



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (JAN 2010 = 100)

SEPTEMBER 2018

Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Development
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES

September 2018 : 0.4%



**FOOD AND
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**

1.6%



NON-FOOD

0.4%

HIGHLIGHTS

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) **increased** by 0.4 per cent year-on-year in September 2018. Compared with August 2018, the CPI **increased** by 0.3 per cent. For the period January to September 2018, CPI registered an increase of 0.2 per cent as compared to the same period last year (**Table 1**).

Table 1: CPI, September 2018

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food	Weights (%)	Change (%)		
		Sep 2018/ Sep 2017	Sep 2018/ Aug 2018	Jan- Sep 2018 / Jan- Sep 2017
OVERALL CPI	100.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.0	1.6	-0.03	2.3
Non-Food	81.0	0.4	0.4	-0.3

Note: “ – ” means nil

Table 2: CPI, Month-on-Month and Year-on-Year Changes (%)

		Index	Change (%)		
		(Jan 2010 = 100)	Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month	Period-on-Period
2017	Jan	98.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
	Mar	99.3	-0.9	0.04	-0.4
	Apr	98.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
	May	99.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
	Jun	98.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4
	Jul	99.4	0.3	0.8	-0.3
	Aug	99.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
	Sept	99.4	0.3	0.2	-0.2
	Oct	99.4	0.3	0.04	-0.2
	Nov	99.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
	Dec	99.0	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2
2018	Jan	98.9	0.2	-0.1	0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.01	0.3	0.1
	Mar	99.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Apr	99.1	0.4	-0.6	0.2
	May	99.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2
	Jun	98.8	0.2	-0.4	0.2
	Jul	99.3	-0.1	0.5	0.1
	Aug	99.5	0.3	0.1	0.2
	Sep	99.8	0.4	0.3	0.2

Note: “ – ” means nil.

The overall index for CPI increased at 0.4 per cent to 99.8 in September 2018 from 99.4 in the same month last year. Among the major groups which recorded increases were the indices for Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages (1.6 per cent); Recreation and Culture (1.2 per cent); and Education (1.7 per cent).

On a monthly basis, the CPI for September 2018 increased by 0.3 per cent as compared to August 2018.

YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGES (September 2018 compared to September 2017)

The CPI in September 2018 has increased by 0.4 per cent compared to the same month in 2017 (Table 3).

Based on the contribution to change, Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages has contributed 79.7 per cent to the overall year-on-year increase of the CPI in September 2018. This was followed by Recreation and Culture (28.4 per cent); Education (19.1 per cent); and others.

Table 3: CPI by Divisions, September 2018 and September 2017

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Sep 2017	Sep 2018		
Overall CPI	10,000	99.4	99.8	0.4	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	100.3	101.9	1.6	79.7
Clothing & Footwear	424	90.6	90.4	-0.2	-2.1
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.8	96.2	-0.6	-18.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	95.0	94.2	-0.8	-21.2
Health	132	99.6	101.8	2.2	7.8
Transport	1,883	99.3	99.5	0.2	10.7
Communication	601	100.5	100.2	-0.4	-5.9
Recreation & Culture	913	100.7	101.9	1.2	28.4
Education	390	108.9	110.8	1.7	19.1
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.8	103.3	0.4	10.6
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	101.2	100.7	-0.5	-8.9

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (1.6 per cent) due to increase prices of rice and cereals (0.1 per cent), meat (1.3 per cent), fish and seafood (5.6 per cent), fruits (2.3 per cent), sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery (0.6 per cent), other food products (0.3 per cent), coffee, tea and cocoa (1.7 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks and fruit and vegetable juices (5.2 per cent);
- **Recreation and Culture** (1.2 per cent) due to increase prices of books, newspaper, stationery and drawing materials as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and
- **Education** (1.7 per cent) due to increase in fees of selected private school for pre-primary and primary education as well as secondary education.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (0.8 per cent) due to lower prices of furniture and furnishing, major household appliances, small electric household appliances as well as non-durable household goods;
- **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.6 per cent) due to decrease in prices of rentals for housing as well as materials for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling; and

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.5 per cent) due to lower prices of non-electric appliances for personal care, articles for personal hygiene, other products for personal care as well as jewellery.

MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGES (September 2018 compared to August 2018)

The CPI in September 2018 has increased by 0.3 per cent over August 2018 (**Table 4**).

Based on the contribution to change, Transport has contributed 96.9 per cent to the overall month-on-month increase of the CPI in September 2018. This was followed by Recreation and Culture (20.2 per cent); Clothing and Footwear (3.2 per cent); and others.

