



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (JAN 2010 = 100)

**ANNUAL 2017**

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**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: 2017**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in 2017 was 99.1 compared to 99.3 in 2016. This resulted in a decrease rate of 0.2 per cent over the period of twelve months (January to December) in 2017 (Table 1).

**Table 1: CPI 2017**

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Non-Food	Weights (%)	Index		Change (%)
		2016	2017	2017/2016
<b>OVERALL CPI</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	19.0	99.6	99.9	0.3
Non-Food	81.0	99.2	98.9	-0.3

Note: “–” means nil

Overall in 2017, the Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Index has increased by 0.3 per cent. Meanwhile Non-Food Index has decreased by 0.3 per cent.

**Table 2: CPI, Year-on-Year, Month-on-Month and Period-on-Period Changes (%)**

		Index	Change (%)		
		(Jan 2010 = 100)	Year-on-Year	Month-on-Month	Period-on-Period
2016	Jan	98.9	-1.2	-1.8	-1.2
	Feb	99.4	-0.2	0.5	-0.7
	Mar	100.2	0.04	0.8	-0.4
	Apr	99.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
	May	99.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.5
	Jun	99.0	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6
	Jul	99.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.6
	Aug	99.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.6
	Sept	99.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7
	Oct	99.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.6
	Nov	99.4	-0.8	0.2	-0.7
	Dec	99.1	-1.6	-0.3	-0.7
2017	Jan	98.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
	Feb	99.2	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
	Mar	99.3	-0.9	0.04	-0.4
	Apr	98.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
	May	99.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.4
	Jun	98.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4
	Jul	99.4	0.3	0.8	-0.3
	Aug	99.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
	Sept	99.4	0.3	0.2	-0.2
	Oct	99.4	0.3	0.04	-0.2
	Nov	99.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
	Dec	99.0	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2

Note: “–” means nil.

**PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGES (January-December 2017 compared to January- December 2016)**

The average CPI for the twelve months (January to December) of 2017 has decreased by 0.2 per cent compared to the same period in 2016 (**Table 3**).

**Table 3: CPI by Divisions, January-December 2017 and January- December 2016**

Divisions	Weights	Index		Change (%)	Contribution to Change (%)
		Jan-Dec 2016	Jan-Dec 2017		
<b>Overall CPI</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,911	99.6	99.9	0.3	-29.2
Clothing & Footwear	424	94.2	91.8	-2.5	58.8
Housing , Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1,114	97.2	96.8	-0.4	22.3
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1,101	96.9	95.3	-1.7	105.7
Health	132	99.4	99.1	-0.3	2.4
Transport	1,883	97.5	98.4	0.9	-94.0
Communication	601	99.7	99.8	0.1	-3.0
Recreation & Culture	913	100.6	100.2	-0.4	21.3
Education	390	108.4	108.8	0.4	-9.4
Restaurants & Hotels	885	102.6	102.6	-0.04	0.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	646	102.1	101.4	-0.6	24.9

Note: “–” means nil.

Based on the contribution to change, Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance has contributed 105.7 per cent to the decrease in the overall index. This was followed by Clothing and Footwear (58.8 per cent); Miscellaneous Goods and Services (24.9 per cent); and others.

Decreases were recorded in:

- **Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance** (1.7 per cent) due to lower prices of furniture and furnishings, household textiles, major household appliances whether electric or not, glassware, tableware and household utensils as well as small tools and miscellaneous accessories;
- **Clothing and Footwear** (2.5 per cent) due to decrease in prices of clothing materials, most garments, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories, tailoring charges and cleaning of clothing as well as shoes and other footwear; and
- **Miscellaneous Goods and Services** (0.6 per cent) due to lower prices of hairdressing, non-electric appliances for personal care, articles for personal hygiene, beauty products, other products for personal care as well as financial services.

