



Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2015 = 100)

August 2021



Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

August 2021 : 1.9

FOOD & NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES : 2.1%



10.0%
Meat



13.1%
Oils and Fats



4.1%
Vegetables

NON-FOOD : 1.9%



7.0%
Transport



1.4%
Restaurants and Hotels



2.8%
Clothing and Footwear

CPI August 2021 - HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August 2021 has **increased** by 1.9 per cent year-on-year from 100.7 in August 2020 to 102.6 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 2.1 per cent and 1.9 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods as well as Services index have increased by 2.9 per cent and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

On a month-on-month basis, the CPI has **increased** by 0.2 per cent compared to July 2021. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have recorded an increase of 0.2 per cent and 0.2 per cent, respectively.

For period-on-period, the CPI for January to August 2021 registered an increase of 1.6 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, August 2021

Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Aug 2021	Aug 2021/ Aug 2020	Aug 2021/ Jul 2021	Jan- Aug 2021 / Jan- Aug 2020
OVERALL CPI	10,000	102.6	1.9	0.2	1.6
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	106.1	2.1	0.2	2.4
Non-Food	8,117	101.8	1.9	0.2	1.4
Goods	5,726	102.3	2.9	0.5	2.2
Services	4,274	103.0	0.6	-0.1	0.8

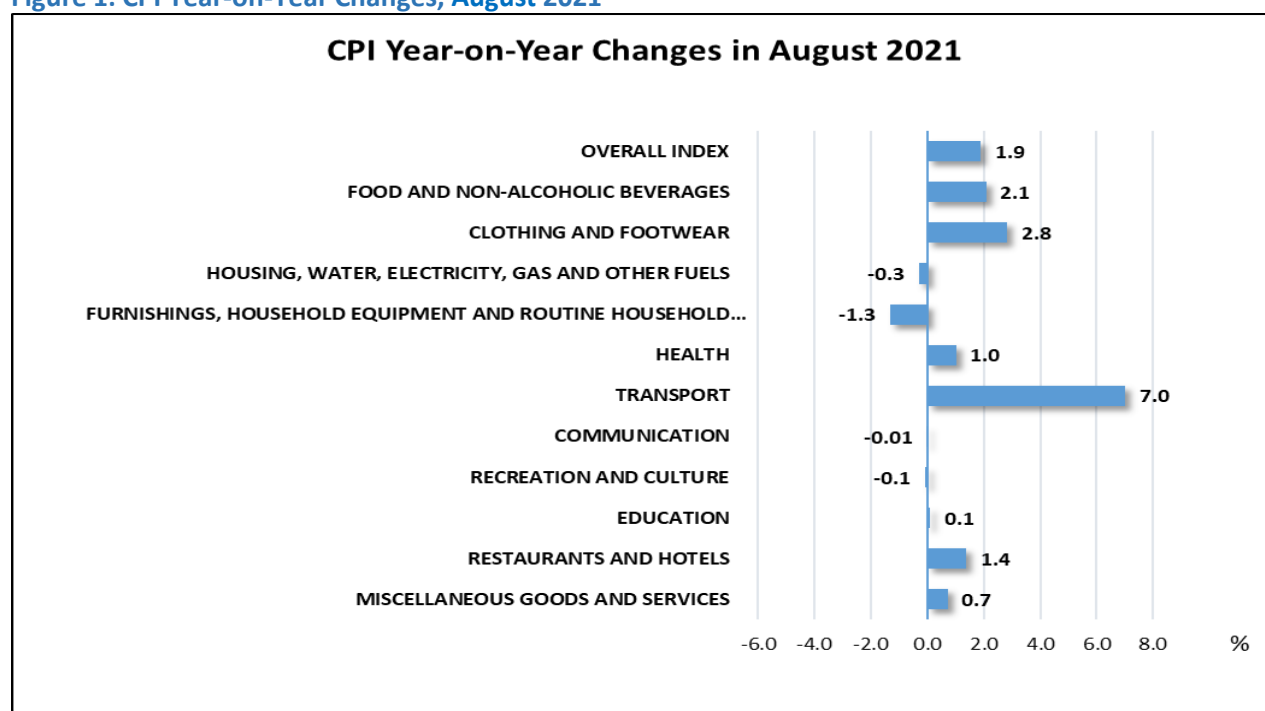
Note: “ – ” means nil

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (August 2021 compared to August 2020)

The CPI in August 2021 has increased by 1.9 per cent compared to the same month in 2020.

Among the major groups which contributed to the increases were the indices for Transport (7.0 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.1 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (1.4 per cent) (**Figure 1**).

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, August 2021



Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 67.7 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in August 2021. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (21.3 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (8.0 per cent) (**Table 2**).

