



(Jan 2015 = 100)

AUGUST 2019



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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

August 2019 : -0.8

-1.2

FOOD AND
NON-ALCOHOLIC
BEVERAGES

-6.4
Eggs

-4.1
Biscuits

-3.2
Fresh Fish

-0.8

NON-FOOD

-6.2
Clothing & Footwear

-3.5
Transport

-2.0
Housing, Water, Electricity,
Gas & Other Fuels



CPI August 2019 - HIGHLIGHTS

The overall Consumer Price Index (CPI) in August 2019 has **decreased** by 0.8 per cent year-on-year from 99.5 in August 2018 to 98.6 this year. Both Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food index have decreased by 1.2 per cent and 0.8 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the Goods index has recorded a decrease of 1.2 per cent, while the Services index increased by 0.9 per cent.

On a monthly basis, the CPI has **decreased** by 0.3 per cent compared to July 2019, whereby Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food recorded decrease of 0.2 per cent and 0.3 per cent, respectively.

For period-on-period, CPI for January to August 2019 registered a decrease of 0.5 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, August 2019

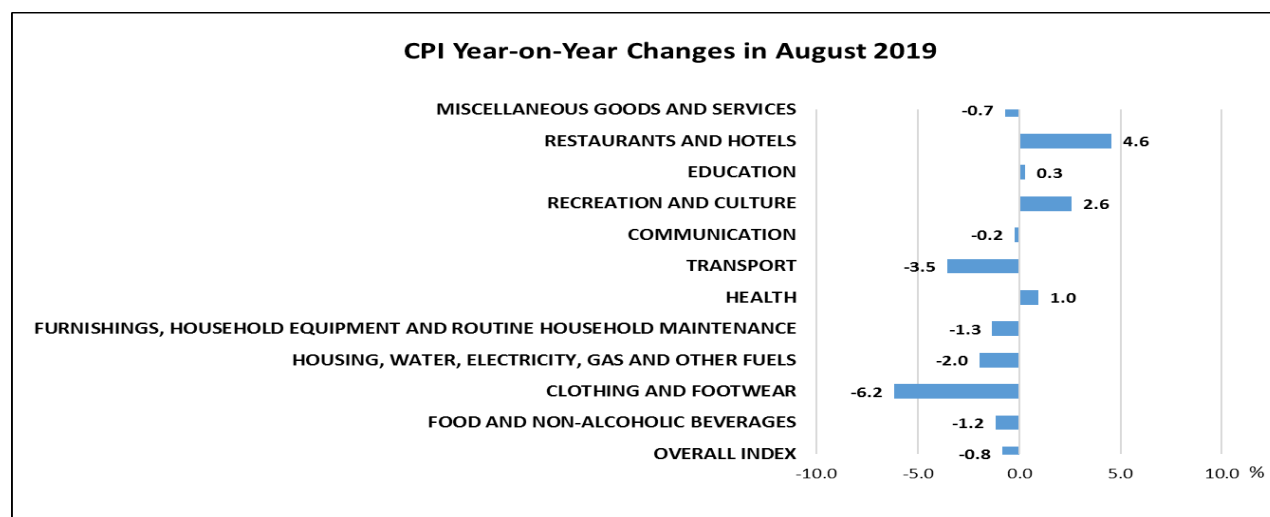
Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Aug 2019	Aug 2019/ Aug 2018	Aug 2019/ Jul 2019	Jan-Aug 2019/ Jan-Aug 2018
OVERALL CPI	10,000	98.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	101.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.7
Non-Food	8,117	98.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
Goods	5,726	97.6	-2.1	-0.7	-1.2
Services	4,274	100.0	0.9	0.3	0.4

Note: “ – ” means nil

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (August 2019 compared to August 2018)

The CPI in August 2019 has decreased by 0.8 per cent compared to the same month in 2018.

Among the major groups which recorded decreases were the indices for Transport (3.5 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (6.2 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.2 per cent) **(Figure 1)**.

Figure 1: CPI Year-on-Year Changes, August 2019

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 79.7 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in August 2019. This was followed by Clothing and Footwear (30.0 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (27.1 per cent) **(Table 2)**.

Table 2: CPI by Divisions, August 2019 and August 2018

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2018	Aug 2019		
Overall CPI	10,000	99.5	98.6	-0.8	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.6	101.4	-1.2	27.1
Clothing & Footwear	403	101.1	94.9	-6.2	30.0
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	93.2	-2.0	26.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.4	99.1	-1.3	11.1
Health	91	100.0	101.0	1.0	-1.0
Transport	1,961	96.4	92.9	-3.5	79.7
Communication	594	99.4	99.2	-0.2	1.5
Recreation & Culture	664	101.3	103.9	2.6	-20.6
Education	696	102.9	103.2	0.3	-2.3
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.8	104.3	4.6	-57.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.5	98.8	-0.7	6.4

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (6.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of garments, tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing as well as shoes and other footwear;
- **Transport** (3.5 per cent) due to lower prices of purchase of the motor car, bicycles, spare parts and accessories of vehicles, lubricants and similar products as well as passenger transport by air; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (1.2 per cent) due to decrease prices of rice and cereals (2.8 per cent), meat (1.1 per cent), fish and seafood (1.7 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (2.2 per cent), oil and fats (3.8 per cent), fruits (1.4 per cent), vegetables (0.1 per cent) as well as sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.6 per cent) (**Table 3**).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Restaurants and Hotel** (4.6 per cent) due to increase prices of selected food items in restaurants and cafés, other food services, contract catering as well as accommodation services;
- **Recreation and Culture** (2.6 per cent) due to increase prices of balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, equipment for camping and open-air recreation, natural plants and flowers, articles for pets, recreational and sporting services, cultural services, books, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and
- **Education** (0.3 per cent) due to increase fees of selected private school in secondary education.