Table 4: CPI by Divisions, September 2018 and August 2018

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Aug 2018	Sep 2018		
Overall CPI	10,000	99.5	99.8	0.3	100.0
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	101.9	101.9	-0.03	-2.0
Clothing & Footwear	424	90.1	90.4	0.3	3.2
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.2	96.2	-	-
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	94.5	94.2	-0.3	-8.6
Health	132	101.2	101.8	0.6	2.7
Transport	1,883	97.9	99.5	1.6	96.9
Communication	601	100.1	100.2	0.01	0.2
Recreation & Culture	913	101.2	101.9	0.7	20.2
Education	390	110.8	110.8	-	-
Restaurants & Hotels	885	103.3	103.3	0.01	0.1
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	101.3	100.7	-0.6	-12.8

Note: “ - ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (1.6 per cent) due to increase in prices of passenger transport by air;
- **Recreation and Culture** (0.7 per cent) due to higher prices of equipment for camping and open-air recreation as well as package holidays/pilgrimages; and
- **Clothing and Footwear** (0.3 per cent) due to higher prices of clothing materials.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.6 per cent) due to decrease in prices of jewellery as well as travel goods and bags;
- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (0.3 per cent) due to decrease in prices of furniture and furnishings, other household textiles, household utensils as well as non-durable household goods; and
- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.03 per cent) due to lower prices of rice and cereal (0.4 per cent), meat (0.3 per cent), oil and fats (0.7 per cent), vegetables (1.2 per cent), sugar, jam, honey, chocolate

and confectionery (0.2 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks and fruit and vegetable juices (0.1 per cent).

Meanwhile, the indices for **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels**; and **Education** remained unchanged.

PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-September 2018 compared to January-September 2017)

The average CPI for the first nine months (January to September) of 2018 has increased by 0.2 per cent year-on-year compared to the same period in 2017 (**Table 5**).

Table 5: CPI by Divisions, January-September 2018 and January-September 2017

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)
		Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	
Overall CPI	10,000	99.1	99.3	0.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	99.5	101.8	2.3
Clothing & Footwear	424	92.3	88.1	-4.6
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	96.8	96.4	-0.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	95.3	94.6	-0.8
Health	132	99.0	100.3	1.3
Transport	1,883	98.4	98.0	-0.4
Communication	601	99.7	100.2	0.6
Recreation & Culture	913	100.4	100.0	-0.4
Education	390	108.8	110.8	1.8
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.5	103.1	0.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	101.5	101.3	-0.2

Note: “ – ” means nil.

Increases were recorded in **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (2.3 per cent); **Health** (1.3 per cent); **Communication** (0.6 per cent); **Education** (1.8 per cent); and **Restaurants and Hotels** (0.5 per cent).

On the other hand, decreases were recorded in **Clothing and Footwear** (4.6 per cent); **Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** (0.5 per cent); **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (0.8 per cent); **Transport** (0.4 per cent); **Recreation and Culture** (0.4 per cent); and **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.2 per cent).

Goods according to Durability and Services

For September 2018, the indices for semi-durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased by 0.6, 0.7 and 0.5 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for durable goods has decreased year-on-year by 1.2 per cent.

Compared to August 2018, the indices for durable goods, non-durable goods and services have increased by 0.1, 0.001 and 0.9 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for semi-durable goods has decreased month-on-month by 0.7 per cent.

For the period January to September 2018, price of goods and services have increased by 0.1 and 0.3 per cent, respectively compared to the same period last year (**Table 6**).

Table 6: CPI of goods according to durability and services

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index	Change (%)		
		Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017	Sep 2018 / Aug 2018	Jan-Sep 2018 Jan-Sep 2017
Overall	10,000	99.8	0.4	0.3	0.2
Goods	6,025	97.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Durable	1,313	92.1	-1.2	0.1	-0.9
Semi-durable	977	92.2	0.6	-0.7	-2.5
Non-durable	3,735	100.6	0.7	0.001	1.1
Services	3,975	103.4	0.5	0.9	0.3

Note: “–” means nil

TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the households for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
 - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
 - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
 - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year 2010 is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2010/11. However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.
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2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes** : the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes**: the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on-period changes**: the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage change between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the **CPI Reports**. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the results of the Household Expenditure Survey 2010/11. The new Jan 2010=100 CPI series now consists of 11 divisions.

Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2010=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & INFLATION (%)	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
Neights				10,000	1,911	424	1,114	1,101	132	1,883	601	913	390	885	646
2010	-			100.0	99.9	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.4
2011	0.1			100.1	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.1	101.6
2012	0.1			100.3	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7	100.2	101.7
2013	0.4			100.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	99.3	99.7	102.2	99.8	101.1	102.4	100.3	100.9
2014	-0.2			100.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.1	100.2	102.6	99.9	99.1	105.2	102.4	101.7
2015	-0.4			100.0	100.6	95.7	101.3	96.4	101.2	99.0	100.6	99.2	102.5	103.6	102.2
2016	-0.7			99.3	99.6	94.2	97.2	96.9	99.4	97.5	99.7	100.6	108.4	102.6	102.1
2017	-0.2			99.1	99.9	91.8	96.8	95.3	99.1	98.4	99.8	100.2	108.8	102.6	101.4
2018															
Jan		0.2	-0.1	0.2	98.9	102.1	83.0	96.8	99.6	97.0	100.3	99.7	110.8	102.9	100.9
Feb		-0.01	0.3	0.1	99.2	102.4	85.0	96.8	99.6	98.1	100.3	99.3	110.8	102.9	100.9
Mar		0.4	0.4	0.2	99.6	102.2	91.2	96.8	99.6	98.8	100.3	98.9	110.8	102.9	101.6
Apr		0.4	-0.6	0.2	99.1	101.6	90.2	96.2	99.1	97.3	100.3	98.8	110.8	102.9	101.8
May		-0.1	0.2	0.2	99.2	101.7	88.2	96.2	99.4	98.4	100.2	99.8	110.8	103.0	101.3
Jun		0.2	-0.4	0.2	98.8	101.0	83.6	96.2	101.2	97.7	100.2	99.8	110.8	103.1	101.2
Jul		-0.1	0.5	0.1	99.3	101.4	91.0	96.2	101.2	97.6	100.2	100.9	110.8	103.1	101.7
Aug		0.3	0.1	0.2	99.5	101.9	90.1	96.2	101.2	97.9	100.1	101.2	110.8	103.3	101.3
Sep		0.4	0.3	0.2	99.8	101.9	90.4	96.2	101.8	99.5	100.2	101.9	110.8	103.3	100.7

***Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, September 2018

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 / Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
OVERALL INDEX	10,000	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.3	0.4	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.2	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	1,911	100.3	101.9	101.9	99.5	101.8	1.6	79.7	-0.03	-2.0	2.3	249.1
Food	1,671	100.5	101.7	101.7	99.8	101.6	1.2	53.2	-0.03	-1.8	1.8	169.8
Rice And Cereals	395	98.1	98.6	98.2	97.9	98.2	0.1	0.8	-0.4	-5.0	0.3	7.2
Rice	130	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.02	-0.2
Flour	14	97.4	98.5	98.5	97.3	97.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.03	0.6	0.5
Other Cereals And Cereal Preparations	17	97.6	97.4	97.8	96.9	97.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Bread	37	100.9	100.6	100.7	101.1	100.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.9
Cakes, Pastries And Biscuits	133	100.5	101.5	101.4	100.4	101.2	0.9	3.1	-0.2	-0.8	0.8	6.3
Noodles	64	87.2	87.9	85.8	86.7	87.0	-1.5	-2.3	-2.4	-4.3	0.3	1.1
Meat	323	98.9	100.4	100.1	98.0	100.3	1.3	11.1	-0.3	-2.8	2.3	41.2
Beef And Buffalo	69	101.0	105.6	105.4	102.3	104.0	4.4	8.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.7	6.8
Lamb And Mutton	11	88.4	95.1	91.8	84.0	94.4	3.8	1.0	-3.5	-1.2	12.4	6.6
Chicken	185	97.8	97.7	97.6	96.3	98.2	-0.3	-1.4	-0.2	-1.1	2.0	20.7
Meat Preparations	58	101.6	103.8	103.7	101.2	103.4	2.1	3.3	-0.1	-0.1	2.1	7.1
Fish And Seafood	278	106.0	110.9	112.0	105.4	108.9	5.6	44.4	1.0	9.4	3.3	55.5
Fresh Fish	133	103.3	105.5	107.5	101.5	103.8	4.1	15.0	1.9	8.4	2.2	17.2
Frozen Fish	8	89.7	90.8	93.5	90.0	92.6	4.2	0.8	3.0	0.7	3.0	1.2
Prawns And Other Seafood, Fresh Or Frozen	71	112.2	120.3	121.6	110.3	116.5	8.4	17.9	1.0	2.8	5.6	25.2
Fish And Seafood, Dried, Smoked Or Salted	19	122.8	133.1	128.9	122.1	129.5	5.0	3.1	-3.2	-2.6	6.0	8.0
Fish And Seafood Preparations	47	100.4	106.4	106.4	104.7	106.1	6.0	7.6	0.1	0.1	1.3	3.8
Milk, Dairy Products And Eggs	177	95.5	95.0	95.2	96.1	95.9	-0.3	-1.3	0.3	1.4	-0.2	-1.9
Milk	109	100.9	99.0	99.3	101.2	99.8	-1.6	-4.8	0.3	0.9	-1.4	-8.5
Dairy Products	11	101.9	102.2	102.0	102.2	102.0	0.1	0.02	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1
Eggs	57	83.9	85.9	86.2	85.1	87.2	2.7	3.5	0.4	0.6	2.4	6.7
Oil And Fats	60	95.2	94.1	93.5	93.4	94.3	-1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-1.3	1.0	3.4
Butter And Butter Products	8	118.6	123.8	124.2	110.5	123.7	4.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	11.9	6.0
Margarine And Other Fats	7	93.1	92.0	91.4	95.5	92.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-2.7	-1.0
Oils	45	91.4	89.2	88.3	90.0	89.4	-3.3	-3.7	-1.0	-1.3	-0.7	-1.6
Fruits	105	111.5	113.3	114.1	108.5	113.0	2.3	7.3	0.7	2.7	4.2	27.3
Fresh Tropical Fruits	45	113.5	117.1	119.2	108.3	117.8	5.1	6.9	1.8	3.0	8.8	24.4
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	27	103.6	104.5	104.3	104.2	103.2	0.6	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-1.5
Coconuts, Nuts And Edible Seeds	22	116.7	115.8	115.9	112.2	115.4	-0.8	-0.5	0.05	0.04	2.8	3.9
Canned Fruits	6	112.8	114.0	113.2	113.3	112.6	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2
Dried And Preserved Fruits	5	111.2	114.1	114.1	111.0	113.2	2.6	0.4	0.02	0.003	2.0	0.6
Vegetables	152	103.0	102.1	100.9	102.0	105.5	-2.0	-8.5	-1.2	-5.8	3.5	30.6
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	42	100.1	102.8	99.5	102.5	103.2	-0.6	-0.6	-3.2	-4.4	0.7	1.7
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	35	108.3	106.5	106.8	100.1	109.7	-1.4	-1.4	0.2	0.3	9.6	19.3
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	37	103.2	98.2	97.4	103.0	108.1	-5.6	-5.7	-0.8	-1.0	5.0	10.9
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables And Products	23	98.1	97.9	97.1	99.4	97.9	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved Or Processed	15	105.8	105.7	105.3	106.3	107.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.8

