



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

February

2023



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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

FEBRUARY 2023

Month-on-Month

February 2023 /
January 2023

▲ **0.5%**

Year-on-Year

February 2023 /
February 2022

▲ **1.2%**

Month-on-Month



Year-on-Year



Main Contributors Year-on-Year

Food

▲ **4.5%**

Meat



Rice and Cereals



Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs



Non-Food

▲ **0.3%**

Restaurants and Hotels



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels



Miscellaneous Goods and Services



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-Month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-Year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in February 2023 has **increased** by 1.2 per cent year-on-year from 105.6 in February 2022 to 106.8 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 4.5 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods and Services indices have increased by 2.0 per cent and 0.03 per cent respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.5 per cent compared to January 2023. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.5 per cent.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to February 2023 registered an increase of 1.3 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, February 2023

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022	Feb 2023 / Jan 2023	Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022
OVERALL CPI	10,000	106.8	1.2	0.5	1.3
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	115.1	4.5	0.5	4.7
Non-Food	8,117	104.8	0.3	0.5	0.5
Goods	5,726	106.6	2.0	1.0	1.8
Services	4,274	107.0	0.03	-0.2	0.7

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (FEBRUARY 2023 COMPARED TO FEBRUARY 2022)

The CPI in February 2023 has increased by 1.2 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 76.4 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in February 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 38.5 per cent; and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels 11.7 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 4.5 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; rice and cereals; and milk, dairy products and eggs (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.2 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** 1.3 per cent due to increase in prices of rentals for housing; and materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 2.1 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.5 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Health** 0.2 per cent due to decrease in prices of medical services; and therapeutic appliances and equipment.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, February 2023

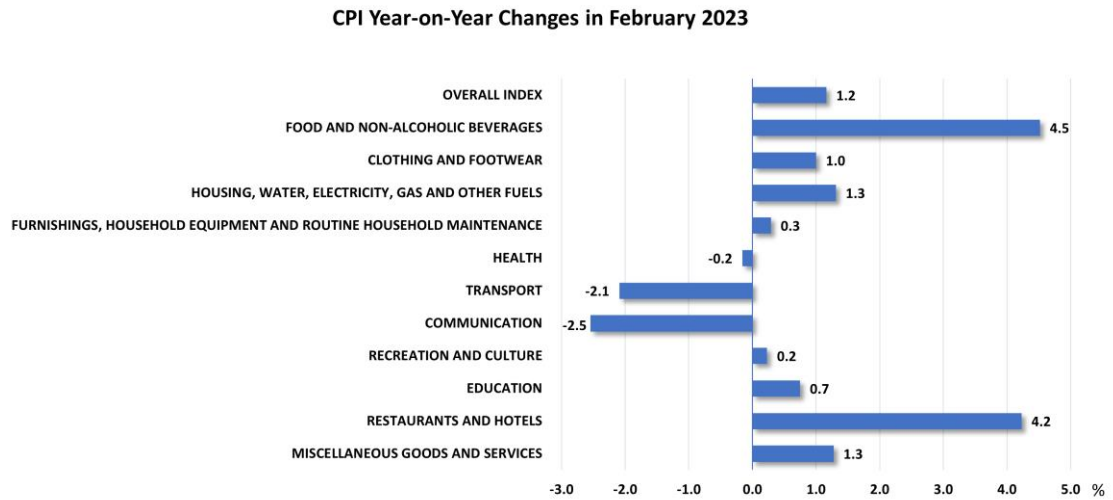


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, February 2023 and February 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2022	Feb 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	105.6	106.8	1.2	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	110.1	115.1	4.5	76.4
Clothing and Footwear	403	103.2	104.2	1.0	3.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	94.0	95.2	1.3	11.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.7	102.0	0.3	1.7
Health	91	103.1	103.0	-0.2	-0.1
Transport	1,961	105.2	103.0	-2.1	-35.1
Communication	594	99.8	97.2	-2.5	-12.3
Recreation and Culture	664	103.8	104.1	0.2	1.3
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.7	4.5
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.7	109.1	4.2	38.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	125.1	126.7	1.3	10.0