Table 2: CPI by Divisions, August 2021 and August 2020

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2020	Aug 2021		
Overall CPI	10,000	100.7	102.6	1.9	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	103.9	106.1	2.1	21.3
Clothing & Footwear	403	99.8	102.7	2.8	5.9
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	92.9	-0.3	-1.8
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	101.8	100.5	-1.3	-4.9
Health	91	101.6	102.6	1.0	0.5
Transport	1,961	94.4	101.0	7.0	67.7
Communication	594	99.9	99.9	-0.01	-0.03
Recreation & Culture	664	103.8	103.7	-0.1	-0.3
Education	696	105.2	105.3	0.1	0.4
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	103.3	104.7	1.4	8.0
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	110.0	110.8	0.7	3.2

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (7.0 per cent) due to increase in prices of motor car; passenger transport by air of a few limited scheduled flights as well as spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (2.1 per cent) due to increase in prices of meat; oil and fats as well as vegetables (**Table 3**); and
- **Restaurants and Hotels** (1.4 per cent) due to increase price of selected menu in restaurants, cafes, fast-food outlets and other eating places as well as accommodation services.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (1.3 per cent) due to decrease prices of major household appliances; furniture and furnishing as well as non-durable household goods;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.3 per cent) due to decrease prices of miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling; rentals for housing as well as materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.1 per cent) due to decrease prices of recreational and sporting services; recording media as well as stationery and drawing materials.

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, August 2021

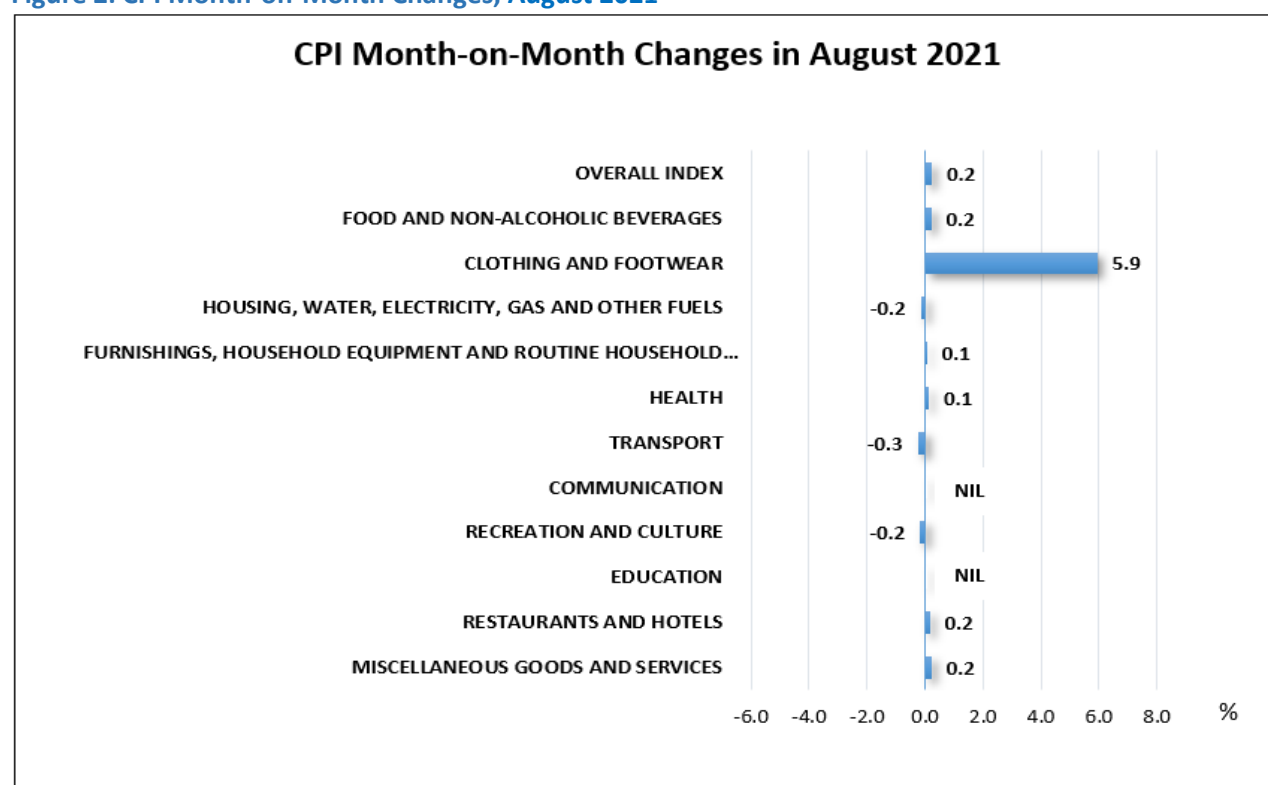
Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2020	Aug 2021		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	103.9	106.1	2.1	21.3
Food	1642	102.7	106.4	3.6	31.5
Rice and Cereals	370	98.4	99.2	0.8	1.6
Meat	319	105.2	115.7	10.0	17.5
Fish and Seafood	225	107.4	109.6	2.1	2.6
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	94.3	95.2	0.9	0.8
Oil and Fats	55	101.1	114.4	13.1	3.8
Fruits	134	113.0	115.0	1.7	1.4
Vegetables	149	105.4	109.7	4.1	3.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	91	99.2	99.9	0.7	0.3
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	101.9	102.3	0.4	0.2
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	112.0	103.8	-7.3	-10.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.5	96.7	0.2	0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	118.5	106.8	-9.9	-10.3

Note: “ – ” means nil.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (August 2021 compared to July 2021)

The CPI in August 2021 has increased by 0.2 per cent over July 2021.