Table 3: Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Year-on-Year Changes, August 2019

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2018	Aug 2019		
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	101.6	101.4	-1.2	27.1
Food	1642	101.0	100.7	-1.5	30.9
Rice & Cereals	370	98.2	96.9	-2.8	12.2
Meat	319	102.1	102.1	-1.1	4.2
Fish & Seafood	225	105.3	105.6	-1.7	4.9
Milk, Dairy Products & Eggs	180	93.5	93.3	-2.2	4.5
Oil & Fats	55	99.9	99.5	-3.8	2.5
Fruits	134	111.7	111.1	-1.4	2.6
Vegetables	149	100.6	101.0	-0.1	0.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery	91	99.3	99.3	-0.6	0.7
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	119	100.4	100.6	0.7	-1.0
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	241	105.9	106.1	1.3	-3.8
Coffee, Tea & Cocoa	72	96.5	96.5	-0.02	0.02
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit & Vegetable Juices	169	109.9	110.2	1.7	-3.8

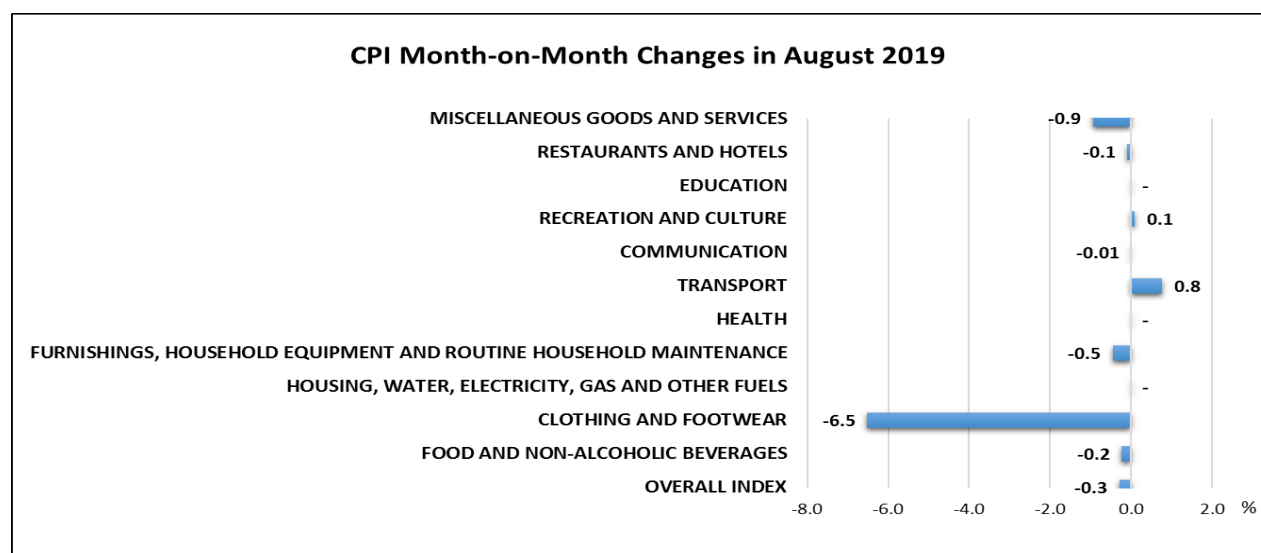
Note: “ – ” means nil.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (August 2019 compared to July 2019)

The CPI in August 2019 has decreased by 0.3 per cent over July 2019.

The indices which recorded decreases were Clothing and Footwear (6.5 per cent); Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.9 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.2 per cent) (**Figure 2**).

Figure 2: CPI Month-on-Month Changes, August 2019



Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 95.2 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in August 2019. This was followed by Miscellaneous Goods and Services (25.7 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (15.7 per cent) (**Table 4**).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, August 2019 and July 2019

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jul 2019	Aug 2019		
Overall CPI	10,000	98.9	98.6	-0.3	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	101.6	101.4	-0.2	15.7
Clothing & Footwear	403	101.5	94.9	-6.5	95.2
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	93.2	93.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	99.6	99.1	-0.5	11.3
Health	91	101.0	101.0	-	-
Transport	1,961	92.2	92.9	0.8	-49.5
Communication	594	99.2	99.2	-0.01	0.1
Recreation & Culture	664	103.8	103.9	0.1	-2.0
Education	696	103.2	103.2	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	104.4	104.3	-0.1	3.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.7	98.8	-0.9	25.7

Note: “-” means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (6.5 per cent) due to decrease in prices of clothing material, garments, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories as well as shoes and other footwear;
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.9 per cent) due to decrease prices of articles for personal hygiene, beauty products, other products for personal care, clocks and watches as well as travel goods and bags; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.2 per cent) due to decrease price of rice and cereals (1.4 per cent), meat (0.02 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (0.2 per cent), oil and fats (0.4 per cent) as well as fruits (0.5 per cent).

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.8 per cent) due to higher price of passenger transport by air; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.1 per cent) due to higher prices of computers and computer accessories, books, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages.

Meanwhile, the indices for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels; Health; and Education** remain unchanged.

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-August 2019 compared to January-August 2018)

The average CPI for the first eight months (January to August) of 2019 has decreased by 0.5 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2018 (**Table 5**).

Decreases were recorded in Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.7 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (1.7 per cent); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (1.6 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.5 per cent); Transport (2.3 per cent); Communication (0.1 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (0.5 per cent).

On the other hand, increases were recorded in Health (0.5 per cent); Recreation and Culture (2.1 per cent); Education (0.2 per cent); and Restaurants and Hotels (2.7 per cent).

