## Consumer Price Index

## (Jan 2015 = 100) SEPTEMBER 2019



## Brunei Darussalam

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (\%)

## September $2019:-0.4$

## $-1 . \int \left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { FOOD AND } \\ & \text { NON-ALCOHOLIC } \\ & \text { BVERERAGES }\end{aligned}\right.$

## $\frac{-\boldsymbol{0}, \mathbf{O}}{\text { NON-FOOD }}$





## CPI September 2019 - HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in September 2019 has decreased by 0.4 per cent year-on-year from 99.7 in September 2018 to 99.3 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have decreased by 1.0 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index has recorded a decrease of 1.2 per cent, while the Services index increased by 0.7 per cent.

On a monthly basis, the CPI has increased by 0.7 per cent compared to August 2019, whereby Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food recorded increase of 0.3 per cent and 0.8 per cent, respectively.

For period-on-period, CPI for January to September 2019 registered a decrease of 0.5 per cent compared to the same period last year (Table 1).

Table 1: CPI, September 2019

| Category |  | Index | Change (\%) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | Weights | Sep 2019 | Sep 2019/ <br> Sep 2018 | Sep 2019/ <br> Aug 2019 | Jan-Sep 2019/ <br> Jan-Sep 2018 |
| OVERALL CPI | $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{9 9 . 3}$ | $-\mathbf{0 . 4}$ | $\mathbf{0 . 7}$ | $-\mathbf{0 . 5}$ |
| Food \& Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883 | 101.7 | -1.0 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| Non-Food | 8,117 | 98.7 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
|  |  | 98.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -1.2 |
| Goods | 5,726 | 4,274 | 100.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 |

Note: " - " means nil

## YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (September 2019 compared to September 2018)

The CPI in September 2019 has decreased by 0.4 per cent compared to the same month in 2018.

Among the major groups which recorded decreases were the indices for Transport (3.7 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels ( 2.0 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.0 per cent) (Figure 1).

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, September 2019


Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 174.5 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in September 2019. This was followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels ( 54.3 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (45.8 per cent) (Table 2).

Table 2: CPI by Divisions, September 2019 and September 2018

| Divisions | Weights | Index |  | Change (\%) | Contribution to Change (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Sep 2019 |  |  |
| Overall CPI | 10,000 | 99.7 | 99.3 | -0.4 | 100.0 |
| Food \& Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883 | 102.6 | 101.7 | -1.0 | 45.8 |
| Clothing \& Footwear | 403 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 0.9 | -9.0 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas | 1,170 | 95.1 | 93.2 | -2.0 | 54.3 |
| \& Other Fuels |  |  |  |  |  |
| Furnishings, Household | 702 | 100.4 | 99.4 | -1.0 | 18.2 |
| Equipment \& Routine |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health | 91 | 100.3 | 101.2 | 0.9 | -2.0 |
| Transport | 1,961 | 97.2 | 93.6 | -3.7 | 174.5 |
| Communication | 594 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 0.4 | -5.5 |
| Recreation \& Culture | 664 | 101.8 | 104.3 | 2.5 | -41.8 |
| Education | 696 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 0.3 | -4.8 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1069 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 4.7 | -123.8 |
| Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | 767 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 0.3 | -5.8 |

Note: " - " means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- Transport (3.7 per cent) due to lower prices of purchase of the motor car, bicycles, spare parts and accessories of vehicles, lubricants and similar products as well as passenger transport by air;
- Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (2.0 per cent) due to decrease prices of rentals for housing, materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling as well as miscellaneous services relating to the dwellings; and
- Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.0 per cent) due to decrease prices of rice and cereals (2.7 per cent), meat ( 0.7 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs ( 1.9 per cent), oil and fats ( 3.5 per cent), fruits ( 2.3 per cent), vegetables (1.6 per cent) as well as sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery ( 0.4 per cent) (Table 3).

Increases were recorded in:

- Restaurants and Hotel (4.7 per cent) due to increase prices of selected food items in restaurants and cafés, other food services, contract catering as well as accommodation services;
- Recreation and Culture ( 2.5 per cent) due to increase prices of audio-visual equipment, sound equipment, unrecorded recording media, balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, equipment for camping and open-air recreation, natural plants and flowers, articles for pets, recreational and sporting services, cultural services, books, magazines and periodical, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and
- Clothing and Footwear ( 0.9 per cent) due to increase prices of clothing material, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories as well as shoes and other footwear.

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, September 2019

| Divisions | Weights | Index |  | Change (\%) | Contribution to Change (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Sep 2019 |  |  |
| Food \& Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883 | 102.6 | 101.7 | -1.0 | 45.8 |
| Food | 1642 | 102.3 | 101.0 | -1.3 | 55.0 |
| Rice and Cereals | 370 | 99.4 | 96.7 | -2.7 | 24.9 |
| Meat | 319 | 103.1 | 102.4 | -0.7 | 5.6 |
| Fish and Seafood | 225 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs | 180 | 95.6 | 93.8 | -1.9 | 8.3 |
| Oil and Fats | 55 | 103.1 | 99.5 | -3.5 | 4.9 |
| Fruits | 134 | 112.9 | 110.3 | -2.3 | 8.6 |
| Vegetables | 149 | 100.7 | 99.1 | -1.6 | 6.0 |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and | 91 | 99.8 | 99.4 | -0.4 | 0.8 |
| Confectionery |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food Products, Not Elsewhere | 119 | 99.9 | 100.9 | 1.0 | -3.1 |
| Classified |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 241 | 104.7 | 106.3 | 1.5 | -9.3 |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 72 | 96.6 | 96.1 | -0.5 | 0.9 |
| Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, | 169 | 108.2 | 110.6 | 2.2 | -10.2 |
| Fruit and Vegetable Juices |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: " - " means nil.

## MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (September 2019 compared to August 2019)

The CPI in September 2019 has increased by 0.7 per cent over August 2019.
The indices which recorded increases were Clothing and Footwear (8.1 per cent); Transport ( 0.7 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services ( 0.9 per cent) (Figure 2).

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, September 2019


Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 47.5 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in September 2019. This was followed by Transport ( 20.9 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (10.0 per cent) (Table 4).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, September 2019 and August 2019

| Divisions | Weights | Index |  | Change <br> (\%) | Contribution to Change (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 |  |  |
| Overall CPI | 10,000 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Food \& Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 0.3 | 7.6 |
| Clothing \& Footwear | 403 | 94.9 | 102.6 | 8.1 | 47.5 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas | 1,170 | 93.2 | 93.2 | - | - |
| \& Other Fuels |  |  |  |  |  |
| Furnishings, Household | 702 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| Equipment \& Routine |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Maintenance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Health | 91 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Transport | 1,961 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 0.7 | 20.9 |
| Communication | 594 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 0.6 | 5.4 |
| Recreation \& Culture | 664 | 103.9 | 104.3 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Education | 696 | 103.2 | 103.2 | - | - |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1069 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 0.05 | 0.8 |
| Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | 767 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 0.9 | 10.0 |

Note: " - " means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- Clothing and Footwear (8.1 per cent) due to increase in prices of clothing material, garments, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories as well as shoes and other footwear;
- Transport ( 0.7 per cent) due to higher prices of spare parts and accessories of vehicles as well as passenger transport by air; and
- Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.9 per cent) due to increase prices of articles for personal hygiene, beauty products, jewellery, clocks and watches as well as travel goods and bags.

Meanwhile, the indices for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; and Education remain unchanged.

## PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-September 2019 compared to January-September 2018)

The average CPI for the first nine months (January to September) of 2019 has decreased by 0.5 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2018 (Table 5).

Decreases were recorded in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages ( 0.8 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (1.4 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (1.7 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.4 per cent); Transport (2.4 per cent); Communication ( 0.1 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services ( 0.4 per cent).

On the other hand, increases were recorded in Health ( 0.5 per cent); Recreation and Culture ( 2.1 per cent); Education ( 0.2 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels ( 2.9 per cent).

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-September 2019 and January-September 2018

| Divisions | Weights | Index |  | Change (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Overall CPI | 10,000 | 99.4 | 98.9 | $-\mathbf{0 . 5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Food \& Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 1,883 | 102.5 | 101.8 | -0.8 |
| Clothing \& Footwear | 403 | 99.4 | 98.1 | -1.4 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas | 1,170 | 95.1 | 93.5 | -1.7 |
| \& Other Fuels |  |  |  |  |
| Furnishings, Household | 702 | 100.8 | 99.3 | -1.4 |
| Equipment \& Routine |  |  |  |  |
| Household Maintenance |  |  | 100.9 | 0.5 |
| Health | 91 | 100.4 | 94.1 | -2.4 |
| Transport | 1,961 | 96.4 | 99.3 | -0.1 |
| Communication | 594 | 99.4 | 103.0 | 2.1 |
| Recreation \& Culture | 664 | 100.9 | 103.1 | 0.2 |
| Education | 696 | 102.9 | 102.6 | 2.9 |
| Restaurants \& Hotels | 1069 | 99.7 | 99.1 | -0.4 |
| Miscellaneous Goods \& Services | 767 | 99.5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Note: " - " means nil.

## Goods according to Durability and Services

For September 2019, the indices for durables goods and non-durable goods have decreased year-on-year by 5.8 and 0.4 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for semi-durable goods and services have increased by 1.1 and 0.7 per cent, respectively.

Compared to August 2019, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods, non-durable goods as well as services have increased by $0.5,5.2,0.2$ and 0.3 per cent, respectively.

For the period January to September 2019, price of goods has decrease by 1.2 per cent while services recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent compared to the same period last year (Table 6).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

| Goods and Services Category | Weights | Index |  |  | Change (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } 2019 \text { / } \\ \text { Sep } 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sep } 2019 \text { / } \\ \text { Aug } 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan-Sep } 2019 \text { / } \\ \text { Jan-Sep } 2018 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Overall | 10,000 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.3 | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Goods | 5,726 | 99.7 | 97.6 | 98.5 | -1.2 | 0.9 | -1.2 |
| Durable | 1,220 | 94.7 | 88.8 | 89.3 | -5.8 | 0.5 | -4.4 |
| Semi-durable | 790 | 100.8 | 96.9 | 101.9 | 1.1 | 5.2 | -0.4 |
| Non-durable | 3,716 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 100.8 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| Services | 4,274 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

Note: " - " means nil

## Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

## 1. Concepts and Definitions

1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:

- Durable goods : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
- Semi-durable goods : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
- Non-durable goods : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
- Services: Services such as education, health, personal services.
1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared
with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.


## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- Year-on-year changes: the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- Month-on-month changes: the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- Period-on period changes: the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.
2.2 The contribution to change column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.
2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.


## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

## Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

| $\underset{\text { YEAR }}{\text { MONTH \& }}$ | Inflation (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR-ON- } \\ & \text { YEAR } \\ & \text { CHANGE }(\%) \end{aligned}$ | MONTH-ONMONTH CHANGE (\%) | PERIOD-ONPERIOD CHANGE (\%) | OVERALL NDEX | $\begin{gathered} \text { FOOD AND NON- } \\ \text { ALDOHOCIC } \\ \text { BEVERAGEES } \end{gathered}$ | NoN-Food | CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS |  | HEalth | transport | communication | RECREATION AND CULTURE | Education | RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS | MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Weights |  |  |  |  | 10,000 | 1,883 | 8,117 | 403 | 1,170 | 702 | 91 | 1,961 | 594 | 664 | 696 | 1069 | 767 |
| 2015 | - |  |  |  | 99.9 | 100.8 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 100.2 |
| 2016 | -0.3 |  |  |  | 99.6 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 103.7 | 95.4 | 101.8 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 102.4 | 99.8 | 100.1 |
| 2017 | -1.3 |  |  |  | 98.4 | 100.5 | 97.9 | 102.1 | 95.3 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 99.7 | 87.6 |
| 2018 | 1.0 |  |  |  | 99.4 | 102.5 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 95.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 96.5 | 99.4 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 99.6 | 99.5 |
| 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan |  | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 98.9 | 102.2 | 98.2 | 95.6 | 94.7 | 99.0 | 100.8 | 96.0 | 99.3 | 102.2 | 102.9 | 99.3 | 98.9 |
| Feb |  | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 99.1 | 102.3 | 98.3 | 97.5 | 94.7 | 99.3 | 100.6 | 96.3 | 99.3 | 102.2 | 102.8 | 99.3 | 99.0 |
| Mac |  | -0.4 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 99.2 | 102.4 | 98.5 | 103.9 | 93.2 | 99.5 | 100.9 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 99.5 | 99.4 |
| Apr |  | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 99.1 | 101.6 | 98.6 | 99.4 | 93.2 | 99.3 | 101.0 | 94.6 | 99.3 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 99.2 |
| May |  | -1.1 | -0.7 | -0.4 | 98.4 | 101.2 | 97.8 | 93.7 | 93.2 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 92.7 | 99.3 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 98.7 |
| Jun |  | -0.7 | 0.01 | -0.5 | 98.4 | 101.5 | 97.7 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 99.1 | 100.9 | 92.5 | 99.4 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 98.9 |
| Jul |  | -0.5 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 98.9 | 101.6 | 98.3 | 101.5 | 93.2 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 92.2 | 99.2 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 99.7 |
| Aug |  | -0.8 | -0.3 | -0.5 | 98.6 | 101.4 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 93.2 | 99.1 | 101.0 | 92.9 | 99.2 | 103.9 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 98.8 |
| Sep |  | -0.4 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 99.3 | 101.7 | 98.7 | 102.6 | 93.2 | 99.4 | 101.2 | 93.6 | 99.8 | 104.3 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 99.6 |
| *Note: |  |  |  |  |  | compared to the mpared to the mo ence month comp $n$-Alcoholic Bevera | avin verage month | he previous year |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, September 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