The indices which contributed to the increases were the indices for Clothing and Footwear (5.9 per cent); Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (0.2 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.2 per cent) (**Figure 2**).

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, August 2021

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 99.2 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in August 2021. This was followed by Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages (17.4 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (7.6 per cent) (**Table 4**).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, August 2021 and July 2021

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jul 2021	Aug 2021		
Overall CPI	10,000	102.4	102.6	0.2	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	105.9	106.1	0.2	17.4
Clothing & Footwear	403	96.9	102.7	5.9	99.2
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.0	92.9	-0.2	-7.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.5	100.5	0.1	1.7
Health	91	102.5	102.6	0.1	0.5
Transport	1,961	101.3	101.0	-0.3	-21.6
Communication	594	99.9	99.9	-	-
Recreation & Culture	664	103.9	103.7	-0.2	-5.1
Education	696	105.3	105.3	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	104.5	104.7	0.2	7.3
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	110.6	110.8	0.2	7.6

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (5.9 per cent) due to increase in prices of clothing materials; garments as well as other articles of clothing and clothing accessories;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.2 per cent) due to increase in prices of meat; fish and seafood as well as other food products; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.2 per cent) due to increase in prices of other personal effects.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.3 per cent) due to decrease prices of passenger transport by air as well as spare parts and accessories of vehicles;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of materials for maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of stationery and drawing materials; games, toys and hobbies as well as information processing equipment.

Meanwhile, the indices of Communication; and Education remains unchanged.

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-August 2021 compared to January-August 2020)

The average CPI for the first eight months (January to August) of 2021 has increased by 1.6 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2020 (**Table 5**).

Increases were recorded in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.4 per cent); Health (0.8 per cent); Transport (6.9 per cent); Communication (0.8 per cent); Recreation and Culture (0.6 per cent); Education (0.3 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (0.7 per cent).

On the other hand, decreases were recorded in Clothing and Footwear (4.5 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.2 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.8 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.1 per cent).

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-August 2021 and January-August 2020

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021		
Overall CPI	10,000	100.7	102.3	1.6	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	103.9	106.4	2.4	29.6
Clothing & Footwear	403	101.5	96.9	-4.5	-11.4
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.0	-0.2	-1.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	102.0	100.2	-1.8	-7.9
Health	91	101.7	102.5	0.8	0.5
Transport	1,961	94.2	100.7	6.9	79.5
Communication	594	99.4	100.2	0.8	3.0
Recreation & Culture	664	103.2	103.8	0.6	2.4
Education	696	105.0	105.3	0.3	1.5
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	103.8	104.5	0.7	4.8
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	110.3	110.2	-0.1	-0.4

Note: “ – “ means nil.

Goods according to Durability and Services

For August 2021, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased year-on-year by 10.8, 1.3, 1.0 and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

Compared to July 2021, the indices for semi-durable goods and non-durable goods have increased by 3.0 and 0.1 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for durable goods and services have decreased by 0.1 and 0.1 per cent, respectively.

For the period January to August 2021, the indices of goods and services increased by 2.2 and 0.8 per cent, respectively compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020	Aug 2021 / Jul 2021	Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020
Overall	10,000	100.7	102.4	102.6	1.9	0.2	1.6
Goods	5,726	99.4	101.9	102.3	2.9	0.5	2.2
Durable	1,220	89.3	99.1	99.0	10.8	-0.1	9.6
Semi-durable	790	103.0	101.2	104.3	1.3	3.0	-3.0
Non-durable	3,716	102.0	102.9	103.0	1.0	0.1	1.2
Services	4,274	102.5	103.1	103.0	0.6	-0.1	0.8

Note: “ – ” means nil

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared

with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019	-0.4				99.0	101.7	98.3	98.4	93.5	99.8	101.1	93.9	99.4	103.4	103.1	103.1	99.3
2020	1.9				100.9	104.3	100.1	100.0	93.2	101.6	101.6	95.0	99.5	103.4	105.1	103.7	110.1
2021																	
Jan		1.9	0.5	1.9	101.9	106.6	100.7	91.7	93.0	99.7	102.4	99.5	100.7	103.7	105.3	104.2	109.7
Feb		1.8	0.5	1.8	102.3	107.3	101.2	93.5	93.0	99.8	102.4	100.5	100.7	103.8	105.3	104.6	109.7
Mar		1.8	0.3	1.8	102.6	107.2	101.6	100.1	93.0	100.8	102.4	100.5	100.7	103.9	105.3	104.7	109.9
Apr		1.1	-0.5	1.6	102.2	106.2	101.2	93.4	93.0	99.7	102.7	101.2	100.0	103.7	105.3	104.3	109.9
May		1.1	-0.1	1.5	102.0	105.8	101.2	93.2	93.0	99.6	102.4	100.9	99.9	103.6	105.3	104.5	110.0
Jun		1.7	0.6	1.6	102.6	105.9	101.9	104.1	93.0	100.6	102.5	100.9	99.9	103.8	105.3	104.7	110.7
Jul		1.5	-0.2	1.5	102.4	105.9	101.6	96.9	93.0	100.5	102.5	101.3	99.9	103.9	105.3	104.5	110.6
Aug		1.9	0.2	1.6	102.6	106.1	101.8	102.7	92.9	100.5	102.6	101.0	99.9	103.7	105.3	104.7	110.8

