



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (JAN 2010 = 100)

January 2019


Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Development
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (%)

FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES


NON-FOOD



Vegetables ← -11.0

-7.3

Eggs




Chicken



1.9

Air Ticket

Audio-Visual ← 3.8



HIGHLIGHTS

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) **decreased** by 0.1 per cent year-on-year in January 2019. Compared with December 2018, the CPI **decreased** by 0.3 per cent (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, January 2019

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food	Weights (%)	Change (%)	
		Jan 2019/ Jan 2018	Jan 2019/ Dec 2018
OVERALL CPI	100.0	-0.1	-0.3
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.0	-0.5	0.1
Non-Food	81.0	0.02	-0.4

Note: “–” means nil

Table 2: CPI, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Changes (%)

		Index	Change (%)		
		(Jan 2010 = 100)	Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month	Period-on-Period
2018	Jan	98.9	0.2	-0.1	0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.01	0.3	0.1
	Mar	99.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Apr	99.1	0.4	-0.6	0.2
	May	99.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2
	Jun	98.8	0.2	-0.4	0.2
	Jul	99.3	-0.1	0.5	0.1
	Aug	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	Sept	99.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
	Oct	99.4	-0.02	-0.4	0.2
	Nov	99.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2
	Dec	99.1	0.05	-0.2	0.1
2019	Jan	98.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1

Note: “–” means nil.

The overall index for CPI decreased at 0.1 per cent to 98.8 in January 2019 from 98.9 in the same month last year. Among the major groups which recorded decreases were the indices for Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.6 per cent); Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.5 per cent); and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (0.7 per cent).

On a monthly basis, the CPI for January 2019 decreased by 0.3 per cent as compared to December 2018.

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (January 2019 compared to January 2018)

The CPI in January 2019 has decreased by 0.1 per cent compared to the same month in 2018 (Table 3).

Based on the contribution to change, Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance has contributed 200.6 per cent to the overall year-on-year decrease of the CPI in January 2019. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (122.5 per cent); and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels (94.4 per cent).

Table 3: CPI by Divisions, January 2019 and January 2018

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan 2018	Jan 2019		
Overall CPI	10,000	98.9	98.8	-0.08	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	102.1	101.6	-0.5	122.5
Clothing & Footwear	424	83.0	83.6	0.7	-30.3
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.8	96.1	-0.7	94.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	94.8	93.3	-1.6	200.6
Health	132	99.6	102.3	2.7	-43.7
Transport	1,883	97.0	97.7	0.7	-164.5
Communication	601	100.3	100.1	-0.2	17.2
Recreation & Culture	913	99.7	100.8	1.1	-122.1
Education	390	110.8	110.8	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.9	103.3	0.4	-42.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	100.9	100.0	-0.9	68.7

Note: " – " means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (1.6 per cent) due to lower prices of furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings, household textiles, major household appliances, small electric household appliances, glassware, tableware and household utensils as well as non-durable household goods;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.5 per cent) due to decrease prices of meat (1.3 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (3.1 per cent), oil and fats (2.0 per cent), fruits (0.9 per cent) as well as vegetables (6.3 per cent); and
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease prices of rentals for housing as well as materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.7 per cent) due to increase prices of spare parts and accessories of vehicles, maintenance and repairs of vehicles as well as passenger transport by air;

- **Recreation and Culture** (1.1 per cent) due to increase prices of audio-visual equipment, unrecorded recording media, balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, equipment for camping and open-air recreation, other garden articles, articles for pets, books, newspaper, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and
- **Health** (2.7 per cent) due to higher prices of medicinal preparation and patent medicines, medical products, therapeutic appliances and equipment as well as paramedical and traditional services.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (January 2019 compared to December 2018)

The CPI in January 2019 has decreased by 0.3 per cent over December 2018 (**Table 4**).

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 90.8 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in January 2019. This was followed by Recreation and Culture (24.1 per cent); and Clothing and Footwear (2.7 per cent).

