



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (JAN 2010 = 100)

**December 2018**

Department of Statistics  
Department of Economic Planning and Development  
Ministry of Finance and Economy  
Brunei Darussalam

[www.depd.gov.bn](http://www.depd.gov.bn)

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

**December 2018 : 0.05%**



**FOOD AND  
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**

**0.3%**



**NON-FOOD**

**-0.004%**

**HIGHLIGHTS**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) **increased** by 0.05 per cent year-on-year in December 2018. Compared with November 2018, the CPI **decreased** by 0.2 per cent. For the period January to December 2018, CPI registered an increase of 0.1 per cent as compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

**Table 1: CPI, December 2018**

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food	Weights (%)	Change (%)		
		Dec 2018/ Dec 2017	Dec 2018/ Nov 2018	Jan- Dec 2018 / Jan- Dec 2017
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.0	0.3	-0.3	1.9
Non-Food	81.0	-0.004	-0.2	-0.3

Note: “ – ” means nil

**Table 2: CPI, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Changes (%)**

		Index	Change (%)		
		(Jan 2010 = 100)	Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month	Period-on-Period
2017	Jan	98.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
	Mar	99.3	-0.9	0.04	-0.4
	Apr	98.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
	May	99.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
	Jun	98.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4
	Jul	99.4	0.3	0.8	-0.3
	Aug	99.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
	Sept	99.4	0.3	0.2	-0.2
	Oct	99.4	0.3	0.04	-0.2
	Nov	99.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
	Dec	99.0	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2
2018	Jan	98.9	0.2	-0.1	0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.01	0.3	0.1
	Mar	99.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Apr	99.1	0.4	-0.6	0.2
	May	99.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2
	Jun	98.8	0.2	-0.4	0.2
	Jul	99.3	-0.1	0.5	0.1
	Aug	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	Sept	99.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
	Oct	99.4	-0.02	-0.4	0.2
	Nov	99.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2
	Dec	99.1	0.05	-0.2	0.1

Note: “ – ” means nil.

The overall index for CPI increased at 0.05 per cent to 99.1 in December 2018 from 99.0 in the same month last year. Among the major groups which recorded increases were the indices for Recreation and Culture (2.0 per cent); Education (1.7 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (0.3 per cent).

On a monthly basis, the CPI for December 2018 decreased by 0.2 per cent as compared to November 2018.

### **YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (December 2018 compared to December 2017)**

The CPI in December 2018 has increased by 0.05 per cent compared to the same month in 2017 (Table 3).

Based on the contribution to change, Recreation and Culture has contributed 383.3 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in December 2018. This was followed by Education (150.3 per cent); and Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (107.4 per cent).

**Table 3: CPI by Divisions, December 2018 and December 2017**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Dec 2017	Dec 2018		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	101.2	101.5	0.3	107.4
Clothing & Footwear	424	84.4	83.8	-0.8	-58.3
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.7	96.1	-0.7	-160.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	94.8	93.3	-1.6	-344.6
Health	132	99.6	102.1	2.5	70.1
Transport	1,883	98.8	99.0	0.1	58.3
Communication	601	100.3	100.1	-0.2	-31.7
Recreation & Culture	913	99.5	101.5	2.0	383.3
Education	390	108.9	110.8	1.7	150.3
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.9	103.3	0.4	67.9
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	100.6	99.6	-1.0	-142.6

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Recreation and Culture** (2.0 per cent) due to increase prices of audio-visual equipment, unrecorded recording media, balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, equipment for camping and open-air recreation, other garden articles, articles for pets, books, newspaper, magazines and periodicals, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages;
- **Education** (1.7 per cent) due to higher fees of selected private school for pre-primary and primary education as well as secondary education; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.3 per cent) due to increase prices of fish and seafood (5.3 per cent), fruits (0.1 per cent), sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.2 per cent), other food products (1.1 per cent), coffee, tea and cocoa (1.9 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks and fruit and vegetable juices (0.1 per cent).

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (1.6 per cent) due to lower prices of furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings, household textiles, major household appliances, small electric household appliances as well as non-durable household goods;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease prices of rentals for housing as well as materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (1.0 per cent) due to decrease prices of non-electric appliances for personal care, articles for personal hygiene, beauty products, other products for personal care as well as jewellery.

#### **MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (December 2018 compared to November 2018)**

The CPI in December 2018 has decreased by 0.2 per cent over November 2018 (**Table 4**).

Based on the contribution to change, Clothing and Footwear has contributed 103.0 per cent to the overall month-on-month decrease of the CPI in December 2018. This was followed by Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (26.7 per cent); and Miscellaneous Goods and Services (25.4 per cent).