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 /Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery	82	95.0	95.7	95.5	94.6	95.4	0.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.9	3.9
Sugar	23	94.1	93.3	93.2	94.0	93.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7
Jam, Honey, Syrup	5	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.2	101.7	0.1	0.01	-0.1	-0.01	0.5	0.1
Chocolate And Confectionery	54	94.7	96.1	95.9	94.3	95.7	1.3	1.8	-0.2	-0.3	1.5	4.4
Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified	99	101.2	101.5	101.5	100.5	101.0	0.3	0.9	0.002	0.01	0.5	2.7
Salt And Spices	26	100.1	100.5	100.2	99.5	100.2	0.01	0.01	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.1
Sauces, Condiments And Seasonings	48	99.3	100.4	100.2	98.2	99.3	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	3.1
Other Food, N.E.C	25	106.0	104.9	105.5	106.1	105.0	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.5	-1.0	-1.5
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	240	99.3	103.4	103.4	97.4	103.1	4.2	26.6	-0.03	-0.2	5.9	79.3
Coffee, Tea And Cocoa	76	91.4	92.7	92.9	91.8	92.3	1.7	3.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.3
Coffee And Tea	43	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.03	-0.1
Cocoa And Chocolate-Based Powder	33	86.3	89.4	90.1	87.3	88.6	4.4	3.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.4
Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks And Fruit and Vegetable Juices	164	102.9	108.4	108.3	100.0	108.2	5.2	23.5	-0.1	-0.8	8.2	77.0
Mineral Water And Soft Drinks	126	101.6	108.6	108.4	98.8	107.9	6.8	23.2	-0.1	-0.6	9.2	65.4
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups And Concentrates	38	107.3	107.8	107.6	103.7	109.0	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	5.1	11.5
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	424	90.6	90.1	90.4	92.3	88.1	-0.2	-2.1	0.3	3.2	-4.6	-103.7
Clothing	354	88.8	89.0	89.4	90.2	87.1	0.6	5.4	0.4	4.3	-3.5	-63.1
Clothing Material	64	95.0	84.9	92.1	95.3	83.8	-3.1	-5.1	8.4	14.6	-12.1	-42.1
Clothing Material For Men	15	89.4	78.7	93.2	86.9	78.2	4.3	1.5	18.4	6.9	-10.0	-7.5
Clothing Materials For Women	49	96.8	86.8	91.7	97.9	85.6	-5.2	-6.7	5.6	7.6	-12.6	-34.6
Garments	202	84.1	87.4	85.9	85.9	84.4	2.1	9.7	-1.8	-9.9	-1.7	-16.5
Men's Outerclothing	57	75.9	85.4	84.9	80.8	80.7	11.8	13.7	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.4
Men's Underclothing	6	96.8	97.8	97.1	99.0	97.2	0.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-1.8	-0.6
Women's Outerclothing	78	83.4	85.7	82.3	85.3	81.7	-1.4	-2.4	-4.0	-8.6	-4.2	-16.1
Women's Underclothing	12	95.3	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.5	-1.8	-0.5	-0.03	-0.01	0.0001	0.00005
Boys' Clothing	19	99.4	100.6	100.6	98.9	99.5	1.2	0.6	-	-	0.6	0.7
Girls' Clothing	20	84.2	84.0	84.5	83.2	83.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5
Infants' Clothing	10	85.1	79.7	78.0	82.6	81.5	-8.4	-1.9	-2.2	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6
Other Articles Of Clothing And Clothing Accessories	11	87.6	77.5	76.5	90.3	78.0	-12.7	-3.3	-1.3	-0.4	-13.6	-7.7
Other Articles Of Clothing	11	87.6	77.5	76.5	90.3	78.0	-12.7	-3.3	-1.3	-0.4	-13.6	-7.7
Tailoring Charges And Cleaning Of Clothing	77	96.4	98.4	98.4	97.4	98.1	2.0	4.1	-	-	0.7	3.2
Tailoring Charges For Men's Clothing	13	95.8	100.0	100.0	97.2	99.3	4.3	1.5	-	-	2.1	1.5
Dressmaking Charges For Women's Clothing	59	98.1	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.6	1.7	2.6	-	-	0.5	1.7
Dry-Cleaning And Laundering Of Garments	5	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear	70	99.2	95.7	95.2	103.1	93.0	-4.0	-7.5	-0.5	-1.0	-9.8	-40.6
Shoes And Other Footwear	70	99.2	95.7	95.2	103.1	93.0	-4.0	-7.5	-0.5	-1.0	-9.8	-40.6
Men's Shoes	24	93.6	96.0	97.4	99.7	91.8	4.0	2.4	1.4	1.0	-7.9	-10.7
Women's Shoes	28	102.1	95.6	94.5	105.0	92.7	-7.4	-5.7	-1.2	-1.0	-11.7	-19.6
Children's Shoes	18	102.1	95.3	93.4	104.8	94.9	-8.5	-4.2	-2.0	-1.1	-9.5	-10.2