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	100.7	102.4	102.6	100.7	102.3	1.9	100.0	0.2	100.0	1.6	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	103.9	105.9	106.1	103.9	106.4	2.1	21.3	0.2	17.4	2.4	29.6
Food	1,642	102.7	106.2	106.4	103.1	106.8	3.6	31.5	0.2	15.7	3.6	37.7
Rice and Cereals	370	98.4	99.1	99.2	98.1	98.7	0.8	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.5
Rice	109	99.6	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	0.3	0.2	-0.01	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Flour	14	102.6	102.0	101.5	102.0	102.2	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.02
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	100.7	100.7	101.1	97.6	100.6	0.4	0.04	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.3
Bread	38	94.0	93.4	93.7	94.0	93.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.1
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	100.5	102.2	102.3	99.7	101.2	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.3
Noodles	58	92.5	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Meat	319	105.2	113.7	115.7	104.2	113.1	10.0	17.5	1.7	27.0	8.6	17.7
Beef and buffalo	56	111.9	131.6	133.1	110.8	127.5	18.9	6.2	1.2	3.7	15.0	5.8
Lamb and Mutton	12	108.6	143.0	143.0	104.8	137.2	31.7	2.2	-	-	31.0	2.4
Chicken	196	103.2	106.0	108.6	102.3	107.0	5.3	5.6	2.5	22.5	4.5	5.7
Meat Preparations	55	104.9	116.8	117.1	103.8	114.9	11.7	3.5	0.3	0.8	10.7	3.8
Fish and Seafood	225	107.4	108.1	109.6	107.2	108.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	14.1	1.2	1.8
Fresh Fish	102	105.7	110.1	110.9	106.4	110.5	4.9	2.8	0.7	3.5	3.9	2.6
Frozen Fish	10	100.4	91.3	91.3	98.9	93.1	-9.1	-0.5	-	-	-5.8	-0.4
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	114.2	110.2	113.4	112.1	109.8	-0.8	-0.3	2.8	7.6	-2.0	-0.8
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	105.1	110.1	114.4	108.0	112.6	8.9	0.6	3.9	2.2	4.2	0.3
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	104.6	104.1	104.5	104.2	104.3	-0.1	-0.02	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.03
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	94.3	95.1	95.2	95.0	95.9	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0
Milk	102	100.6	101.9	102.1	99.9	101.6	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.1
Dairy Products	20	97.5	96.2	96.9	96.8	97.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1
Eggs	58	82.2	82.6	82.5	86.0	85.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2
Oil and Fats	55	101.1	114.2	114.4	100.7	110.9	13.1	3.8	0.1	0.4	10.1	3.5
Butter and Butter Products	12	124.2	123.2	122.5	124.5	123.9	-1.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.05
Margarine and Other Fats	6	97.9	93.3	93.2	98.2	95.2	-4.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.03	-3.0	-0.1
Oils	37	94.1	114.7	115.2	93.3	109.2	22.4	4.1	0.4	0.7	17.0	3.7
Fruits	134	113.0	116.5	115.0	111.8	115.9	1.7	1.4	-1.3	-9.0	3.7	3.5
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	117.5	119.4	119.0	114.9	120.0	1.3	0.5	-0.3	-1.0	4.5	1.9
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	110.9	121.5	116.0	110.5	118.4	4.6	1.0	-4.5	-8.7	7.2	1.8
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	112.1	112.2	113.0	111.9	112.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.03
Canned Fruits	8	105.6	106.8	106.6	105.1	106.3	0.9	0.04	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	0.1
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	100.6	95.0	94.7	101.3	95.3	-5.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-6.0	-0.3
Vegetables	149	105.4	113.0	109.7	113.4	122.5	4.1	3.3	-2.9	-21.2	8.0	8.5
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	107.0	113.1	109.2	106.9	117.1	2.0	0.5	-3.5	-6.9	9.5	2.6
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	108.9	121.9	112.4	105.9	132.9	3.2	0.6	-7.8	-13.9	25.5	5.7
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	107.7	118.8	117.5	141.9	142.2	9.1	1.8	-1.1	-1.9	0.2	0.1
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	98.9	97.5	99.1	101.5	99.1	0.2	0.02	1.7	1.6	-2.3	-0.3
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	97.8	103.0	102.8	97.4	102.1	5.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	4.8	0.4
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	91	99.2	99.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Sugar	22	97.8	97.4	98.0	98.5	97.7	0.2	0.02	0.6	0.6	-0.7	-0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	102.8	103.8	103.9	103.5	103.6	1.0	0.04	0.01	0.004	0.1	0.01
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	99.3	100.1	100.1	99.3	99.9	0.9	0.3	0.002	0.01	0.6	0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Food Products, not elsewhere classified	119	101.9	102.0	102.3	101.5	101.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.1
Salt and Spices	26	107.1	107.0	107.6	105.7	106.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.1
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	98.8	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Other Food, N.E.C	34	103.3	102.2	102.7	103.0	102.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.7	-0.2
Non-Acoholic Beverages	241	112.0	103.6	103.8	109.1	103.7	-7.3	-10.3	0.2	1.6	-4.9	-8.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.2	96.4	0.2	0.1	0.01	0.04	0.2	0.1
Coffee and Tea	42	98.6	99.3	99.3	98.4	98.8	0.7	0.2	-0.01	-0.02	0.5	0.1
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	92.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.05	0.1	-0.3	-0.05
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	118.5	106.6	106.8	114.5	106.8	-9.9	-10.3	0.2	1.6	-6.7	-8.2
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	122.1	108.1	107.9	117.0	107.9	-11.7	-10.4	-0.2	-1.4	-7.8	-7.9
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	101.2	99.3	101.7	102.6	101.5	0.4	0.1	2.4	3.0	-1.1	-0.2
NON-FOOD	8,117	100.0	101.6	101.8	100.0	101.4	1.9	78.7	0.2	82.6	1.4	70.4
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	99.8	96.9	102.7	101.5	96.9	2.8	5.9	5.9	99.2	-4.5	-11.4
Clothing	335	99.6	95.2	102.1	102.2	96.5	2.5	4.4	7.3	99.2	-5.5	-11.8
Clothing Material	56	107.8	90.9	115.0	113.8	98.6	6.7	2.1	26.5	57.8	-13.4	-5.3
Clothing Materials for Men	22	103.9	87.4	106.2	106.5	92.9	2.2	0.3	21.5	17.7	-12.8	-1.9
Clothing Materials for Women	34	110.3	93.2	120.7	118.5	102.2	9.4	1.8	29.5	40.1	-13.7	-3.5
Garments	204	97.0	94.5	98.8	99.4	94.6	1.8	1.9	4.6	38.0	-4.8	-6.1
Men's Outerclotthing	45	94.9	90.0	96.0	93.9	88.4	1.2	0.3	6.7	11.6	-5.9	-1.5
Men's Underclotthing	4	97.1	104.2	104.2	97.4	104.2	7.3	0.1	-	-	7.0	0.2
Women's Outerclotthing	79	95.1	91.7	99.5	102.0	94.1	4.6	1.8	8.4	26.1	-7.7	-3.9
Women's Underclotthing	16	99.5	101.0	101.9	99.4	100.3	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.1
Boys' Clothing	25	107.4	104.7	104.1	106.4	104.1	-3.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-0.4
Girls' Clothing	24	90.7	89.7	89.7	90.5	89.0	-1.0	-0.1	-	-	-1.7	-0.2
Infants' Clothing	11	106.3	106.3	106.7	107.9	102.6	0.4	0.03	0.4	0.2	-4.9	-0.4
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	104.9	97.4	105.4	107.5	100.3	0.5	0.03	8.2	3.4	-6.7	-0.4
Other Articles of Clothing	10	104.9	97.4	105.4	107.5	100.3	0.5	0.03	8.2	3.4	-6.7	-0.4
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	99.8	100.8	100.8	99.9	100.1	1.0	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.1
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	100.3	101.7	101.7	100.4	100.7	1.4	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.1
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	68	101.0	105.4	105.4	98.2	99.1	4.3	1.6	0.003	0.01	0.9	0.4
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	101.0	105.4	105.4	98.2	99.1	4.3	1.6	0.003	0.01	0.9	0.4
Men's Shoes	26	103.2	111.3	111.3	100.9	104.5	7.9	1.1	-	-	3.6	0.6
Women's Shoes	26	100.4	102.1	102.1	97.7	96.7	1.6	0.2	-	-	-1.0	-0.2
Childrens' Shoes	16	98.3	101.0	101.0	94.7	94.4	2.7	0.2	0.01	0.01	-0.3	-0.03