Increases were recorded in:

- **Transport** (0.9 per cent) due to higher prices of motor car, bicycles as well as passenger transport by air;

- **Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages** (0.3 per cent) due to increase in prices of rice and cereals (0.1 per cent), meat (0.5 per cent), fish and seafood (2.5 per cent), oils and fats (2.8 per cent), fruits (0.5 per cent), other food products (0.2 per cent) as well as mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices (2.2 per cent); and
- **Education** (0.4 per cent) due to higher fees of selected private school for pre-primary and primary education as well as secondary education.

### Goods according to Durability and Services

Compared to the year 2016, the indices for durable goods, semi-durable goods as well as non-durable goods have decreased by 0.9, 2.5 and 0.04 per cent, respectively. Meanwhile, the index for services have increased by 0.5 per cent (**Table 4**).

**Table 4: CPI of goods according to durability and services**

Goods and Services Category	Weights	Index		Change (%)
		2016	2017	2017/2016
<b>Overall</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Goods	6,025	97.7	97.1	-0.6
Durable	1,313	94.0	93.2	-0.9
Semi-durable	977	95.5	93.1	-2.5
Non-durable	3,735	99.6	99.6	-0.04
Services	3,975	101.7	102.1	0.5

Note: “ – ” means nil.

## TECHNICAL NOTES ON THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

### 1. Concepts and Definitions

- 1.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change of prices paid by the household for a fixed 'basket' of goods and services over a period of time. The 'basket' of goods and services represents the average consumption pattern of the majority of households in Brunei Darussalam and it is derived from the results of a Household Expenditure Survey. The CPI is solely a measure of price changes and not a measure of changes in general cost of living.
- 1.2 As the CPI reflects the average changes in the prices of consumption goods and services, it is mainly used as a measurement of the rate of inflation. The CPI is also used as a deflator of other economic series such as the conversion of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) from current price values to constant price values.
- 1.3 The CPI basket covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nation's "**Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)**". The goods and services are based on the final consumption expenditure of households. However, imputed rentals of owner-occupied housing and household expenditures abroad are excluded. Non-consumption expenditures such as donations, remittances, repayments of loans and purchase of real estate are also excluded.
- 1.4 The CPI can also be classified by the type of goods, according to their durability, and services, as follows:
- **Durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly or continuously over a long period of time (e.g. furniture, household equipment, vehicles)
  - **Semi-durable goods** : Goods that are used repeatedly but their expected lifetime use is less than for durables and their purchaser's value is significantly less (e.g. clothing, footwear, glassware, games, toys, household textiles)
  - **Non-durable goods** : Goods that are for single use only (e.g. food and drink)
  - **Services**: Services such as education, health, personal services.
- 1.5 The base year 2010 is used as the reference year for computing the weights of the CPI basket based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey (HES) 2010/11. However, for the computation of price relatives, the average prices of the current month are compared with those of the previous month, instead of the average base year prices. The CPI calculation uses the chained index method, whereby the ratio of the average prices of the current month and the previous month is multiplied with the index value of the previous month.
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## 2. Measurement of Changes in the CPI

2.1 The following changes are measured for the CPI:

- **Year-on-year changes:** the percentage change between the current month and the same month in the previous year;
- **Month-on-month changes:** the percentage change between the current month over the previous month; and
- **Period-on period changes:** the percentage change between the average index of the year-to-date compared to the same period the previous year. For example, the average index from January to June of the current year is compared to the average index from January to June the previous year.

2.2 The **contribution to change** column provides information on which goods or services have contributed most to the changes in the index. It is calculated by multiplying the weight of a particular item or group of items with the monthly change in the index for this item or group of items.

2.3 The annual inflation rate is taken as the percentage changes between the annual index of the reference year and that of the previous year.

## 3. Rounding Figures

3.1 The indices and percentage changes will be published to one decimal place in the CPI Reports. However, the computation of percentage changes and contribution to changes are based on the unrounded index values.

## 4. Rebasing of CPI

4.1 The Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Brunei Darussalam has now been revised and rebased. The weights for the new CPI series were derived from the result of the Household Expenditure Survey 2010/11. The new Jan 2010=100 CPI series now consists of 11 division.