| Goods and Services <br> (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Index |  |  |  |  | Percentage (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 / Sep 2018 |  | Sep 2019 / Aug 2019 |  | Jan-Sep 2019 / Jan-Sep 2018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes Jo | tribution | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |
| OVERALL INDEX | 10,000 | 99.7 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 98.9 | -0.4 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 100.0 | -0.5 | 100.0 |
| FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES | 1,883 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.5 | 101.8 | -1.0 | 45.8 | 0.3 | 7.6 | -0.8 | 28.6 |
| Food | 1,642 | 102.3 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 102.3 | 101.2 | -1.3 | 55.0 | 0.3 | 6.9 | -1.0 | 34.4 |
| Rice and Cereals | 370 | 99.4 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 99.3 | 98.3 | -2.7 | 24.9 | -0.2 | -1.1 | -1.0 | 7.1 |
| Rice | 109 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.7 | -0.4 | 1.0 | 0.04 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Flour | 14 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 0.01 | -0.002 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations | 17 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Bread | 38 | 100.5 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 100.4 | 99.0 | -4.8 | 4.6 | 0.04 | 0.02 | -1.4 | 1.0 |
| Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits | 134 | 100.8 | 96.9 | 95.9 | 100.6 | 99.4 | -4.8 | 16.1 | -1.0 | -1.9 | -1.2 | 3.2 |
| Noodles | 58 | 95.4 | 92.3 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 93.4 | -2.6 | 3.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | -2.2 | 2.4 |
| Meat | 319 | 103.1 | 102.1 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 101.8 | -0.7 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 8.5 |
| Beef and buffalo | 56 | 104.2 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 103.5 | 103.6 | 2.1 | -3.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Lamb and Mutton | 12 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 100.6 | -0.1 | 0.03 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.2 |
| Chicken | 196 | 102.9 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 103.4 | 101.4 | -1.6 | 7.9 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 7.9 |
| Meat Preparations | 55 | 102.8 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.0 | -0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | -0.4 | 0.5 |
| Fish and Seafood | 225 | 108.5 | 105.6 | 108.7 | 106.2 | 106.9 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 0.6 | -2.9 |
| Fresh Fish | 102 | 108.4 | 103.1 | 106.7 | 106.0 | 105.7 | -1.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.6 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Frozen Fish | 10 | 104.5 | 90.5 | 91.8 | 103.1 | 94.4 | -12.2 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -8.4 | 1.7 |
| Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen | 57 | 113.7 | 114.8 | 119.7 | 110.1 | 113.6 | 5.3 | -8.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | -4.0 |
| Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted | 12 | 108.2 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 106.1 | 109.7 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.7 | -0.1 | 3.4 | -0.8 |
| Fish and Seafood Preparations | 44 | 102.9 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs | 180 | 95.6 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 96.1 | 93.7 | -1.9 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | -2.5 | 8.6 |
| Milk | 102 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| Dairy Products | 20 | 101.0 | 97.1 | 96.3 | 101.2 | 97.5 | -4.7 | 2.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | -3.7 | 1.5 |
| Eggs | 58 | 87.7 | 81.7 | 83.2 | 88.4 | 82.9 | -5.1 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 1.3 | -6.3 | 6.3 |
| Oil and Fats | 55 | 103.1 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 103.4 | 101.2 | -3.5 | 4.9 | 0.04 | 0.04 | -2.2 | 2.4 |
| Butter and Butter Products | 12 | 122.4 | 123.9 | 124.7 | 122.1 | 124.2 | 1.8 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.7 | -0.5 |
| Margarine and Other Fats | 6 | 96.4 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 97.8 | 95.5 | -1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.02 | -2.4 | 0.3 |
| Oils | 37 | 98.0 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 98.3 | 94.7 | -6.0 | 5.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -3.7 | 2.6 |
| Fruits | 134 | 112.9 | 111.1 | 110.3 | 111.6 | 111.9 | -2.3 | 8.6 | -0.7 | -1.6 | 0.3 | -0.8 |
| Fresh Tropical Fruits | 58 | 118.5 | 110.3 | 109.5 | 115.6 | 113.8 | -7.5 | 12.9 | -0.7 | -0.7 | -1.6 | 2.1 |
| Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits | 37 | 107.8 | 116.3 | 112.1 | 107.4 | 112.9 | 3.9 | -3.9 | -3.6 | -2.4 | 5.1 | -4.0 |
| Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds | 23 | 112.9 | 108.3 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 110.9 | -0.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 1.3 | -1.9 | 1.0 |
| Canned Fruits | 8 | 105.6 | 103.6 | 104.9 | 106.2 | 103.1 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | -2.9 | 0.5 |
| Dried and Preserved Fruits | 8 | 103.3 | 108.7 | 108.9 | 103.0 | 105.4 | 5.4 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 2.3 | -0.4 |
| Vegetables | 149 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 99.1 | 103.9 | 99.6 | -1.6 | 6.0 | -1.9 | -4.3 | -4.2 | 12.7 |
| Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh | 41 | 101.3 | 102.1 | 99.3 | 104.1 | 100.2 | -2.0 | 2.1 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -3.8 | 3.2 |
| Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh | 34 | 98.1 | 97.0 | 92.8 | 100.1 | 95.3 | -5.4 | 4.5 | -4.3 | -2.2 | -4.7 | 3.2 |
| Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh | 36 | 106.4 | 109.6 | 109.1 | 115.1 | 107.1 | 2.6 | -2.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -7.0 | 5.7 |
| Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products | 23 | 97.4 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 96.5 | 95.6 | -2.4 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.4 |
| Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed | 15 | 96.5 | 95.4 | 94.9 | 96.4 | 95.5 | -1.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -0.9 | 0.3 |