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	93.2	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.0	-0.3	-1.8	-0.2	-7.0	-0.2	-1.6
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	69.5	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-	-0.7	-0.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	69.5	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-	-0.7	-0.7
Rentals for Housing	238	69.5	69.0	69.0	69.5	69.0	-0.7	-0.6	-	-	-0.7	-0.7
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	96.5	97.2	96.2	96.7	97.0	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-7.0	0.2	0.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	93.9	95.1	93.4	94.3	94.7	-0.6	-0.3	-1.8	-7.0	0.4	0.2
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	93.9	95.1	93.4	94.3	94.7	-0.6	-0.3	-1.8	-7.0	0.4	0.2
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	99.2	98.2	98.2	99.2	98.2	-1.0	-0.9	-	-	-1.0	-1.1
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	91.1	91.1	96.1	91.1	-5.2	-0.9	-	-	-5.2	-1.1
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	96.1	91.1	91.1	96.1	91.1	-5.2	-0.9	-	-	-5.2	-1.1
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	101.8	100.5	100.5	102.0	100.2	-1.3	-4.9	0.1	1.7	-1.8	-7.9
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	90.6	83.9	85.4	91.7	87.1	-5.7	-1.2	1.8	2.8	-5.0	-1.3
Furniture and Furnishings	43	89.4	82.4	83.9	90.8	85.8	-6.1	-1.2	1.9	2.8	-5.6	-1.4
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	82.0	66.7	69.7	83.7	73.5	-15.0	-1.4	4.5	2.8	-12.1	-1.4
Bedroom Furniture	12	92.1	96.9	96.9	95.1	96.0	5.2	0.3	-	-	1.0	0.1
Other Furniture	6	106.1	101.8	101.8	103.9	103.4	-4.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.5	-0.02
Lighting Equipment	3	100.2	101.3	101.3	100.2	99.4	1.2	0.02	-	-	-0.8	-0.02
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	115.5	116.8	116.8	110.4	115.7	1.2	0.01	-	-	4.8	0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	115.5	116.8	116.8	110.4	115.7	1.2	0.01	-	-	4.8	0.1
Household Textiles	47	159.3	154.6	155.2	157.2	150.8	-2.6	-1.0	0.4	1.1	-4.1	-1.9
Household Textiles	47	159.3	154.6	155.2	157.2	150.8	-2.6	-1.0	0.4	1.1	-4.1	-1.9
Bed Furnishings	11	102.7	100.4	100.4	99.2	99.8	-2.2	-0.1	-	-	0.6	0.04
Other Household Textiles	36	176.6	171.2	171.9	174.9	166.3	-2.7	-0.9	0.4	1.1	-4.9	-1.9
Household Appliances	74	92.6	89.3	89.0	91.8	86.9	-3.9	-1.4	-0.4	-1.0	-5.3	-2.3
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	92.0	88.8	88.4	91.2	86.2	-3.9	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	-5.4	-2.2
Major Household Appliances	71	92.0	88.8	88.4	91.2	86.2	-3.9	-1.3	-0.4	-1.0	-5.4	-2.2
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	106.0	102.2	102.2	105.8	102.9	-3.6	-0.1	-	-	-2.8	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	106.0	102.2	102.2	105.8	102.9	-3.6	-0.1	-	-	-2.8	-0.1