## Annex 2 : Consumer Price Index (Jan 2010=100), Brunei Darussalam.

MONTH & YEAR	YEAR-ON-YEAR CHANGE (%)	MONTH-ON-MONTH CHANGE (%)	PERIOD-ON-PERIOD CHANGE (%)	OVERALL INDEX	FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	HEALTH	TRANSPORT	COMMUNICATION	RECREATION AND CULTURE	EDUCATION	RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
<b>Weights</b>				<b>10,000</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>646</b>
<b>2010</b>			-	100.0	99.9	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.4
<b>2011</b>			0.1	100.1	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.1	101.6
<b>2012</b>			0.1	100.3	99.9	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7	100.2	101.7
<b>2013</b>			0.4	100.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	99.3	99.7	102.2	99.8	101.1	102.4	100.3	100.9
<b>2014</b>			-0.2	100.4	99.7	99.2	99.2	97.1	100.2	102.6	99.9	99.1	105.2	102.4	101.7
<b>2015</b>			-0.4	100.0	100.6	95.7	101.3	96.4	101.2	99.0	100.6	99.2	102.5	103.6	102.2
<b>2016</b>			-0.7	99.3	99.6	94.2	97.2	96.9	99.4	97.5	99.7	100.6	108.4	102.6	102.1
<b>2017</b>			-0.2	99.1	99.9	91.8	96.8	95.3	99.1	98.4	99.8	100.2	108.8	102.6	101.4
<b>Jan</b>	-0.2	-0.3	-	98.7	99.4	84.7	96.9	94.6	100.4	98.5	99.1	101.5	108.4	102.3	101.5
<b>Feb</b>	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	99.2	99.6	95.8	96.9	96.3	98.7	97.5	99.1	101.5	108.8	102.2	101.7
<b>Mar</b>	-0.9	0.04	-0.4	99.3	99.2	94.9	96.9	95.8	98.8	99.1	99.1	100.2	108.8	102.2	101.8
<b>Apr</b>	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	98.7	99.1	93.3	96.9	95.8	98.1	97.2	99.3	99.1	108.8	102.7	100.6
<b>May</b>	-0.3	0.7	-0.4	99.3	99.1	94.4	96.9	95.8	98.9	99.3	99.3	100.2	108.8	102.7	102.0
<b>Jun</b>	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4	98.6	99.1	87.5	96.8	94.6	98.7	98.7	99.2	100.5	108.8	101.9	100.5
<b>Jul</b>	0.3	0.8	-0.3	99.4	100.1	95.5	96.8	95.1	98.8	98.2	100.7	100.3	108.9	102.9	102.1
<b>Aug</b>	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	99.2	99.7	94.5	96.8	95.3	99.0	98.0	100.5	99.8	108.9	102.9	102.1
<b>Sept</b>	0.3	0.2	-0.2	99.4	100.3	90.6	96.8	95.0	99.6	99.3	100.5	100.7	108.9	102.8	101.2
<b>Oct</b>	0.3	0.04	-0.2	99.4	100.6	93.6	96.8	95.4	99.4	98.5	100.4	100.1	108.9	102.9	101.8
<b>Nov</b>	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	99.1	100.8	92.6	96.7	95.2	99.6	97.6	100.3	98.9	108.9	103.0	101.0
<b>Dec</b>	-0.02	-0.1	-0.2	99.0	101.2	84.4	96.7	94.8	99.6	98.8	100.3	99.5	108.9	102.9	100.6

**\*Note:** Month-on-Month Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the previous month  
Year-on-Year Changes is calculated using the reference month compared to the month of the previous year  
Period-on-Period Changes is calculated using average of the reference month compared to the average month of the previous year