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-August 2019 and January-August 2018

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)
		Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	
Overall CPI	10,000	99.4	98.8	-0.5
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883	102.5	101.8	-0.7
Clothing & Footwear	403	99.2	97.5	-1.7
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,170	95.1	93.6	-1.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	702	100.8	99.3	-1.5
Health	91	100.4	100.9	0.5
Transport	1,961	96.3	94.1	-2.3
Communication	594	99.4	99.3	-0.1
Recreation & Culture	664	100.8	102.9	2.1
Education	696	102.9	103.1	0.2
Restaurants & Hotels	1069	99.7	102.4	2.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	767	99.5	99.1	-0.5

Note: “ – “ means nil.

Goods according to Durability and Services

For August 2019, the indices for durables, semi-durable and non-durable goods have decreased year-on-year by 6.1, 4.0 and 0.5 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for services have increased by 0.9 per cent.

Compared to July 2019, the indices for durable, semi-durable and non-durable goods have decreased by 0.1, 4.4 and 0.2 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for services have increased month-on-month by 0.3 per cent.

For the period January to August 2019, price of goods has decrease by 1.2 per cent while services recorded an increase of 0.4 per cent compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index			Change (%)		
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018	Aug 2019 / Jul 2019	Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018
Overall	10,000	99.5	98.9	98.6	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5
Goods	5,726	99.7	98.3	97.6	-2.1	-0.7	-1.2
Durable	1,220	94.6	88.9	88.8	-6.1	-0.1	-4.2
Semi-durable	790	100.9	101.3	96.9	-4.0	-4.4	-0.6
Non-durable	3,716	101.1	100.8	100.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4
Services	4,274	99.1	99.7	100.0	0.9	0.3	0.4

Note: “ – ” means nil

Consumer Price Index Technical Notes

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES). However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared

with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.

2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2015/16.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	NON-FOOD	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,883	8,117	403	1,170	702	91	1,961	594	664	696	1069	767
2015	-				99.9	100.8	99.7	104.4	99.7	101.5	101.7	97.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.2
2016	-0.3				99.6	100.3	99.5	103.7	95.4	101.8	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.1	102.4	99.8	100.1
2017	-1.3				98.4	100.5	97.9	102.1	95.3	101.3	100.0	97.2	99.5	100.4	102.4	99.7	87.6
2018	1.0				99.4	102.5	98.7	99.3	95.0	100.4	100.5	96.5	99.4	101.3	102.9	99.6	99.5
2019																	
Jan		-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	98.9	102.2	98.2	95.6	94.7	99.0	100.8	96.0	99.3	102.2	102.9	99.3	98.9
Feb		-0.3	0.2	-0.2	99.1	102.3	98.3	97.5	94.7	99.3	100.6	96.3	99.3	102.2	102.8	99.3	99.0
Mac		-0.4	0.1	-0.3	99.2	102.4	98.5	103.9	93.2	99.5	100.9	95.8	99.3	102.3	103.2	99.5	99.4
Apr		-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	99.1	101.6	98.6	99.4	93.2	99.3	101.0	94.6	99.3	102.8	103.2	104.2	99.2
May		-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	98.4	101.2	97.8	93.7	93.2	99.4	101.0	92.7	99.3	103.0	103.2	104.2	98.7
Jun		-0.7	0.01	-0.5	98.4	101.5	97.7	93.6	93.2	99.1	100.9	92.5	99.4	102.9	103.2	104.2	98.9
Jul		-0.5	0.5	-0.5	98.9	101.6	98.3	101.5	93.2	99.6	101.0	92.2	99.2	103.8	103.2	104.4	99.7
Aug		-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	98.6	101.4	98.0	94.9	93.2	99.1	101.0	92.9	99.2	103.9	103.2	104.3	98.8

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year
Non-Food index is the remaining division other than Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, August 2019 (Jan 2015 = 100)