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, February 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Feb 2022	Feb 2023		
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	110.1	115.1	4.5	76.4
Food	1,642	111.0	116.3	4.8	71.3
Rice and Cereals	370	99.9	106.8	6.9	20.8
Meat	319	120.0	129.1	7.6	23.6
Fish and Seafood	225	114.3	117.6	2.9	6.1
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	97.0	102.2	5.4	7.7
Oil and Fats	55	124.4	136.9	10.1	5.6
Fruits	134	117.0	121.4	3.8	4.8
Vegetables	149	132.9	132.0	-0.7	-1.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.7	101.1	0.4	0.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.5	107.1	3.5	3.5
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	104.5	107.2	2.5	5.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	97.5	102.0	4.6	2.6
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.5	109.4	1.7	2.5

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (FEBRUARY 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY 2023)

The CPI in February 2023 has increased by 0.5 per cent over January 2023.

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 71.0 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in February 2023. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 22.0 per cent; and Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance 17.4 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** 9.7 per cent due to increase in prices of clothing materials; garments; and shoes and other footwear;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.5 per cent due to increase in prices of vegetables; rice and cereals; and milk, dairy products and eggs; and
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** 1.3 per cent due to increase in prices of household textiles; furniture and furnishings; and major household appliances whether electric or not.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 0.6 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; bicycles; and passenger transport by road;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in price of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and
- **Communication** 0.02 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax equipment.

Meanwhile, the Education index remains unchanged.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, February 2023

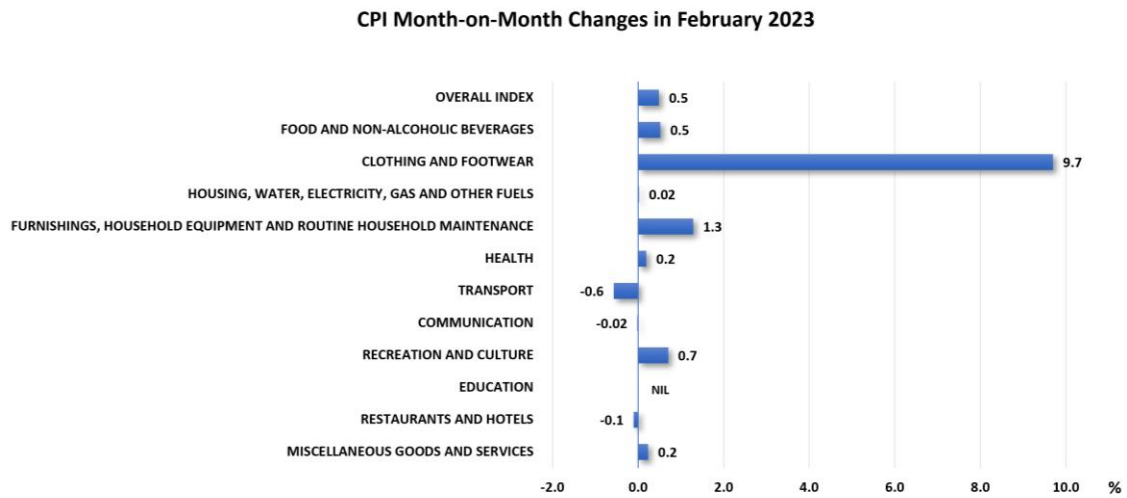


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, February 2023 and January 2023

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2023	Feb 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	106.3	106.8	0.5	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.5	115.1	0.5	22.0
Clothing and Footwear	403	95.0	104.2	9.7	71.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	0.02	0.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.7	102.0	1.3	17.4
Health	91	102.8	103.0	0.2	0.3
Transport	1,961	103.6	103.0	-0.6	-22.1
Communication	594	97.3	97.2	-0.02	-0.2
Recreation and Culture	664	103.4	104.1	0.7	9.2
Education	696	106.1	106.1	-	-
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.2	109.1	-0.1	-2.3
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.4	126.7	0.2	4.3