| Goods and Services <br> (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Index |  |  |  |  | Percentage (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 / Sep 2018 |  | Sep 2019 / Aug 2019 |  | Jan-Sep 2019 / Jan-Sep 2018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes | Sontribution | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |
| Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery | 91 | 99.8 | 99.3 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | -0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.04 | 0.1 |
| Sugar | 22 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 98.0 | -0.5 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Jam, Honey, Syrup | 8 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 101.5 | 103.1 | 1.7 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.01 | 1.6 | -0.2 |
| Chocolate and Confectionery | 61 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.1 | 99.8 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 0.4 |
| Food Products, not elsewhere classified | 119 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 100.9 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 1.0 | -3.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | -1.3 |
| Salt and Spices | 26 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 102.1 | 102.7 | 1.1 | -0.7 | -0.02 | -0.01 | 0.6 | -0.3 |
| Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings | 59 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 0.5 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Other Food, N.E.C | 34 | 101.0 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 2.0 | -1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Non-Acoholic Beverages | 241 | 104.7 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 1.5 | -9.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | -5.8 |
| Coffee, Tea and Cocoa | 72 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.4 | -0.5 | 0.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| Coffee and Tea | 42 | 99.5 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 98.6 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 0.002 | 0.002 | -0.9 | 0.8 |
| Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder | 30 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -0.4 | 1.9 | -1.0 |
| Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices | 169 | 108.2 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 107.9 | 109.5 | 2.2 | -10.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | -5.5 |
| Mineral Water and Soft Drinks | 140 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 109.0 | 111.0 | 2.4 | -9.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 | -5.7 |
| Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates | 29 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 103.5 | 102.7 | 102.3 | 1.4 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| NON-FOOD | 8,117 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 98.2 | -0.3 | 54.2 | 0.8 | 92.4 | -0.5 | 71.4 |
| CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 403 | 101.7 | 94.9 | 102.6 | 99.4 | 98.1 | 0.9 | -9.0 | 8.1 | 47.5 | -1.4 | 10.8 |
| Clothing | 335 | 102.8 | 96.1 | 103.3 | 100.5 | 99.2 | 0.4 | $-3.8$ | 7.5 | 36.8 | -1.3 | 8.6 |
| Clothing Material | 56 | 113.8 | 103.7 | 122.8 | 103.6 | 107.3 | 7.9 | -12.6 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 3.6 | -4.1 |
| Clothing Materials for Men | 22 | 118.7 | 96.0 | 113.9 | 103.4 | 101.0 | -4.0 | 2.6 | 18.6 | 6.0 | -2.3 | 1.0 |
| Clothing Materials for Women | 34 | 110.6 | 108.6 | 128.6 | 103.7 | 111.3 | 16.2 | -15.2 | 18.4 | 10.4 | 7.4 | -5.1 |
| Garments | 204 | 101.1 | 92.7 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 96.7 | -2.1 | 11.0 | 6.7 | 19.5 | -3.3 | 13.1 |
| Men's Outerclothing | 45 | 98.9 | 81.4 | 90.1 | 94.6 | 88.4 | -8.9 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 6.0 | -6.6 | 5.5 |
| Men's Underclothing | 4 | 102.9 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 103.0 | 99.3 | -5.3 | 0.5 | - | - | -3.6 | 0.3 |
| Women's Outerclothing | 79 | 101.1 | 97.2 | 103.9 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 2.8 | -5.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | -0.6 | 0.9 |
| Women's Underclothing | 16 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 101.6 | 97.3 | -5.0 | 2.0 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 1.3 |
| Boys' Clothing | 25 | 104.2 | 100.3 | 104.8 | 103.7 | 102.6 | 0.6 | -0.4 | 4.4 | 1.7 | -1.1 | 0.6 |
| Girls' Clothing | 24 | 99.0 | 89.3 | 94.3 | 98.4 | 93.1 | -4.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 1.8 | -5.4 | 2.5 |
| Infants' Clothing | 11 | 105.8 | 87.8 | 99.6 | 105.2 | 95.7 | -5.8 | 1.7 | 13.5 | 2.0 | -9.0 | 2.0 |
| Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories | 10 | 90.8 | 103.8 | 109.0 | 92.7 | 102.9 | 20.1 | -4.5 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 11.0 | -2.0 |
| Other Articles of Clothing | 10 | 90.8 | 103.8 | 109.0 | 92.7 | 102.9 | 20.1 | -4.5 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 11.0 | -2.0 |
| Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing | 65 | 100.8 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.8 | 99.6 | -1.4 | 2.3 | - | - | -1.2 | 1.5 |
| Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing | 14 | 103.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 103.5 | 100.6 | -3.8 | 1.4 | - | - | -2.8 | 0.8 |
| Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing | 47 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | -0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments | 4 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 92.1 | -7.9 | 0.8 | - | - | -7.9 | 0.6 |
| Footwear | 68 | 95.8 | 88.5 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 3.2 | -5.2 | 11.7 | 10.8 | -1.8 | 2.2 |
| Shoes and Other Footwear | 68 | 95.8 | 88.5 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 3.2 | -5.2 | 11.7 | 10.8 | -1.8 | 2.2 |
| Men's Shoes | 26 | 88.8 | 85.0 | 96.7 | 87.0 | 90.9 | 8.9 | -5.1 | 13.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | -2.0 |
| Women's Shoes | 26 | 100.3 | 90.8 | 100.4 | 97.3 | 94.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 10.6 | 3.8 | -3.0 | 1.5 |
| Childrens' Shoes | 16 | 99.9 | 90.6 | 99.8 | 100.4 | 91.7 | -0.1 | 0.03 | 10.2 | 2.3 | -8.7 | 2.7 |