**Table 4: CPI by Divisions, December 2018 and November 2018**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Nov 2018	Dec 2018		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	101.8	101.5	-0.3	26.7
Clothing & Footwear	424	88.4	83.8	-5.2	103.0
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.1	96.1	-0.1	3.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	93.6	93.3	-0.4	20.0
Health	132	102.1	102.1	-	-
Transport	1,883	98.3	99.0	0.7	-71.5
Communication	601	100.1	100.1	-0.04	1.4
Recreation & Culture	913	101.3	101.5	0.2	-9.2
Education	390	110.8	110.8	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	885	103.3	103.3	-0.01	0.7
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	100.3	99.6	-0.7	25.4

Note: “ - ” means nil.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Clothing and Footwear** (5.2 per cent) due to lower prices of clothing material, garments as well as shoes and other footwear;
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.1 per cent) due to decrease in prices of rice and cereals (0.5 per cent), milk, dairy products and eggs (0.3 per cent), fruits (1.0 per cent), vegetables (0.8 per cent), sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.02 per cent), other food products (0.4 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks and fruit and vegetable juices (0.3 per cent); and

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.7 per cent) due to decrease prices of articles for personal hygiene, beauty products, other products for personal care as well as travel goods and bags.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.7 per cent) due to higher price of passenger transport by air; and
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.2 per cent) due to increase prices of balls, sporting equipment and sports footwear, articles for pets as well as magazines and periodicals.

Meanwhile, the indices for **Health**; and **Education** remained unchanged.

#### **PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-December 2018 compared to January-December 2017)**

The average CPI for the first twelve months (January to December) of 2018 has increased by 0.1 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2017 (**Table 5**).

**Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-December 2018 and January-December 2017**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)
		Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	99.9	101.8	1.9
Clothing & Footwear	424	91.8	87.8	-4.4
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.8	96.3	-0.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	95.3	94.4	-0.9
Health	132	99.1	100.7	1.6
Transport	1,883	98.4	98.2	-0.2
Communication	601	99.8	100.2	0.4
Recreation & Culture	913	100.2	100.4	0.2
Education	390	108.8	110.8	1.8
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.6	103.1	0.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	101.4	101.0	-0.4

Note: " – " means nil.

Increases were recorded in **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (1.9 per cent); **Health** (1.6 per cent); **Communication** (0.4 per cent); **Recreation and Culture** (0.2 per cent); **Education** (1.8 per cent); and **Restaurants and Hotels** (0.5 per cent).

On the other hand, decreases were recorded in **Clothing and Footwear** (4.4 per cent); **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.5 per cent); **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (0.9 per cent); **Transport** (0.2 per cent); and **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.4 per cent).

**Goods according to Durability and Services**

For December 2018, the indices for non-durable goods and services have increased year-on-year by 0.2 and 0.5 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the indices for durable goods and semi-durable goods have decreased by 1.7 and 0.6 per cent, respectively.

Compared to November 2018, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods, and non-durable goods have decreased by 0.3, 2.7, and 0.1 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for services has increased month-on-month by 0.3 per cent.

For the period January to December 2018, price of goods and services have increased by 0.01 and 0.3 per cent, respectively compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

**Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017	Dec 2018 / Nov 2018	Jan-Dec 2018 Jan-Dec 2017
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Goods	6,025	96.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.01
Durable	1,313	91.3	-1.7	-0.3	-1.1
Semi-durable	977	88.6	-0.6	-2.7	-2.2
Non-durable	3,735	100.4	0.2	-0.1	0.9
Services	3,975	103.0	0.5	0.3	0.3

Note: “ – “ means nil

## TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the households for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year 2010 is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2010/11. However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.
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## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes** : the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes**: the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on-period changes**: the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage change between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the **CPI Reports**. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the results of the Household Expenditure Survey 2010/11. The new Jan 2010=100 CPI series now consists of 11 divisions.

## Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2010=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
<b>Weights</b>					<b>10,000</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>646</b>
<b>2010</b>	-				100.0	99.9	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.4
<b>2011</b>	0.1				100.1	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.1	101.6
<b>2012</b>	0.1				100.3	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7	100.2	101.7
<b>2013</b>	0.4				100.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	99.3	99.7	102.2	99.8	101.1	102.4	100.3	100.9
<b>2014</b>	-0.2				100.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.1	100.2	102.6	99.9	99.1	105.2	102.4	101.7
<b>2015</b>	-0.4				100.0	100.6	95.7	101.3	96.4	101.2	99.0	100.6	99.2	102.5	103.6	102.2
<b>2016</b>	-0.7				99.3	99.6	94.2	97.2	96.9	99.4	97.5	99.7	100.6	108.4	102.6	102.1
<b>2017</b>	-0.2				99.1	99.9	91.8	96.8	95.3	99.1	98.4	99.8	100.2	108.8	102.6	101.4
<b>2018</b>	0.1				99.3	101.8	87.8	96.3	94.4	100.7	98.2	100.2	100.4	110.8	103.1	101.0
<b>Jan</b>		0.2	-0.1	0.2	98.9	102.1	83.0	96.8	94.8	99.6	97.0	100.3	99.7	110.8	102.9	100.9
<b>Feb</b>		-0.01	0.3	0.1	99.2	102.4	85.0	96.8	94.8	99.6	98.1	100.3	99.3	110.8	102.9	100.9
<b>Mar</b>		0.4	0.4	0.2	99.6	102.2	91.2	96.8	95.1	99.6	98.8	100.3	98.9	110.8	102.9	101.6
<b>Apr</b>		0.4	-0.6	0.2	99.1	101.6	90.2	96.2	94.6	99.1	97.3	100.3	98.8	110.8	102.9	101.8
<b>May</b>		-0.1	0.2	0.2	99.2	101.7	88.2	96.2	94.6	99.4	98.4	100.2	99.8	110.8	103.0	101.3
<b>Jun</b>		0.2	-0.4	0.2	98.8	101.0	83.6	96.2	94.4	101.2	97.7	100.2	99.8	110.8	103.1	101.2
<b>Jul</b>		-0.1	0.5	0.1	99.3	101.4	91.0	96.2	94.6	101.2	97.6	100.2	100.9	110.8	103.1	101.7
<b>Aug</b>		0.3	0.1	0.2	99.5	101.9	90.1	96.2	94.5	101.2	97.9	100.1	101.2	110.8	103.3	101.3
<b>Sep</b>		0.4	0.3	0.2	99.8	101.9	90.4	96.2	94.2	101.8	99.5	100.2	101.9	110.8	103.3	100.7
<b>Oct</b>		-0.02	-0.4	0.2	99.4	101.7	88.3	96.2	94.1	102.1	98.3	100.1	101.9	110.8	103.3	101.1
<b>Nov</b>		0.2	-0.1	0.2	99.3	101.8	88.4	96.1	93.6	102.1	98.3	100.1	101.3	110.8	103.3	100.3
<b>Dec</b>		0.05	-0.2	0.1	99.1	101.5	83.8	96.1	93.3	102.1	99.0	100.1	101.5	110.8	103.3	99.6

**\*Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month  
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year  
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

**Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, December 2018**

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>245.0</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,671	101.0	101.5	101.2	100.1	101.6	0.2	74.7	-0.3	23.9	1.5	169.5
<b>Rice And Cereals</b>	395	97.8	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.2	-0.004	-0.3	-0.5	10.3	0.3	7.1
Rice	130	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.2	-0.4	-12.2	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.5
Flour	14	97.4	98.9	99.2	96.8	98.2	1.9	5.4	0.3	-0.2	1.4	1.2
Other Cereals And Cereal Preparations	17	97.7	97.6	97.1	97.1	97.3	-0.6	-2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Bread	37	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.0	100.7	-0.04	-0.3	-	-	-0.3	-0.8
Cakes, Pastries And Biscuits	133	100.4	101.4	101.2	100.4	101.2	0.8	23.0	-0.1	1.1	0.8	7.0
Noodles	64	85.9	87.0	84.8	86.7	86.7	-1.2	-14.1	-2.5	7.4	-0.01	-0.1
<b>Meat</b>	323	99.7	98.8	99.0	98.4	99.9	-0.7	-46.4	0.2	-3.1	1.6	34.4
Beef And Buffalo	69	102.9	104.6	105.0	102.2	104.2	2.0	30.7	0.4	-1.4	1.9	9.2
Lamb And Mutton	11	92.3	89.9	92.5	85.9	93.7	0.2	0.4	2.8	-1.5	9.1	5.8
Chicken	185	98.2	95.8	95.8	96.7	97.7	-2.4	-93.6	-0.01	0.1	1.0	11.8
Meat Preparations	58	101.9	103.1	103.2	101.4	103.3	1.3	16.1	0.1	-0.3	1.9	7.5
<b>Fish And Seafood</b>	278	106.2	111.8	111.9	105.1	109.6	5.3	330.1	0.02	-0.4	4.3	84.4
Fresh Fish	133	101.0	107.2	108.4	100.9	104.6	7.3	206.4	1.1	-8.1	3.7	33.3
Frozen Fish	8	90.1	90.8	92.1	90.4	92.2	2.1	3.2	1.4	-0.5	2.0	1.0
Prawns And Other Seafood, Fresh Or Frozen	71	113.0	121.3	120.1	110.4	117.9	6.3	107.4	-1.0	4.5	6.8	36.0
Fish And Seafood, Dried, Smoked Or Salted	19	123.9	129.0	125.8	122.6	129.1	1.5	7.5	-2.5	3.2	5.3	8.4
Fish And Seafood Preparations	47	106.5	107.3	107.1	104.5	106.3	0.5	5.6	-0.2	0.5	1.7	5.6
<b>Milk, Dairy Products And Eggs</b>	177	98.3	94.4	94.2	96.6	95.5	-4.2	-153.4	-0.3	2.5	-1.1	-12.3
Milk	109	100.5	99.0	98.8	101.1	99.6	-1.8	-40.6	-0.2	1.2	-1.5	-10.9
Dairy Products	11	102.1	101.3	100.8	102.3	101.8	-1.3	-3.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.3
Eggs	57	93.2	84.4	84.0	86.8	86.6	-9.8	-109.7	-0.4	1.0	-0.3	-1.1
<b>Oil And Fats</b>	60	95.0	93.2	93.3	93.8	94.1	-1.8	-22.2	0.2	-0.4	0.3	1.1
Butter And Butter Products	8	119.5	126.6	126.2	112.6	124.3	5.6	11.3	-0.3	0.2	10.3	6.3
Margarine And Other Fats	7	94.2	91.8	93.7	95.0	92.8	-0.5	-0.7	2.0	-0.7	-2.4	-1.1
Oils	45	90.8	87.4	87.4	90.3	88.9	-3.8	-32.7	-0.05	0.1	-1.5	-4.1
<b>Fruits</b>	105	112.0	113.3	112.1	109.4	112.9	0.1	1.6	-1.0	6.4	3.2	24.9
Fresh Tropical Fruits	45	113.8	117.5	113.2	109.6	117.3	-0.5	-5.8	-3.6	10.1	7.0	23.3
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	27	105.4	104.1	107.0	104.6	103.6	1.5	9.2	2.8	-4.1	-1.0	-1.9
Coconuts, Nuts And Edible Seeds	22	116.1	115.5	115.4	113.4	115.5	-0.6	-3.2	-0.1	0.1	1.8	3.0
Canned Fruits	6	113.9	113.5	112.7	113.3	112.7	-1.0	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.2
Dried And Preserved Fruits	5	111.7	114.3	114.4	111.3	113.5	2.4	2.9	0.1	-0.02	2.0	0.7
<b>Vegetables</b>	152	103.8	102.7	101.9	102.5	104.7	-1.8	-60.9	-0.8	6.2	2.1	22.3
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	42	102.6	103.8	103.5	102.7	103.1	0.9	8.4	-0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	35	111.5	107.3	104.8	102.6	109.0	-6.0	-49.3	-2.4	4.7	6.3	15.2
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	37	100.7	98.2	98.1	102.8	105.6	-2.6	-20.6	-0.1	0.2	2.7	6.9
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables And Products	23	97.4	98.2	97.8	99.0	98.0	0.4	2.1	-0.4	0.5	-1.1	-1.7
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved Or Processed	15	106.6	106.5	106.1	106.4	107.0	-0.4	-1.4	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery</b>	82	95.2	95.5	95.4	94.7	95.5	0.2	3.6	-0.02	0.1	0.7	3.9
Sugar	23	93.8	93.2	93.2	93.9	93.4	-0.6	-2.8	-	-	-0.6	-0.9
Jam, Honey, Syrup	5	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.3	101.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.01	0.004	0.3	0.1
Chocolate And Confectionery	54	95.2	95.8	95.8	94.5	95.8	0.6	6.5	-0.04	0.1	1.4	4.7
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	99	100.5	102.0	101.6	100.6	101.2	1.1	22.5	-0.4	2.4	0.5	3.7
Salt And Spices	26	99.7	101.2	101.2	99.5	100.4	1.5	8.4	0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.6
Sauces, Condiments And Seasonings	48	98.4	101.0	100.5	98.4	99.6	2.1	20.9	-0.5	1.4	1.3	4.1
Other Food, N.E.C	25	105.3	104.8	104.0	106.0	104.8	-1.2	-6.7	-0.8	1.1	-1.1	-2.0
<b>Non-Alcoholic Beverages</b>	240	102.8	103.7	103.5	98.6	103.3	0.6	32.7	-0.2	2.8	4.7	75.5
<b>Coffee, Tea And Cocoa</b>	76	91.0	92.6	92.7	91.6	92.4	1.9	27.2	0.1	-0.2	0.9	4.1
Coffee And Tea	43	94.6	95.2	94.8	95.1	95.1	0.2	1.9	-0.5	1.1	-0.03	-0.1