Note: “-” means nil

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY-FEBRUARY 2022)

The average CPI for January to February 2023 has increased by 1.3 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 70.2 per cent to the overall period-on-period increase of the CPI from January to February 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 35.1 per cent; and Miscellaneous Goods and Services 20.8 per cent (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 4.7 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; rice and cereals; and fish and seafood;
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.3 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 3.0 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other appliances articles and products for personal care; and other personal effects.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.7 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Communication** 2.6 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 2.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and other articles of clothing and clothing accessories.

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January - February 2023 and January - February 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Feb 2022	Jan-Feb 2023		
Overall CPI	10,000	105.2	106.5	1.3	100.0
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	109.7	114.8	4.7	70.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	102.0	99.6	-2.3	-7.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	93.6	95.2	1.7	14.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.6	101.4	-0.3	-1.3
Health	91	103.1	102.9	-0.2	-0.2
Transport	1,961	105.1	103.3	-1.7	-25.1
Communication	594	99.8	97.3	-2.6	-11.1
Recreation and Culture	664	103.7	103.7	0.1	0.3
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.8	4.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.7	109.2	4.3	35.1
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	122.9	126.6	3.0	20.8

GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES

For February 2023, the indices for both Goods and Services increased year-on-year by 2.0 per cent and 0.03 per cent respectively. The increase in Goods was contributed by the durable, semi-durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to January 2023, the Goods index increased by 1.0 per cent while the Services index decreased by 0.2 per cent.

For the period January to February 2023, the Goods and Services indices increased by 1.8 and 0.7 per cent respectively compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022	Feb 2023 / Jan 2023	Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022
Overall	10,000	105.6	106.3	106.8	1.2	0.5	1.3
Goods	5,726	104.5	105.6	106.7	2.0	1.0	1.8
Durable	1,220	102.8	102.5	102.8	0.1	0.3	0.2
Semi-durable	790	104.6	101.1	106.6	1.9	5.4	-0.1
Non-durable	3,716	105.1	107.5	107.9	2.7	0.4	2.7
Services	4,274	106.9	107.2	107.0	0.03	-0.2	0.7

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4
Feb		1.2	0.5	1.3	106.8	115.1	104.8	104.2	95.2	102.0	103.0	103.0	97.2	104.1	106.1	109.1	126.7

*Note:

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	105.6	106.3	106.8	1.2	100.0	0.5	100.0	1.3	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	110.1	114.5	115.1	4.5	76.4	0.5	22.0	4.7	70.2
Food	1,642	111.0	115.6	116.3	4.8	71.3	0.6	22.0	5.0	65.5
Rice and Cereals	370	99.9	106.3	106.8	6.9	20.8	0.4	3.3	6.7	18.2
Rice	109	100.4	101.0	101.0	0.6	0.5	0.01	0.02	0.5	0.4
Flour	14	102.6	108.7	108.9	6.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	6.1	0.6
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.7	103.7	103.7	3.1	0.4	0.04	0.01	3.1	0.4
Bread	38	91.4	107.5	107.4	17.5	5.0	-0.03	-0.03	16.0	4.1
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	103.2	109.5	110.5	7.1	8.0	0.9	2.5	7.0	7.0
Noodles	58	95.9	108.5	109.1	13.8	6.2	0.6	0.7	13.8	5.6
Meat	319	120.0	129.0	129.1	7.6	23.6	0.1	0.4	8.5	23.6
Beef and Buffalo	56	138.8	154.9	152.4	9.7	6.1	-1.7	-2.8	11.1	6.3
Lamb and Mutton	12	138.0	127.5	126.8	-8.1	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-6.8	-0.8
Chicken	196	113.1	120.8	121.1	7.1	12.9	0.3	1.4	8.1	13.0
Meat Preparations	55	121.5	132.3	134.2	10.5	5.7	1.4	2.0	10.6	5.1
Fish and Seafood	225	114.3	117.8	117.6	2.9	6.1	-0.1	-0.7	4.2	7.8
Fresh Fish	102	119.4	119.8	120.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.6
Frozen Fish	10	92.6	116.9	115.8	25.0	1.9	-0.9	-0.2	25.7	1.7
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	112.9	115.8	114.2	1.2	0.6	-1.3	-1.7	3.7	1.7
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	122.8	125.3	124.3	1.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.2	3.6	0.4
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	106.7	113.9	113.7	6.6	2.5	-0.1	-0.1	7.1	2.4
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	97.0	101.9	102.2	5.4	7.7	0.3	1.2	5.3	6.7
Milk	102	103.3	107.2	107.4	3.9	3.4	0.2	0.4	4.0	3.1
Dairy Products	20	98.9	104.6	104.7	5.9	1.0	0.1	0.04	6.0	0.9
Eggs	58	85.2	91.6	92.3	8.3	3.4	0.7	0.8	7.6	2.8
Oil and Fats	55	124.4	140.1	136.9	10.1	5.6	-2.3	-3.4	12.5	6.2
Butter and Butter Products	12	124.0	133.6	133.7	7.8	0.9	0.02	0.01	8.1	0.9
Margarine and Other Fats	6	96.1	114.2	114.3	19.0	0.9	0.1	0.02	19.9	0.8
Oils	37	129.1	146.5	141.6	9.7	3.8	-3.3	-3.4	13.0	4.5
Fruits	134	117.0	121.4	121.4	3.8	4.8	-0.02	-0.1	3.9	4.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	121.5	126.6	125.7	3.5	2.0	-0.7	-1.0	3.7	1.9
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	121.3	122.9	124.0	2.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	0.8
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	110.0	116.9	116.8	6.2	1.3	-0.1	-0.05	6.6	1.2
Canned Fruits	8	110.5	117.4	118.9	7.7	0.6	1.3	0.2	7.1	0.5
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	91.1	94.3	94.2	3.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.01	1.4	0.1
Vegetables	149	132.9	124.7	132.0	-0.7	-1.1	5.9	20.8	-3.3	-4.7
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	130.1	131.5	126.5	-2.8	-1.2	-3.8	-3.9	-0.1	-0.04
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	138.2	127.6	133.1	-3.7	-1.4	4.3	3.6	-5.8	-2.0
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	159.6	129.0	158.2	-0.9	-0.4	22.6	20.1	-10.5	-4.4
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	107.1	109.9	111.4	4.1	0.8	1.5	0.7	4.5	0.8
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	104.4	112.1	113.5	8.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	8.0	0.9
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.7	101.0	101.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Sugar	22	96.9	97.3	97.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.05	0.1	0.02
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	103.5	104.8	104.7	1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.01	0.9	0.1
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.7	101.8	101.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
			Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified		119	103.5	107.0	107.1	3.5	3.5	0.1	0.4	3.5	3.1
Salt and Spices		26	109.7	114.7	115.0	4.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	4.8	1.0
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings		59	101.1	104.2	104.5	3.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.4
Other Food, N.E.C.		34	102.9	105.8	105.8	2.8	0.8	-0.01	-0.01	2.8	0.7
Non-Alcoholic Beverages		241	104.5	107.2	107.2	2.5	5.1	-0.01	-0.1	2.6	4.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa		72	97.5	101.8	102.0	4.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	4.6	2.3
Coffee and Tea		42	100.4	103.9	104.2	3.8	1.3	0.2	0.2	3.7	1.1
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder		30	93.6	98.9	99.0	5.8	1.3	0.1	0.1	5.8	1.2
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices		169	107.5	109.4	109.4	1.7	2.5	-0.1	-0.3	1.8	2.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks		140	108.0	110.0	109.8	1.7	2.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.9	2.0
