



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index
(Jan 2015=100)

APRIL 2021
April 2021



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 1.1 PERATUS
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN APRIL 2021

1. IHP bagi bulan April 2021 meningkat sebanyak 1.1 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan April 2020. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 1.5 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 1.0 peratus.
2. Peningkatan IHP adalah didorong oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Pengangkutan (7.2 peratus); Perhubungan (1.8 peratus); dan Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (1.5 peratus). Walaubagaimanapun, peningkatan ini diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (10.9 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (2.8 peratus); dan Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan (0.5 peratus).
3. Kenaikan bagi harga Pengangkutan adalah sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga kenderaan bermotor diikuti oleh tiket penerbangan.
4. Kos Perhubungan yang meningkat adalah antarlain disebabkan oleh peralatan telefon dan telefaks, seperti telefon bimbit yang baru diperkenalkan di pasaran.
5. Seterusnya, harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat adalah disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga makanan seperti daging lembu dan kerbau; minyak masak; dan sayur-sayuran. Kenaikan harga daging dan sayur-sayuran adalah antarlainnya disebabkan oleh kos import yang meningkat, saluran bekalan terjejas berikutan wabak COVID-19 yang berterusan di serantau, dan perubahan cuaca yang tidak menentu.
6. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi bulan April 2021 menurun sebanyak 0.5 peratus berbanding dengan bulan Mac 2021. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan menurun sebanyak 0.9 peratus. Manakala, Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun sebanyak 0.4 peratus.
7. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan April 2021 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: www.deps.gov.bn.

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) APRIL 2021

IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.



INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

APRIL 2021

PENYUMBANG UTAMA KEPADA
PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN

1



Pengangkutan

▲ 7.2

Kenderaan bermotor

Tiket penerbangan

2



Perhubungan

▲ 1.8

Peralatan dan perkhidmatan telefon dan telefaks

3



Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

▲ 1.5

Daging

Minyak masak

Sayur-sayuran



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 1.1 PER CENT
YEAR-ON-YEAR IN APRIL 2021**

1. *The CPI in April 2021 increased by 1.1 per cent year-on-year compared to April 2020. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 1.5 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices increased by 1.0 per cent.*
2. *The CPI increase was largely attributed to increases in the prices and costs of Transport (7.2 per cent); Communication (1.8 per cent) and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.5 per cent). However, this was moderated by the decrease in prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (10.9 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (2.8 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.5 per cent).*
3. *The increase in prices of Transport was largely attributed to the rise in prices of motor cars followed by air tickets.*
4. *The rising cost of Communication was due to, among others, telephone and telefax equipment, such as new handphones being introduced in the market.*
5. *Moreover, the increase in prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages was due to the hike in food prices such as beef and buffalo; cooking oil; and vegetables. The increase in the prices of meat and vegetables was, among others, due to increase in cost of import, supply chain disruption following the ongoing COVID-19 outbreak in the region, as well as uncertain weather conditions.*
6. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in April 2021 decreased by 0.5 per cent compared to March 2021. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index decreased by 0.9 per cent while the Non-Food Index decreased by 0.4 per cent.*
7. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for April 2021 is available from DEPS' website: www.deps.gov.bn.*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) APRIL 2021

CPI measures the changes in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam.



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

APRIL 2021

MAIN CONTRIBUTORS TO YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

1



Transport

▲ 7.2

Motor cars

Air tickets

2



Communication

▲ 1.8

Telephone and
telefax equipment
and services

3



**Food and Non-
Alcoholic Beverages**

▲ 1.5

Meat

Cooking Oil

Vegetables