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 / Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	1,114	96.8	96.2	96.2	96.8	96.4	-0.6	-18.0	-	-	-0.5	-29.7
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.9	-2.2	-17.5	-	-	-1.5	-24.9
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.9	-2.2	-17.5	-	-	-1.5	-24.9
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	89.2	89.2	91.2	89.9	-2.2	-17.5	-	-	-1.5	-24.9
Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	178	95.7	95.6	95.6	96.0	95.6	-0.1	-0.5	-	-	-0.5	-4.8
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.4	92.2	92.2	93.1	92.2	-0.2	-0.5	-	-	-0.9	-4.8
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	92.4	92.2	92.2	93.1	92.2	-0.2	-0.5	-	-	-0.9	-4.8
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply And Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	137	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, Gas And Other Fuels	478	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	1,101	95.0	94.5	94.2	95.3	94.6	-0.8	-21.2	-0.3	-8.6	-0.8	-46.3
Furniture And Furnishings, Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	152	87.8	85.1	84.5	89.2	86.9	-3.7	-13.2	-0.7	-3.0	-2.5	-19.5
Furniture And Furnishings	135	87.4	84.4	83.7	89.0	86.4	-4.2	-13.2	-0.8	-3.0	-2.8	-19.5
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	63	95.6	91.5	90.0	94.3	94.3	-5.9	-9.6	-1.6	-3.0	-0.1	-0.2
Bedroom Furniture	24	73.5	75.0	75.0	76.5	76.2	2.1	1.0	-	-	-0.4	-0.4
Other Furniture	37	82.9	78.2	78.2	88.9	80.1	-5.7	-4.7	-	-	-9.9	-18.7
Lighting Equipment	8	104.8	104.8	104.8	96.8	104.8	-	-	-	-	8.2	3.6
Furnishings	3	33.3	33.3	33.3	55.6	33.3	-	-	-	-	-40.0	-3.8
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Textiles	70	79.3	84.8	80.2	81.8	82.3	1.1	1.6	-5.4	-10.2	0.5	1.7
Household Textiles	70	79.3	84.8	80.2	81.8	82.3	1.1	1.6	-5.4	-10.2	0.5	1.7
Bed Furnishings	10	72.1	74.6	74.6	70.4	70.7	3.5	0.7	-	-	0.4	0.2
Other Household Textiles	60	80.6	86.5	81.1	83.7	84.2	0.7	0.9	-6.2	-10.2	0.5	1.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 /Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
Household Appliances	198	92.5	89.5	90.8	92.6	89.6	-1.9	-9.2	1.4	8.1	-3.2	-33.5
Major Household Appliances Whether Electric Or Not	174	90.8	87.2	89.1	90.8	87.8	-1.9	-7.8	2.2	10.5	-3.3	-30.1
Major Household Appliances	174	90.8	87.2	89.1	90.8	87.8	-1.9	-7.8	2.2	10.5	-3.3	-30.1
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	104.9	106.0	102.8	105.7	103.2	-2.0	-1.3	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-3.4
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	104.9	106.0	102.8	105.7	103.2	-2.0	-1.3	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-3.4
Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils	42	90.6	93.4	91.7	92.3	92.0	1.2	1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-0.3	-0.7
Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils	42	90.6	93.4	91.7	92.3	92.0	1.2	1.3	-1.8	-2.2	-0.3	-0.7
Glassware And Crockery	18	95.6	101.2	97.3	94.9	98.7	1.8	0.8	-3.8	-2.2	4.1	4.0
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	24	86.9	87.5	87.5	90.4	87.0	0.8	0.4	-	-	-3.8	-4.7
Tools And Equipment For House And Garden	41	99.0	105.6	105.6	101.7	104.6	6.7	7.3	-	-	2.8	6.7
Major Tools And Equipment	8	105.7	114.8	114.8	107.4	111.0	8.6	1.9	-	-	3.4	1.7
Tools And Equipment	8	105.7	114.8	114.8	107.4	111.0	8.6	1.9	-	-	3.4	1.7
Small Tools And Miscellaneous Accessories	33	97.4	103.4	103.4	100.4	103.0	6.2	5.3	-	-	2.7	5.0
Tools	5	111.4	116.6	116.6	116.0	115.4	4.6	0.7	-	-	-0.5	-0.2
Miscellaneous Accessories	28	94.9	101.1	101.1	97.6	100.8	6.5	4.6	-	-	3.3	5.2
Goods And Services For Routine Household Maintenance	598	99.5	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.2	-0.6	-8.9	-0.1	-1.3	-0.03	-1.0
Non-Durable Household Goods	132	97.5	95.3	95.0	96.3	96.2	-2.6	-8.9	-0.3	-1.3	-0.1	-1.0
Cleaning And Maintenance Products	87	98.4	96.2	95.7	97.4	96.7	-2.7	-6.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-4.0
Articles For Cleaning	10	97.3	98.0	99.0	97.3	97.1	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	35	95.4	92.4	92.2	93.2	94.8	-3.4	-3.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.6	3.1
Domestic Services And Household Services	466	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic Services	428	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household Services	38	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	132	99.6	101.2	101.8	99.0	100.3	2.2	7.8	0.6	2.7	1.3	9.8
Medical Products, Appliances And Equipment	100	96.8	98.9	99.8	96.1	97.7	3.0	7.8	0.9	2.7	1.7	9.2
Pharmaceutical Products	61	94.4	97.7	98.4	93.3	95.8	4.3	6.6	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.6
Medicinal Preparations And Patent Medicines	61	94.4	97.7	98.4	93.3	95.8	4.3	6.6	0.7	1.3	2.6	8.6
Medical Products	6	113.4	113.4	121.0	112.9	113.9	6.7	1.2	6.7	1.5	0.9	0.3
Medical Products	6	113.4	113.4	121.0	112.9	113.9	6.7	1.2	6.7	1.5	0.9	0.3
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.4	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.4	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3
Outpatient Services	32	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.0	108.3	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.5
Medical Services	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Medical Services	24	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	118.6	118.6	118.6	116.3	118.6	-	-	-	-	2.0	0.5
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	118.6	118.6	118.6	116.3	118.6	-	-	-	-	2.0	0.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 / Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
TRANSPORT	1,883	99.3	97.9	99.5	98.4	98.0	0.2	10.7	1.6	96.9	-0.4	-41.1
Purchase Of Vehicles	480	96.5	96.8	96.7	96.3	96.5	0.3	3.3	-0.1	-1.4	0.2	6.1
Motor Car	465	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.3	96.6	0.4	4.5	-	-	0.2	6.4
Motor Car	465	96.5	96.8	96.8	96.3	96.6	0.4	4.5	-	-	0.2	6.4