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates		29	105.4	106.8	107.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.3
NON-FOOD		8,117	104.5	104.3	104.8	0.3	23.6	0.5	78.0	0.5	29.8
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR		403	103.2	95.0	104.2	1.0	3.4	9.7	71.0	-2.3	-7.0
Clothing		335	103.7	94.6	104.5	0.7	2.1	10.4	63.0	-2.6	-6.6
Clothing Material		56	117.6	92.4	125.7	6.8	3.7	36.0	35.6	-2.3	-1.0
Clothing Materials for Men		22	113.2	95.4	118.2	4.4	0.9	23.9	9.6	0.7	0.1
Clothing Materials for Women		34	120.5	90.5	130.5	8.3	2.8	44.2	26.0	-4.0	-1.2
Garments		204	100.2	93.6	100.6	0.4	0.6	7.5	27.4	-2.6	-3.8
Men's Outerclotting		45	93.6	82.9	94.2	0.6	0.2	13.5	9.7	-4.5	-1.4
Men's Underclotting		4	105.9	110.1	110.5	4.3	0.1	0.4	0.03	5.2	0.2
Women's Outerclotting		79	102.9	97.0	104.4	1.4	0.9	7.6	11.2	-1.8	-1.1
Women's Underclotting		16	104.6	105.8	106.6	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.3
Boys' Clothing		25	106.3	105.1	106.3	0.1	0.01	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.1
Girls' Clothing		24	90.8	77.3	86.0	-5.3	-0.9	11.2	4.0	-9.7	-1.5
Infants' Clothing		11	106.6	98.4	106.6	0.1	0.01	8.4	1.7	-4.2	-0.4
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories		10	108.8	96.7	96.7	-11.1	-1.0	-	-	-11.1	-0.9
Other Articles of Clothing		10	108.8	96.7	96.7	-11.1	-1.0	-	-	-11.1	-0.9
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing		65	101.9	99.6	99.6	-2.2	-1.2	-	-	-1.7	-0.8
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing		14	100.4	98.6	98.6	-1.9	-0.2	-	-	-1.9	-0.2
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing		47	103.2	100.6	100.6	-2.5	-1.0	-	-	-1.8	-0.6
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments		4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear		68	100.5	96.7	102.8	2.3	1.3	6.3	7.9	-0.9	-0.5
Shoes and Other Footwear		68	100.5	96.7	102.8	2.3	1.3	6.3	7.9	-0.9	-0.5
Men's Shoes		26	104.1	101.0	105.7	1.6	0.3	4.7	2.4	-1.3	-0.3
Women's Shoes		26	97.7	93.0	100.9	3.3	0.7	8.5	3.9	-0.7	-0.1
Children's Shoes		16	99.2	95.8	101.2	2.1	0.3	5.6	1.6	-0.6	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	94.0	95.2	95.2	1.3	11.7	0.02	0.5	1.7	14.0
Rentals for Housing	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	7.5	-	-	5.5	6.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	7.5	-	-	5.5	6.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	7.5	-	-	5.5	6.7
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	102.8	105.7	105.9	3.0	4.3	0.1	0.5	5.9	7.3
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	98.1	103.2	103.5	5.5	4.3	0.2	0.5	7.2	4.9
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	98.1	103.2	103.5	5.5	4.3	0.2	0.5	7.2	4.9
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	4.3	2.4
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	109.1	109.1	109.1	-	-	-	-	4.3	2.4
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.7	100.7	102.0	0.3	1.7	1.3	17.4	-0.3	-1.3
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	92.7	86.5	93.6	0.9	0.3	8.2	6.1	-3.2	-1.0
Furniture and Furnishings	43	91.6	85.1	91.9	0.3	0.1	8.0	5.6	-3.7	-1.1
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	78.8	70.2	78.5	-0.3	-0.05	11.8	3.5	-6.9	-0.9
Bedroom Furniture	12	106.0	101.0	106.9	0.8	0.1	5.8	1.3	-1.7	-0.2
Other Furniture	6	104.7	102.0	108.3	3.5	0.2	6.2	0.7	1.2	0.1
Lighting Equipment	3	102.0	97.6	97.6	-4.3	-0.1	-	-	-4.0	-0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.2	130.1	11.4	0.2	11.9	0.5	5.4	0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.2	130.1	11.4	0.2	11.9	0.5	5.4	0.1
Household Textiles	47	155.8	138.5	148.8	-4.5	-2.7	7.4	9.2	-7.7	-4.1
Household Textiles	47	155.8	138.5	148.8	-4.5	-2.7	7.4	9.2	-7.7	-4.1
Bed Furnishings	11	101.8	100.3	102.4	0.6	0.1	2.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.03
Other Household Textiles	36	172.3	150.2	162.9	-5.4	-2.7	8.5	8.7	-9.0	-4.1
Household Appliances	74	92.3	93.0	94.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	91.8	92.7	93.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.9
Major Household Appliances	71	91.8	92.7	93.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.9
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	104.8	100.9	103.3	-1.4	-0.04	2.4	0.1	-2.7	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	104.8	100.9	103.3	-1.4	-0.04	2.4	0.1	-2.7	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	98.9	98.9	98.9	0.02	0.01	-	-	0.7	0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils		55	98.9	98.9	98.9	0.02	0.01	-	-	0.7	0.3
Glassware and Crockery		24	93.3	93.3	93.3	0.001	0.0002	-	-	0.7	0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)		31	103.2	103.2	103.2	0.03	0.01	-	-	0.7	0.2
