



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index
(Jan 2015=100)

SEPTEMBER 2021
September 2021



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 2.2 PERATUS
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN SEPTEMBER 2021

1. IHP bagi bulan September 2021 meningkat sebanyak 2.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan September 2020. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 2.5 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 2.1 peratus.
2. Peningkatan IHP adalah didorong oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Pengangkutan (7.8 peratus); Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (2.5 peratus); dan Restoran dan Hotel (1.6 peratus). Walaubagaimanapun, peningkatan ini diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (0.4 peratus); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.2 peratus); dan Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (0.2 peratus).
3. Kenaikan bagi harga Pengangkutan adalah sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga kenderaan bermotor diikuti oleh tiket penerbangan memandangkan jadual penerbangan yang terhad.
4. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga makanan seperti ayam; sayur-sayuran; dan minyak masak. Kenaikan harga daging ayam adalah antarlainnya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga makanan ayam. Bagi sayur-sayuran, salah satu faktor yang menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga adalah harga biji benih dan baja kimia yang disebabkan oleh peningkatan caj pengangkutan dan kos penghantaran untuk mendatangkan bahan-bahan ini dari luar negara¹. Manakala, peningkatan harga minyak masak antarlainnya adalah selaras dengan kenaikan harga bahan input seperti minyak sawit.
5. Kos Restoran dan Hotel meningkat didorong oleh peningkatan harga dalam menu terpilih bagi catering berkontrak dan di restoran dan kafe selaras dengan kenaikan harga produk mentah.
6. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi bulan September 2021 meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Ogos 2021. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 0.3 peratus. Manakala, Indeks Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 0.4 peratus.
7. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan September 2021 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: www.deps.gov.bn.

¹ Jabatan Pertanian dan Agrimakanan, Kementerian Sumber-Sumber Utama dan Pelancongan

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

SEPTEMBER 2021

IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.



Sumber: Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik, Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

SEPTEMBER 2021

PENYUMBANG UTAMA KEPADA
PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN

1



Pengangkutan

▲ 7.8

Kenderaan Bermotor

Tiket Penerbangan

2



**Makanan dan
Minuman**

▲ 2.5

Daging Ayam

Sayur-sayuran

Minyak Masak

3



**Restoran dan
Hotel**

▲ 1.6

Katering Berkontrak

Restoran dan Kafe



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 2.2 PER CENT
YEAR-ON-YEAR IN SEPTEMBER 2021**

1. *The CPI in September 2021 increased by 2.2 per cent year-on-year compared to September 2020. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 2.5 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices increased by 2.1 per cent.*
2. *The CPI increase was largely attributed to increases in the prices and costs of Transport (7.8 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (2.5 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (1.6 per cent). However, this was moderated by the decrease in prices and costs of Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (0.4 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.2 per cent); and Recreation and Culture (0.2 per cent).*
3. *The increase in prices of Transport was largely attributed to the rise in prices of motor cars followed by air tickets in light of limited number of scheduled flights.*
4. *The increase in prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages was due to the hike in food prices such as chicken; vegetables; and cooking oil. The increase in prices of chicken meat was due to, among others, the cost of chicken feed. As for vegetables, one of the factors driving up prices is the price of seeds and chemical fertilizers from rising freight charges and shipping costs to import these materials from abroad¹. Meanwhile, the increase in cooking oil prices, among others, was in line with the increase in input prices such as palm oil.*
5. *Restaurants and Hotels costs edged up as prices in selected menu for contract catering and in restaurants and cafes rose in line with the increase in prices of raw products.*
6. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in September 2021 increased by 0.4 per cent compared to August 2021. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.3 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food Index increased by 0.4 per cent.*
7. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for September 2021 is available from DEPS' website: www.deps.gov.bn.*

¹ Department of Agriculture and Agrifood, Ministry of Primary Resources and Tourism

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

SEPTEMBER 2021

CPI measures the changes in price of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam.



Source: Department of Economic Planning and Statistics, Ministry of Finance and Economy

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

SEPTEMBER 2021

MAIN CONTRIBUTORS TO
YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