### Annex 3 : Consumer Price Index (CPI) by Type of Goods and Services, Brunei Darussalam, 2017

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>OVERALL INDEX</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-29.2</b>
<b>Food</b>	1,671	99.9	100.1	0.2	-16.4
<b>Rice And Cereals</b>	395	97.8	97.9	0.1	-3.0
Rice	130	100.1	100.2	0.1	-0.9
Flour	14	98.0	96.8	-1.2	1.0
Other Cereals And Cereal Preparations	17	98.1	97.1	-1.1	1.0
Bread	37	100.9	101.0	0.1	-0.2
Cakes, Pastries And Biscuits	133	99.8	100.4	0.6	-4.8
Noodles	64	86.9	86.7	-0.3	0.8
<b>Meat</b>	323	97.9	98.4	0.5	-9.2
Beef And Buffalo	69	102.1	102.2	0.1	-0.5
Lamb And Mutton	11	81.0	85.9	6.1	-3.2
Chicken	185	96.1	96.7	0.7	-7.2
Meat Preparations	58	101.9	101.4	-0.5	1.7
<b>Fish And Seafood</b>	278	102.5	105.1	2.5	-41.9
Fresh Fish	133	98.7	100.9	2.2	-16.8
Frozen Fish	8	90.1	90.4	0.3	-0.1
Prawns And Other Seafood, Fresh Or Frozen	71	105.9	110.4	4.2	-18.6
Fish And Seafood, Dried, Smoked Or Salted	19	117.2	122.6	4.6	-6.1
Fish And Seafood Preparations	47	104.4	104.5	0.1	-0.3
<b>Milk, Dairy Products And Eggs</b>	177	100.3	96.6	-3.8	39.4
Milk	109	102.3	101.1	-1.2	7.9
Dairy Products	11	103.1	102.3	-0.8	0.5
Eggs	57	96.1	86.8	-9.6	31.0
<b>Oil And Fats</b>	60	91.2	93.8	2.8	-9.1
Butter And Butter Products	8	99.1	112.6	13.7	-6.4
Margarine And Other Fats	7	93.5	95.0	1.6	-0.6
Oils	45	89.4	90.3	0.9	-2.1
<b>Fruits</b>	105	108.8	109.4	0.5	-3.7
Fresh Tropical Fruits	45	110.5	109.6	-0.7	2.2
Fresh Non-Tropical Fruits	27	107.6	104.6	-2.8	4.9
Coconuts, Nuts And Edible Seeds	22	106.0	113.4	7.0	-9.6
Canned Fruits	6	111.3	113.3	1.8	-0.7
Dried And Preserved Fruits	5	109.9	111.3	1.3	-0.4



Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>Vegetables</b>	152	103.9	102.5	-1.3	12.3
Vegetables, Leafy Type, Fresh	42	100.9	102.7	1.8	-4.5
Vegetables, Fruit Type, Fresh	35	102.8	102.6	-0.2	0.5
Vegetables, Root Type, Fresh	37	108.8	102.8	-5.5	13.0
Potatoes, Other Tuber Vegetables And Products	23	101.0	99.0	-2.0	2.7
Vegetables, Frozen, Dried, Preserved Or Processed	15	107.0	106.4	-0.6	0.6
<b>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate And Confectionery</b>	82	94.8	94.7	-0.02	0.1
Sugar	23	93.0	93.9	1.0	-1.2
Jam, Honey, Syrup	5	98.8	101.3	2.5	-0.7
Chocolate And Confectionery	54	95.1	94.5	-0.7	2.1
<b>Food Products, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	99	100.4	100.6	0.2	-1.2
Salt And Spices	26	98.6	99.5	0.9	-1.4
Sauces, Condiments And Seasonings	48	98.5	98.4	-0.1	0.2
Other Food, N.E.C	25	106.0	106.0	0.01	-0.01
<b>Non-Acoholic Beverages</b>	240	97.7	98.6	0.9	-12.9
<b>Coffee, Tea And Cocoa</b>	76	93.4	91.6	-2.0	8.3
Coffee And Tea	43	96.2	95.1	-1.1	2.6
Cocoa And Chocolate-Based Powder	33	89.9	87.0	-3.2	5.6
<b>Mineral Waters, Soft Drinks, Fruit And Vegetable Juices</b>	164	99.6	101.8	2.2	-21.1
Mineral Water And Soft Drinks	126	99.2	100.9	1.7	-12.7
Fruit, Vegetable Juices, Syrups And Concentrates	38	101.3	105.1	3.8	-8.5
<b>CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>58.8</b>
<b>Clothing</b>	354	91.4	89.8	-1.8	33.6
<b>Clothing Material</b>	64	97.5	94.6	-3.0	11.0
Clothing Material For Men	15	90.9	85.5	-5.9	4.7
Clothing Materials For Women	49	99.5	97.3	-2.2	6.3
<b>Garments</b>	202	87.2	85.4	-2.0	21.1
Men's Outerclotthing	57	82.5	79.9	-3.1	8.7
Men's Underclotthing	6	95.2	98.4	3.3	-1.1
Women's Outerclotthing	78	88.0	84.6	-3.9	15.6
Women's Underclotthing	12	94.6	94.0	-0.7	0.4
Boys' Clothing	19	97.8	99.2	1.4	-1.5
Girls' Clothing	20	81.6	83.8	2.7	-2.6
Infants' Clothing	10	84.8	82.3	-3.0	1.5