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden		10	109.6	109.7	109.7	0.1	0.01	-	-	-0.3	-0.02
Major Tools and Equipment		2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	-0.1	-	-	-3.8	-0.1
Tools and Equipment		2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	-0.1	-	-	-3.8	-0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	108.1	109.4	109.4	1.2	0.1	-	-	0.7	0.04
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories		8	108.1	109.4	109.4	1.2	0.1	-	-	0.7	0.04
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance		471	98.8	99.5	99.6	0.8	3.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	2.7
Non-Durable Household Goods		135	97.0	99.5	99.8	2.8	3.0	0.3	0.7	2.9	2.7
Cleaning and Maintenance Products		90	95.8	98.7	99.0	3.3	2.3	0.3	0.5	3.5	2.2
Articles for Cleaning		13	104.6	107.5	107.4	2.7	0.3	-0.02	-0.005	3.7	0.4
Other Non-Durable Household Goods		32	97.5	98.7	99.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
Domestic Services and Household Services		336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services		322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services		14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH		91	103.1	102.8	103.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment		63	100.9	100.6	100.9	0.1	0.03	0.3	0.3	-0.1	-0.03
Pharmaceutical Products		54	100.1	99.7	100.1	0.1	0.02	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.04
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines		54	100.1	99.7	100.1	0.1	0.02	0.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.04
Medical Products		4	104.4	106.1	105.2	0.8	0.03	-0.8	-0.1	0.9	0.03
Medical Products		4	104.4	106.1	105.2	0.8	0.03	-0.8	-0.1	0.9	0.03
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.02	-	-	-0.4	-0.02
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment		5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.02	-	-	-0.4	-0.02
Outpatient Services		25	109.2	108.5	108.5	-0.7	-0.2	-	-	-0.7	-0.1
Medical Services		13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.2	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Out-Patient Medical Services		13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.2	-	-	-1.4	-0.1
Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services		4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services		8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services		3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	105.2	103.6	103.0	-2.1	-35.1	-0.6	-22.1	-1.7	-25.1
Purchase of Vehicles	914	105.6	104.7	104.7	-0.8	-6.6	-0.02	-0.4	-0.7	-4.7
Motor Car	906	105.7	104.8	104.8	-0.8	-6.5	-	-	-0.7	-4.5
Motor Car	906	105.7	104.8	104.8	-0.8	-6.5	-	-	-0.7	-4.5
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-4.6	-0.2
Motor Cycle	6	95.2	95.2	95.2	-	-	-	-	-4.6	-0.2
Bicycles	2	106.4	112.5	101.1	-5.0	-0.1	-10.2	-0.4	0.4	0.01
Bicycles	2	106.4	112.5	101.1	-5.0	-0.1	-10.2	-0.4	0.4	0.01
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.4	100.0	100.0	1.6	10.9	-	-	1.6	10.1
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.3	97.0	97.0	6.3	8.0	-	-	6.2	7.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.3	97.0	97.0	6.3	8.0	-	-	6.2	7.2
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.8	99.7	99.7	-0.2	-0.8	-	-	-0.1	-0.4
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	94.3	89.0	89.0	-5.7	-0.8	-	-	-2.9	-0.4
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	9.1	3.7	-	-	9.1	3.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	9.1	3.7	-	-	9.1	3.3
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	135.5	115.4	109.3	-19.3	-39.4	-5.3	-21.7	-16.7	-30.4
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	149.6	-1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.9	-0.03
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	149.6	-1.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.9	-0.03
Passenger Transport By Air	171	137.5	115.8	109.2	-20.6	-39.3	-5.7	-21.5	-17.8	-30.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	137.5	115.8	109.2	-20.6	-39.3	-5.7	-21.5	-17.8	-30.4
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	99.8	97.3	97.2	-2.5	-12.3	-0.02	-0.2	-2.6	-11.1
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	99.0	98.7	2.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	2.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	99.0	98.7	2.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	2.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	99.0	98.7	2.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	2.8	0.7
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	97.1	97.1	-2.9	-13.0	-	-	-2.9	-11.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	97.1	97.1	-2.9	-13.0	-	-	-2.9	-11.8
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	99.9	97.1	97.1	-2.9	-13.0	-	-	-2.9	-11.8