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, January 2019 and December 2018

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2018	Jan 2019		
Overall CPI	10,000	99.1	98.8	-0.3	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	101.5	101.6	0.1	-8.1
Clothing & Footwear	424	83.8	83.6	-0.2	2.7
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.1	96.1	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	93.3	93.3	-0.04	1.7
Health	132	102.1	102.3	0.2	-1.1
Transport	1,883	99.0	97.7	-1.3	90.8
Communication	601	100.1	100.1	-0.005	0.1
Recreation & Culture	913	101.5	100.8	-0.7	24.1
Education	390	110.8	110.8	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	885	103.3	103.3	0.01	-0.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	99.6	100.0	0.4	-9.8

Note: “-” means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (1.3 per cent) due to lower prices of motor car as well as passenger transport by air;
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease prices of computers and computer accessories, magazines and periodicals as well as package holidays/pilgrimages;
- **Clothing and Footwear** (0.2 per cent) due to lower price of shoes and other footwear;

Increases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.4 per cent) due to higher prices of beauty products, other products for personal care as well as jewellery;

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.1 per cent) due to increase in prices of rice and cereals (0.3 per cent), fish and seafood (0.3 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (0.2 per cent), vegetables (0.8 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks and fruit and vegetable juices (0.2 per cent); and
- **Health** (0.2 per cent) due to higher prices of therapeutic appliances and equipment as well as paramedical and traditional services.

Meanwhile, the indices for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels**; and **Education** remained unchanged.

Goods according to Durability and Services

For January 2019, the indices for durables and non-durable goods have decreased year-on-year by 1.5 and 0.2 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for semi-durable goods and services have increased by 1.2 and 0.2 per cent, respectively.

Compared to December 2018, the indices for durable goods and services have decreased by 0.1 and 1.0 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for semi-durable goods and non-durable goods have increased month-on-month by 1.1 and 0.1 per cent, respectively (**Table 5**).

Table 5: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)	
		Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018	Jan 2019 / Dec 2018
Overall	10,000	98.8	-0.1	-0.3
Goods	6,025	96.7	-0.2	0.2
Durable	1,313	91.2	-1.5	-0.1
Semi-durable	977	89.7	1.2	1.1
Non-durable	3,735	100.4	-0.2	0.1
Services	3,975	102.1	0.2	-1.0

Note: “ – ” means nil

TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the households for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year 2010 is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2010/11. However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.
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2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

- 2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:
- **Year-on-year changes** : the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
 - **Month-on-month changes**: the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
 - **Period-on-period changes**: the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.
- 2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.
- 2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage change between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

- 3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the **CPI Reports**. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

- 4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the results of the Household Expenditure Survey 2010/11. The new Jan 2010=100 CPI series now consists of 11 divisions.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2010=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Weights					10,000	1,911	424	1,114	1,101	132	1,883	601	913	390	885	646
2010	-				100.0	99.9	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.4
2011	0.1				100.1	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.1	101.6
2012	0.1				100.3	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7	100.2	101.7
2013	0.4				100.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	99.3	99.7	102.2	99.8	101.1	102.4	100.3	100.9
2014	-0.2				100.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.1	100.2	102.6	99.9	99.1	105.2	102.4	101.7
2015	-0.4				100.0	100.6	95.7	101.3	96.4	101.2	99.0	100.6	99.2	102.5	103.6	102.2
2016	-0.7				99.3	99.6	94.2	97.2	96.9	99.4	97.5	99.7	100.6	108.4	102.6	102.1
2017	-0.2				99.1	99.9	91.8	96.8	95.3	99.1	98.4	99.8	100.2	108.8	102.6	101.4
2018	0.1				99.3	101.8	87.8	96.3	94.4	100.7	98.2	100.2	100.4	110.8	103.1	101.0
2019																
Jan		-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	98.8	101.6	83.6	96.1	93.3	102.3	97.7	100.1	100.8	110.8	103.3	100.0

