



# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2023

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY  
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2023

**Perpustakaan Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka Brunei**  
**Pengkatalogan Data-dalam-penerbitan**

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1. Economic indicators--Brunei Darussalam--Statistics--Periodicals
  2. Brunei Darussalam--Economic conditions--Statistics--Periodicals
- I. Brunei Darussalam. Department of Economic Planning and Statistics.  
II. Brunei Darussalam. Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik

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**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS**  
**MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY**  
**BRUNEI DARUSSALAM**

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## POPULATION 2023 (Person)

**Total Population 2023** : 450,500  
**Annual Growth Rate** : 1.1%



**Land area:**  
5,765 sq. km

**Population Density:**  
78.1 persons per sq. km

### Population by Sex

**Male** 237,700 | 52.8%

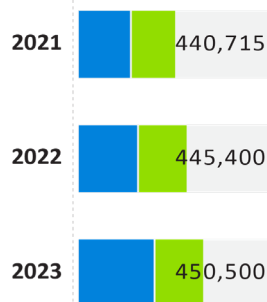
**Female** 212,800 | 47.2%



**Sex Ratio:** 112 male for 100 female

### Population Trend (2021-2023)

■ Male ■ Female



### Population by Districts



#### Brunei Muara

326,000 | 72.4%

#### Belait

66,900 | 14.8%

#### Tutong

48,000 | 10.7%

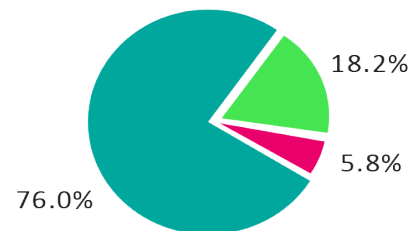
#### Temburong

9,600 | 2.1%



## POPULATION 2023 (Person)

### Population by Residential Status



#### Brunei Citizens

342,300

#### Permanent Residents

26,000

#### Temporary Residents

82,200

### Population by Race



332,100

73.8%

Malay

43,400

9.6%

Chinese

75,000

16.6%

Others

### Population by Age Group



00 to 14

91,200 | 20.2%

15 to 64

328,000 | 72.8%

65 and Over

31,300 | 7.0%

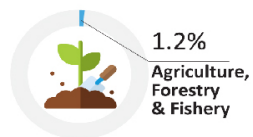


## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2023

### At Current Prices



### Share by kind of Economic Activity

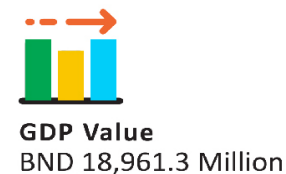


### Share by Oil & Gas and Non-Oil & Gas

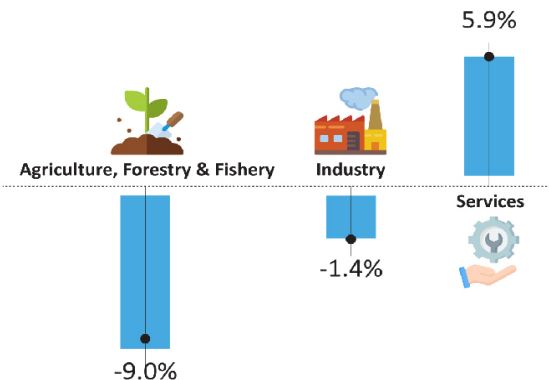


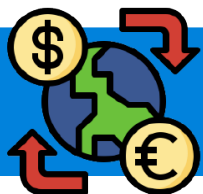
## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2023

### At Constant Prices



### Growth by Kind of Economic Activity





## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS 2023



## INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS 2023

**Total Trade**  
BND 24,772.6 Million



**Total Exports**  
BND 14,765.4 Million



**Trade Balance**  
BND 4,758.2 Million



**Total Imports**  
BND 10,007.2 Million



2023

### Major Trade by Commodity Section (BND Million)

#### Exports

- Mineral Fuels 11,358.6
- Chemicals 3,030.2
- Machinery and Transport Equipment 156.1