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	103.8	103.4	104.1	0.2	1.3	0.7	9.2	0.1	0.3
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	86.0	87.8	88.1	2.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.8
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	69.6	70.0	71.3	2.5	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.2
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	67.3	68.7	2.8	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.2
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	98.4	101.4	101.0	2.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	0.5
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	98.4	101.4	101.0	2.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	2.8	0.5
Recording Media	7	88.1	90.3	90.3	2.5	0.1	-	-	2.5	0.1
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.2	83.1	83.1	4.9	0.1	-	-	4.9	0.1
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	121	109.9	110.5	111.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.8
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.7	108.3	110.0	5.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	1.3
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.7	108.3	110.0	5.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	4.2	1.3
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	101.3	99.8	99.8	-1.5	-0.5	-	-	-1.7	-0.5
Articles for Pets	41	101.3	99.8	99.8	-1.5	-0.5	-	-	-1.7	-0.5
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	99.3	97.2	98.6	-0.8	-1.8	1.4	7.9	-1.5	-3.1
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultural Services	281	100.2	97.9	99.4	-0.8	-1.8	1.5	7.9	-1.5	-3.1
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	97.5	99.1	-0.9	-1.8	1.6	7.9	-1.7	-3.1
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	108.5	111.1	111.3	2.6	2.5	0.2	0.4	2.5	2.1
Books	48	106.9	107.0	106.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.02	-0.01
Books	48	106.9	107.0	106.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.02	-0.01
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.9	148.1	148.1	33.6	2.7	-	-	33.6	2.4
Newspapers	6	111.8	167.7	167.7	50.0	2.7	-	-	50.0	2.4
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.7	108.4	109.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.3
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.7	108.4	109.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.8	-0.7	-0.3