| Goods and Services |  |  |  | Index |  |  |  |  |  | rrcentage (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 | / Sep 2018 | Sep 2019 | / Aug 2019 | Jan-Sep 2019 / | Jan-Sep 2018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes | Oontribution | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |
| Household Appliances | 74 | 94.2 | 87.5 | 87.8 | 93.7 | 88.4 | -6.8 | 11.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -5.7 | 7.8 |
| Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not | 71 | 93.8 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 93.3 | 87.5 | -7.4 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 8.1 |
| Major Household Appliances | 71 | 93.8 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 93.3 | 87.5 | -7.4 | 12.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -6.2 | 8.1 |
| Small Electric Household Appliances | 3 | 104.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 103.7 | 108.6 | 4.7 | -0.4 | 0.04 | 0.002 | 4.7 | -0.3 |
| Small Electric Household Appliances | 3 | 104.0 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 103.7 | 108.6 | 4.7 | -0.4 | 0.04 | 0.002 | 4.7 | -0.3 |
| Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils | 55 | 96.4 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 93.9 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 2.2 |
| Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils | 55 | 96.4 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 93.9 | -1.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | -2.1 | 2.2 |
| Glassware and Crockery | 24 | 100.8 | 96.7 | 98.1 | 100.2 | 98.4 | -2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -1.8 | 0.8 |
| Household Utensils (Non-Electrical) | 31 | 93.1 | 91.2 | 92.2 | 92.6 | 90.4 | -0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -2.4 | 1.4 |
| Tools and Equipment for House and Garden | 10 | 104.2 | 98.9 | 101.8 | 104.1 | 102.5 | $-2.3$ | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.4 | -1.5 | 0.3 |
| Major Tools and Equipment | 2 | 115.4 | 103.8 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 111.5 | - | - - | 11.1 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 0.2 |
| Tools and Equipment | 2 | 115.4 | 103.8 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 111.5 | - | - - | 11.1 | 0.4 | -3.3 | 0.2 |
| Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories | 8 | 101.4 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 101.2 | 100.3 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 |
| Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories | 8 | 101.4 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 101.2 | 100.3 | -2.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | -0.9 | 0.1 |
| Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance | 471 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 0.3 | -3.3 | -0.02 | -0.1 | -0.01 | 0.05 |
| Non-Durable Household Goods | 135 | 96.3 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 1.0 | -3.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.02 | 0.05 |
| Cleaning and Maintenance Products | 90 | 96.7 | 97.1 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 97.2 | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.6 |
| Articles for Cleaning | 13 | 99.0 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 98.6 | 96.1 | -4.2 | 1.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -2.5 | 0.6 |
| Other Non-Durable Household Goods | 32 | 94.0 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 95.4 | 97.3 | 5.7 | -4.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.9 | -1.2 |
| Domestic Services and Household Services | 336 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - | - | - | - |  |
| Domestic Services | 322 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - | - | - - | - | - |
| Household Services | 14 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - | - | - | - | - |
| HEALTH | 91 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 0.9 | -2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.9 |
| Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment | 63 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 0.3 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.03 | -0.03 |
| Pharmaceutical Products | 54 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | - | - | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines | 54 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | - | - | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Medical Products | 4 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Medical Products | 4 | 105.2 | 105.0 | 106.3 | 105.2 | 106.0 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment | 5 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.04 | 0.003 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment | 5 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.04 | 0.003 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Outpatient Services | 25 | 101.3 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 2.5 | -1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -0.9 |
| Medical Services | 13 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 1.5 | -0.5 | - | - | 1.5 | -0.4 |
| Out-Patient Medical Services | 13 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 1.5 | -0.5 | - | - | 1.5 | -0.4 |


| Goods and Services <br> (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Index |  |  |  |  | Percentage (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 / Sep 2018 |  | Sep 2019 / Aug 2019 |  | Jan-Sep 2019 / Jan-Sep 2018 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes | Iontribution | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |
| Dental Services | 4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.04 |
| Out-Patient Dental Services | 4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | -0.04 |
| Paramedical and Traditional Services | 8 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 3.2 | -0.7 |  | - - | 2.8 | -0.5 |
| Paramedical and Traditional Services | 8 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 3.2 | -0.7 |  | - - | 2.8 | -0.5 |
| Hospital Services | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Hospital Services | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - |  |
| Hospital Services | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| TRANSPORT | 1,961 | 97.2 | 92.9 | 93.6 | 96.4 | 94.1 | -3.7 | 174.5 | 0.7 | 20.9 | -2.4 | 90.7 |
| Purchase of Vehicles | 914 | 94.4 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 94.4 | 90.4 | -6.5 | 138.8 |  | - - | -4.2 | 71.6 |
| Motor Car | 906 | 94.4 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 94.4 | 90.3 | -6.5 | 138.6 |  | - - | -4.3 | 71.5 |
| Motor Car | 906 | 94.4 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 94.4 | 90.3 | -6.5 | 138.6 |  | - - | -4.3 | 71.5 |
| Motor Cycle | 6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Motor Cycle | 6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Bicycles | 2 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 96.9 | -3.4 | 0.2 |  | - - | -3.1 | 0.1 |
| Bicycles | 2 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 96.9 | -3.4 | 0.2 |  | - - | -3.1 | 0.1 |
| Operation of Personal Transport Equipment | 862 | 98.9 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.8 | -0.3 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 2.3 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles | 173 | 94.8 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 94.6 | 93.6 | -2.5 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 3.6 |
| Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles | 173 | 94.8 | 91.6 | 92.4 | 94.6 | 93.6 | -2.5 | 10.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | -1.1 | 3.6 |
| Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles | 575 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | -0.3 | 3.7 |  | - - | -0.2 | 2.8 |
| Fuels | 557 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - - | - | - |
| Lubricants and Similar Products | 18 | 97.3 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 97.3 | 89.5 | -8.6 | 3.7 |  | - - | -8.0 | 2.8 |
| Maintenace and Repair of Vehicles | 48 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 3.7 | -4.4 |  | - - | 3.6 | -3.4 |
| Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles | 48 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 103.7 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 3.7 | -4.4 |  | - - | 3.6 | -3.4 |
| Other Services in Respect of Vehicles | 66 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 1.4 | -2.3 |  | - - | 1.4 | -1.8 |
| Parking Services | 3 | 100.0 | 131.2 | 131.2 | 100.0 | 131.2 | 31.2 | -2.3 |  | - - | 31.2 | -1.8 |
| Other Services | 63 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Transport Services | 185 | 103.2 | 90.5 | 97.0 | 95.2 | 90.2 | -6.0 | 28.4 | 7.2 | 18.5 | -5.2 | 17.9 |
| Passenger Transport By Road | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Public Passenger Transport By Road | 3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - | - | - - | - | - |
| Passenger Transport By Air | 171 | 103.4 | 89.7 | 96.7 | 94.8 | 89.4 | -6.5 | 28.4 | 7.9 | 18.5 | -5.6 | 17.9 |
| Passenger Transport By Air | 171 | 103.4 | 89.7 | 96.7 | 94.8 | 89.4 | -6.5 | 28.4 | 7.9 | 18.5 | -5.6 | 17.9 |
| Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway | 11 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - - |  | - - | - | - |
| Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway | 11 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - - | - | - |



| Goods and Services |  |  |  | Index |  |  |  |  |  | erc | centage (\%) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 | / Sep 2018 | Sep 2019 | / | Aug 2019 |  | Jan-Sep 2019 / | Jan-Sep 2018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes | Oontribution | Changes |  | Contribution |  | Changes | Contribution |
| Recreational and Cultural Services | 298 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 0.3 | -2.2 |  | - | - |  | 0.3 | -1.7 |
| Recreational and Sporting Services | 17 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 2.1 | -0.9 |  | - | - |  | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| Recreational and Sporting Services | 17 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 2.1 | -0.9 |  | - | - |  | 1.5 | -0.5 |
| Cultural Services | 281 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 0.2 | -1.3 |  | - | - |  | 0.2 | -1.2 |
| Cultural Services | 14 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 100.0 | 105.2 | 5.2 | -1.8 |  | - | - |  | 5.2 | -1.4 |
| Television and Radio Broadcasting | 260 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Photography and Filming Services | 7 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 | -3.0 | 0.5 |  | - | - |  | -1.7 | 0.2 |
| Newspapers, Books and Stationery | 107 | 104.2 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 103.7 | 106.2 | 4.9 | -13.5 | 0.04 |  | 0.1 |  | 2.4 | -5.2 |
| Books | 48 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 1.1 | -1.3 |  | - | - |  | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Books | 48 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 1.1 | -1.3 |  | - | - |  | 0.7 | -0.7 |
| Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals | 9 | 109.9 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 104.4 | 109.9 | 0.1 | -0.02 |  | - | - |  | 5.3 | -1.0 |
| Newspapers | 6 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 111.8 | 102.6 | 111.8 | - | - |  | - | - |  | 8.9 | -1.1 |
| Magazines and Periodicals | 3 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.4 | 108.0 | 106.2 | 0.3 | -0.02 |  | - | - |  | -1.7 | 0.1 |
| Stationery and Drawing Materials | 50 | 107.2 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 107.2 | 110.8 | 9.1 | -12.2 | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | 3.4 | -3.6 |
| Stationery and Drawing Materials | 50 | 107.2 | 116.9 | 117.0 | 107.2 | 110.8 | 9.1 | -12.2 | 0.1 |  | 0.1 |  | 3.4 | -3.6 |
| Package Holidays | 79 | 117.9 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 111.6 | 117.6 | 3.7 | -8.7 | 0.04 |  | 0.1 |  | 5.4 | -9.4 |
| Package Holidays/Pilgrimages | 79 | 117.9 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 111.6 | 117.6 | 3.7 | -8.7 | 0.04 |  | 0.1 |  | 5.4 | -9.4 |
| Package Holidays/Pilgrimages | 79 | 117.9 | 122.3 | 122.3 | 111.6 | 117.6 | 3.7 | -8.7 | 0.04 |  | 0.1 |  | 5.4 | -9.4 |
| EDUCATION | 696 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 0.3 | -4.8 |  | - | - |  | 0.2 | -2.9 |
| Pre-Primary And Primary Education | 289 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.0 | -0.2 | 1.8 |  | - | - |  | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Pre-Primary and Primary Education | 289 | 107.2 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.2 | 107.0 | -0.2 | 1.8 |  | - | - |  | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Kindergarten | 95 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Primary Education | 194 | 110.6 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 110.2 | -0.3 | 1.8 |  | - | - |  | -0.3 | 1.4 |
| Secondary Education | 156 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 1.8 | -7.0 |  | - | - |  | 1.5 | -4.5 |
| Secondary Education | 156 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 1.8 | -7.0 |  | - | - |  | 1.5 | -4.5 |
| Secondary Education | 156 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 1.8 | -7.0 |  | - | - |  | 1.5 | -4.5 |
| Technical and Vocational Education | 8 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 89.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 |  | - | - |  | -1.5 | 0.2 |
| Technical and Vocational Education | 8 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 89.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 |  | - | - |  | -1.5 | 0.2 |
| Technical and Vocational Education | 8 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 89.3 | -1.7 | 0.3 |  | - | - |  | -1.5 | 0.2 |
| Tertiary Education | 230 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Tertiary Education | 230 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Tertiary Education | 230 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Other Education | 13 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Other Education | 13 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - | - |
| Other Education | 13 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - |  | - | - |  | - |  |