Cocoa And Chocolate-Based Powder	33	86.3	89.2	90.0	87.0	88.9	4.2	25.3	0.8	-1.3	2.2	4.2
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks And Fruit and Vegetable Juices</b>	164	108.3	108.9	108.5	101.8	108.3	0.1	5.5	-0.3	3.0	6.3	71.4
Mineral Water And Soft Drinks	126	107.9	108.5	108.1	100.9	108.0	0.1	4.1	-0.4	2.7	7.1	61.0
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups And Concentrates	38	109.7	110.0	109.9	105.1	109.1	0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.3	3.9	10.4
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-58.3</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-116.2</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	354	83.4	88.1	83.9	89.8	87.0	0.6	35.3	-4.8	78.1	-3.1	-67.0
<b>Clothing Material</b>	64	80.7	87.0	72.3	94.6	83.4	-10.4	-113.4	-16.8	49.3	-11.9	-48.5
Clothing Material For Men	15	64.5	89.1	73.6	85.5	79.5	14.1	28.7	-17.3	12.2	-7.1	-6.1
Clothing Materials For Women	49	85.7	86.3	72.0	97.3	84.5	-16.0	-142.1	-16.6	37.1	-13.1	-42.4
<b>Garments</b>	202	79.2	85.1	82.4	85.4	84.3	4.1	139.8	-3.2	28.8	-1.3	-14.8
Men's Outerclathing	57	71.6	81.5	77.8	79.9	80.5	8.8	75.5	-4.5	10.9	0.7	2.3
Men's Underclathing	6	95.2	97.1	97.1	98.4	97.2	2.0	2.4	-	-	-1.2	-0.5
Women's Outerclathing	78	75.9	83.4	81.7	84.6	81.9	7.6	95.3	-2.0	6.8	-3.2	-14.3
Women's Underclathing	12	93.5	93.6	90.0	94.0	93.2	-3.8	-8.9	-3.8	2.3	-0.9	-0.7
Boys' Clothing	19	97.9	99.3	97.0	99.2	99.3	-0.9	-3.5	-2.3	2.3	0.1	0.2
Girls' Clothing	20	84.6	83.6	78.5	83.8	83.2	-7.3	-26.0	-6.2	5.4	-0.7	-0.8
Infants' Clothing	10	74.3	78.8	76.7	82.3	80.7	3.2	5.1	-2.7	1.1	-1.9	-1.1
<b>Other Articles Of Clothing And Clothing Accessories</b>	11	86.4	76.5	76.5	89.8	77.7	-11.5	-23.1	-	-	-13.4	-9.0
Other Articles Of Clothing	11	86.4	76.5	76.5	89.8	77.7	-11.5	-23.1	-	-	-13.4	-9.0
<b>Tailoring Charges And Cleaning Of Clothing</b>	77	96.4	98.4	98.4	97.1	98.2	2.0	32.0	-	-	1.1	5.4
Tailoring Charges For Men's Clothing	13	95.8	100.0	100.0	96.9	99.5	4.3	11.4	-	-	2.7	2.3
Dressmaking Charges For Women's Clothing	59	98.1	99.8	99.8	98.8	99.6	1.7	20.5	-	-	0.8	3.1
Dry-Cleaning And Laundering Of Garments	5	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Footwear</b>	70	89.6	90.1	83.3	102.2	91.8	-7.1	-93.6	-7.5	25.0	-10.2	-49.3
<b>Shoes And Other Footwear</b>	70	89.6	90.1	83.3	102.2	91.8	-7.1	-93.6	-7.5	25.0	-10.2	-49.3
Men's Shoes	24	84.6	92.2	81.0	98.4	90.8	-4.2	-18.1	-12.1	14.1	-7.8	-12.4
Women's Shoes	28	93.6	88.9	83.4	104.5	91.6	-10.9	-60.2	-6.2	8.1	-12.3	-24.4
Children's Shoes	18	90.2	89.2	86.2	103.9	93.6	-4.5	-15.3	-3.3	2.8	-9.9	-12.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-160.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-38.4</b>
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.7	-2.2	-137.7	-	-	-1.7	-33.1
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.7	-2.2	-137.7	-	-	-1.7	-33.1
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.7	-2.2	-137.7	-	-	-1.7	-33.1
Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	178	95.4	95.2	94.9	95.9	95.5	-0.6	-22.5	-0.4	3.5	-0.5	-5.3
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.1	91.7	91.0	92.8	92.1	-1.1	-22.5	-0.7	3.5	-0.8	-5.3
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.1	91.7	91.0	92.8	92.1	-1.1	-22.5	-0.7	3.5	-0.8	-5.3
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply And Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	137	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas And Other Fuels	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-344.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-67.3</b>
Furniture And Furnishings, Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	152	88.3	82.6	81.0	89.0	85.7	-8.3	-234.1	-1.9	12.5	-3.7	-33.5
Furniture And Furnishings	135	88.0	81.8	81.8	88.7	85.3	-7.1	-177.8	-	-	-3.9	-31.6
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	63	95.6	86.3	86.3	94.6	92.3	-9.8	-124.5	-	-	-2.5	-10.1
Bedroom Furniture	24	77.1	73.9	73.9	76.7	75.6	-4.2	-16.4	-	-	-1.4	-1.8
Other Furniture	37	82.9	78.2	78.2	87.4	79.6	-5.7	-37.0	-	-	-8.9	-19.5
Lighting Equipment	8	104.8	104.8	104.8	98.8	104.8	-	-	-	-	6.0	3.2
Furnishings	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	33.3	-	-	-	-	-33.3	-3.4
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	89.1	75.2	90.9	89.3	-17.2	-56.3	-15.7	12.5	-1.8	-1.8
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	89.1	75.2	90.9	89.3	-17.2	-56.3	-15.7	12.5	-1.8	-1.8
Household Textiles	70	81.2	80.2	79.5	81.8	82.1	-2.0	-24.2	-0.8	2.4	0.3	1.3
Household Textiles	70	81.2	80.2	79.5	81.8	82.1	-2.0	-24.2	-0.8	2.4	0.3	1.3
Bed Furnishings	10	69.6	74.6	70.1	71.0	71.3	0.7	1.1	-6.0	2.4	0.4	0.2
Other Household Textiles	60	83.1	81.1	81.1	83.6	83.9	-2.4	-25.3	-	-	0.3	1.1