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	99.5	98.9	98.6	99.4	98.8	-0.8	100.0	-0.3	100.0	-0.5	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,883	102.6	101.6	101.4	102.5	101.8	-1.2	27.1	-0.2	15.7	-0.7	26.9
Food	1,642	102.3	101.0	100.7	102.2	101.2	-1.5	30.9	-0.3	17.0	-1.0	32.4
Rice and Cereals	370	99.7	98.2	96.9	99.3	98.6	-2.8	12.2	-1.4	17.7	-0.8	5.4
Rice	109	100.1	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.7	-0.5	0.6	0.0002	-0.001	-0.2	0.5
Flour	14	100.6	100.2	100.6	100.2	100.6	0.01	-0.001	0.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.1
Other Cereals and Cereal Preparations	17	94.8	95.4	94.9	94.7	94.8	0.2	-0.03	-0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.05
Bread	38	100.4	99.4	95.6	100.4	99.5	-4.8	2.2	-3.8	5.1	-0.9	0.7
Cakes, Pastries and Biscuits	134	101.0	98.9	96.9	100.6	99.8	-4.1	6.5	-2.1	9.9	-0.8	2.0
Noodles	58	96.5	93.6	92.3	95.6	93.5	-4.4	2.9	-1.3	2.6	-2.2	2.3
Meat	319	103.2	102.1	102.1	103.2	101.8	-1.1	4.2	-0.02	0.3	-1.4	8.8
Beef and buffalo	56	105.0	104.9	105.4	103.4	103.2	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.2
Lamb and Mutton	12	101.8	100.6	101.4	101.6	100.6	-0.3	0.05	0.8	-0.3	-1.0	0.2
Chicken	196	103.0	101.5	101.4	103.5	101.4	-1.6	3.7	-0.1	0.5	-2.0	7.9
Meat Preparations	55	102.5	101.9	101.4	102.3	101.9	-1.1	0.7	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.4
Fish and Seafood	225	107.4	105.3	105.6	105.9	106.7	-1.7	4.9	0.3	-2.4	0.7	-3.1
Fresh Fish	102	106.5	102.6	103.1	105.7	105.6	-3.2	4.1	0.4	-1.7	-0.1	0.2
Frozen Fish	10	102.8	90.0	90.5	102.9	94.7	-12.0	1.5	0.6	-0.2	-7.9	1.6
Prawns and Other Seafood, Fresh or Frozen	57	112.9	113.3	114.8	109.6	112.8	1.7	-1.3	1.3	-3.1	3.0	-3.5
Fish and Seafood, Dried, Smoked or Salted	12	109.7	111.5	108.3	105.8	110.0	-1.3	0.2	-2.9	1.4	3.9	-0.9
Fish and Seafood Preparations	44	103.0	102.9	102.2	102.5	103.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.7	1.1	0.4	-0.4
Milk, Dairy Products and Eggs	180	95.4	93.5	93.3	96.2	93.6	-2.2	4.5	-0.2	1.2	-2.6	8.7
Milk	102	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	1.0
Dairy Products	20	101.2	97.5	97.1	101.2	97.7	-4.1	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-3.5	1.4
Eggs	58	87.3	82.0	81.7	88.5	82.8	-6.4	3.8	-0.3	0.5	-6.4	6.3
Oil and Fats	55	103.4	99.9	99.5	103.5	101.4	-3.8	2.5	-0.4	0.7	-2.0	2.2
Butter and Butter Products	12	122.0	123.6	123.9	122.0	124.1	1.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	1.7	-0.5
Margarine and Other Fats	6	97.1	95.2	95.1	98.0	95.6	-2.1	0.1	-0.1	0.02	-2.5	0.3
Oils	37	98.4	92.9	92.3	98.3	95.0	-6.2	2.7	-0.7	0.8	-3.4	2.4
Fruits	134	112.8	111.7	111.1	111.4	112.1	-1.4	2.6	-0.5	2.9	0.6	-1.7
Fresh Tropical Fruits	58	117.8	112.9	110.3	115.2	114.3	-6.3	5.2	-2.3	5.4	-0.8	1.0
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	37	108.2	114.1	116.3	107.4	113.1	7.5	-3.6	1.9	-2.9	5.3	-4.0
Coconuts, Nuts and Edible Seeds	23	113.1	110.2	108.3	113.1	110.8	-4.3	1.3	-1.8	1.6	-2.1	1.0
Canned Fruits	8	105.8	102.1	103.6	106.2	102.9	-2.1	0.2	1.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.5
Dried and Preserved Fruits	8	103.3	105.9	108.7	102.9	104.9	5.3	-0.5	2.7	-0.8	1.9	-0.3
Vegetables	149	101.1	100.6	101.0	104.3	99.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-2.3	-4.5	13.4
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	41	102.8	102.4	102.1	104.5	100.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.4	0.6	-4.0	3.3
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	34	97.8	97.4	97.0	100.3	95.6	-0.9	0.4	-0.4	0.5	-4.7	3.0
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	36	106.6	107.7	109.6	116.2	106.8	2.9	-1.3	1.7	-2.4	-8.1	6.4
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables and Products	23	97.3	94.4	95.3	96.4	95.7	-2.0	0.5	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	0.3
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved or Processed	15	96.5	94.9	95.4	96.4	95.5	-1.2	0.2	0.6	-0.3	-0.8	0.2

