



# Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

January  
2023



Department of Statistics  
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Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

## JANUARY 2023

### Month-on-Month

January 2023 /  
December 2022

▼ **0.7%**

### Year-on-Year

January 2023 /  
January 2022

▲ **1.4%**

### Month-on-Month



### Year-on-Year



### Main Contributors Year-on-Year

#### Food

▲ **4.8%**

##### Meat



▲ **9.5%**

##### Rice and Cereals



▲ **6.6%**

##### Fish and Seafood



▲ **5.6%**

#### Non-Food

▲ **0.6%**

##### Restaurants and Hotels



▲ **4.4%**

##### Miscellaneous Goods and Services



▲ **4.8%**

##### Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels



▲ **2.2%**

### Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-Month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-Year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.

## HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in January 2023 has **increased** by 1.4 per cent year-on-year from 104.7 in January 2022 to 106.3 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 4.8 per cent and 0.6 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods and Services indices have increased by 1.6 per cent and 1.3 per cent respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.7 per cent compared to December 2022. The Non-Food index has recorded a decrease of 0.9 per cent while the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index has recorded an increase of 0.3 per cent (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, January 2023**

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)	
		Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022	Jan 2023 / Dec 2022
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.5	4.8	0.3
Non-Food	8,117	104.3	0.6	-0.9
Goods	5,726	105.6	1.6	0.1
Services	4,274	107.2	1.3	-1.7

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (JANUARY 2023 COMPARED TO JANUARY 2022)

The CPI in January 2023 has increased by 1.4 per cent compared to the same month in 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 65.2 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in January 2023. This was followed by Restaurants and Hotels 32.4 per cent; and Miscellaneous Goods and Services 29.5 per cent (**Figure 1** and **Table 2**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 4.8 per cent due to increase in prices of meat; rice and cereals; and fish and seafood (**Table 3**);
- **Restaurants and Hotels** 4.4 per cent due to increase in prices of restaurants, cafes, fast food outlets and others; and accommodation services; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** 4.8 per cent due to increase in prices of insurance; other appliances articles and products for personal care; and other personal effects.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 1.2 per cent due to decrease in prices passenger transport by air; motor cars; and motor cycles;
- **Clothing and Footwear** 5.8 per cent due to decrease in prices of garments; clothing materials; and shoes and other footwear; and
- **Communication** 2.6 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, January 2023