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bicycles	5	86.6	86.6	77.9	86.6	85.6	-10.0	-1.2	-10.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3
Bicycles	5	86.6	86.6	77.9	86.6	85.6	-10.0	-1.2	-10.0	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3
Operation Of Personal Transport Equipment	1,137	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	0.12	3.7	-	-	-0.3	-18.8
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	96.5	96.6	96.6	98.0	97.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	-1.1	-15.6
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	96.5	96.6	96.6	98.0	97.0	0.1	0.5	-	-	-1.1	-15.6
Fuels And Lubricants For Vehicles	628	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-4.7
Fuels	601	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lubricants And Similar Products	27	96.8	96.8	96.8	99.9	96.8	-	-	-	-	-3.0	-4.7
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.7	0.6	3.2	-	-	0.1	1.5
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.6	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.7	0.6	3.2	-	-	0.1	1.5
Other Services In Respect Of Vehicles	48	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking Services	8	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services	40	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport Services	266	103.4	92.3	103.9	95.5	93.6	0.5	3.7	12.5	98.3	-2.0	-28.4
Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Air	229	104.2	91.3	104.8	95.0	92.8	0.6	3.7	14.7	98.3	-2.3	-28.4
Passenger Transport By Air	229	104.2	91.3	104.8	95.0	92.8	0.6	3.7	14.7	98.3	-2.3	-28.4
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMMUNICATION	601	100.5	100.1	100.2	99.7	100.2	-0.4	-5.9	0.01	0.2	0.6	19.9
Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	89.2	87.1	87.2	84.4	87.6	-2.3	-5.9	0.1	0.2	3.9	19.9
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	89.2	87.1	87.2	84.4	87.6	-2.3	-5.9	0.1	0.2	3.9	19.9
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	89.2	87.1	87.2	84.4	87.6	-2.3	-5.9	0.1	0.2	3.9	19.9
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 / Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
RECREATION AND CULTURE	913	100.7	101.2	101.9	100.4	100.0	1.2	28.4	0.7	20.2	-0.4	-21.2
Audio-Visual, Photographic And Information Processing Equipment	243	89.3	89.5	89.2	91.7	88.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-2.1	-3.5	-44.4
Equipment For The Reception, Recording And Reproduction Of Sound And Pictures	98	76.0	78.9	78.2	78.0	76.7	3.0	5.9	-0.9	-2.1	-1.7	-7.5
Audio-Visual Equipment	84	69.4	72.8	72.0	71.4	70.2	3.8	5.9	-1.1	-2.1	-1.6	-5.6
Sound Equipment	14	115.5	115.5	115.5	117.8	115.5	-	-	-	-	-2.0	-1.9
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	103	99.9	97.4	97.4	103.9	97.3	-2.5	-7.0	-	-	-6.3	-38.8
Computers And Computer Accessories	103	99.9	97.4	97.4	103.9	97.3	-2.5	-7.0	-	-	-6.3	-38.8
Recording Media	16	102.8	104.6	104.6	101.8	103.8	1.8	0.8	-	-	2.0	1.9
Unrecorded Recording Media	5	65.0	70.9	70.9	61.7	68.3	9.1	0.8	-	-	10.8	1.9
Prerecorded Recording Media	11	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items And Equipments, Gardens And Pets	153	90.4	88.4	88.9	89.5	88.3	-1.7	-6.4	0.5	2.3	-1.4	-10.7
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	81.6	81.8	81.8	82.2	81.8	0.3	0.3	-	-	-0.5	-1.4
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	81.6	81.8	81.8	82.2	81.8	0.3	0.3	-	-	-0.5	-1.4
Equipment For Sport, Camping And Open-Air Recreation	16	98.5	96.5	101.0	102.0	97.0	2.6	1.1	4.7	2.3	-4.9	-4.6
Balls, Sporting Equipment And Sports Footwear	10	83.2	82.4	82.4	88.8	82.4	-0.9	-0.2	-	-	-7.2	-3.6
Equipment For Camping And Open-Air Recreation	6	124.0	120.0	132.0	124.0	121.3	6.5	1.3	10.0	2.3	-2.2	-0.9
Gardens, Plants and Flowers	23	119.1	107.1	107.1	107.6	105.9	-10.1	-7.4	-	-	-1.6	-2.2
Natural Plants And Flowers	9	136.9	106.1	106.1	107.5	106.1	-22.5	-7.4	-	-	-1.3	-0.7
Other Garden Articles	14	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.8	-	-	-	-	-1.8	-1.5
Pets And Related Products	52	85.8	85.6	85.6	86.5	85.6	-0.3	-0.3	-	-	-1.0	-2.5
Articles For Pets	52	85.8	85.6	85.6	86.5	85.6	-0.3	-0.3	-	-	-1.0	-2.5
Recreational And Cultural Services	248	99.9	98.8	98.8	100.0	98.9	-1.1	-7.4	-	-	-1.1	-15.2
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	104.8	98.2	-7.1	-7.4	-	-	-6.3	-14.0
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	104.9	97.4	97.4	104.8	98.2	-7.1	-7.4	-	-	-6.3	-14.0
Cultural Services	211	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.0	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-1.2
Cultural Services	13	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Television And Radio Broadcasting	191	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Photography And Filming Services	7	88.6	88.6	88.6	91.5	88.6	-	-	-	-	-3.2	-1.2
Newspapers, Books And Stationery	120	104.8	106.6	106.6	105.7	105.4	1.7	5.7	-0.02	-0.1	-0.3	-1.8
Books	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.6	0.03	0.03	-	-	-0.3	-0.6
Books	37	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.6	0.03	0.03	-	-	-0.3	-0.6
Newspapers, Magazines And Periodicals	28	102.6	108.8	108.7	103.8	103.7	6.0	4.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.01	-0.01
Newspaper	19	100.0	110.5	110.5	100.0	102.3	10.5	5.4	-	-	2.3	2.5
Magazines And Periodicals	9	108.0	105.2	104.8	111.7	106.7	-2.9	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-4.4	-2.6
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	105.3	106.1	106.1	106.5	106.1	0.7	1.1	-	-	-0.4	-1.2
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	105.3	106.1	106.1	106.5	106.1	0.7	1.1	-	-	-0.4	-1.2
Package Holiday	149	128.1	133.1	137.3	122.5	128.5	7.2	36.7	3.2	20.1	4.9	51.0
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	128.1	133.1	137.3	122.5	128.5	7.2	36.7	3.2	20.1	4.9	51.0
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	128.1	133.1	137.3	122.5	128.5	7.2	36.7	3.2	20.1	4.9	51.0