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, January 2019

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	98.9	99.1	98.8	-0.1	100.0	-0.3	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,911	102.1	101.5	101.6	-0.5	122.5	0.1	-8.1
Food	1,671	102.0	101.2	101.3	-0.6	132.2	0.1	-7.3
Rice And Cereals	395	97.8	97.8	98.1	0.3	-12.6	0.3	-3.8
Rice	130	100.0	99.9	100.1	0.1	-1.3	0.2	-1.2
Flour	14	97.3	99.2	99.2	2.0	-3.3	0.004	-0.002
Other Cereals And Cereal Preparations	17	97.3	97.1	97.1	-0.2	0.4	0.0004	-0.0003
Bread	37	100.6	100.7	100.7	0.1	-0.5	-	-
Cakes, Pastries And Biscuits	133	100.7	101.2	101.0	0.3	-5.2	-0.2	1.2
Noodles	64	86.0	84.8	86.4	0.4	-2.7	1.8	-3.8
Meat	323	100.1	99.0	98.8	-1.3	51.8	-0.2	2.0
Beef And Buffalo	69	103.0	105.0	105.8	2.8	-23.9	0.8	-2.2
Lamb And Mutton	11	93.3	92.5	92.5	-1.0	1.2	-	-
Chicken	185	98.8	95.8	95.3	-3.5	77.9	-0.5	3.5
Meat Preparations	58	102.4	103.2	102.9	0.5	-3.4	-0.3	0.7
Fish And Seafood	278	108.9	111.9	112.2	3.1	-113.5	0.3	-3.8
Fresh Fish	133	105.6	108.4	108.6	2.8	-47.5	0.2	-1.0
Frozen Fish	8	92.1	92.1	90.5	-1.7	1.5	-1.7	0.5
Prawns And Other Seafood, Fresh Or Frozen	71	114.1	120.1	121.7	6.7	-66.2	1.3	-4.4
Fish And Seafood, Dried, Smoked Or Salted	19	126.0	125.8	124.2	-1.5	4.3	-1.2	1.1
Fish And Seafood Preparations	47	106.2	107.1	107.1	0.9	-5.5	0.04	-0.1
Milk, Dairy Products And Eggs	177	97.3	94.2	94.3	-3.1	65.1	0.2	-1.0
Milk	109	100.5	98.8	99.1	-1.3	17.8	0.3	-1.4
Dairy Products	11	101.6	100.8	100.8	-0.8	1.1	0.04	-0.02
Eggs	57	90.5	84.0	83.8	-7.4	46.1	-0.2	0.4
Oil And Fats	60	95.1	93.3	93.2	-2.0	13.7	-0.1	0.2
Butter And Butter Products	8	120.1	126.2	126.4	5.3	-6.2	0.2	-0.1
Margarine And Other Fats	7	95.5	93.7	92.7	-2.9	2.3	-1.1	0.3
Oils	45	90.6	87.4	87.4	-3.5	17.6	0.02	-0.03
Fruits	105	112.3	112.1	111.3	-0.9	12.3	-0.7	3.1
Fresh Tropical Fruits	45	114.9	113.2	113.5	-1.2	7.5	0.3	-0.6
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	27	105.0	107.0	103.4	-1.5	5.3	-3.4	3.8
Coconuts, Nuts And Edible Seeds	22	115.5	115.4	115.8	0.2	-0.8	0.4	-0.4
Canned Fruits	6	114.2	112.7	112.8	-1.2	1.0	0.05	-0.01
Dried And Preserved Fruits	5	111.7	114.4	113.0	1.2	-0.8	-1.2	0.3