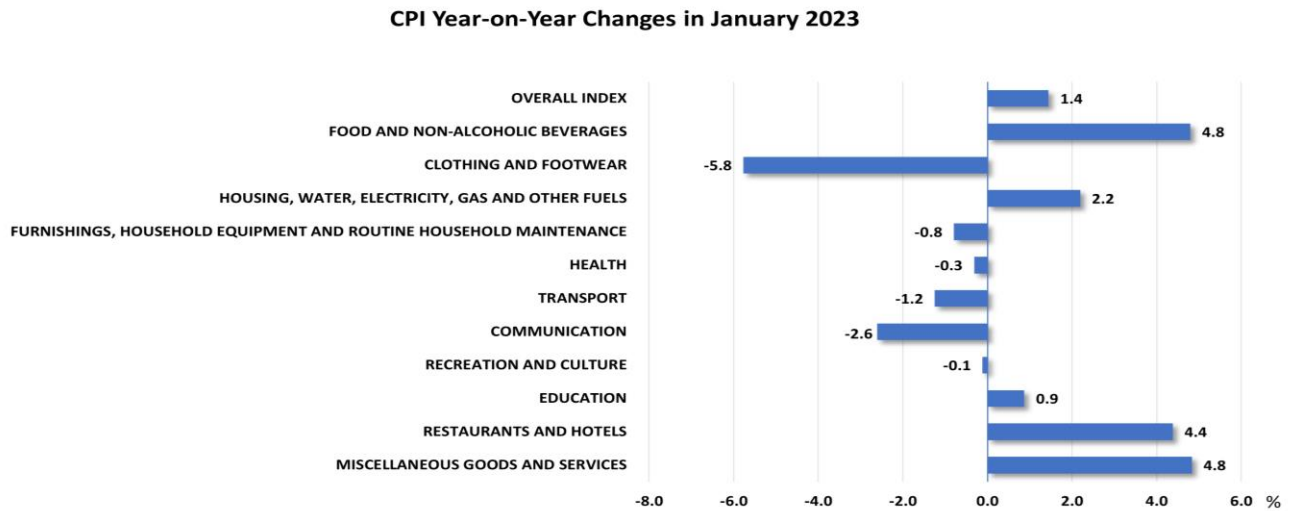


Table 2: CPI by Divisions, January 2023 and January 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2022	Jan 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	109.3	114.5	4.8	65.2
Clothing and Footwear	403	100.8	95.0	-5.8	-15.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	95.2	2.2	15.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.5	100.7	-0.8	-3.7
Health	91	103.1	102.8	-0.3	-0.2
Transport	1,961	104.9	103.6	-1.2	-16.9
Communication	594	99.9	97.3	-2.6	-10.2
Recreation and Culture	664	103.5	103.4	-0.1	-0.5
Education	696	105.2	106.1	0.9	4.2
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	104.6	109.2	4.4	32.4
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	120.6	126.4	4.8	29.5

**Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, January 2023**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2022	Jan 2023		
<b>Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>65.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>60.9</b>
Rice and Cereals	370	99.8	106.3	6.6	16.0
Meat	319	117.9	129.0	9.5	23.5
Fish and Seafood	225	111.6	117.8	5.6	9.2
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	97.0	101.9	5.1	5.9
Oil and Fats	55	121.8	140.1	15.1	6.7
Fruits	134	116.7	121.4	4.0	4.2
Vegetables	149	132.5	124.7	-5.9	-7.7
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	100.5	101.0	0.4	0.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	103.4	107.0	3.5	2.8
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	97.4	101.8	4.6	2.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	107.4	109.4	1.9	2.2

**MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (JANUARY 2023 COMPARED TO DECEMBER 2022)**

The CPI in January 2023 has decreased by 0.7 per cent over December 2022.

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 111.9 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in January 2023. This was followed by Recreation and Culture 12.7 per cent; and Communication 0.5 per cent (**Figure 2** and **Table 4**).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** 3.9 per cent due to decrease in prices of passenger transport by air; motor cars; and fuels and lubricants for vehicles;
- **Recreation and Culture** 1.3 per cent due to decrease in prices of cultural services; package holidays/pilgrimages; and stationery and drawing materials; and
- **Communication** 0.1 per cent due to decrease in price of telephone and telefax services.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** 0.3 per cent due to increase in prices of vegetables; fish and seafood; and rice and cereals;
- **Education** 0.7 per cent due to increase in price of pre-primary and primary education; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** 0.8 per cent due to increase in prices of shoes and other footwear; and tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing.