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	98.2	98.4	97.5	101.9	98.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-2.0	-3.8	-1.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	98.2	98.4	97.5	101.9	98.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	-2.0	-3.8	-1.3
Glassware and Crockery	24	96.6	92.0	92.0	98.9	92.1	-4.8	-0.6	-	-	-6.9	-1.0
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	99.4	103.3	101.8	104.3	102.7	2.4	0.4	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	108.8	109.5	109.5	106.5	109.6	0.6	0.04	-	-	2.9	0.2
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	113.9	115.4	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.02
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	115.4	113.9	115.4	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.02
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	107.2	108.0	108.0	104.6	108.1	0.8	0.04	-	-	3.3	0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	107.2	108.0	108.0	104.6	108.1	0.8	0.04	-	-	3.3	0.2
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.9	98.5	-0.4	-1.1	0.04	0.8	-0.4	-1.3
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	97.6	95.9	95.9	97.6	96.1	-1.7	-1.2	-0.03	-0.2	-1.6	-1.3
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	96.1	94.9	94.7	96.3	95.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7
Articles for Cleaning	13	98.4	101.5	102.1	98.5	100.9	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.4	0.2
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	101.5	96.4	96.8	100.9	97.0	-4.7	-0.8	0.4	0.5	-3.8	-0.8
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.01	0.02
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	86.8	86.8	88.5	86.8	87.0	1.9	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.0
HEALTH	91	101.6	102.5	102.6	101.7	102.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.5
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	100.5	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0003	0.0001
Pharmaceutical Products	54	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	0.1	0.04	-	-	0.2	0.1
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	0.1	0.04	-	-	0.2	0.1
Medical Products	4	104.7	104.5	104.4	106.0	104.4	-0.3	-0.01	-0.1	-0.02	-1.5	0.0
Medical Products	4	104.7	104.5	104.4	106.0	104.4	-0.3	-0.01	-0.1	-0.02	-1.5	0.0
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.2	104.2	106.7	104.3	103.9	2.3	0.1	2.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.01
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	104.2	104.2	106.7	104.3	103.9	2.3	0.1	2.4	0.5	-0.4	-0.01
Outpatient Services	25	104.6	107.6	107.6	104.6	107.6	2.9	0.4	-	-	2.9	0.5
Medical Services	13	98.3	100.7	100.7	98.3	100.7	2.5	0.2	-	-	2.5	0.2
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	98.3	100.7	100.7	98.3	100.7	2.5	0.2	-	-	2.5	0.2
Dental Services	4	104.1	111.3	111.3	104.1	111.3	6.9	0.2	-	-	6.9	0.2
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	104.1	111.3	111.3	104.1	111.3	6.9	0.2	-	-	6.9	0.2
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	115.1	116.9	116.9	115.1	116.9	1.6	0.1	-	-	1.6	0.1
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	115.1	116.9	116.9	115.1	116.9	1.6	0.1	-	-	1.6	0.1
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,961	94.4	101.3	101.0	94.2	100.7	7.0	67.7	-0.3	-21.6	6.9	79.5
Purchase of Vehicles	914	88.6	101.8	101.8	89.0	100.6	14.8	62.7	0.01	0.4	13.1	66.4
Motor Car	906	88.5	101.7	101.7	88.9	100.6	15.0	62.7	-	-	13.2	66.3
Motor Car	906	88.5	101.7	101.7	88.9	100.6	15.0	62.7	-	-	13.2	66.3
Motor Cycle	6	106.8	104.4	104.4	102.8	104.4	-2.2	-0.1	-	-	1.6	0.1
Motor Cycle	6	106.8	104.4	104.4	102.8	104.4	-2.2	-0.1	-	-	1.6	0.1
Bicycles	2	92.6	101.8	106.4	96.1	101.2	14.9	0.1	4.5	0.4	5.3	0.1
Bicycles	2	92.6	101.8	106.4	96.1	101.2	14.9	0.1	4.5	0.4	5.3	0.1
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	0.03	0.2	-0.003	-0.1	-0.05	-0.3
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.3	91.7	91.7	91.4	91.6	0.4	0.3	-0.01	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	91.3	91.7	91.7	91.4	91.6	0.4	0.3	-0.01	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	102.9	102.9	103.7	102.0	-0.7	-0.2	-	-	-1.6	-0.5
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	103.7	102.9	102.9	103.7	102.0	-0.7	-0.2	-	-	-1.6	-0.5
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	3	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	131.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	104.7	112.5	109.7	101.1	112.7	4.8	4.8	-2.5	-21.9	11.4	13.4
Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	152.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	171	104.1	112.6	109.6	100.3	112.8	5.2	4.8	-2.7	-21.9	12.5	13.4
Passenger Transport By Air	171	104.1	112.6	109.6	100.3	112.8	5.2	4.8	-2.7	-21.9	12.5	13.4
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	594	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	100.2	-0.01	-0.03	-	-	0.8	3.0
Postal Services	1	144.3	146.7	146.7	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	-	-	1.7	0.02
Postal Services	1	144.3	146.7	146.7	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	-	-	1.7	0.02
Postal Services	1	144.3	146.7	146.7	144.3	146.7	1.7	0.01	-	-	1.7	0.02
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	85.7	96.1	96.1	88.1	97.8	12.2	1.9	-	-	11.1	2.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	85.7	96.1	96.1	88.1	97.8	12.2	1.9	-	-	11.1	2.1
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	85.7	96.1	96.1	88.1	97.8	12.2	1.9	-	-	11.1	2.1
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	-0.6	-1.9	-	-	0.3	0.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	-0.6	-1.9	-	-	0.3	0.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	-0.6	-1.9	-	-	0.3	0.9