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	91	99.9	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7	-0.6	0.7	0.02	-0.1	0.0002	-0.0004
Sugar	22	97.8	97.3	97.3	97.9	98.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.05	0.04	0.2	-0.1
Jam, Honey, Syrup	8	101.6	103.6	103.2	101.5	103.1	1.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	1.5	-0.2
Chocolate and Confectionery	61	100.5	99.4	99.5	100.1	99.8	-1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.3
Food Products, not elsewhere classified	119	100.0	100.4	100.6	99.5	100.0	0.7	-1.0	0.2	-1.0	0.5	-1.1
Salt and Spices	26	102.5	103.0	103.5	102.0	102.6	1.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.6	-0.3
Sauces, Condiments and Seasonings	59	98.3	98.1	98.5	97.7	98.1	0.2	-0.2	0.5	-1.0	0.4	-0.5
Other Food, N.E.C	34	100.9	102.5	102.2	100.8	101.4	1.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.6	-0.4
Non-Acoholic Beverages	241	104.8	105.9	106.1	104.4	105.5	1.3	-3.8	0.2	-1.4	1.1	-5.5
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	72	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.2	96.5	-0.02	0.02	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4
Coffee and Tea	42	99.4	98.5	98.6	99.5	98.6	-0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.7
Cocoa and Chocolate-Based Powder	30	92.4	93.7	93.5	91.6	93.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	2.1	-1.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	169	108.3	109.9	110.2	107.8	109.4	1.7	-3.8	0.2	-1.5	1.5	-5.1
Mineral Water and Soft Drinks	140	109.5	111.9	111.8	108.9	110.9	2.1	-3.8	-0.1	0.6	1.9	-5.4
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups and Concentrates	29	102.2	100.1	102.1	102.7	102.1	-0.1	0.03	2.0	-2.1	-0.6	0.3
NON-FOOD	8,117	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.6	98.2	-0.8	72.9	-0.3	84.3	-0.5	73.1
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	403	101.1	101.5	94.9	99.2	97.5	-6.2	30.0	-6.5	95.2	-1.7	12.7
Clothing	335	102.1	102.5	96.1	100.2	98.7	-5.8	23.6	-6.2	75.9	-1.5	9.8
Clothing Material	56	103.0	115.8	103.7	102.3	105.3	0.6	-0.4	-10.5	24.3	3.0	-3.3
Clothing Materials for Men	22	102.7	106.3	96.0	101.5	99.4	-6.5	1.8	-9.6	8.0	-2.1	0.9
Clothing Materials for Women	34	103.2	122.0	108.6	102.8	109.2	5.2	-2.2	-11.0	16.2	6.2	-4.1
Garments	204	102.7	99.5	92.7	99.9	96.5	-9.8	24.4	-6.9	49.8	-3.4	13.3
Men's Outerclotting	45	98.9	91.6	81.4	94.1	88.2	-17.7	9.4	-11.2	16.4	-6.3	5.1
Men's Underclotting	4	103.5	97.4	97.4	103.0	99.5	-5.9	0.3	-	-	-3.3	0.3
Women's Outerclotting	79	105.0	104.6	97.2	101.2	100.2	-7.4	7.3	-7.0	20.7	-1.0	1.5
Women's Underclotting	16	102.1	96.3	97.2	101.6	97.4	-4.8	0.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.1	1.3
Boys' Clothing	25	104.2	104.8	100.3	103.7	102.3	-3.7	1.2	-4.3	4.0	-1.3	0.6
Girls' Clothing	24	98.4	92.7	89.3	98.3	92.9	-9.3	2.6	-3.7	2.9	-5.5	2.5
Infants' Clothing	11	108.5	103.8	87.8	105.1	95.2	-19.1	2.7	-15.4	6.3	-9.4	2.1
Other Articles of Clothing and Clothing Accessories	10	91.9	109.0	103.8	92.9	102.1	13.0	-1.4	-4.8	1.9	9.9	-1.8
Other Articles of Clothing	10	91.9	109.0	103.8	92.9	102.1	13.0	-1.4	-4.8	1.9	9.9	-1.8
Tailoring Charges and Cleaning of Clothing	65	100.8	99.4	99.4	100.7	99.6	-1.4	1.1	-	-	-1.2	1.5
Tailoring Charges for Men's Clothing	14	103.9	99.9	99.9	103.4	100.7	-3.8	0.7	-	-	-2.7	0.7
Dressmaking Charges for Women's Clothing	47	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Dry-Cleaning and Laundering of Garments	4	100.0	92.1	92.1	100.0	92.1	-7.9	0.4	-	-	-7.9	0.6
Footwear	68	96.4	96.5	88.5	93.9	91.6	-8.2	6.4	-8.2	19.2	-2.4	2.9
Shoes and Other Footwear	68	96.4	96.5	88.5	93.9	91.6	-8.2	6.4	-8.2	19.2	-2.4	2.9
Men's Shoes	26	87.1	91.3	85.0	86.8	90.1	-2.5	0.7	-6.9	5.8	3.9	-1.7
Women's Shoes	26	102.5	99.6	90.8	96.9	93.7	-11.4	3.6	-8.8	8.1	-3.4	1.6
Childrens' Shoes	16	101.7	99.8	90.6	100.4	90.7	-10.9	2.1	-9.2	5.3	-9.7	3.0

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,170	95.1	93.2	93.2	95.1	93.6	-2.0	26.0	-	-	-1.6	34.7
Rentals for Housing	238	76.9	69.5	69.5	77.2	71.4	-9.6	20.9	-	-	-7.6	26.6
Rentals for Housing	238	76.9	69.5	69.5	77.2	71.4	-9.6	20.9	-	-	-7.6	26.6
Rentals for Housing	238	76.9	69.5	69.5	77.2	71.4	-9.6	20.9	-	-	-7.6	26.6
Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	169	98.4	96.6	96.6	98.4	96.7	-1.8	3.6	-	-	-1.8	5.6
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	97.2	94.1	94.1	97.2	94.2	-3.2	3.6	-	-	-3.1	5.6
Materials for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	97	97.2	94.1	94.1	97.2	94.2	-3.2	3.6	-	-	-3.1	5.6
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services for the Maintenance and Repair of the Dwelling	72	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	168	100.0	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.2	-0.8	1.6	-	-	-0.8	2.5
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	134	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	100.0	96.1	96.1	100.0	96.1	-3.9	1.6	-	-	-3.9	2.5
Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling	34	100.0	96.1	96.1	100.0	96.1	-3.9	1.6	-	-	-3.9	2.5
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	595	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	575	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	702	100.4	99.6	99.1	100.8	99.3	-1.3	11.1	-0.5	11.3	-1.5	20.1
Furniture and Furnishings, Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	45	106.8	94.4	92.3	109.0	95.1	-13.6	7.8	-2.2	3.3	-12.7	11.9
Furniture and Furnishings	43	107.2	93.4	91.2	109.4	94.4	-14.9	8.2	-2.3	3.3	-13.7	12.3
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	22	113.7	83.7	83.7	117.4	89.0	-26.4	7.9	-	-	-24.2	11.9
Bedroom Furniture	12	103.5	105.6	98.6	105.6	102.6	-4.7	0.7	-6.6	3.0	-2.8	0.7
Other Furniture	6	94.2	101.1	99.4	92.6	93.9	5.6	-0.4	-1.6	0.3	1.4	-0.1
Lighting Equipment	3	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.0	102.3	0.2	-0.01	-	-	2.3	-0.1
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	100.0	115.5	115.5	100.0	110.4	15.5	-0.4	-	-	10.4	-0.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	2	100.0	115.5	115.5	100.0	110.4	15.5	-0.4	-	-	10.4	-0.4
Household Textiles	47	126.1	131.6	129.3	125.2	127.5	2.5	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	1.9	-2.1
Household Textiles	47	126.1	131.6	129.3	125.2	127.5	2.5	-1.8	-1.8	3.9	1.9	-2.1
Bed Furnishings	11	88.6	98.0	97.2	86.8	93.8	9.7	-1.1	-0.8	0.3	8.1	-1.5
Other Household Textiles	36	137.5	141.9	139.1	136.9	137.8	1.1	-0.7	-2.0	3.6	0.7	-0.6