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, January 2023

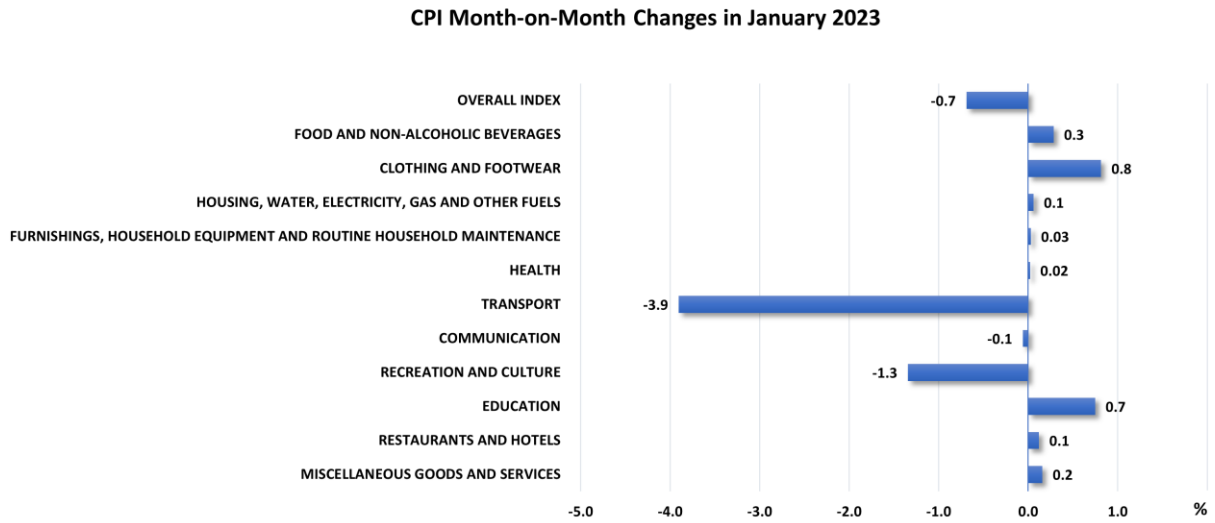


Table 4: CPI by Divisions, January 2023 and December 2022

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2022	Jan 2023		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	114.2	114.5	0.3	-8.3
Clothing and Footwear	403	94.2	95.0	0.8	-4.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170	95.2	95.2	0.1	-0.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.7	100.7	0.03	-0.3
Health	91	102.8	102.8	0.02	-0.03
Transport	1,961	107.9	103.6	-3.9	111.9
Communication	594	97.3	97.3	-0.1	0.5
Recreation and Culture	664	104.8	103.4	-1.3	12.7
Education	696	105.3	106.1	0.7	-7.4
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069	109.1	109.2	0.1	-1.9
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767	126.2	126.4	0.2	-2.1

**GOODS ACCORDING TO DURABILITY AND SERVICES**

For January 2023, the indices for both Goods and Services increased year-on-year by 1.6 per cent and 1.3 per cent respectively. The increase in Goods was contributed by the durable and non-durable goods.

Meanwhile, compared to December 2022, the Goods index increased by 0.1 per cent while the Services index decreased by 1.7 per cent (**Table 5**).

**Table 5: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)	
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022	Jan 2023 / Dec 2022
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>
Goods	5,726	103.9	105.5	105.6	1.6	0.1
Durable	1,220	102.2	102.6	102.5	0.3	-0.1
Semi-durable	790	103.4	100.8	101.1	-2.2	0.3
Non-durable	3,716	104.6	107.4	107.5	2.8	0.2
Services	4,274	105.8	109.1	107.2	1.3	-1.7



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## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.



## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Report while significantly small non-zero digits will be published to one significant figure. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Base Year of CPI

4.1 The CPI was rebased using data from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) to reflect the latest consumption patterns of goods and services by households. The latest base year for the CPI was in 2015.

**Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.**

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	NON-FOOD COMPONENTS									
								CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021	1.7				102.7	106.8	101.7	99.5	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	100.1	103.8	105.3	104.5	110.5
2022	3.7				106.4	112.3	105.1	100.7	94.8	101.4	102.7	106.1	99.0	105.2	105.3	106.8	126.0
Jan		2.8	1.1	2.8	104.7	109.3	103.7	100.8	93.2	101.5	103.1	104.9	99.9	103.5	105.2	104.6	120.6
Feb		3.2	0.8	3.0	105.6	110.1	104.5	103.2	94.0	101.7	103.1	105.2	99.8	103.8	105.3	104.7	125.1
Mar		3.8	0.9	3.3	106.5	110.8	105.5	103.3	95.0	102.0	103.1	106.6	99.8	104.7	105.3	105.0	129.7
Apr		3.9	-0.3	3.4	106.2	111.2	105.0	99.5	95.1	101.5	103.1	106.3	99.8	104.6	105.3	105.1	127.6
May		3.8	-0.3	3.5	105.9	111.5	104.6	95.6	95.1	100.8	102.7	105.8	99.7	105.0	105.3	105.2	125.9
Jun		3.9	0.8	3.6	106.7	112.0	105.5	104.1	95.1	101.6	102.8	106.2	99.7	105.9	105.3	106.6	126.2
Jul		4.1	-0.1	3.6	106.6	113.0	105.1	99.5	95.2	101.6	102.8	105.6	99.7	106.2	105.3	106.7	126.1
Aug		4.5	0.6	3.8	107.2	113.5	105.8	104.3	95.1	101.2	102.0	107.0	99.7	106.1	105.3	108.1	126.0
Sep		4.3	0.2	3.8	107.4	113.6	106.0	102.8	95.1	101.7	102.0	107.9	98.3	106.7	105.3	108.9	126.1
Oct		3.5	-0.6	3.8	106.7	113.7	105.1	98.7	95.0	101.6	101.9	105.5	97.3	106.7	105.3	108.6	126.2
Nov		3.1	-0.1	3.7	106.6	114.2	104.8	102.5	95.0	100.8	102.6	104.3	97.3	104.9	105.3	108.6	126.3
Dec		3.3	0.4	3.7	107.0	114.2	105.3	94.2	95.2	100.7	102.8	107.9	97.3	104.8	105.3	109.1	126.2
2023																	
Jan		1.4	-0.7	1.4	106.3	114.5	104.3	95.0	95.2	100.7	102.8	103.6	97.3	103.4	106.1	109.2	126.4

**\*Note:**

Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month.

Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year.

Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year.

Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages.

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>104.7</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-8.3</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,642	110.0	115.3	115.6	5.1	60.9	0.3	-7.8
<b>Rice and Cereals</b>	370	99.8	106.0	106.3	6.6	16.0	0.4	-1.9
Rice	109	100.5	100.8	101.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.3
Flour	14	102.5	107.0	108.7	6.1	0.6	1.6	-0.3
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.6	103.2	103.7	3.1	0.3	0.5	-0.1
Bread	38	93.9	107.4	107.5	14.5	3.4	0.1	-0.04
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	102.5	109.4	109.5	6.9	6.3	0.2	-0.3
Noodles	58	95.3	107.5	108.5	13.9	5.1	0.9	-0.8
<b>Meat</b>	319	117.9	129.9	129.0	9.5	23.5	-0.7	3.7
Beef and Buffalo	56	137.7	155.5	154.9	12.5	6.4	-0.4	0.4
Lamb and Mutton	12	134.8	138.8	127.5	-5.5	-0.6	-8.2	1.8
Chicken	196	110.7	121.9	120.8	9.1	13.0	-0.9	3.0
Meat Preparations	55	119.4	130.3	132.3	10.8	4.7	1.6	-1.5
<b>Fish and Seafood</b>	225	111.6	116.7	117.8	5.6	9.2	0.9	-3.3
Fresh Fish	102	116.7	118.4	119.8	2.7	2.1	1.1	-1.9
Frozen Fish	10	92.4	115.1	116.9	26.5	1.6	1.5	-0.2
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	108.8	114.5	115.8	6.3	2.6	1.1	-1.0
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	118.1	124.4	125.3	6.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	105.8	113.8	113.9	7.6	2.3	0.1	-0.1
<b>Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs</b>	180	97.0	101.5	101.9	5.1	5.9	0.4	-1.0
Milk	102	103.0	106.8	107.2	4.0	2.8	0.4	-0.6
Dairy Products	20	98.6	105.1	104.6	6.1	0.8	-0.4	0.1
Eggs	58	85.7	90.9	91.6	6.9	2.3	0.8	-0.6
<b>Oil and Fats</b>	55	121.8	142.9	140.1	15.1	6.7	-2.0	2.1
Butter and Butter Products	12	123.2	133.3	133.6	8.5	0.8	0.3	-0.1
Margarine and Other Fats	6	94.5	114.0	114.2	20.9	0.8	0.1	-0.01
Oils	37	125.8	150.8	146.5	16.4	5.1	-2.9	2.2
<b>Fruits</b>	134	116.7	121.6	121.4	4.0	4.2	-0.2	0.4
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	121.7	125.8	126.6	4.0	1.9	0.6	-0.6
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	119.9	125.1	122.9	2.6	0.7	-1.7	1.1
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	109.2	116.3	116.9	7.1	1.2	0.5	-0.2
Canned Fruits	8	110.1	119.1	117.4	6.6	0.4	-1.5	0.2
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	94.8	93.7	94.3	-0.6	-0.03	0.6	-0.1