| Goods and Services |  |  |  | Index |  |  |  |  |  | ercentage (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 / | / Sep 2018 | Sep 2019 | / Aug 2019 | Jan-Sep 2019 / | Jan-Sep 2018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |
| RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS | 1,069 | 99.7 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 99.7 | 102.6 | 4.7 | -123.8 | 0.05 | 0.8 | 2.9 | -61.1 |
| Catering Services | 1,025 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 4.8 | -122.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -60.9 |
| Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Oulets and Others | 1,025 | 99.7 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 4.8 | -122.4 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.0 | -60.9 |
| Restaurants and Cafes | 403 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 99.5 | 100.5 | 1.5 | -14.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | -8.0 |
| Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places | 180 | 99.4 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 99.4 | 96.1 | -3.3 | 14.9 |  | - | -3.3 | 11.7 |
| Other Food Services | 108 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 0.9 | -2.5 | - | - - | 0.6 | -1.4 |
| Contract Catering | 334 | 100.0 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 100.0 | 109.6 | 14.5 | -120.2 | - | - - | 9.6 | -63.3 |
| Accomodation Services | 44 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 1.3 | -1.4 | - | - - | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Accomodation Services | 44 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 1.3 | -1.4 | - | - - | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Accomodation Services | 44 | 100.8 | 102.1 | 102.1 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 1.3 | -1.4 | - | - - | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES | 767 | 99.3 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 0.3 | -5.8 | 0.9 | 10.0 | -0.4 | 5.6 |
| Personal Care | 235 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 98.6 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 0.3 | -1.6 | 1.0 | 3.5 | -0.3 | 1.5 |
| Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments | 23 | 97.8 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 97.8 | 104.0 | 7.8 | -4.3 | - | - - | 6.3 | -2.8 |
| Hairdressing | 12 | 95.8 | 105.0 | 105.0 | 95.8 | 102.2 | 9.6 | -2.7 | - | - - | 6.6 | -1.5 |
| Personal Grooming Services | 11 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 100.0 | 105.9 | 5.9 | -1.6 | - | - - | 5.9 | -1.3 |
| Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care | 212 | 98.4 | 96.8 | 97.9 | 98.5 | 97.5 | -0.5 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.5 | -1.0 | 4.3 |
| Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care | 7 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 90.2 | -0.1 | 0.02 | - | - | -1.7 | 0.2 |
| Articles for Personal Hygiene | 83 | 99.1 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 99.3 | 96.6 | -2.7 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -2.7 | 4.4 |
| Beauty Products | 49 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 105.8 | 98.7 | 102.3 | 6.7 | -8.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | -3.5 |
| Other Products for Personal Care | 73 | 97.8 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 98.1 | 95.9 | -3.0 | 5.3 | -0.3 | -0.4 | -2.3 | 3.2 |
| Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified | 55 | 98.1 | 92.5 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 95.5 | 2.2 | -2.9 | 8.3 | 6.5 | -4.7 | 5.1 |
| Jewellery, Clocks and Watches | 7 | 102.5 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 107.3 | 104.9 | 7.7 | -1.4 | 3.4 | 0.4 | -2.3 | 0.3 |
| Jewellery | 4 | 104.5 | 124.2 | 129.9 | 113.2 | 115.4 | 24.3 | -2.5 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 1.9 | -0.2 |
| Clocks and Watches | 3 | 99.8 | 83.4 | 84.2 | 99.4 | 90.8 | -15.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.04 | -8.6 | 0.5 |
| Other Personal Effects | 48 | 97.5 | 90.5 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 94.1 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 9.2 | 6.1 | -5.1 | 4.7 |
| Travel Goods and Bags | 37 | 96.7 | 87.0 | 97.7 | 98.9 | 91.7 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 12.4 | 6.1 | -7.3 | 5.2 |
| Miscellaneous Personal Effects | 11 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 2.2 | -0.6 | - | - | 2.2 | -0.5 |
| Insurance | 422 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | - | - | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| Insurance | 422 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | - | - - | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| Insurance | 422 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 0.1 | -1.1 | - | - | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| Financial Services | 2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | - | - | - | - - | - | - |
| Financial Services | 2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | - | - | - | - - | - |  |
| Financial Services | 2 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.9 | - | - | - | - - | - | - |


| Goods and Services <br> (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class) | Weights | Index |  |  |  |  | Percentage (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sep 2018 | Aug 2019 | Sep 2019 | Jan-Sep 2018 | Jan-Sep 2019 | Sep 2019 / Sep 2018 |  | Sep 2019 / Aug 2019 |  | Jan-Sep 2019 / Jan-Sep 2018 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Changes Sontribution |  | Changes | Contribution | Changes | Contribution |  |
| Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified | 47 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | - - |  | - - |  | - |  |
| Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified | 47 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | - - |  | - - |  | - |  |
| Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified | 47 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | - - |  | - - |  | - |  |
| Community and Family Services | 6 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 1.6 | $6-0.2$ |  | - - |  | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Community and Family Services | 6 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 1.6 | $6-0.2$ |  | - - |  | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| Community and Family Services | 6 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 1.6 | . 6 -0.2 |  | - - |  | 1.2 | -0.1 |

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication
2. Notations
" - " means "nil"