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							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Household Appliances	74	92.0	88.3	87.5	93.7	88.4	-4.8	3.9	-0.8	1.9	-5.6	7.4
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric or Not	71	91.4	87.4	86.6	93.3	87.6	-5.3	4.1	-0.8	1.8	-6.1	7.7
Major Household Appliances	71	91.4	87.4	86.6	93.3	87.6	-5.3	4.1	-0.8	1.8	-6.1	7.7
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	104.0	109.6	108.8	103.7	108.6	4.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	4.7	-0.3
Small Electric Household Appliances	3	104.0	109.6	108.8	103.7	108.6	4.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	4.7	-0.3
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	96.4	93.4	93.6	95.9	93.8	-2.9	1.9	0.2	-0.4	-2.2	2.2
Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils	55	96.4	93.4	93.6	95.9	93.8	-2.9	1.9	0.2	-0.4	-2.2	2.2
Glassware and Crockery	24	100.8	95.8	96.7	100.2	98.5	-4.1	1.2	1.0	-0.8	-1.7	0.8
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	31	93.1	91.5	91.2	92.5	90.1	-2.0	0.7	-0.3	0.4	-2.6	1.4
Tools and Equipment for House and Garden	10	104.2	103.2	98.9	104.0	102.6	-5.1	0.6	-4.2	1.5	-1.4	0.3
Major Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	103.8	115.4	111.1	-10.0	0.3	-10.0	0.8	-3.8	0.2
Tools and Equipment	2	115.4	115.4	103.8	115.4	111.1	-10.0	0.3	-10.0	0.8	-3.8	0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	101.4	100.2	97.7	101.2	100.5	-3.6	0.4	-2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	8	101.4	100.2	97.7	101.2	100.5	-3.6	0.4	-2.5	0.7	-0.7	0.1
Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance	471	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	1.1	-0.04	0.4
Non-Durable Household Goods	135	96.5	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.1	0.8	-1.2	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.4
Cleaning and Maintenance Products	90	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.6	97.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.7
Articles for Cleaning	13	99.0	95.4	95.2	98.5	96.3	-3.8	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-2.3	0.6
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	32	94.1	99.4	98.8	95.6	97.1	4.9	-1.8	-0.6	0.7	1.5	-0.9
Domestic Services and Household Services	336	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	322	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	91	100.0	101.0	101.0	100.4	100.9	1.0	-1.0	-	-	0.5	-0.8
Medical Products, Appliances and Equipment	63	99.5	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	0.7	-0.5	-	-	-0.01	0.01
Pharmaceutical Products	54	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	0.7	-0.5	-	-	-0.1	0.2
Medicinal Preparations and Patent Medicines	54	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	0.7	-0.5	-	-	-0.1	0.2
Medical Products	4	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.9	-0.1	0.01	-	-	0.7	-0.1
Medical Products	4	105.2	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.9	-0.1	0.01	-	-	0.7	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	103.2	103.7	103.7	103.2	104.1	0.5	-0.03	-	-	0.8	-0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	5	103.2	103.7	103.7	103.2	104.1	0.5	-0.03	-	-	0.8	-0.1
Outpatient Services	25	101.3	103.1	103.1	101.3	103.0	1.8	-0.5	-	-	1.7	-0.8
Medical Services	13	100.0	101.5	101.5	100.0	101.5	1.5	-0.2	-	-	1.5	-0.4
Out-Patient Medical Services	13	100.0	101.5	101.5	100.0	101.5	1.5	-0.2	-	-	1.5	-0.4