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Vegetables</b>	149	132.5	121.4	124.7	-5.9	-7.7	2.7	-6.6
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	128.1	125.9	131.5	2.6	0.9	4.4	-3.1
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	138.7	124.7	127.6	-8.0	-2.5	2.3	-1.3
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	161.3	123.8	129.0	-20.0	-7.7	4.2	-2.5
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	104.6	110.5	109.9	5.0	0.8	-0.6	0.2
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	104.6	112.7	112.1	7.2	0.7	-0.5	0.1
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery</b>	91	100.5	100.9	101.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Sugar	22	97.6	97.0	97.3	-0.3	-0.05	0.3	-0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	104.0	104.6	104.8	0.8	0.04	0.2	-0.02
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	101.1	101.8	101.8	0.7	0.3	0.04	-0.03
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	119	103.4	106.4	107.0	3.5	2.8	0.6	-1.0
Salt and Spices	26	109.5	113.6	114.7	4.8	0.9	1.0	-0.4
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	100.9	103.8	104.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	-0.4
Other Food, N.E.C.	34	103.0	105.4	105.8	2.7	0.6	0.4	-0.2
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	241	104.4	107.0	107.2	2.6	4.4	0.1	-0.5
<b>Coffee, Tea and Cocoa</b>	72	97.4	101.7	101.8	4.6	2.1	0.1	-0.1
Coffee and Tea	42	100.3	104.0	103.9	3.7	1.0	-0.03	0.02
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	93.4	98.5	98.9	5.9	1.1	0.4	-0.2
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	169	107.4	109.3	109.4	1.9	2.2	0.1	-0.4
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	107.8	109.8	110.0	2.0	2.0	0.1	-0.3
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	105.5	106.7	106.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.05
<b>NON-FOOD</b>	<b>8,117</b>	<b>103.7</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>104.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>108.3</b>
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>-15.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.2</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	335	100.8	94.7	94.6	-6.1	-13.6	-0.04	0.2
<b>Clothing Material</b>	56	105.5	93.4	92.4	-12.4	-4.8	-1.1	0.8
Clothing Materials for Men	22	98.8	94.6	95.4	-3.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.2
Clothing Materials for Women	34	109.8	92.6	90.5	-17.6	-4.3	-2.3	1.0
<b>Garments</b>	204	99.1	93.6	93.6	-5.6	-7.4	-0.02	0.1
Men's Outerclotthing	45	91.9	82.9	82.9	-9.8	-2.7	-	-
Men's Underclothing	4	103.8	110.1	110.1	6.0	0.2	-	-
Women's Outerclotthing	79	102.1	97.2	97.0	-5.0	-2.7	-0.3	0.3
Women's Underclothing	16	103.0	105.2	105.8	2.7	0.3	0.5	-0.1
Boys' Clothing	25	104.4	103.7	105.1	0.6	0.1	1.3	-0.5
Girls' Clothing	24	90.0	77.3	77.3	-14.1	-2.0	-	-
Infants' Clothing	11	107.4	100.8	98.4	-8.4	-0.7	-2.4	0.4