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Vegetables	152	109.6	101.9	102.7	-6.3	127.8	0.8	-4.5
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	42	108.4	103.5	104.0	-4.0	22.4	0.4	-0.7
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	35	120.0	104.8	106.7	-11.0	56.4	1.8	-2.5
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	37	109.3	98.1	98.1	-10.2	50.2	-0.01	0.01
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables And Products	23	98.7	97.8	99.0	0.3	-0.7	1.2	-1.0
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved Or Processed	15	106.3	106.1	106.5	0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.2
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	82	95.4	95.4	95.4	0.01	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Sugar	23	93.8	93.2	93.2	-0.6	1.6	-	-
Jam, Honey, Syrup	5	101.6	101.8	101.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.01
Chocolate And Confectionery	54	95.5	95.8	95.7	0.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.2
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	99	100.5	101.6	101.5	1.0	-12.3	-0.1	0.3
Salt And Spices	26	99.9	101.2	101.6	1.6	-5.2	0.3	-0.3
Sauces, Condiments And Seasonings	48	98.2	100.5	100.3	2.1	-12.3	-0.2	0.3
Other Food, N.E.C	25	105.4	104.0	103.7	-1.6	5.2	-0.3	0.3
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	240	103.2	103.5	103.6	0.3	-9.7	0.1	-0.7
Coffee, Tea And Cocoa	76	92.1	92.7	92.4	0.4	-3.4	-0.3	0.7
Coffee And Tea	43	95.0	94.8	94.4	-0.7	3.5	-0.4	0.7
Cocoa And Chocolate-Based Powder	33	88.2	90.0	89.9	1.9	-6.9	-0.1	0.1
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks And Fruit and Vegetable Juices	164	108.4	108.5	108.7	0.3	-6.3	0.2	-1.5
Mineral Water And Soft Drinks	126	108.0	108.1	108.4	0.4	-6.3	0.3	-1.3
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups And Concentrates	38	109.9	109.9	109.9	0.001	-0.01	0.1	-0.1
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	424	83.0	83.8	83.6	0.7	-30.3	-0.2	2.7
Clothing	354	82.2	83.9	83.9	2.0	-71.9	0.01	-0.1
Clothing Material	64	72.2	72.3	72.4	0.2	-1.1	0.04	-0.1
Clothing Material For Men	15	62.7	73.6	73.6	17.5	-20.0	-	-
Clothing Materials For Women	49	75.2	72.0	72.0	-4.2	18.9	0.1	-0.1
Garments	202	79.0	82.4	82.3	4.1	-79.3	-0.2	1.5
Men's Outerclotthing	57	70.7	77.8	77.8	10.0	-48.8	-0.1	0.1
Men's Underclotthing	6	95.2	97.1	97.8	2.8	-1.9	0.8	-0.2
Women's Outerclotthing	78	76.3	81.7	81.7	7.1	-51.2	-	-
Women's Underclotthing	12	93.5	90.0	90.0	-3.8	5.1	-	-
Boys' Clothing	19	98.1	97.0	96.0	-2.1	4.7	-1.0	0.7
Girls' Clothing	20	83.9	78.5	78.5	-6.5	13.3	-	-
Infants' Clothing	10	74.3	76.7	74.6	0.4	-0.3	-2.8	0.8