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
		Sep 2017	Aug 2018	Sep 2018	Jan-Sep 2017	Jan-Sep 2018	Sep 2018 / Sep 2017		Sep 2018 / Aug 2018		Jan-Sep 2018 / Jan-Sep 2017	
							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
EDUCATION	390	108.9	110.8	110.8	108.8	110.8	1.7	19.1	-	-	1.8	44.1
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	201	113.4	116.0	116.0	113.1	116.0	2.3	14.0	-	-	2.6	33.2
Pre-Primary And Primary Education	201	113.4	116.0	116.0	113.1	116.0	2.3	14.0	-	-	2.6	33.2
Kindergarten	38	117.4	120.1	120.1	117.4	120.1	2.2	2.7	-	-	2.2	5.7
Primary Education	163	112.5	115.1	115.1	112.1	115.1	2.3	11.3	-	-	2.6	27.5
Secondary Education	162	105.8	107.1	107.1	105.8	107.1	1.2	5.6	-	-	1.2	12.0
Secondary Education	162	105.8	107.1	107.1	105.8	107.1	1.2	5.6	-	-	1.2	12.0
Secondary Education	162	105.8	107.1	107.1	105.8	107.1	1.2	5.6	-	-	1.2	12.0
Technical And Vocational Education	6	75.0	71.7	71.7	75.0	71.7	-4.4	-0.5	-	-	-4.4	-1.1
Technical And Vocational Education	6	75.0	71.7	71.7	75.0	71.7	-4.4	-0.5	-	-	-4.4	-1.1
Technical And Vocational Education	6	75.0	71.7	71.7	75.0	71.7	-4.4	-0.5	-	-	-4.4	-1.1
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	885	102.8	103.3	103.3	102.5	103.1	0.4	10.6	0.01	0.1	0.5	27.9
Catering Services	876	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.6	103.1	0.4	9.2	-	-	0.5	27.1
Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets And Others	876	102.9	103.3	103.3	102.6	103.1	0.4	9.2	-	-	0.5	27.1
Restaurants And Cafes	391	102.4	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.2	-0.2	-1.8	-	-	-0.2	-4.3
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens And Other Eating Places	347	102.2	103.4	103.4	101.2	102.8	1.2	11.0	-	-	1.6	31.4
Outside Catering Services	138	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accommodation Services	9	94.2	99.6	100.2	97.8	99.2	6.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8
Accommodation Services	9	94.2	99.6	100.2	97.8	99.2	6.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8
Accommodation Services	9	94.2	99.6	100.2	97.8	99.2	6.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.8

