



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
Consumer Price Index
(Jan 2015=100)

DISEMBER DAN TAHUNAN 2020
December and Annual 2020



SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

**TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENINGKAT SEBANYAK 2.0 PERATUS
TAHUN-KE-TAHUN BAGI BULAN DISEMBER 2020**

1. IHP bagi bulan Disember 2020 meningkat sebanyak 2.0 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding dengan bulan Disember 2019. Harga Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 4.7 peratus. Manakala, harga Bukan Makanan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.4 peratus.
2. Peningkatan IHP adalah didorong oleh peningkatan harga dan kos Pelbagai Barang dan Perkhidmatan (10.0 peratus); Makanan dan Minuman Ringan (4.7 peratus); dan Pengangkutan (3.3 peratus). Walaubagaimanapun, peningkatan IHP ini diimbangi oleh penurunan harga dan kos Pakaian dan Kasut (5.1 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (1.7 peratus); dan Restoran dan Hotel (0.7 peratus).
3. Bagi perubahan bulan-ke-bulan, IHP bagi bulan Disember 2020 menurun sebanyak 0.1 peratus berbanding dengan bulan November 2020. Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 1.0 peratus. Manakala, Indeks Bukan Makanan menurun 0.4 peratus.
4. IHP bagi tahun 2020 mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 1.9 peratus berbanding penurunan sebanyak 0.4 peratus pada tahun 2019, di mana harga kategori Makanan dan Minuman Ringan meningkat sebanyak 2.5 peratus dan kategori Bukan Makanan meningkat sebanyak 1.8 peratus.
5. Peningkatan Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan adalah terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan harga sayur-sayuran dan harga daging bagi ayam, lembu dan juga kerbau. Antaralainnya ini adalah disebabkan oleh peningkatan permintaan domestik berikutan sekatan perjalanan keluar negara dan juga bekalan import yang terhad.
6. Manakala, peningkatan Indeks Bukan Makanan adalah terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan harga Pelbagai Barang dan Perkhidmatan serta Pengangkutan. Walau bagaimanapun, ianya diimbangi oleh penurunan dalam harga dan kos Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (0.3 peratus).

7. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barang dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Disember 2020 dan Tahunan 2020 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: www.deps.gov.bn.

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

DISEMBER 2020



IHP mengukur perubahan harga pada sebakul tetap barang dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh sebahagian besar isi rumah di Negara Brunei Darussalam.

Dis 2020 /
Dis 2019

Dis 2020 /
Nov 2020

Jan-Dis 2020 /
Jan-Dis 2019

Indeks Keseluruhan

▲ 2.0

▼ 0.1

▲ 1.9



Makanan dan Minuman Ringan

▲ 4.7

▲ 1.0

▲ 2.5



Bukan Makanan

▲ 1.4

▼ 0.4

▲ 1.8



Pakaian dan Kasut

▼ 5.1

▼ 6.8

▲ 1.6



Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.01

▼ 0.3



Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah

▼ 1.7

▼ 1.2

▲ 1.8



Kesihatan

▲ 0.1

▲ 0.02

▲ 0.6



Pengangkutan

▲ 3.3

▲ 0.6

▲ 1.2



Perhubungan

▲ 0.3

-

▲ 0.1



Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan

▼ 0.6

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.1



Pendidikan

▲ 2.0

-

▲ 1.9



Restoran dan Hotel

▼ 0.7

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.6



Pelbagai Barang dan Perkhidmatan

▲ 10.0

▼ 0.3

▲ 10.9

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP)

DISEMBER 2020

PENYUMBANG UTAMA KEPADA PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN

1



Harga insuran kereta

2



Sayur-sayuran

Ayam pedaging

Daging lembu dan kerbau

3



Harga kereta

Harga tiket penerbangan



MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

**HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) INCREASED BY 2.0 PER CENT
YEAR-ON-YEAR IN DECEMBER 2020**

1. *The CPI in December 2020 increased by 2.0 per cent year-on-year compared to December 2019. Prices of Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages increased by 4.7 per cent. Meanwhile, Non-Food prices increased by 1.4 per cent.*
2. *The CPI increase was largely attributed to increases in the prices and costs of Miscellaneous Goods and Services (10.0 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (4.7 per cent); and Transport (3.3 per cent). However, this was moderated by the decrease in prices and costs of Clothing and Footwear (5.1 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.7 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (0.7 percent).*
3. *On a month-on-month basis, the CPI in December 2020 decreased by 0.1 per cent compared to November 2020. The Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 1.0 per cent while the Non-Food Index decreased by 0.4 per cent.*
4. *For the whole of year 2020, the CPI increased by 1.9 per cent compared to a decreased of 0.4 per cent 2019, where the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index has increased by 2.5 per cent and the Non-Food Index have increased by 1.8 per cent.*
5. *The increase in the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index was driven by the hike in food prices such as vegetables and meat prices for broilers, beef and buffalo meat. Among others, this is due to the increased in domestic demand from travel restrictions and limited import supply.*
6. *Meanwhile, the increase in the Non-Food Index is mainly due to the increase in the price of Miscellaneous Goods and Services as well as Transport. However, it was offset by a decrease in prices of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.3 per cent).*
7. *The CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). The CPI full report for December 2020 and Annual 2020 is available from DEPS' website: www.deps.gov.bn.*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

DECEMBER 2020



CPI measures the changes in prices of a fixed basket of goods and services purchased by the majority of household in Brunei Darussalam.

Dec 2020 /
Dec 2019

Dec 2020 /
Nov 2020

Jan-Dec 2020 /
Jan-Dec 2019

Overall Index

▲ 2.0

▼ 0.1

▲ 1.9



Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

▲ 4.7

▲ 1.0

▲ 2.5



Non-Food

▲ 1.4

▼ 0.4

▲ 1.8



Clothing and Footwear

▼ 5.1

▼ 6.8

▲ 1.6



Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.01

▼ 0.3



Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

▼ 1.7

▼ 1.2

▲ 1.8



Health

▲ 0.1

▲ 0.02

▲ 0.6



Transport

▲ 3.3

▲ 0.6

▲ 1.2



Communication

▲ 0.3

-

▲ 0.1



Recreation and Culture

▼ 0.6

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.1



Education

▲ 2.0

-

▲ 1.9



Restaurants and Hotels

▼ 0.7

▼ 0.1

▲ 0.6



Miscellaneous Goods and Services

▲ 10.0

▼ 0.3

▲ 10.9

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI)

DECEMBER 2020

MAIN CONTRIBUTORS TO YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

1



Car insurance price

2



Vegetables

Chicken broilers

Beef and buffalo meat

3



Car prices

Flight ticket prices