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
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							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>Household Appliances</b>	198	91.4	89.0	88.9	92.4	89.5	-2.8	-105.6	-0.1	0.8	-3.1	-38.1
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric Or Not</b>	174	89.6	87.1	87.1	90.6	87.7	-2.8	-93.1	-0.04	0.3	-3.2	-34.2
Major Household Appliances	174	89.6	87.1	87.1	90.6	87.7	-2.8	-93.1	-0.04	0.3	-3.2	-34.2
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	24	104.7	102.6	102.2	105.4	103.0	-2.3	-12.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.3	-3.9
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	104.7	102.6	102.2	105.4	103.0	-2.3	-12.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.3	-3.9
<b>Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils</b>	42	88.0	91.2	89.6	92.1	91.9	1.8	13.8	-1.8	3.6	-0.2	-0.6
<b>Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils</b>	42	88.0	91.2	89.6	92.1	91.9	1.8	13.8	-1.8	3.6	-0.2	-0.6
Glassware And Crockery	18	90.9	98.0	98.0	95.0	98.8	7.8	26.8	-	-	4.0	4.7
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	24	85.8	86.1	83.2	89.9	86.7	-3.0	-13.1	-3.3	3.6	-3.6	-5.3
<b>Tools And Equipment For House And Garden</b>	41	100.0	105.6	105.6	101.5	104.8	5.6	48.5	-	-	3.3	9.4
<b>Major Tools And Equipment</b>	8	109.1	114.8	114.8	107.8	111.9	5.2	9.6	-	-	3.8	2.2
Tools And Equipment	8	109.1	114.8	114.8	107.8	111.9	5.2	9.6	-	-	3.8	2.2
<b>Small Tools And Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	33	97.8	103.4	103.4	99.9	103.1	5.7	38.9	-	-	3.2	7.1
Tools	5	111.4	116.6	116.6	115.3	115.7	4.6	5.4	-	-	0.4	0.1
Miscellaneous Accessories	28	95.4	101.1	101.1	97.2	100.9	5.9	33.5	-	-	3.8	7.0
<b>Goods And Services For Routine Household Maintenance</b>	598	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.1	-0.3	-42.9	-0.02	0.7	-0.1	-5.8
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	132	96.5	95.1	95.0	96.6	95.9	-1.6	-42.9	-0.1	0.7	-0.7	-5.8
Cleaning And Maintenance Products	87	97.3	96.0	96.1	97.6	96.5	-1.3	-22.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	-6.4
Articles For Cleaning	10	96.3	98.2	98.3	97.1	97.5	2.1	4.2	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	35	94.7	92.0	91.3	93.9	94.0	-3.5	-24.7	-0.7	1.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Domestic Services And Household Services</b>	466	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	428	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	38	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>14.4</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances And Equipment</b>	100	96.8	100.1	100.1	96.3	98.3	3.4	70.1	-	-	2.1	13.9
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	61	94.3	99.0	99.0	93.5	96.6	5.0	60.5	-	-	3.3	12.6
Medicinal Preparations And Patent Medicines	61	94.3	99.0	99.0	93.5	96.6	5.0	60.5	-	-	3.3	12.6
<b>Medical Products</b>	6	113.4	121.0	121.0	113.0	115.6	6.7	9.6	-	-	2.3	1.1
Medical Products	6	113.4	121.0	121.0	113.0	115.6	6.7	9.6	-	-	2.3	1.1
<b>Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment</b>	33	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.4	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.3
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	32	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.1	108.3	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.5
<b>Medical Services</b>	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Medical Services	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Paramedical And Traditional Services</b>	4	118.6	118.6	118.6	116.9	118.6	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.5
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	118.6	118.6	118.6	116.9	118.6	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
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							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-71.5</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-30.7</b>
<b>Purchase Of Vehicles</b>	480	96.5	96.8	96.7	96.3	96.6	0.3	26.0	-0.1	2.3	0.3	8.0
<b>Motor Car</b>	465	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.4	96.6	0.4	35.2	-	-	0.3	8.5
Motor Car	465	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.4	96.6	0.4	35.2	-	-	0.3	8.5
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Bicycles</b>	5	86.6	86.6	77.9	86.6	85.1	-10.1	-9.2	-10.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.5
Bicycles	5	86.6	86.6	77.9	86.6	85.1	-10.1	-9.2	-10.1	2.3	-1.7	-0.5
<b>Operation Of Personal Transport Equipment</b>	1,137	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	-0.1	-34.9	-	-	-0.2	-18.0
<b>Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles</b>	262	97.7	96.6	96.6	97.9	96.9	-1.1	-60.2	-	-	-1.0	-17.2
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	97.7	96.6	96.6	97.9	96.9	-1.1	-60.2	-	-	-1.0	-17.2
<b>Fuels And Lubricants For Vehicles</b>	628	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-4.2
Fuels	601	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants And Similar Products	27	96.8	96.8	96.8	99.1	96.8	-	-	-	-	-2.3	-4.2
<b>Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles</b>	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.9	0.6	25.3	-	-	0.2	3.4