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories</b>	10	108.8	96.7	96.7	-11.1	-0.8	-	-
Other Articles of Clothing	10	108.8	96.7	96.7	-11.1	-0.8	-	-
<b>Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing</b>	65	100.9	98.9	99.6	-1.2	-0.5	0.7	-0.6
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.4	98.6	98.6	-1.9	-0.2	-	-
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	101.7	99.6	100.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	-0.6
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Footwear</b>	68	101.0	92.0	96.7	-4.2	-1.9	5.1	-4.4
<b>Shoes and Other Footwear</b>	68	101.0	92.0	96.7	-4.2	-1.9	5.1	-4.4
Men's Shoes	26	105.4	96.0	101.0	-4.2	-0.8	5.2	-1.8
Women's Shoes	26	97.7	88.6	93.0	-4.8	-0.8	5.0	-1.6
Children's Shoes	16	99.2	91.1	95.8	-3.4	-0.4	5.2	-1.0
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	6.1	-	-
<b>Rentals for Housing</b>	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	6.1	-	-
Rentals for Housing	238	69.9	73.7	73.7	5.5	6.1	-	-
<b>Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	169	97.0	105.3	105.7	9.0	9.7	0.4	-0.9
<b>Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	97	94.8	102.6	103.2	8.9	5.4	0.7	-0.9
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	94.8	102.6	103.2	8.9	5.4	0.7	-0.9
<b>Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling</b>	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	9.1	4.3	-	-
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	109.1	109.1	9.1	4.3	-	-
<b>Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	168	98.2	98.2	98.2	-	-	-	-
<b>Water Supply</b>	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling</b>	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	91.1	91.1	91.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</b>	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Electricity</b>	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Gas</b>	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
<b>Furniture and Furnishings</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	80.9	70.2	70.2	-13.3	-1.6	-	-
Bedroom Furniture	12	105.5	101.0	101.0	-4.3	-0.4	-	-
Other Furniture	6	103.1	101.7	102.0	-1.0	-0.04	0.3	-0.03
Lighting Equipment	3	101.3	93.5	97.6	-3.7	-0.1	4.4	-0.2
<b>Carpets and Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>116.8</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	116.8	116.2	116.2	-0.5	-0.01	-	-
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Bed Furnishings	11	101.6	100.3	100.3	-1.3	-0.1	-	-
Other Household Textiles	36	171.8	150.2	150.2	-12.6	-5.1	-	-
<b>Household Appliances</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
Major Household Appliances	71	91.2	92.7	92.7	1.6	0.7	0.02	-0.01
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	105.0	103.1	100.9	-3.9	-0.1	-2.1	0.1
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Glassware and Crockery	24	92.0	93.7	93.3	1.4	0.2	-0.4	0.1
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	101.8	103.2	103.2	1.4	0.3	0.001	-0.0005
<b>Tools and Equipment for House and Garden</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Major Tools and Equipment</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>115.4</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	111.0	111.0	-3.8	-0.1	-	-
<b>Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	109.1	110.0	109.4	0.2	0.01	-0.5	0.1
<b>Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	95.1	98.3	98.7	3.7	2.1	0.4	-0.5
Articles for Cleaning	13	102.6	106.9	107.5	4.7	0.4	0.6	-0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	99.0	99.2	98.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.2

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Domestic Services and Household Services</b>	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	88.5	88.5	88.5	-	-	-	-
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>-0.03</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment</b>	63	100.8	100.6	100.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.03	-0.03
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	54	100.0	99.8	99.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.04
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	100.0	99.8	99.7	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.04
<b>Medical Products</b>	4	104.9	104.9	106.1	1.1	0.03	1.1	-0.1
Medical Products	4	104.9	104.9	106.1	1.1	0.03	1.1	-0.1
<b>Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment</b>	5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.01	-	-
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	106.7	106.2	106.2	-0.4	-0.01	-	-
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	25	109.2	108.5	108.5	-0.7	-0.1	-	-
<b>Medical Services</b>	13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.1	-	-
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.5	97.1	97.1	-1.4	-0.1	-	-
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	128.4	128.4	128.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Paramedical and Traditional Services</b>	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	116.9	116.9	116.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Hospital Services</b>	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>104.9</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>-3.9</b>	<b>111.9</b>
<b>Purchase of Vehicles</b>	914	105.3	105.2	104.7	-0.5	-3.2	-0.4	5.7
<b>Motor Car</b>	906	105.3	105.2	104.8	-0.5	-2.9	-0.4	5.7
Motor Car	906	105.3	105.2	104.8	-0.5	-2.9	-0.4	5.7
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	-8.9	-0.4	-	-
Motor Cycle	6	104.4	95.2	95.2	-8.9	-0.4	-	-
<b>Bicycles</b>	2	106.4	112.5	112.5	5.8	0.1	-	-
Bicycles	2	106.4	112.5	112.5	5.8	0.1	-	-