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	103.8	103.9	103.7	103.2	103.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-5.1	0.6	2.4
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	59	87.2	85.8	85.7	87.5	85.2	-1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-2.6	-0.8
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	71.3	69.6	69.5	71.3	68.3	-2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-4.2	-0.4
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	68.8	66.8	66.7	69.0	65.5	-3.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-5.1	-0.5
Sound Equipment	2	98.4	98.4	98.4	96.4	98.4	-	-	-	-	2.1	0.02
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	97.2	98.1	97.8	96.9	97.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	97.2	98.1	97.8	96.9	97.5	0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	0.1
Recording Media	7	97.0	88.1	88.1	100.4	88.9	-9.2	-0.3	-	-	-11.5	-0.5
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	94.8	79.2	79.2	100.7	80.6	-16.5	-0.3	-	-	-20.0	-0.5
Prerecorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipments, Gardens and Pets	121	109.7	111.0	110.5	107.2	110.2	0.8	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	2.8	2.3
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.3	105.7	104.4	107.1	103.9	-3.6	-0.8	-1.2	-2.2	-2.9	-0.8
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	108.3	105.7	104.4	107.1	103.9	-3.6	-0.8	-1.2	-2.2	-2.9	-0.8
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	121.6	129.0	129.0	117.0	127.5	6.1	0.8	-	-	9.0	1.4
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	98.0	103.5	103.5	98.1	99.7	5.6	0.2	-	-	1.6	0.1
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	136.2	144.7	144.7	128.7	144.7	6.3	0.6	-	-	12.4	1.3
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	19	109.2	115.3	115.3	105.6	115.3	5.6	0.6	-	-	9.2	1.2
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	113.4	122.4	122.4	108.2	122.4	7.9	0.6	-	-	13.1	1.2
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	105.2	104.9	104.9	102.9	105.0	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	2.1	0.6
Articles for Pets	41	105.2	104.9	104.9	102.9	105.0	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	2.1	0.6
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.0	-0.3	-0.4	-	-	-0.2	-0.4
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	97.9	92.9	92.9	100.0	96.2	-5.1	-0.4	-	-	-3.7	-0.4
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	97.9	92.9	92.9	100.0	96.2	-5.1	-0.4	-	-	-3.7	-0.4
Cultural Services	281	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultural Services	14	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography and Filming Services	7	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	108.9	109.1	108.5	108.1	108.9	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.5	0.7	0.5
Books	48	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.1	106.9	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2
Books	48	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.1	106.9	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.2
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.3	110.9	110.9	110.2	110.8	0.5	0.03	-	-	0.6	0.04
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magazines and Periodicals	3	107.2	109.0	109.0	106.8	108.7	1.7	0.03	-	-	1.8	0.04
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	110.9	109.7	109.8	110.5	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-2.5	0.7	0.2
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	110.7	110.9	109.7	109.8	110.5	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-2.5	0.7	0.2