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services		Index				Percentage (%)					
(Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)		Weights	Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
						Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays		79	118.7	116.7	116.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages		79	118.7	116.7	116.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages		79	118.7	116.7	116.2	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
EDUCATION		696	105.3	106.1	106.1	0.7	4.5	-	-	0.8	4.3
Pre-Primary And Primary Education		289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	4.5	-	-	1.8	4.2
Pre-Primary and Primary Education		289	107.2	109.1	109.1	1.8	4.5	-	-	1.8	4.2
Kindergarten		95	100.4	100.5	100.5	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1
Primary Education		194	110.5	113.3	113.3	2.5	4.4	-	-	2.6	4.1
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2
Secondary Education		156	102.7	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.2
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education		8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education		230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education		13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS		1,069	104.7	109.2	109.1	4.2	38.5	-0.1	-2.3	4.3	35.1
Catering Services		1,025	106.2	110.8	110.6	4.2	37.0	-0.2	-3.6	4.3	34.0
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others		1,025	106.2	110.8	110.6	4.2	37.0	-0.2	-3.6	4.3	34.0
Restaurants and Cafes		403	102.4	104.5	104.5	2.0	6.7	-	-	1.8	5.5
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places		180	98.7	101.3	101.3	2.7	3.9	-	-	3.2	4.1
Other Food Services		108	96.9	103.2	103.2	6.5	5.6	-	-	6.5	5.0
Contract Catering		334	117.7	125.9	125.4	6.5	20.8	-0.4	-3.6	6.8	19.4
Accommodation Services		44	70.0	72.8	74.2	6.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	5.1	1.1
Accommodation Services		44	70.0	72.8	74.2	6.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	5.1	1.1
Accommodation Services		44	70.0	72.8	74.2	6.1	1.5	2.0	1.2	5.1	1.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, February 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)					
		Feb 2022	Jan 2023	Feb 2023	Feb 2023 / Feb 2022		Feb 2023 / Jan 2023		Jan-Feb 2023 / Jan-Feb 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	125.1	126.4	126.7	1.3	10.0	0.2	4.3	3.0	20.8
Personal Care	235	98.4	99.9	101.1	2.7	5.1	1.1	5.1	2.2	3.7
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	112.3	113.6	113.6	1.2	0.2	-	-	1.7	0.3
Hairdressing	12	107.4	109.9	109.9	2.3	0.2	-	-	3.4	0.3
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	96.9	98.5	99.7	2.9	4.8	1.3	5.1	2.3	3.4
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.5	92.7	93.0	-0.5	-0.03	0.3	0.04	-0.4	-0.02
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	96.8	102.7	102.8	6.3	4.1	0.2	0.3	6.2	3.6
Beauty Products	49	101.7	98.6	103.8	2.1	0.8	5.3	4.9	-0.5	-0.2
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.3	94.2	94.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.02	-0.02	-0.1	-0.03
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	107.8	109.7	110.4	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.8
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	133.5	133.9	133.9	0.3	0.02	-	-	0.7	0.05
Jewellery	4	168.8	169.4	169.4	0.4	0.02	-	-	1.0	0.05
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Personal Effects	48	104.0	106.2	107.0	2.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.8
Travel Goods and Bags	37	105.6	106.4	107.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.2
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	105.6	105.6	6.8	0.6	-	-	6.8	0.5
Insurance	422	142.5	144.0	144.0	1.0	5.1	-	-	4.0	17.2
Insurance	422	142.5	144.0	144.0	1.0	5.1	-	-	4.0	17.2
Insurance	422	142.5	144.0	144.0	1.0	5.1	-	-	4.0	17.2
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-	-6.9	-0.1
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-	-6.9	-0.1
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-	-6.9	-0.1
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.5	120.7	119.0	-2.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-0.9
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.5	120.7	119.0	-2.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-0.9
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.5	120.7	119.0	-2.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-2.1	-0.9
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.02	-	-	0.3	0.02
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.02	-	-	0.3	0.02
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.02	-	-	0.3	0.02

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"