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Other Articles Of Clothing And Clothing Accessories	11	86.4	76.5	76.5	-11.5	13.3	-	-
Other Articles Of Clothing	11	86.4	76.5	76.5	-11.5	13.3	-	-
Tailoring Charges And Cleaning Of Clothing	77	98.4	98.4	98.9	0.5	-4.9	0.5	-1.5
Tailoring Charges For Men's Clothing	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Dressmaking Charges For Women's Clothing	59	99.8	99.8	100.4	0.7	-4.9	0.7	-1.5
Dry-Cleaning And Laundering Of Garments	5	77.7	77.7	77.7	-	-	-	-
Footwear	70	87.1	83.3	82.3	-5.6	41.6	-1.3	2.8
Shoes And Other Footwear	70	87.1	83.3	82.3	-5.6	41.6	-1.3	2.8
Men's Shoes	24	84.7	81.0	81.0	-4.3	10.7	-	-
Women's Shoes	28	88.2	83.4	83.6	-5.2	15.6	0.3	-0.3
Children's Shoes	18	88.7	86.2	81.7	-7.9	15.3	-5.2	3.1
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,114	96.8	96.1	96.1	-0.7	94.4	-	-
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	-2.2	79.2	-	-
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	-2.2	79.2	-	-
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	-2.2	79.2	-	-
Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	178	95.6	94.9	94.9	-0.7	15.2	-	-
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.2	91.0	91.0	-1.3	15.2	-	-
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.2	91.0	91.0	-1.3	15.2	-	-
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply And Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	137	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas And Other Fuels	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	1,101	94.8	93.3	93.3	-1.6	200.6	-0.04	1.7
Furniture And Furnishings, Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	152	88.0	81.0	80.5	-8.6	139.5	-0.7	3.3
Furniture And Furnishings	135	87.7	81.8	81.1	-7.4	107.1	-0.8	3.3
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	63	95.6	86.3	86.3	-9.8	71.6	-	-
Bedroom Furniture	24	77.1	73.9	75.7	-1.8	4.0	2.5	-1.7
Other Furniture	37	81.7	78.2	78.2	-4.2	15.6	-	-
Lighting Equipment	8	104.8	104.8	88.4	-15.6	15.9	-15.6	5.0
Furnishings	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	-	-	-	-
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	75.2	75.2	-17.2	32.4	-	-
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	75.2	75.2	-17.2	32.4	-	-
Household Textiles	70	81.2	79.5	79.5	-2.0	13.9	-	-
Household Textiles	70	81.2	79.5	79.5	-2.0	13.9	-	-
Bed Furnishings	10	69.6	70.1	70.1	0.7	-0.6	-	-
Other Household Textiles	60	83.1	81.1	81.1	-2.4	14.5	-	-
Household Appliances	198	90.4	88.9	88.7	-1.9	40.8	-0.2	1.6
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric Or Not	174	88.4	87.1	87.1	-1.5	28.5	0.02	-0.1
Major Household Appliances	174	88.4	87.1	87.1	-1.5	28.5	0.02	-0.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	104.6	102.2	100.3	-4.1	12.4	-1.8	1.7
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	104.6	102.2	100.3	-4.1	12.4	-1.8	1.7
Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils	42	89.7	89.6	89.6	-0.1	0.6	-	-
Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils	42	89.7	89.6	89.6	-0.1	0.6	-	-
Glassware And Crockery	18	94.8	98.0	98.0	3.4	-7.0	-	-
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	24	85.8	83.2	83.2	-3.0	7.5	-	-
Tools And Equipment For House And Garden	41	103.9	105.6	107.0	3.0	-15.7	1.3	-2.2
Major Tools And Equipment	8	109.1	114.8	114.8	5.2	-5.5	-	-
Tools And Equipment	8	109.1	114.8	114.8	5.2	-5.5	-	-
Small Tools And Miscellaneous Accessories	33	102.6	103.4	105.2	2.5	-10.2	1.7	-2.2
Tools	5	111.4	116.6	116.6	4.6	-3.1	-	-
Miscellaneous Accessories	28	101.1	101.1	103.1	2.1	-7.1	2.1	-2.2

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Goods And Services For Routine Household Maintenance	598	99.2	98.9	98.9	-0.3	21.5	0.04	-1.0
Non-Durable Household Goods	132	96.5	95.0	95.2	-1.4	21.5	0.2	-1.0
Cleaning And Maintenance Products	87	97.1	96.1	96.2	-0.9	9.2	0.1	-0.5
Articles For Cleaning	10	96.6	98.3	98.2	1.7	-2.0	-0.1	0.04
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	35	95.1	91.3	91.7	-3.5	14.4	0.4	-0.5
Domestic Services And Household Services	466	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	428	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Household Services	38	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	132	99.6	102.1	102.3	2.7	-43.7	0.2	-1.1
Medical Products, Appliances And Equipment	100	96.8	100.1	100.2	3.5	-40.9	0.04	-0.2
Pharmaceutical Products	61	94.3	99.0	99.0	5.0	-34.8	-	-
Medicinal Preparations And Patent Medicines	61	94.3	99.0	99.0	5.0	-34.8	-	-
Medical Products	6	113.4	121.0	121.0	6.7	-5.5	-	-
Medical Products	6	113.4	121.0	121.0	6.7	-5.5	-	-
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.4	98.4	98.5	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.4	98.4	98.5	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2
Outpatient Services	32	108.3	108.3	109.0	0.7	-2.9	0.7	-0.9
Medical Services	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Medical Services	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-
Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	118.6	118.6	124.5	5.0	-2.9	5.0	-0.9
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	118.6	118.6	124.5	5.0	-2.9	5.0	-0.9
TRANSPORT	1,883	97.0	99.0	97.7	0.7	-164.5	-1.3	90.8
Purchase Of Vehicles	480	96.5	96.7	96.3	-0.2	11.0	-0.5	8.2
Motor Car	465	96.5	96.8	96.4	-0.1	5.8	-0.5	8.2
Motor Car	465	96.5	96.8	96.4	-0.1	5.8	-0.5	8.2