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>Other Articles Of Clothing And Clothing Accessories</b>	11	91.0	89.8	-1.4	0.8
Other Articles Of Clothing	11	91.0	89.8	-1.4	0.8
<b>Tailoring Charges And Cleaning Of Clothing</b>	77	97.3	97.1	-0.2	0.7
Tailoring Charges For Men's Clothing	13	95.8	96.9	1.1	-0.8
Dressmaking Charges For Women's Clothing	59	98.7	98.8	0.2	-0.6
Dry-Cleaning And Laundering Of Garments	5	85.0	77.7	-8.6	2.1
<b>Footwear</b>	70	108.4	102.2	-5.7	25.2
<b>Shoes And Other Footwear</b>	70	108.4	102.2	-5.7	25.2
Men's Shoes	24	111.5	98.4	-11.8	18.6
Women's Shoes	28	107.3	104.5	-2.6	4.5
Childrens' Shoes	18	105.9	103.9	-1.9	2.1
<b>HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>22.3</b>
<b>Rentals For Housing</b>	321	91.2	91.2	-	-
<b>Rentals For Housing</b>	321	91.2	91.2	-	-
Rentals For Housing	321	91.2	91.2	-	-
<b>Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling</b>	178	98.0	95.9	-2.2	22.3
<b>Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling</b>	102	96.6	92.8	-3.9	22.3
Materials For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	102	96.6	92.8	-3.9	22.3
<b>Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling</b>	76	100.0	100.0	-	-
Services For The Maintenance And Repair Of The Dwelling	76	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Water Supply And Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling</b>	137	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Water Supply</b>	130	100.0	100.0	-	-
Water Supply	130	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling</b>	7	100.0	100.0	-	-
Miscellaneous Services Relating To The Dwelling	7	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Electricity, Gas And Other Fuels</b>	478	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Electricity</b>	451	100.0	100.0	-	-
Electricity	451	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Gas</b>	27	100.0	100.0	-	-
Gas	27	100.0	100.0	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>105.7</b>
<b>Furniture And Furnishings, Carpets And Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>-6.6</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Furniture And Furnishings</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>88.7</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>
Living/Sitting/Dining Room Furniture	63	100.7	94.6	-6.0	22.5
Bedroom Furniture	24	74.2	76.7	3.4	-3.6
Other Furniture	37	104.3	87.4	-16.2	36.7
Lighting Equipment	8	93.7	98.8	5.4	-2.4
Furnishings	3	66.7	50.0	-25.0	2.9
<b>Carpets And Other Floor Coverings</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Carpets And Other Floor Coverings	17	90.9	90.9	-	-
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<b>Household Textiles</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>9.7</b>
Bed Furnishings	10	67.8	71.0	4.8	-1.9
Other Household Textiles	60	86.9	83.6	-3.8	11.6
<b>Household Appliances</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>39.0</b>
<b>Major Household Appliances Whether Electric Or Not</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>39.2</b>
Major Household Appliances	174	94.4	90.6	-4.1	39.2
<b>Small Electric Household Appliances</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Small Electric Household Appliances	24	105.3	105.4	0.1	-0.2
<b>Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
<b>Glassware, Tableware And Household Utensils</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>
Glassware And Crockery	18	96.9	95.0	-1.9	2.0
Household Utensils (Non-Electrical)	24	91.7	89.9	-1.9	2.4
<b>Tools And Equipment For House And Garden</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Major Tools And Equipment</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>107.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>-2.2</b>
Tools And Equipment	8	103.1	107.8	4.6	-2.2
<b>Small Tools And Miscellaneous Accessories</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>
Tools	5	114.2	115.3	0.9	-0.3
Miscellaneous Accessories	28	101.5	97.2	-4.3	7.1

