-1.4	-16.6
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-0.2
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-0.2
<b>Bicycles</b>	2	112.5	101.1	101.2	-10.1	-1.3	0.1	-0.004	-5.0	-0.1
Bicycles	2	112.5	101.1	101.2	-10.1	-1.3	0.1	-0.004	-5.0	-0.1
<b>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	862	98.6	100.0	100.0	1.3	63.0	-	-	1.5	15.2
<b>Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles</b>	173	91.5	97.0	97.0	6.0	52.9	-	-	6.1	11.7
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.5	97.0	97.0	6.0	52.9	-	-	6.1	11.7
<b>Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles</b>	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	-5.4	-	-	-0.1	-0.9
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	-5.4	-	-	-4.3	-0.9
<b>Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles</b>	48	106.5	112.3	112.3	5.4	15.4	-	-	7.2	4.4
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	106.5	112.3	112.3	5.4	15.4	-	-	7.2	4.4
<b>Other Services in Respect of Vehicles</b>	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	185	140.5	105.3	122.4	-12.9	-187.0	16.2	-61.1	-18.7	-58.4
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.5	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	149.6	149.6	-1.8	-0.5	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	171	142.9	104.9	123.4	-13.7	-186.5	17.6	-61.1	-19.9	-58.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	142.9	104.9	123.4	-13.7	-186.5	17.6	-61.1	-19.9	-58.4
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway</b>	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-99.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-19.8</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.1	98.7	96.7	0.6	1.2	-2.0	1.3	2.3	0.9
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.1	98.7	96.7	0.6	1.2	-2.0	1.3	2.3	0.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	98.7	96.7	0.6	1.2	-2.0	1.3	2.3	0.9
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-100.5	-	-	-3.1	-20.7
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-100.5	-	-	-3.1	-20.7
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	96.7	96.7	-3.2	-100.5	-	-	-3.1	-20.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)				
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	104.6	107.3	106.7	2.0	76.5	-0.6	8.2	1.2	9.7
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.6	88.1	87.6	0.01	0.03	-0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.5	71.3	70.0	0.7	0.6	-1.8	0.6	0.9	0.2
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	68.7	67.3	0.8	0.6	-2.1	0.6	1.1	0.2
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	101.8	101.0	101.0	-0.8	-1.3	-	-	0.9	0.3
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	101.8	101.0	101.0	-0.8	-1.3	-	-	0.9	0.3
Recording Media	7	88.3	90.1	90.1	2.1	0.7	-	-	2.3	0.2
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.5	82.7	82.7	4.1	0.7	-	-	4.5	0.2
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	110.9	111.0	110.1	-0.8	-5.8	-0.8	2.2	0.2	0.4
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	110.8	109.7	106.8	-3.6	-8.9	-2.6	2.2	0.8	0.4
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	110.8	109.7	106.8	-3.6	-8.9	-2.6	2.2	0.8	0.4
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	98.4	99.8	99.8	1.4	3.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Articles for Pets	41	98.4	99.8	99.8	1.4	3.1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	99.6	98.1	97.4	-2.2	-36.4	-0.7	4.0	-1.6	-5.7
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	83.2	85.0	82.3	-1.1	-0.9	-3.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.05
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	83.2	85.0	82.3	-1.1	-0.9	-3.2	0.9	-0.3	-0.05
Cultural Services	281	100.6	98.9	98.3	-2.3	-35.5	-0.6	3.1	-1.7	-5.6
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.4	98.6	98.0	-2.4	-35.5	-0.6	3.1	-1.8	-5.6
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	109.0	111.5	111.1	2.0	12.7	-0.3	0.8	2.3	3.3
Books	48	106.8	106.6	106.6	-0.2	-0.5	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Books	48	106.8	106.6	106.6	-0.2	-0.5	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.9	148.1	148.1	33.6	18.7	-	-	33.6	4.1
Newspapers	6	111.8	167.7	167.7	50.0	18.7	-	-	50.0	4.1
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	109.5	108.7	-1.8	-5.5	-0.7	0.8	-1.1	-0.7
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	109.5	108.7	-1.8	-5.5	-0.7	0.8	-1.1	-0.7

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays		79	120.8	145.3	144.9	19.9	106.0	-0.3	0.7	9.8	11.2
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages		79	120.8	145.3	144.9	19.9	106.0	-0.3	0.7	9.8	11.2
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages		79	120.8	145.3	144.9	19.9	106.0	-0.3	0.7	9.8	11.2
EDUCATION		696	105.3	106.1	106.1	0.7	30.5	-	-	0.8	6.9
Pre-Primary And Primary Education		289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	30.5	-	-	1.8	6.8
Pre-Primary and Primary Education		289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	30.5	-	-	1.8	6.8
Kindergarten		95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	0.6	-	-	0.1	0.1
Primary Education		194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	30.0	-	-	2.6	6.6
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS		1,069	105.1	109.6	109.5	4.2	264.5	-0.1	2.3	4.3	58.5
Catering Services		1,025	106.6	111.2	111.2	4.4	265.7	0.1	-1.6	4.4	57.5
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others		1,025	106.6	111.2	111.2	4.4	265.7	0.1	-1.6	4.4	57.5
Restaurants and Cafes		403	103.1	104.8	105.0	1.8	42.4	0.2	-1.6	1.9	9.6
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places		180	98.7	101.3	101.3	2.7	26.6	-	-	2.9	6.3
Other Food Services		108	97.8	103.2	103.2	5.6	33.0	-	-	6.1	7.7
Contract Catering		334	118.0	126.8	126.8	7.5	163.7	-	-	7.1	33.9
Accommodation Services		44	69.9	74.0	69.4	-0.7	-1.2	-6.2	3.9	2.8	1.0
Accommodation Services		44	69.9	74.0	69.4	-0.7	-1.2	-6.2	3.9	2.8	1.0
Accommodation Services		44	69.9	74.0	69.4	-0.7	-1.2	-6.2	3.9	2.8	1.0

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, April 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Apr 2022	Mar 2023	Apr 2023	Apr 2023 / Apr 2022		Apr 2023 / Mar 2023		Jan-Apr 2023 / Jan-Apr 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-98.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Hairdressing	12	107.8	109.9	109.9	2.0	1.4	-	-	2.7	0.4
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	94.3	93.2	92.9	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.04	-0.7	-0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	97.1	102.9	103.0	6.1	27.4	0.1	-0.2	6.2	6.0
Beauty Products	49	101.8	104.1	96.6	-5.1	-14.1	-7.2	7.1	-0.9	-0.6
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.1	94.7	94.4	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.6</b>	<b>102.2</b>	<b>-7.1</b>	<b>-23.9</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Jewellery, Clocks and Watches</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Jewellery	4	178.6	169.4	179.5	0.5	0.2	5.9	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.6	86.6	0.3	0.04	-	-	0.1	0.004
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>-24.2</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Travel Goods and Bags	37	105.6	107.4	96.3	-8.7	-19.0	-10.3	7.9	-1.4	-0.6
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	106.6	106.6	98.2	-7.9	-5.1	-7.9	1.8	3.2	0.4
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-66.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>146.9</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-66.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>
Insurance	422	146.9	144.0	144.0	-1.9	-66.8	-	-	0.3	2.1
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-32.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	55.1	-37.2	-3.6	-32.5	1.0	-14.5	-0.3
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>113.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-19.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	120.8	113.6	113.4	-6.1	-19.3	-0.2	0.2	-4.4	-3.0
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.03</b>
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>138.8</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>139.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.03</b>
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.03

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"