**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Operation of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	862	98.3	100.1	100.0	1.7	9.4	-0.1	1.3
<b>Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles</b>	173	91.4	97.0	97.0	6.2	6.4	-	-
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.4	97.0	97.0	6.2	6.4	-	-
<b>Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles</b>	575	99.7	99.8	99.7	-	-	-0.2	1.3
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	94.3	89.0	-	-	-5.7	1.3
<b>Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles</b>	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	9.1	3.0	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	102.9	112.3	112.3	9.1	3.0	-	-
<b>Other Services in Respect of Vehicles</b>	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	185	134.3	157.3	115.4	-14.1	-23.1	-26.6	104.9
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	171	136.2	161.1	115.8	-15.0	-23.1	-28.1	104.9
Passenger Transport By Air	171	136.2	161.1	115.8	-15.0	-23.1	-28.1	104.9
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway</b>	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>-2.6</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Postal Services</b>	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	1	148.9	148.9	148.9	-	-	-	-
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.1	94.4	99.0	3.0	0.6	4.8	-2.1
<b>Telephone and Telefax Equipment</b>	34	96.1	94.4	99.0	3.0	0.6	4.8	-2.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	96.1	94.4	99.0	3.0	0.6	4.8	-2.1
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	100.0	97.4	97.1	-2.9	-10.9	-0.3	2.6
<b>Telephone and Telefax Services</b>	559	100.0	97.4	97.1	-2.9	-10.9	-0.3	2.6
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	97.4	97.1	-2.9	-10.9	-0.3	2.6