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>Goods And Services For Routine Household Maintenance</b>	598	99.0	99.2	0.2	-8.1
<b>Non-Durable Household Goods</b>	132	95.5	96.6	1.1	-8.1
Cleaning And Maintenance Products	87	96.5	97.6	1.1	-5.4
Articles For Cleaning	10	99.7	97.1	-2.5	1.5
Other Non-Durable Household Goods	35	91.8	93.9	2.2	-4.2
<b>Domestic Services And Household Services</b>	466	100.0	100.0	-	-
Domestic Services	428	100.0	100.0	-	-
Household Services	38	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Medical Products, Appliances And Equipment</b>	100	97.3	96.3	-1.1	6.2
<b>Pharmaceutical Products</b>	61	95.3	93.5	-1.8	6.2
Medicinal Preparations And Patent Medicines	61	95.3	93.5	-1.8	6.2
<b>Medical Products</b>	6	112.7	113.0	0.3	-0.1
Medical Products	6	112.7	113.0	0.3	-0.1
<b>Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment</b>	33	98.3	98.3	-0.03	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances And Equipment	33	98.3	98.3	-0.03	0.1
<b>Outpatient Services</b>	32	106.1	108.1	1.9	-3.8
<b>Medical Services</b>	24	106.1	105.9	-0.2	0.3
Out-Patient Medical Services	24	106.1	105.9	-0.2	0.3
<b>Dental Services</b>	4	112.3	112.3	-	-
Out-Patient Dental Services	4	112.3	112.3	-	-
<b>Paramedical And Traditional Services</b>	4	99.5	116.9	17.4	-4.1
Paramedical And Traditional Services	4	99.5	116.9	17.4	-4.1

