



SIARAN MEDIA

Media Release

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA

Consumer Price Index

(Jan 2010=100)

DISEMBER dan TAHUNAN

December and Annual

2017



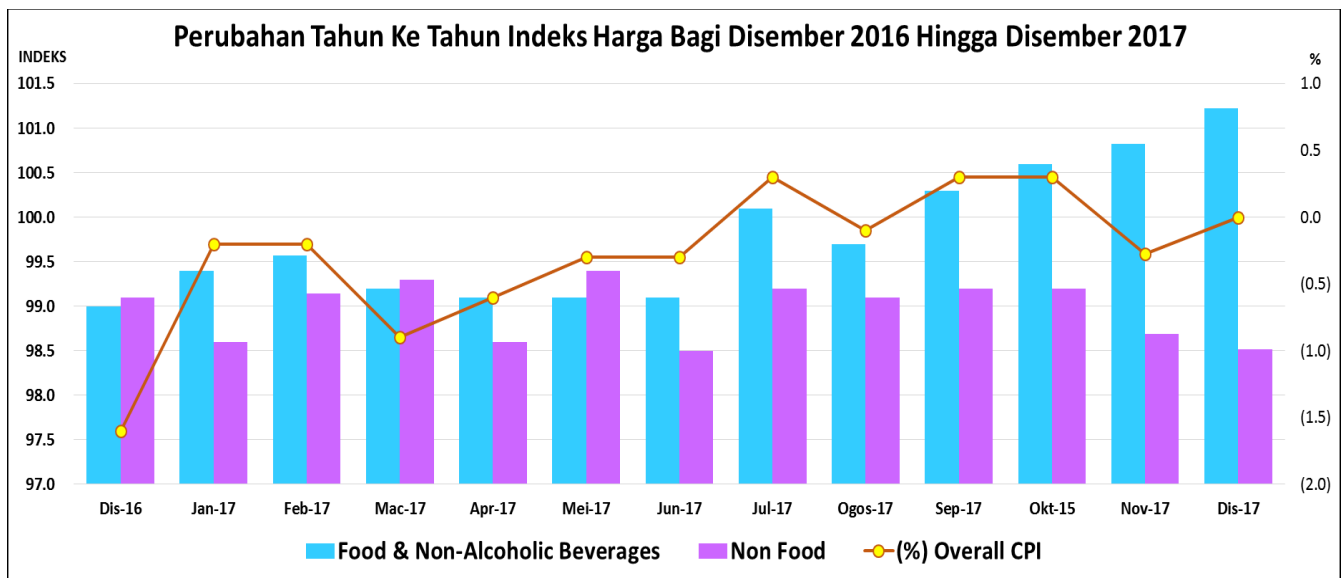
**SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN DAN KEMAJUAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERDANA MENTERI**

TAJUK UTAMA: INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (IHP) MENURUN 0.2 PERATUS PADA TAHUN 2017

1. Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) bagi bulan Disember 2017 menurun 0.02 peratus tahun-ke-tahun berbanding bulan Disember 2016. Indeks Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.6 peratus, manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 2.2 peratus tahun-ke-tahun.
2. Penurunan IHP bagi bulan Disember 2017 sebahagian besarnya disebabkan oleh penurunan Indeks Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan (1.7 peratus); Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah (1.4 peratus); dan Pengangkutan (0.7 peratus). Indeks Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan menurun terutamanya disebabkan oleh penurunan harga bagi peralatan audio-visual, komputer dan aksesori komputer serta peralatan untuk haiwan peliharaan. Manakala, penurunan Indeks Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga tekstil isi rumah, kelengkapan isi rumah serta barangan kaca, pinggan mangkuk dan peralatan isi rumah. Penurunan Indeks Pengangkutan adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan harga bagi alat ganti dan aksesori kenderaan, minyak pelincir serta perkhidmatan pengangkutan melalui udara.
3. Bagi keseluruhan tahun 2017, IHP mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.2 peratus berbanding 2016. Indeks Bukan Makanan mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 0.3 peratus manakala Indeks Makanan dan Minuman Ringan mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 0.3 peratus.
4. IHP mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibayar oleh pengguna dalam satu tempoh masa ditetapkan dan dikumpulkan setiap bulan. Senarai barangan dan perkhidmatan dalam IHP adalah berdasarkan maklumat perbelanjaan purata sebuah keluarga yang diperolehi melalui Kajian Perbelanjaan Keluarga. Laporan penuh IHP bagi bulan Disember dan Tahunan 2017 boleh didapati melalui laman web JPKE: www.depd.gov.bn.

INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (2010 = 100)

Divisyen	Kewajaran (%)	Indeks	Perubahan (%)		
		Dis 2017	Dis 2017 / Dis 2016	Dis 2017 / Nov 2017	Jan-Dis 2017/ Jan-Dis 2016
INDEKS KESELURUHAN	100	99.0	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2
Makanan dan Minuman Ringan	19	101.2	2.2	0.4	0.3
Pakaian dan Kasut	4.2	84.4	-2.3	-8.8	-2.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Bakar Lain	11	96.7	-0.3	-	-0.4
Perhiasan, Peralatan Isi Rumah dan Penyelenggaraan Rutin Isi Rumah	11	94.8	-1.4	-0.4	-1.7
Kesihatan	1	99.6	0.3	-0.04	-0.3
Pengangkutan	19	98.8	-0.7	1.2	0.9
Perhubungan	6	100.3	1.1	-0.01	0.1
Rekreasi dan Kebudayaan	9	100.3	1.1	-1.7	-0.4
Pendidikan	4	108.9	0.5	-	0.4
Restoran dan Hotel	9	102.9	0.8	-0.04	-0.04
Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan	7	100.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6





MEDIA RELEASE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT
PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE

HEADLINE: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) DECLINED BY 0.2 PER CENT IN 2017

1. *Consumer Price Index (CPI) in December 2017 decreased by 0.02 per cent year-on-year compared to December 2016. The Non-Food Index decreased by 0.6 per cent, meanwhile the Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 2.2 per cent year-on-year.*
2. *The CPI decrease in December 2017 was mainly due to decrease in the indices of Recreation and Culture (1.7 per cent); Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance (1.4 per cent); and Transport (0.7 per cent). The Recreation and Culture Index decreases mainly due to lower prices of audio-visual equipment, computers and computer accessories as well as articles for pets. Meanwhile, lower Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance Index was due to decrease in prices of household textiles, household appliances as well as glassware, tableware and household utensils. Lower Transport Index was due to decrease in prices of spare parts and accessories of vehicles, lubricants as well as passenger transport services by air.*
3. *For the whole of 2017, the CPI recorded a decrease of 0.2 per cent compared to 2016. The Non-Food Index decreased by 0.3 per cent, meanwhile the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index increased by 0.3 per cent.*
4. *CPI is a measure of price changes of goods and services paid by the consumer in a specified period and compiled on a monthly basis. The list of goods and services in the CPI is based on the average expenditure per household from the Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI full report for December and Annual 2017 is available from JPKE's website: www.depd.gov.bn*

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2010 = 100)

Divisions	Weights (%)	Index	Changes (%)		
		Dec 2017	Dec 2017 / Dec 2016	Dec 2017 / Nov 2017	Jan-Dec 2017 / Jan-Dec 2016
OVERALL INDEX	100	99.0	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19	101.2	2.2	0.4	0.3
Clothing & Footwear	4.2	84.4	-2.3	-8.8	-2.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	11	96.7	-0.3	-	-0.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	11	94.8	-1.4	-0.4	-1.7
Health	1	99.6	0.3	-0.04	-0.3
Transport	19	98.8	-0.7	1.2	0.9
Communication	6	100.3	1.1	-0.01	0.1
Recreation & Culture	9	100.3	1.1	-1.7	-0.4
Education	4	108.9	0.5	-	0.4
Restaurants & Hotels	9	102.9	0.8	-0.04	-0.04
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	7	100.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6