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Bicycles	5	86.6	77.9	77.9	-10.0	5.3	0.1	-0.01
Bicycles	5	86.6	77.9	77.9	-10.0	5.3	0.1	-0.01
Operation Of Personal Transport Equipment	1,137	99.8	99.7	100.7	1.0	-131.4	1.0	-44.7
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	97.4	96.6	101.0	3.8	-116.8	4.6	-44.7
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	97.4	96.6	101.0	3.8	-116.8	4.6	-44.7
Fuels And Lubricants For Vehicles	628	99.9	99.9	99.9	-	-	-	-
Fuels	601	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Lubricants And Similar Products	27	96.8	96.8	96.8	-	-	-	-
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	0.6	-14.6	-	-
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	0.6	-14.6	-	-
Other Services In Respect Of Vehicles	48	104.5	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	8	127.1	127.1	127.1	-	-	-	-
Other Services	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	266	86.0	99.9	87.4	1.6	-44.1	-12.5	127.3
Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	229	84.0	100.1	85.5	1.9	-44.1	-14.5	127.3
Passenger Transport By Air	229	84.0	100.1	85.5	1.9	-44.1	-14.5	127.3
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	601	100.3	100.1	100.1	-0.2	17.2	-0.005	0.1
Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Government Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	87.9	86.6	86.6	-1.5	17.2	-0.03	0.1
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	87.9	86.6	86.6	-1.5	17.2	-0.03	0.1
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	87.9	86.6	86.6	-1.5	17.2	-0.03	0.1