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Index					Percentage (%)					
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							Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution	Changes	Contribution
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	646	101.2	101.3	100.7	101.5	101.3	-0.5	-8.9	-0.6	-12.8	-0.2	-8.8
Personal Care	232	96.8	95.9	96.1	97.5	96.2	-0.8	-4.9	0.1	0.8	-1.3	-16.5
Hairdressing Salons And Personal Grooming Establishments	34	92.6	92.6	92.6	93.7	92.6	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-2.2
Hairdressing	20	94.4	94.4	94.4	96.3	94.4	-	-	-	-	-2.0	-2.2
Personal Grooming Services	14	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances Articles And Products For Personal Care	198	97.6	96.5	96.7	98.1	96.9	-0.9	-4.9	0.1	0.8	-1.3	-14.3
Non-Electric Appliances For Personal Care	9	88.6	85.0	85.4	88.6	86.7	-3.6	-0.8	0.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.0
Articles For Personal Hygiene	81	98.3	97.0	97.1	98.2	97.1	-1.2	-2.6	0.1	0.3	-1.1	-4.8
Beauty Products	47	99.0	100.4	100.3	101.3	100.2	1.4	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-2.9
Other Products For Personal Care	61	96.8	94.6	94.9	97.0	95.4	-2.0	-3.2	0.3	0.6	-1.6	-5.5
Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified	131	100.1	101.6	98.4	100.3	100.8	-1.7	-6.0	-3.2	-13.6	0.5	3.6
Jewellery, Clocks And Watches	71	112.8	104.4	104.4	108.4	110.8	-7.5	-16.0	-0.004	-0.01	2.2	9.6
Jewellery	47	115.0	102.0	102.0	108.5	111.9	-11.3	-16.3	-0.01	-0.01	3.1	9.2
Clocks And Watches	24	108.7	109.1	109.1	108.3	108.6	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.4
Other Personal Effects	60	85.0	98.3	91.2	90.7	88.9	7.3	10.0	-7.2	-13.6	-1.9	-5.9
Travel Goods And Bags	46	80.3	96.2	87.0	87.7	84.3	8.3	8.2	-9.6	-13.6	-3.9	-9.0
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	14	100.3	105.1	105.1	100.3	104.0	4.9	1.8	-	-	3.8	3.0
Insurance	155	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	0.5	1.9	-	-	0.5	4.1
Insurance	155	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	0.5	1.9	-	-	0.5	4.1
Insurance	155	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.0	100.5	0.5	1.9	-	-	0.5	4.1
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.0	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.0	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Financial Services	12	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.0	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"