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							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Dental Services	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	104.0	107.3	107.3	104.0	106.9	3.2	-0.3	-	-	2.7	-0.4
Paramedical and Traditional Services	8	104.0	107.3	107.3	104.0	106.9	3.2	-0.3	-	-	2.7	-0.4
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospital Services	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORT	1,961	96.4	92.2	92.9	96.3	94.1	-3.5	79.7	0.8	-49.5	-2.3	82.6
Purchase of Vehicles	914	94.4	88.3	88.3	94.4	90.7	-6.5	66.4	-	-	-3.9	65.2
Motor Car	906	94.4	88.2	88.2	94.4	90.6	-6.5	66.3	-	-	-4.0	65.1
Motor Car	906	94.4	88.2	88.2	94.4	90.6	-6.5	66.3	-	-	-4.0	65.1
Motor Cycle	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Cycle	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bicycles	2	100.0	96.6	96.6	100.0	96.9	-3.4	0.1	-	-	-3.1	0.1
Bicycles	2	100.0	96.6	96.6	100.0	96.9	-3.4	0.1	-	-	-3.1	0.1
Operation of Personal Transport Equipment	862	98.9	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.8	-0.5	5.3	-	-	-0.03	0.5
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	94.8	91.6	91.6	94.6	93.7	-3.4	6.7	-	-	-0.9	2.9
Spare Parts and Accessories of Vehicles	173	94.8	91.6	91.6	94.6	93.7	-3.4	6.7	-	-	-0.9	2.9
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	575	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.7	-0.3	1.8	-	-	-0.2	2.7
Fuels	557	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants and Similar Products	18	97.3	89.0	89.0	97.3	89.6	-8.6	1.8	-	-	-7.9	2.7
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	100.0	103.7	103.7	100.0	103.6	3.7	-2.1	-	-	3.6	-3.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	48	100.0	103.7	103.7	100.0	103.6	3.7	-2.1	-	-	3.6	-3.3
Other Services in Respect of Vehicles	66	100.0	101.4	101.4	100.0	101.4	1.4	-1.1	-	-	1.4	-1.8
Parking Services	3	100.0	131.2	131.2	100.0	131.2	31.2	-1.1	-	-	31.2	-1.8
Other Services	63	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	185	94.1	83.0	90.5	94.2	89.4	-3.9	8.0	9.0	-49.5	-5.1	16.9
Passenger Transport By Road	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	171	93.6	81.6	89.7	93.7	88.5	-4.2	8.0	9.9	-49.5	-5.5	16.9
Passenger Transport By Air	171	93.6	81.6	89.7	93.7	88.5	-4.2	8.0	9.9	-49.5	-5.5	16.9
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea and Inland Waterway	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
COMMUNICATION	594	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.3	-0.2	1.5	-0.01	0.1	-0.1	1.6
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	115.8	42.0	-0.5	-	-	15.8	-0.3
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	115.8	42.0	-0.5	-	-	15.8	-0.3
Postal Services	1	100.0	142.0	142.0	100.0	115.8	42.0	-0.5	-	-	15.8	-0.3
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.6	84.7	84.6	89.9	86.9	-5.6	2.0	-0.1	0.1	-3.3	1.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.6	84.7	84.6	89.9	86.9	-5.6	2.0	-0.1	0.1	-3.3	1.9
Telephone and Telefax Equipment	34	89.6	84.7	84.6	89.9	86.9	-5.6	2.0	-0.1	0.1	-3.3	1.9
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and Telefax Services	559	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	664	101.3	103.8	103.9	100.8	102.9	2.6	-20.6	0.1	-2.0	2.1	-26.9
Audio-Visual, Photographic and Infomation Processing Equipment	59	91.2	89.5	90.5	89.9	89.9	-0.8	0.5	1.1	-2.1	-0.002	0.002
Equipment for the Reception, Recording and Reproduction of Sound and Pictures	23	79.5	77.4	77.4	76.2	77.7	-2.7	0.6	-	-	2.1	-0.7
Audio-Visual Equipment	21	78.2	76.3	76.3	74.5	76.6	-2.5	0.5	-	-	2.9	-0.9
Sound Equipment	2	93.3	89.5	89.5	93.3	89.1	-4.0	0.1	-	-	-4.5	0.2
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic and Cinematographic Equipment and Optical Instruments	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	27	97.1	94.5	96.7	97.1	95.0	-0.4	0.1	2.3	-2.1	-2.1	1.1
Computers and Computer Accessories	27	97.1	94.5	96.7	97.1	95.0	-0.4	0.1	2.3	-2.1	-2.1	1.1
Recording Media	7	104.2	106.6	106.6	104.2	107.0	2.3	-0.2	-	-	2.7	-0.4
Unrecorded Recording Media	4	107.4	111.5	111.5	107.4	112.3	3.9	-0.2	-	-	4.5	-0.4
Prerecorded Recording Media	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipments, Gardens and Pets	121	98.8	103.8	102.5	98.8	103.7	3.7	-5.3	-1.3	5.9	4.9	-11.3
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.4	104.5	100.4	104.5	102.3	-3.8	1.9	-3.9	5.9	-2.1	1.7
Games, Toys and Hobbies	40	104.4	104.5	100.4	104.5	102.3	-3.8	1.9	-3.9	5.9	-2.1	1.7
Equipment for Sport, Camping and Open-Air Recreation	21	94.2	116.4	116.4	94.2	120.8	23.6	-5.6	-	-	28.3	-10.7
Balls, Sporting Equipment and Sports Footwear	8	84.7	98.1	98.1	84.7	94.2	15.8	-1.3	-	-	11.3	-1.5
Equipment for Camping and Open-Air Recreation	13	100.0	127.7	127.7	100.0	137.2	27.7	-4.3	-	-	37.2	-9.3
Gardens,Plants and Flowers	19	100.0	102.7	102.7	100.0	102.7	2.7	-0.6	-	-	2.7	-1.0
Natural Plants and Flowers	13	100.0	104.0	104.0	100.0	104.0	4.0	-0.6	-	-	4.0	-1.0
Other Garden Articles	6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pets and Related Products	41	95.1	97.2	97.2	95.2	96.7	2.2	-1.0	-	-	1.6	-1.2
Articles for Pets	41	95.1	97.2	97.2	95.2	96.7	2.2	-1.0	-	-	1.6	-1.2