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment</b>	59	86.0	87.8	87.8	2.1	0.7	0.01	-0.005
<b>Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures</b>	23	69.5	70.0	70.0	0.7	0.1	0.02	-0.005
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	66.8	67.3	67.3	0.8	0.1	0.02	-0.005
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments</b>	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Information Processing Equipment</b>	27	98.4	101.4	101.4	3.0	0.5	-	-
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	98.4	101.4	101.4	3.0	0.5	-	-
<b>Recording Media</b>	7	88.1	90.3	90.3	2.5	0.1	-	-
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	79.2	83.1	83.1	4.9	0.1	-	-
Pre-recorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets</b>	121	110.0	110.5	110.5	0.5	0.4	0.04	-0.1
<b>Games, Toys and Hobbies</b>	40	104.7	108.2	108.3	3.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.7	108.2	108.3	3.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1
<b>Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation</b>	21	131.5	131.5	131.5	-	-	-	-
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	103.5	103.5	103.5	-	-	-	-
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	148.7	148.7	148.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Gardens, Plants and Flowers</b>	19	115.3	115.3	115.3	-	-	-	-
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	122.4	122.4	122.4	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Pets and Related Products</b>	41	101.8	99.8	99.8	-1.9	-0.5	-	-
Articles for Pets	41	101.8	99.8	99.8	-1.9	-0.5	-	-
<b>Recreational and Cultural Services</b>	298	99.3	98.8	97.2	-2.2	-4.2	-1.7	6.7
<b>Recreational and Sporting Services</b>	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	85.0	85.0	85.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Cultural Services</b>	281	100.2	99.7	97.9	-2.3	-4.2	-1.8	6.7
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	99.4	97.5	-2.5	-4.2	-1.9	6.7
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Newspapers, Books and Stationery</b>	107	108.5	111.3	111.1	2.4	1.9	-0.1	0.2
<b>Books</b>	48	106.9	106.6	107.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3
Books	48	106.9	106.6	107.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3
<b>Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals</b>	9	110.9	148.1	148.1	33.6	2.2	-	-
Newspapers	6	111.8	167.7	167.7	50.0	2.2	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	109.0	109.0	109.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Stationery and Drawing Materials</b>	50	109.7	109.1	108.4	-1.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.4
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	109.7	109.1	108.4	-1.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.4
<b>Package Holidays</b>	79	115.3	122.1	116.7	1.2	0.7	-4.5	5.9
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	79	115.3	122.1	116.7	1.2	0.7	-4.5	5.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	115.3	122.1	116.7	1.2	0.7	-4.5	5.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-7.4</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	289	107.0	107.2	109.1	1.9	3.9	1.8	-7.4
<b>Pre-Primary and Primary Education</b>	289	107.0	107.2	109.1	1.9	3.9	1.8	-7.4
Kindergarten	95	100.4	100.4	100.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1
Primary Education	194	110.3	110.5	113.3	2.7	3.8	2.5	-7.3
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	0.3	0.3	-	-
<b>Secondary Education</b>	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	0.3	0.3	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.7	102.7	0.3	0.3	-	-
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Technical and Vocational Education</b>	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>104.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	1,025	106.1	110.7	110.8	4.4	31.5	0.04	-0.5
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others</b>	1,025	106.1	110.7	110.8	4.4	31.5	0.04	-0.5
Restaurants and Cafes	403	102.8	104.4	104.5	1.7	4.5	0.1	-0.5
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	97.7	101.3	101.3	3.7	4.3	-	-
Other Food Services	108	96.9	103.2	103.2	6.5	4.5	-	-
Contract Catering	334	117.7	125.9	125.9	7.0	18.2	-	-
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	69.9	70.5	72.8	4.1	0.8	3.2	-1.3
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	44	69.9	70.5	72.8	4.1	0.8	3.2	-1.3
Accommodation Services	44	69.9	70.5	72.8	4.1	0.8	3.2	-1.3
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-2.1</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	235	98.3	99.4	99.9	1.7	2.6	0.5	-1.7
<b>Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	23	111.1	112.6	113.6	2.2	0.4	0.9	-0.3
Hairdressing	12	105.2	108.0	109.9	4.5	0.4	1.8	-0.3
Personal Grooming Services	11	117.6	117.6	117.6	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care</b>	212	96.9	98.0	98.5	1.6	2.2	0.5	-1.4
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.0	92.7	92.7	-0.3	-0.01	-0.02	0.002
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	96.8	102.2	102.7	6.0	3.2	0.5	-0.5
Beauty Products	49	101.7	97.9	98.6	-3.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.4
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.2	93.7	94.2	0.01	0.003	0.5	-0.4
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	55	108.3	110.0	109.7	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.2
<b>Jewellery, Clocks and Watches</b>	7	132.4	131.4	133.9	1.1	0.1	1.9	-0.2
Jewellery	4	166.8	165.1	169.4	1.6	0.1	2.6	-0.2
Clocks and Watches	3	86.4	86.4	86.4	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	48	104.8	106.8	106.2	1.4	0.5	-0.6	0.4
Travel Goods and Bags	37	106.6	107.2	106.4	-0.2	-0.04	-0.7	0.4
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	105.6	105.6	6.8	0.5	-	-
<b>Insurance</b>	422	134.3	143.9	144.0	7.2	27.0	0.1	-0.5
<b>Insurance</b>	422	134.3	143.9	144.0	7.2	27.0	0.1	-0.5
Insurance	422	134.3	143.9	144.0	7.2	27.0	0.1	-0.5

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2023 (Jan 2015 = 100)**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2022	Dec 2022	Jan 2023	Jan 2023 / Jan 2022		Jan 2023 / Dec 2022	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Financial Services</b>	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-
<b>Financial Services</b>	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-
Financial Services	2	87.7	81.6	81.6	-6.9	-0.1	-	-
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	-1.3	-0.5	-	-
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	-1.3	-0.5	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	122.3	120.7	120.7	-1.3	-0.5	-	-
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.01	-	-
<b>Community and Family Services</b>	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.01	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	138.8	139.2	139.2	0.3	0.01	-	-

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 significant figure for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"