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.9	0.6	25.3	-	-	0.2	3.4
<b>Other Services In Respect Of Vehicles</b>	48	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	8	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	266	98.7	94.6	99.9	95.5	94.3	1.2	67.2	5.6	-73.8	-1.2	-20.6
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	229	98.7	94.0	100.1	94.9	93.6	1.4	67.2	6.5	-73.8	-1.4	-20.6
Passenger Transport By Air	229	98.7	94.0	100.1	94.9	93.6	1.4	67.2	6.5	-73.8	-1.4	-20.6
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway</b>	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-31.7</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Postal Services</b>	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Telephone And Telefax Equipment</b>	107	88.0	86.9	86.6	85.3	87.4	-1.6	-31.7	-0.3	1.4	2.5	15.1
<b>Telephone And Telefax Equipment</b>	107	88.0	86.9	86.6	85.3	87.4	-1.6	-31.7	-0.3	1.4	2.5	15.1
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	88.0	86.9	86.6	85.3	87.4	-1.6	-31.7	-0.3	1.4	2.5	15.1
<b>Telephone And Telefax Services</b>	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Telephone And Telefax Services</b>	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>99.5</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>383.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>
<b>Audio-Visual, Photographic And Information Processing Equipment</b>	243	88.2	89.0	89.0	90.9	88.6	1.0	44.5	-	-	-2.5	-37.2
<b>Equipment For The Reception, Recording And Reproduction Of Sound And Pictures</b>	98	76.0	78.2	78.2	77.5	77.1	3.0	46.4	-	-	-0.6	-2.9
Audio-Visual Equipment	84	69.4	72.0	72.0	70.9	70.7	3.8	46.4	-	-	-0.3	-1.3
Sound Equipment	14	115.5	115.5	115.5	117.3	115.5	-	-	-	-	-1.5	-1.7
<b>Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments</b>	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Information Processing Equipment</b>	103	97.3	97.1	97.1	102.5	97.3	-0.2	-4.0	-	-	-5.1	-36.1
Computers And Computer Accessories	103	97.3	97.1	97.1	102.5	97.3	-0.2	-4.0	-	-	-5.1	-36.1
<b>Recording Media</b>	16	103.4	104.1	104.1	102.2	103.9	0.6	2.1	-	-	1.7	1.8
Unrecorded Recording Media	5	67.0	69.0	69.0	63.0	68.5	2.9	2.1	-	-	8.7	1.8
Prerecorded Recording Media	11	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Recreational Items And Equipments, Gardens And Pets</b>	153	87.7	88.6	89.4	89.2	88.5	1.9	55.0	0.9	-6.1	-0.8	-7.3
<b>Games, Toys And Hobbies</b>	62	82.2	81.1	80.6	82.2	81.6	-2.0	-21.0	-0.7	1.8	-0.7	-2.4
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	82.2	81.1	80.6	82.2	81.6	-2.0	-21.0	-0.7	1.8	-0.7	-2.4
<b>Equipment For Sport, Camping And Open-Air Recreation</b>	16	96.5	101.0	103.4	100.8	98.2	7.1	23.1	2.3	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8
Balls, Sporting Equipment And Sports Footwear	10	82.4	82.4	86.2	87.3	82.7	4.6	7.9	4.6	-2.0	-5.3	-3.1
Equipment For Camping And Open-Air Recreation	6	120.0	132.0	132.0	123.3	124.0	10.0	15.2	-	-	0.5	0.3
<b>Gardens, Plants And Flowers</b>	23	101.8	107.1	107.1	106.6	106.2	5.1	25.3	-	-	-0.4	-0.6
Natural Plants And Flowers	9	106.1	106.1	106.1	107.1	106.1	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-0.6
Other Garden Articles	14	99.1	107.7	107.7	106.3	106.3	8.6	25.3	-	-	-	-
<b>Pets And Related Products</b>	52	85.2	85.6	87.7	86.2	85.8	3.0	27.6	2.5	-6.0	-0.5	-1.5
Articles For Pets	52	85.2	85.6	87.7	86.2	85.8	3.0	27.6	2.5	-6.0	-0.5	-1.5
<b>Recreational And Cultural Services</b>	248	99.9	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.9	-1.1	-58.3	-	-	-1.1	-18.1
<b>Recreational And Sporting Services</b>	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	104.9	98.0	-7.1	-58.3	-	-	-6.5	-17.1
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	104.9	98.0	-7.1	-58.3	-	-	-6.5	-17.1
<b>Cultural Services</b>	211	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.0	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-1.0
Cultural Services	13	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television And Radio Broadcasting	191	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography And Filming Services	7	88.6	88.6	88.6	90.7	88.6	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-1.0
<b>Newspapers, Books And Stationery</b>	120	105.2	106.6	107.1	105.5	105.7	1.9	49.7	0.5	-3.5	0.3	2.2
<b>Books</b>	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.6	0.03	0.3	-	-	-0.2	-0.6
Books	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.6	0.03	0.3	-	-	-0.2	-0.6
<b>Newspapers, Magazines And Periodicals</b>	28	103.7	108.8	111.2	103.4	105.2	7.2	44.2	2.2	-3.5	1.7	3.4
Newspaper	19	100.0	110.5	110.5	100.0	104.4	10.5	42.2	-	-	4.4	5.6
Magazines And Periodicals	9	111.5	105.2	112.5	110.6	106.9	0.9	2.0	7.0	-3.5	-3.3	-2.2
<b>Stationery And Drawing Materials</b>	55	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.3	106.1	0.4	5.2	-	-	-0.2	-0.6
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.3	106.1	0.4	5.2	-	-	-0.2	-0.6
<b>Package Holiday</b>	149	125.2	134.5	134.5	122.9	130.2	7.4	292.4	-0.04	0.4	5.9	73.5
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	149	125.2	134.5	134.5	122.9	130.2	7.4	292.4	-0.04	0.4	5.9	73.5
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	125.2	134.5	134.5	122.9	130.2	7.4	292.4	-0.04	0.4	5.9	73.5



Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>38.3</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>38.3</b>
Kindergarten	38	117.4	120.1	120.1	117.4	120.1	2.2	21.1	-	-	2.2	6.8
Primary Education	163	112.5	115.1	115.1	112.2	115.1	2.3	89.4	-	-	2.6	31.5
<b>Secondary Education</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Secondary Education</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Secondary Education	162	105.8	107.1	107.1	105.8	107.1	1.2	44.0	-	-	1.2	14.1
<b>Technical And Vocational Education</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
<b>Technical And Vocational Education</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-4.4</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
Technical And Vocational Education	6	75.0	71.7	71.7	75.0	71.7	-4.4	-4.2	-	-	-4.4	-1.3
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Education</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>30.4</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets And Others</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>29.4</b>
Restaurants And Cafes	391	102.6	102.3	102.3	102.5	102.2	-0.3	-23.2	-	-	-0.2	-5.4
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens And Other Eating Places	347	102.2	103.4	103.4	101.5	103.0	1.2	86.5	-	-	1.5	34.8
Outside Catering Services	138	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Accommodation Services	9	96.4	100.3	98.8	97.9	99.7	2.5	4.6	-1.5	0.7	1.8	1.1

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Dec 2017	Nov 2018	Dec 2018	Jan-Dec 2017	Jan-Dec 2018	Dec 2018 / Dec 2017		Dec 2018 / Nov 2018		Jan-Dec 2018 / Jan-Dec 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-142.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-16.6</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-40.0</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-18.3</b>
<b>Hairdressing Salons And Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
Hairdressing	20	94.4	94.4	94.4	95.8	94.4	-	-	-	-	-1.5	-2.0
Personal Grooming Services	14	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Other Appliances Articles And Products For Personal Care</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>-40.0</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-16.4</b>
Non-Electric Appliances For Personal Care	9	87.6	85.4	85.4	88.6	86.4	-2.5	-4.1	-	-	-2.5	-1.3
Articles For Personal Hygiene	81	97.2	96.3	96.0	98.0	96.9	-1.2	-19.8	-0.3	1.3	-1.1	-5.8
Beauty Products	47	97.9	99.6	97.7	100.9	100.0	-0.3	-2.7	-1.9	4.7	-0.9	-2.9
Other Products For Personal Care	61	95.4	94.6	94.4	96.8	95.2	-1.1	-13.4	-0.2	0.7	-1.6	-6.3
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>-118.0</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-3.1</b>
<b>Jewellery, Clocks And Watches</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>-7.2</b>	<b>-121.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
Jewellery	47	115.0	102.0	102.0	110.1	109.4	-11.3	-128.6	-	-	-0.6	-2.1
Clocks And Watches	24	107.7	109.1	109.1	108.3	108.7	1.3	7.3	-	-	0.4	0.8
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Travel Goods And Bags	46	77.7	84.3	76.6	86.2	84.4	-1.5	-11.1	-9.1	18.6	-2.1	-5.6
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	14	100.3	105.1	105.1	100.3	104.3	4.9	14.4	-	-	4.0	3.8
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Insurance</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>4.9</b>
Insurance	155	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	0.5	15.3	-	-	0.5	4.9
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
<b>Financial Services</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.0	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"