



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
Consumer Price Index
(Jan 2015=100)

DISEMBER DAN TAHUNAN 2023
DECEMBER AND ANNUAL 2023



2023

Kadar Inflasi

▲ 0.4%

Trend Inflasi



Penyumbang Utama

Januari - Disember

Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

▲ 2.7%

Minuman Ringan



▲ 6.4%

Makanan



▲ 2.2%

▼ 0.2%

Bukan Makanan

Perhubungan



▼ 3.1%

Pengangkutan



▼ 2.6%

Pakaian dan Kasut



▼ 0.4%

Nota

- IHP mengukur perubahan harga purata bakul barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh isirumah pada tempoh yang tertentu.
- Kadar inflasi tahunan merujuk kepada perubahan harga purata bakul IHP bagi tempoh setahun.



INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

DISEMBER 2023

Tahun-ke-Tahun

Dis 23
Dis 22

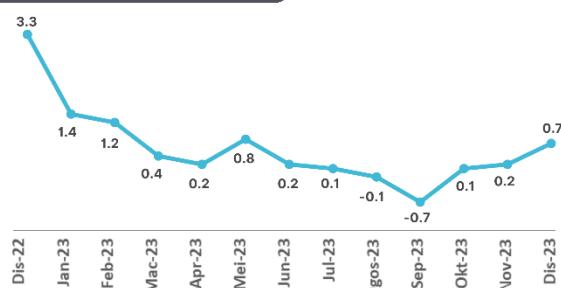
▲ 0.7%

Bulan-ke-Bulan

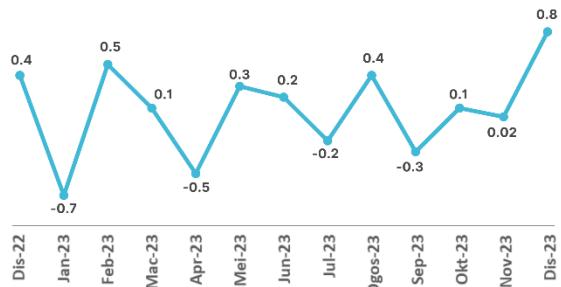
Dis 23
Nov 23

▲ 0.8%

Tahun-ke-Tahun



Bulan-ke-Bulan



Tahun Asas (Jan 2015=100)



Bakul barang dan perkhidmatan IHP yang bernilai **BND100.00** pada bulan **Januari 2015** kini bernilai **BND107.72** pada bulan **Disember 2023**

Penyumbang Utama Tahun-ke-Tahun

Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

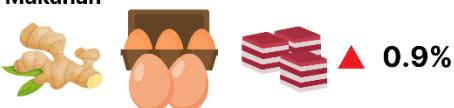
▲ 2.1%

Minuman Ringan



▲ 11.1%

Makanan



▲ 0.9%

Bukan Makanan

▲ 0.3%

Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan

▲ 3.5%

Pengangkutan

▲ 0.5%

Restoran dan Hotel

▲ 0.5%

Nota

- IHP mengukur perubahan harga purata bakul barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh isirumah pada tempoh yang tertentu.
- Perubahan bulan-ke-bulan bermaksud perbandingan harga dengan bulan sebelumnya.
- Perubahan tahun-ke-tahun bermaksud perbandingan harga dengan tahun sebelumnya.



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
DISEMBER DAN TAHUNAN 2023
NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

TAJUK UTAMA:

KADAR INFLASI 2023 MENINGKAT SECARA PERLAHAN BERBANDING TAHUN 2022

1. Kadar inflasi keseluruhan pada tahun 2023 meningkat secara perlahan sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding tahun 2022 (3.7 peratus). Ini adalah didorong oleh kenaikan indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan sebanyak 2.7 peratus, terutamanya harga Minuman Ringan (6.4 peratus); dan Beras dan Bijirin (4.5 peratus). Manakala, indeks Bukan Makanan menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 0.2 peratus, berikutan penurunan harga Perhubungan (3.1 peratus); dan Pengangkutan (2.6 peratus).
2. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) pada bulan Disember 2023 menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.7 peratus berbanding bulan Disember 2022, didorong oleh kenaikan indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan; dan indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing sebanyak 2.1 peratus dan 0.3 peratus.
3. Peningkatan tahun-ke-tahun bagi indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan adalah terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga Minuman Ringan (11.1 peratus), khususnya minuman rendah gula yang sedia untuk diminum; dan Sayur-Sayuran (4.9 peratus), terutamanya harga halia.
4. Di samping itu, peningkatan bagi indeks Bukan Makanan adalah terutamanya disumbangkan oleh harga Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (3.5 peratus), berikutan kenaikan harga pakej percutian dan Umrah; dan Pengangkutan (0.5 peratus), khususnya harga tiket penerangan.
5. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP Disember 2023 menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.8 peratus, yang didorong oleh kenaikan indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan; dan indeks Bukan Makanan masing-masing sebanyak 0.1 peratus dan 1.0 peratus.
6. Peningkatan indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan adalah terutamanya disumbangkan oleh kenaikan harga Buah-Buahan (0.6 peratus); dan Daging (0.4 peratus). Manakala, peningkatan indeks Bukan Makanan adalah terutamanya disumbangkan oleh harga Pengangkutan (6.1 peratus); dan Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (1.1 peratus).
7. IHP mengukur perubahan harga bakul barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barang dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Disember dan Tahunan 2023 boleh didapati di laman sesawang JPES melalui <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.



Website: deps.mofe.gov.bn
Email: info.statistics@jpes.gov.bn
Instagram: @statistics.jpes



جباشن ڤرانچغن ایکونومی دان ستاتیسٹیک
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

2023

Inflation Rate

▲ 0.4%

Inflation Trend



Main Contributors

January - December

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages ▲ 2.7%

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food



▼ 0.2%

Non-Food

Communication



Transport



Clothing and Footwear



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- The annual inflation rate is the average change in prices of the CPI basket over the course of a year.



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

DECEMBER 2023

Year-on-Year

Dec 23
Dec 22

0.7%

Month-on-Month

Dec 23
Nov 23

0.8%

Year-on-Year



Month-on-Month



Base Year (Jan 2015=100)



The same CPI basket of goods and services worth **BND100.00** in **January 2015** is now worth **BND107.72** in **December 2023**

Main Contributors

Year-on-Year

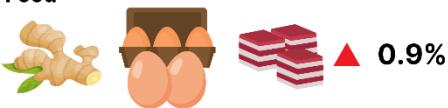
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ 2.1%

Non-Alcoholic Beverages



Food



Non-Food

▲ 0.3%

Recreation and Culture



Transport



Restaurants and Hotels



Notes

- CPI measures the average change of prices of a fixed basket of goods and services paid by households in a certain period of time.
- Month-on-month means to compare prices with the previous month.
- Year-on-year means to compare prices with the same month in the previous year.



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
DECEMBER AND ANNUAL 2023
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

MAIN HEADLINE:

INFLATION RATE IN 2023 INCREASED AT A SLOWER PACE COMPARED TO 2022

1. *The overall inflation rate in 2023 increased at a slower pace by 0.4 per cent compared to 2022 (3.7 per cent). This was driven by the rise in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index (2.7 per cent), mainly the prices of Non-Alcoholic Beverages (6.4 per cent); and Rice and Cereals (4.5 per cent). Meanwhile, Non-Food index recorded a decrease of 0.2 per cent, following a fall in the prices of Communication (3.1 per cent); and Transport (2.6 per cent).*
2. *The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December 2023 recorded an increase of 0.7 per cent compared to December 2022, contributed by the rise in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages; and Non-Food indices by 2.1 per cent and 0.3 per cent respectively.*
3. *The year-on-year increase in the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index was mainly due to the rise in the prices of Non-Alcoholic Beverages (11.1 per cent), particularly ready-to-consume low-sugar drinks; and Vegetables (4.9 per cent), primarily the price of ginger.*
4. *Meanwhile, an increase in the Non-Food index was mainly due to a rise in prices of Recreation and Culture (3.5 per cent), following an increase in holiday and Umrah packages prices; and Transport (0.5 per cent), particularly air fare prices.*
5. *For month-on-month changes, the CPI in December 2023 showed an increase of 0.8 per cent, contributed by an increase in indices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages; and Non-Food by 0.1 per cent and 1.0 per cent respectively.*
6. *The increase in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages index was mainly contributed by the rise in the prices of Fruits (0.6 per cent); and Meat (0.4 per cent). Meanwhile, the increase in Non-Food index was mainly contributed by the rise in the prices of Transport (6.1 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (1.1 per cent).*
7. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of basket of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for December and Annual 2023 is available from the DEPS website at <https://deps.mofe.gov.bn>.*