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Recreational and Cultural Services	298	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.0	100.3	0.3	-1.0	-	-	0.3	-1.7
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	100.0	102.1	102.1	100.0	101.5	2.1	-0.4	-	-	1.5	-0.5
Recreational and Sporting Services	17	100.0	102.1	102.1	100.0	101.5	2.1	-0.4	-	-	1.5	-0.5
Cultural Services	281	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.2	0.2	-0.6	-	-	0.2	-1.2
Cultural Services	14	100.0	105.2	105.2	100.0	105.2	5.2	-0.9	-	-	5.2	-1.4
Television and Radio Broadcasting	260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography and Filming Services	7	100.0	97.0	97.0	100.0	98.5	-3.0	0.2	-	-	-1.5	0.2
Newspapers, Books and Stationery	107	104.2	108.0	109.2	103.7	105.9	4.8	-6.4	1.1	-4.6	2.1	-4.4
Books	48	100.0	101.1	101.1	100.0	100.7	1.1	-0.6	0.01	-0.02	0.7	-0.6
Books	48	100.0	101.1	101.1	100.0	100.7	1.1	-0.6	0.01	-0.02	0.7	-0.6
Newspapers, Magazines and Periodicals	9	110.0	110.0	110.0	103.7	109.9	-0.01	0.001	-	-	6.0	-1.1
Newspapers	6	111.8	111.8	111.8	101.5	111.8	-	-	-	-	10.2	-1.2
Magazines and Periodicals	3	106.4	106.4	106.4	108.2	106.2	-0.02	0.001	-	-	-1.9	0.1
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	107.2	114.3	116.9	107.2	110.1	9.0	-5.8	2.3	-4.6	2.7	-2.7
Stationery and Drawing Materials	50	107.2	114.3	116.9	107.2	110.1	9.0	-5.8	2.3	-4.6	2.7	-2.7
Package Holidays	79	113.4	121.9	122.3	110.8	117.0	7.9	-8.4	0.3	-1.1	5.7	-9.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	113.4	121.9	122.3	110.8	117.0	7.9	-8.4	0.3	-1.1	5.7	-9.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	79	113.4	121.9	122.3	110.8	117.0	7.9	-8.4	0.3	-1.1	5.7	-9.5
EDUCATION	696	102.9	103.2	103.2	102.9	103.1	0.3	-2.3	-	-	0.2	-2.7
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	289	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	-0.2	0.9	-	-	-0.2	1.4
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	289	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.0	-0.2	0.9	-	-	-0.2	1.4
Kindergarten	95	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Education	194	110.6	110.2	110.2	110.6	110.2	-0.3	0.9	-	-	-0.3	1.4
Secondary Education	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.4	1.8	-3.3	-	-	1.4	-4.3
Secondary Education	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.4	1.8	-3.3	-	-	1.4	-4.3
Secondary Education	156	100.0	101.8	101.8	100.0	101.4	1.8	-3.3	-	-	1.4	-4.3
Technical and Vocational Education	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	0.1	-	-	-1.5	0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	0.1	-	-	-1.5	0.2
Technical and Vocational Education	8	90.7	89.1	89.1	90.7	89.3	-1.7	0.1	-	-	-1.5	0.2
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	230	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	1,069	99.8	104.4	104.3	99.7	102.4	4.6	-57.9	-0.1	3.5	2.7	-55.0
Catering Services	1,025	99.7	104.5	104.4	99.7	102.5	4.7	-57.2	-0.1	3.5	2.8	-55.0
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets and Others	1,025	99.7	104.5	104.4	99.7	102.5	4.7	-57.2	-0.1	3.5	2.8	-55.0
Restaurants and Cafes	403	99.5	100.9	100.7	99.5	100.5	1.2	-5.6	-0.2	3.5	1.0	-7.4
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens and Other Eating Places	180	99.4	96.1	96.1	99.4	96.1	-3.3	7.1	-	-	-3.3	11.4
Other Food Services	108	100.0	100.9	100.9	100.0	100.6	0.9	-1.2	-	-	0.6	-1.2
Contract Catering	334	100.0	114.5	114.5	100.0	109.0	14.5	-57.5	-	-	9.0	-57.8
Accommodation Services	44	100.8	102.1	102.1	100.7	100.8	1.3	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.05
Accommodation Services	44	100.8	102.1	102.1	100.7	100.8	1.3	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.05
Accommodation Services	44	100.8	102.1	102.1	100.7	100.8	1.3	-0.7	-	-	0.1	-0.05
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	767	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.1	-0.7	6.4	-0.9	25.7	-0.5	6.7
Personal Care	235	98.0	98.6	97.6	98.4	98.0	-0.4	1.0	-1.0	8.5	-0.4	1.8
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	23	97.8	105.4	105.4	97.8	103.8	7.8	-2.1	-	-	6.1	-2.6
Hairdressing	12	95.8	105.0	105.0	95.8	101.8	9.6	-1.3	-	-	6.3	-1.4
Personal Grooming Services	11	100.0	105.9	105.9	100.0	105.9	5.9	-0.8	-	-	5.9	-1.2
Other Appliances Articles and Products for Personal Care	212	98.0	97.9	96.8	98.5	97.4	-1.2	3.1	-1.1	8.5	-1.1	4.4
Non-Electric Appliances for Personal Care	7	90.0	90.3	90.3	92.0	90.2	0.3	-0.02	-	-	-1.9	0.2
Articles for Personal Hygiene	83	98.9	96.2	95.7	99.3	96.6	-3.3	3.2	-0.5	1.4	-2.7	4.3
Beauty Products	49	98.5	105.6	102.0	98.6	101.8	3.6	-2.1	-3.4	6.2	3.3	-3.0
Other Products for Personal Care	73	97.4	95.5	95.1	98.1	96.0	-2.3	2.0	-0.3	0.8	-2.2	3.0
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	55	101.7	101.3	92.5	100.4	94.9	-9.0	6.0	-8.7	17.2	-5.5	5.8
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	7	102.5	102.9	106.7	107.9	104.2	4.1	-0.4	3.7	-0.9	-3.5	0.5
Jewellery	4	104.5	117.0	124.2	114.3	113.6	18.8	-0.9	6.2	-1.0	-0.7	0.1
Clocks and Watches	3	99.8	84.2	83.4	99.3	91.7	-16.4	0.6	-1.0	0.1	-7.7	0.4
Other Personal Effects	48	101.6	101.1	90.5	99.4	93.5	-10.9	6.3	-10.5	18.1	-5.9	5.4
Travel Goods and Bags	37	102.0	100.7	87.0	99.2	91.0	-14.7	6.6	-13.6	18.1	-8.3	5.8
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	11	100.0	102.2	102.2	100.0	102.2	2.2	-0.3	-	-	2.2	-0.5
Insurance	422	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	0.1	-0.5	-	-	0.1	-0.8
Insurance	422	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	0.1	-0.5	-	-	0.1	-0.8
Insurance	422	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1	0.1	-0.5	-	-	0.1	-0.8
Financial Services	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	2	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	-	-	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Aug 2018	Jul 2019	Aug 2019	Jan-Aug 2018	Jan-Aug 2019	Aug 2019 / Aug 2018		Aug 2019 / Jul 2019		Jan-Aug 2019 / Jan-Aug 2018	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	47	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community and Family Services	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.2	1.6	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.1
Community and Family Services	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.2	1.6	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.1
Community and Family Services	6	100.0	101.6	101.6	100.0	101.2	1.6	-0.1	-	-	1.2	-0.1

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"