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Package Holidays	79	114.5	115.3	115.3	113.6	115.2	0.7	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	114.5	115.3	115.3	113.6	115.2	0.7	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	114.5	115.3	115.3	113.6	115.2	0.7	0.3	-	-	1.4	0.8
EDUCATION	696	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.0	105.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.3	1.5
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.1	107.3	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.4
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.1	107.3	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.2	0.4
Kindergarten	95	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	0.1	0.03	-	-	0.1	0.03
Primary Education	194	110.4	110.7	110.7	110.4	110.7	0.3	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.4
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	156	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical and Vocational Education	8	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.0	105.7	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.0
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.0	105.7	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.0
Tertiary Education	230	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.0	105.7	-	-	-	-	0.7	1.0
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	103.3	104.5	104.7	103.8	104.5	1.4	8.0	0.2	7.3	0.7	4.8
Catering Services	1,025	104.6	105.9	106.0	104.6	105.8	1.3	7.4	0.2	7.1	1.2	7.8
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	104.6	105.9	106.0	104.6	105.8	1.3	7.4	0.2	7.1	1.2	7.8
Restaurants and Cafes	403	101.3	103.1	103.4	101.2	102.7	2.0	4.3	0.2	4.2	1.4	3.7
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	96.1	97.3	97.7	96.1	97.3	1.7	1.5	0.4	2.9	1.3	1.4
Other Food Services	108	100.9	95.5	95.5	100.9	97.5	-5.4	-3.1	-	-	-3.4	-2.3
Contract Catering	334	114.5	117.2	117.2	114.5	116.9	2.3	4.7	-	-	2.1	5.0
Accommodation Services	44	71.4	73.7	73.8	85.6	74.6	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	-12.9	-3.0
Accommodation Services	44	71.4	73.7	73.8	85.6	74.6	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	-12.9	-3.0
Accommodation Services	44	71.4	73.7	73.8	85.6	74.6	3.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	-12.9	-3.0

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2021 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2020	Jul 2021	Aug 2021	Jan-Aug 2020	Jan-Aug 2021	Aug 2021 / Aug 2020		Aug 2021 / Jul 2021		Jan-Aug 2021 / Jan-Aug 2020	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	110.0	110.6	110.8	110.3	110.2	0.7	3.2	0.2	7.6	-0.1	-0.4
Personal Care	235	98.0	97.5	97.4	98.6	97.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.04	-0.4	-1.2	-1.7
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	105.1	105.5	105.5	105.2	105.2	0.3	0.04	-	-	0.03	0.004
Hairdressing	12	104.5	105.2	105.2	104.6	104.7	0.7	0.04	-	-	0.1	0.004
Personal Grooming Services	11	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	97.3	96.6	96.5	97.9	96.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.04	-0.4	-1.3	-1.7
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	93.0	91.3	93.0	89.8	91.8	-0.02	-0.001	1.9	0.53	2.2	0.1
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	95.8	97.0	97.2	96.6	96.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Beauty Products	49	104.6	101.0	100.8	105.1	101.7	-3.7	-1.0	-0.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.0
Other Products for Personal Care	73	94.4	93.7	93.3	95.3	93.5	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-2.0	-0.9
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	103.6	104.2	107.6	104.1	102.1	3.9	1.2	3.2	8.0	-1.9	-0.7
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	127.5	126.3	126.3	117.8	127.7	-0.9	-0.04	-	-	8.4	0.4
Jewellery	4	160.1	158.4	158.4	143.0	160.9	-1.1	-0.04	-	-	12.5	0.4
Clocks and Watches	3	84.0	83.6	83.6	84.2	83.4	-0.5	-0.01	-	-	-0.9	-0.01
Other Personal Effects	48	100.1	101.0	104.8	102.1	98.4	4.8	1.2	3.8	8.0	-3.6	-1.1
Travel Goods and Bags	37	100.4	101.6	106.6	103.0	98.3	6.2	1.2	4.9	8.0	-4.6	-1.1
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance	422	117.7	118.0	118.0	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.9
Insurance	422	117.7	118.0	118.0	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.9
Insurance	422	117.7	118.0	118.0	117.7	118.0	0.3	0.7	-	-	0.3	0.9
Financial Services	2	78.0	87.7	87.7	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	-	-	12.4	0.1
Financial Services	2	78.0	87.7	87.7	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	-	-	12.4	0.1
Financial Services	2	78.0	87.7	87.7	78.0	87.7	12.4	0.1	-	-	12.4	0.1
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	118.2	118.2	110.4	113.7	7.1	1.9	-	-	3.0	1.0
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	118.2	118.2	110.4	113.7	7.1	1.9	-	-	3.0	1.0
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	110.4	118.2	118.2	110.4	113.7	7.1	1.9	-	-	3.0	1.0
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	110.1	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"