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>TRANSPORT</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-94.0</b>
<b>Purchase Of Vehicles</b>	480	92.7	96.3	3.9	-102.1
<b>Motor Car</b>	465	92.7	96.4	4.0	-100.3
Motor Car	465	92.7	96.4	4.0	-100.3
<b>Motor Cycle</b>	10	100.0	100.0	-	-
Motor Cycle	10	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Bicycles</b>	5	80.4	86.6	7.6	-1.8
Bicycles	5	80.4	86.6	7.6	-1.8
<b>OperationOf Personal Transport Equipment</b>	1,137	100.7	100.0	-0.7	48.8
<b>Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles</b>	262	100.9	97.9	-3.0	46.9
Spare Parts And Accessories Of Vehicles	262	100.9	97.9	-3.0	46.9
<b>Fuels And Lubricants For Vehicles</b>	628	100.2	100.0	-0.2	8.6
Fuels	601	100.0	100.0	-	-
Lubricants And Similar Products	27	104.5	99.1	-5.2	8.6
<b>Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles</b>	199	101.0	101.6	0.6	-6.7
Maintenance And Repair Of Vehicles	199	101.0	101.6	0.6	-6.7
<b>Other Services In Respect Of Vehicles</b>	48	104.5	104.5	-	-
Parking Services	8	127.1	127.1	-	-
Other Services	40	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Transport Services</b>	266	92.9	95.5	2.8	-40.8
<b>Passenger Transport By Road</b>	13	100.0	100.0	-	-
Public Passenger Transport By Road	13	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Passenger Transport By Air</b>	229	91.9	94.9	3.3	-40.8
Passenger Transport By Air	229	91.9	94.9	3.3	-40.8
<b>Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway</b>	24	98.0	98.0	-	-
Passenger Transport By Sea And Inland Waterway	24	98.0	98.0	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>COMMUNICATION</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-3.0</b>
<b>Postal Services</b>	2	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Postal Services</b>	2	100.0	100.0	-	-
Government Postal Services	2	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Telephone And Telefax Equipment</b>	107	84.8	85.3	0.6	-3.0
<b>Telephone And Telefax Equipment</b>	107	84.8	85.3	0.6	-3.0
Telephone And Telefax Equipment	107	84.8	85.3	0.6	-3.0
<b>Telephone And Telefax Services</b>	492	103.0	103.0	-	-
<b>Telephone And Telefax Services</b>	492	103.0	103.0	-	-
Telephone And Telefax Services	492	103.0	103.0	-	-
<b>RECREATION AND CULTURE</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>
<b>Audio-Visual, Photographic And Infomation Processing Equipment</b>	243	95.5	90.9	-4.9	66.3
<b>Equipment For The Reception, Recording And Reproduction Of Sound And Pictures</b>	98	75.3	77.5	2.9	-12.5
Audio-Visual Equipment	84	71.6	70.9	-1.1	3.8
Sound Equipment	14	97.5	117.3	20.2	-16.2
<b>Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments</b>	26	91.5	88.6	-3.2	4.5
Photographic And Cinematographic Equipment And Optical Instruments	26	91.5	88.6	-3.2	4.5
<b>Information Processing Equipment</b>	103	115.3	102.5	-11.1	77.7
Computers And Computer Accessories	103	115.3	102.5	-11.1	77.7
<b>Recording Media</b>	16	98.6	102.2	3.6	-3.4
Unrecorded Recording Media	5	51.5	63.0	22.3	-3.4
Prerecorded Recording Media	11	120.0	120.0	-	-

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>Other Recreational Items And Equipments, Gardens And Pets</b>	153	89.9	89.2	-0.7	6.0
<b>Games, Toys And Hobbies</b>	62	81.9	82.2	0.4	-1.0
Games, Toys And Hobbies	62	81.9	82.2	0.4	-1.0
<b>Equipment For Sport, Camping And Open-Air Recreation</b>	16	100.3	100.8	0.5	-0.5
Balls, Sporting Equipment And Sports Footwear	10	88.2	87.3	-1.0	0.5
Equipment For Camping And Open-Air Recreation	6	120.6	123.3	2.3	-1.0
<b>Gardens, Plants and Flowers</b>	23	106.2	106.6	0.4	-0.6
Natural Plants And Flowers	9	110.8	107.1	-3.3	1.9
Other Garden Articles	14	103.2	106.3	3.0	-2.5
<b>Pets And Related Products</b>	52	88.9	86.2	-3.0	8.1
Articles For Pets	52	88.9	86.2	-3.0	8.1
<b>Recreational And Cultural Services</b>	248	100.0	100.0	-0.1	0.9
<b>Recreational And Sporting Services</b>	37	103.3	104.9	1.5	-3.5
Recreational And Sporting Services	37	103.3	104.9	1.5	-3.5
<b>Cultural Services</b>	211	99.5	99.1	-0.4	4.4
Cultural Services	13	90.4	90.4	-	-
Television And Radio Broadcasting	191	100.0	100.0	-	-
Photography And Filming Services	7	101.4	90.7	-10.5	4.4
<b>Newspapers, Books And Stationery</b>	120	107.2	105.5	-1.6	11.9
<b>Books</b>	37	106.2	105.9	-0.3	0.7
Books	37	106.2	105.9	-0.3	0.7
<b>Newspapers, Magazines And Periodicals</b>	28	104.9	103.4	-1.5	2.5
Newspaper	19	100.0	100.0	-	-
Magazines And Periodicals	9	115.3	110.6	-4.1	2.5
<b>Stationery And Drawing Materials</b>	55	108.9	106.3	-2.5	8.7
Stationery And Drawing Materials	55	108.9	106.3	-2.5	8.7
<b>Package Holiday</b>	149	115.6	122.9	6.3	-63.9
<b>Package Holidays/Pilgrimages</b>	149	115.6	122.9	6.3	-63.9
Package Holidays/Pilgrimages	149	115.6	122.9	6.3	-63.9

Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-9.4</b>
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	201	112.5	113.2	0.7	-8.9
<b>Pre-Primary And Primary Education</b>	201	112.5	113.2	0.7	-8.9
Kindergarten	38	117.4	117.4	-	-
Primary Education	163	111.3	112.2	0.8	-8.9
<b>Secondary Education</b>	162	105.7	105.8	0.1	-0.5
<b>Secondary Education</b>	162	105.7	105.8	0.1	-0.5
Secondary Education	162	105.7	105.8	0.1	-0.5
<b>Technical And Vocational Education</b>	6	75.0	75.0	-	-
<b>Technical And Vocational Education</b>	6	75.0	75.0	-	-
Technical And Vocational Education	6	75.0	75.0	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	14	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Tertiary Education</b>	14	100.0	100.0	-	-
Tertiary Education	14	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	7	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Other Education</b>	7	100.0	100.0	-	-
Other Education	7	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>-0.004</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Catering Services</b>	876	102.7	102.7	-0.02	1.2
<b>Restaurants, Cafes, Fast-Food Outlets And Others</b>	876	102.7	102.7	-0.02	1.2
Restaurants And Cafes	391	102.7	102.5	-0.2	5.6
Fast-Food Outlets, Canteens And Other Eating Places	347	101.3	101.5	0.2	-4.4
Outside Catering Services	138	106.2	106.2	-	-
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	9	96.0	97.9	2.0	-1.0
<b>Accommodation Services</b>	9	96.0	97.9	2.0	-1.0
Accommodation Services	9	96.0	97.9	2.0	-1.0



Goods and Services (Division, Group, Class, Sub-Class)	Weights	Percentage (%)			
		2016	2017	2017 / 2016	
				Changes	Contribution
<b>MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>Personal Care</b>	232	99.2	97.2	-2.0	26.7
<b>Hairdressing Salons And Personal Grooming Establishments</b>	34	100.2	93.4	-6.7	13.5
Hairdressing	20	109.1	95.8	-12.1	15.6
Personal Grooming Services	14	87.5	90.0	2.9	-2.1
<b>Other Appliances Articles And Products For Personal Care</b>	198	99.0	97.9	-1.1	13.2
Non-Electric Appliances For Personal Care	9	94.3	88.6	-6.1	3.1
Articles For Personal Hygiene	81	98.7	98.0	-0.7	3.2
Beauty Products	47	101.8	100.9	-0.9	2.6
Other Products For Personal Care	61	97.9	96.8	-1.2	4.3
<b>Personal Effects, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	131	100.0	100.3	0.3	-2.3
<b>Jewellery, Clocks And Watches</b>	71	104.6	109.5	4.7	-20.4
Jewellery	47	103.9	110.1	6.0	-17.1
Clocks And Watches	24	105.9	108.3	2.2	-3.3
<b>Other Personal Effects</b>	60	94.6	89.5	-5.4	18.0
Travel Goods And Bags	46	92.9	86.2	-7.2	18.0
Miscellaneous Personal Effects	14	100.3	100.3	-	-
<b>Insurance</b>	155	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Insurance</b>	155	100.0	100.0	-	-
Insurance	155	100.0	100.0	-	-
<b>Financial Services</b>	12	103.9	103.1	-0.7	0.5
<b>Financial Services</b>	12	103.9	103.1	-0.7	0.5
Financial Services	12	103.9	103.1	-0.7	0.5
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	116	112.8	112.8	-	-
<b>Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified</b>	116	112.8	112.8	-	-
Other Services, Not Elsewhere Classified	116	112.8	112.8	-	-

**Notes:**

1. All calculations are based on unrounded figures, but will be rounded to 1 decimal place for publication.

2. Notations :

" - " means "nil"