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	913	99.7	101.5	100.8	1.1	-122.1	-0.7	24.1
Audio-Visual, Photographic And Information Processing Equipment	243	88.1	89.0	88.9	0.8	-21.8	-0.2	1.7
Equipment For The Reception, Recording And Reproduction Of Sound And Pictures	98	76.0	78.2	78.2	3.0	-26.7	-	-
Audio-Visual Equipment	84	69.4	72.0	72.0	3.8	-26.7	-	-
Sound Equipment	14	115.5	115.5	115.5	-	-	-	-
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	103	97.2	97.1	96.7	-0.5	6.1	-0.4	1.7
Computers And Computer Accessories	103	97.2	97.1	96.7	-0.5	6.1	-0.4	1.7
Recording Media	16	103.4	104.1	104.1	0.6	-1.2	-	-
Unrecorded Recording Media	5	67.0	69.0	69.0	2.9	-1.2	-	-
Prerecorded Recording Media	11	120.0	120.0	120.0	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items And Equipments, Gardens And Pets	153	87.7	89.4	89.4	2.0	-31.9	-	-
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	82.1	80.6	80.6	-1.9	11.9	-	-
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	82.1	80.6	80.6	-1.9	11.9	-	-
Equipment For Sport, Camping And Open-Air Recreation	16	96.5	103.4	103.4	7.1	-13.3	-	-
Balls, Sporting Equipment And Sports Footwear	10	82.4	86.2	86.2	4.6	-4.6	-	-
Equipment For Camping And Open-Air Recreation	6	120.0	132.0	132.0	10.0	-8.8	-	-
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	23	101.8	107.1	107.1	5.1	-14.6	-	-
Natural Plants And Flowers	9	106.1	106.1	106.1	-	-	-	-
Other Garden Articles	14	99.1	107.7	107.7	8.6	-14.6	-	-
Pets And Related Products	52	85.2	87.7	87.7	3.0	-15.9	-	-
Articles For Pets	52	85.2	87.7	87.7	3.0	-15.9	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Recreational And Cultural Services	248	99.9	98.8	98.8	-1.1	33.5	-	-
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	-7.1	33.5	-	-
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	-7.1	33.5	-	-
Cultural Services	211	99.0	99.0	99.0	-	-	-	-
Cultural Services	13	90.4	90.4	90.4	-	-	-	-
Television And Radio Broadcasting	191	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Photography And Filming Services	7	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-
Newspapers, Books And Stationery	120	104.9	107.1	106.6	1.6	-23.9	-0.5	2.6
Books	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	0.03	-0.1	-	-
Books	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	0.03	-0.1	-	-
Newspapers, Magazines And Periodicals	28	102.7	111.2	108.7	5.9	-20.7	-2.2	2.6
Newspaper	19	100.0	110.5	110.5	10.5	-24.3	-	-
Magazines And Periodicals	9	108.3	112.5	105.0	-3.0	3.6	-6.7	2.6
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	105.6	106.1	106.1	0.4	-3.0	-	-
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	105.6	106.1	106.1	0.4	-3.0	-	-
Package Holiday	149	126.7	134.5	131.0	3.4	-78.0	-2.6	19.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	126.7	134.5	131.0	3.4	-78.0	-2.6	19.8
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	126.7	134.5	131.0	3.4	-78.0	-2.6	19.8
EDUCATION	390	110.8	110.8	110.8	-	-	-	-
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	201	116.0	116.0	116.0	-	-	-	-
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	201	116.0	116.0	116.0	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	38	120.1	120.1	120.1	-	-	-	-
Primary Education	163	115.1	115.1	115.1	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	162	107.1	107.1	107.1	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	162	107.1	107.1	107.1	-	-	-	-
Secondary Education	162	107.1	107.1	107.1	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Technical And Vocational Education	6	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-
Technical And Vocational Education	6	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-
Technical And Vocational Education	6	71.7	71.7	71.7	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	885	102.9	103.3	103.3	0.4	-42.7	0.01	-0.5
Catering Services	876	102.9	103.3	103.3	0.4	-41.7	-	-
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets And Others	876	102.9	103.3	103.3	0.4	-41.7	-	-
Restaurants And Cafes	391	102.2	102.3	102.3	0.1	-5.9	-	-
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens And Other Eating Places	347	102.5	103.4	103.4	0.8	-35.8	-	-
Outside Catering Services	138	106.2	106.2	106.2	-	-	-	-
Accommodation Services	9	99.4	98.8	100.3	1.0	-1.0	1.5	-0.5
Accommodation Services	9	99.4	98.8	100.3	1.0	-1.0	1.5	-0.5
Accommodation Services	9	99.4	98.8	100.3	1.0	-1.0	1.5	-0.5
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	646	100.9	99.6	100.0	-0.9	68.7	0.4	-9.8
Personal Care	232	96.2	95.0	95.1	-1.1	31.0	0.1	-1.0
Hairdressing Salons And Personal Grooming Establishments	34	92.6	92.6	92.6	-	-	-	-
Hairdressing	20	94.4	94.4	94.4	-	-	-	-
Personal Grooming Services	14	90.0	90.0	90.0	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles And Products For Personal Care	198	96.9	95.4	95.6	-1.3	31.0	0.1	-1.0
Non-Electric Appliances For Personal Care	9	87.6	85.4	85.4	-2.5	2.4	-	-
Articles For Personal Hygiene	81	97.5	96.0	95.9	-1.6	15.2	-0.1	0.3
Beauty Products	47	98.5	97.7	98.1	-0.4	2.4	0.4	-0.8
Other Products For Personal Care	61	96.1	94.4	94.6	-1.5	11.0	0.2	-0.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index			Percentage (%)			
		Jan 2018	Dec 2018	Jan 2019	Jan 2019 / Jan 2018		Jan 2019 / Dec 2018	
					Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	131	98.8	94.7	96.5	-2.4	37.6	1.8	-8.7
Jewellery, Clocks And Watches	71	112.6	104.4	107.6	-4.4	42.8	3.1	-8.7
Jewellery	47	115.0	102.0	106.9	-7.0	46.2	4.8	-8.7
Clocks And Watches	24	108.0	109.1	109.1	1.1	-3.4	-	-
Other Personal Effects	60	82.5	83.2	83.2	0.9	-5.2	-0.001	0.001
Travel Goods And Bags	46	77.1	76.6	76.6	-0.7	3.1	-0.001	0.001
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	14	100.3	105.1	105.1	4.9	-8.3	-	-
Insurance	155	100.5	100.5	100.5	-	-	-	-
Insurance	155	100.5	100.5	100.5	-	-	-	-
Insurance	155	100.5	100.5	100.5	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"