#### Imports

- Mineral Fuels 6,320.1
- Machinery and Transport Equipment 1,196.5
- Food 735.1

### Major Trading Partners (BND Million)

#### Exports



Australia  
3,173.6



People's  
Republic of China  
2,497.0



Singapore  
2,466.2

#### Imports



Malaysia  
2,335.2



United Arab  
Emirates  
1,171.4

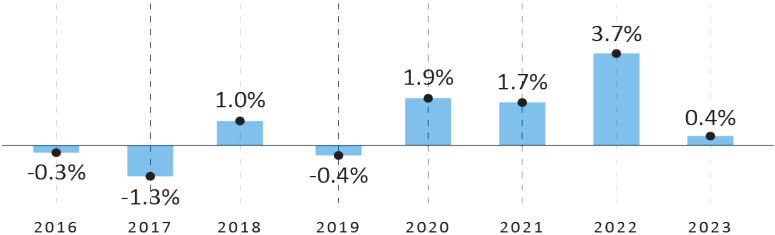


People's  
Republic of China  
1,039.7

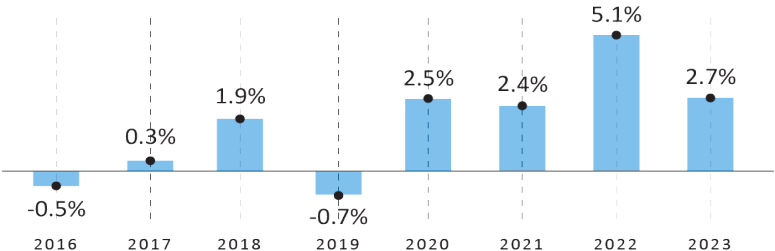


# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2023

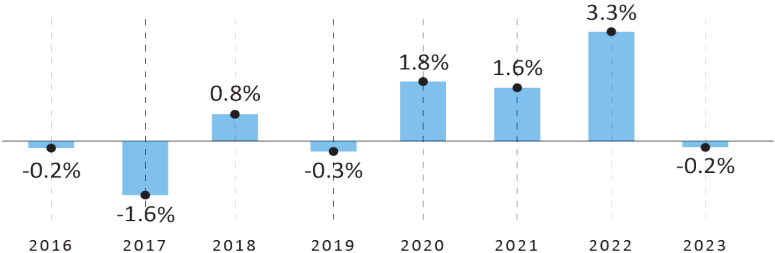
## Inflation Rates



## Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages



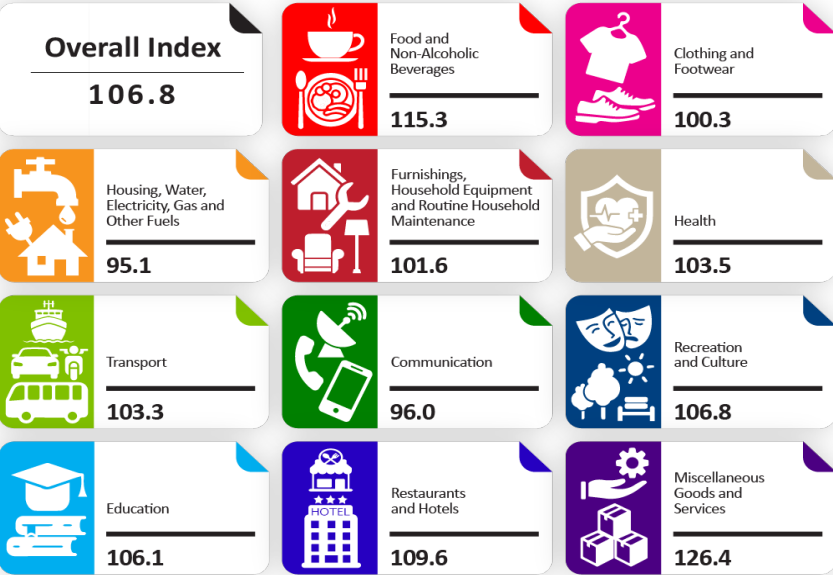
## Non-Food



# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2023

## Main Contributor (January - December)

Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	2.7%
Non-Alcoholic Beverages	6.4%
Food	2.2%
Non-Food	-0.2%
Communication	-3.1%
Transport	-2.6%
Clothing and Footwear	-0.4%



1. POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023
Total (Person)	440,715	445,400	450,500
Male	232,194	235,000	237,700
Female	208,521	210,400	212,800
Annual Growth Rate (%)	-0.2	1.1	1.1
Area: 5,765 sq. km			
Population Density (Persons per sq. km)	76.4	77.3	78.1
Population by District (Person)			
Brunei Muara	318,530	322,400	326,000
Belait	65,531	66,100	66,900
Tutong	47,210	47,400	48,000
Temburong	9,444	9,500	9,600
Population by Residential Status (Person)	440,715	445,400	450,500
Brunei Citizens	333,669	338,300	342,300
Permanent Residents	25,834	25,800	26,000
Temporary Residents	81,212	81,300	82,200
Population by Race (Person)	440,715	445,400	450,500
Malay	297,016	327,300	332,100
Chinese	42,132	42,300	43,400
Others	101,567	75,800	75,000

1. POPULATION

	2021	2022	2023
Population Median Age (Years)	31.7	32.0	32.5
Total Population	440,715	445,400	450,500
0-4	27,355	29,700	30,000
5-9	31,934	30,600	29,800
10-14	31,087	31,200	31,400
15-19	33,790	32,400	31,500
20-24	37,099	37,100	36,900
25-29	41,106	40,900	40,900
30-34	40,534	40,800	41,500
35-39	38,425	38,900	40,200
40-44	35,463	36,800	37,300
45-49	31,542	31,600	32,300
50-54	26,732	27,600	27,900
55-59	20,937	21,200	22,000
60-64	16,817	17,900	17,500
65 and Over	27,894	28,700	31,300



## 2. LABOUR FORCE

	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Working Age Population (18-59 Years)</b>	<b>286,712</b>	<b>282,812</b>	<b>287,276</b>
<b>Labour Force (Person)</b>	<b>216,686</b>	<b>212,877</b>	<b>220,061</b>
Male	128,615	127,893	131,995
Female	88,070	84,984	88,066
<b>Employed (Person)</b>	<b>205,857</b>	<b>201,844</b>	<b>208,449</b>
Male	123,529	121,799	125,040
Female	82,328	80,044	83,409
<b>Unemployed (Person)</b>	<b>10,829</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>11,612</b>
Male	5,086	6,093	6,955
Female	5,743	4,940	4,657
<b>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>76.6</b>
Male	83.1	84.1	85.3
Female	66.8	65.0	66.4
<b>Unemployment Rate (%)</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Male	4.0	4.8	5.3
Female	6.5	5.8	5.3

## 2. LABOUR FORCE

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Government Employees by Division (Number) <sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>45,701</b>	<b>45,440</b>	<b>45,761</b>
Division I	987	1,036	975
Division II	11,121	11,229	11,396
Division III	10,360	10,362	10,474
Division IV	11,014	10,910	11,151
Division V	12,219	11,903	11,765
	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
			(as of June)
<b>Number of Active Members at Employees Trust Fund (Number)</b>	<b>100,919</b>	<b>107,094</b>	<b>110,550</b>
Government	40,198	42,856	45,588
Private	60,721	64,238	64,962

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Registered Live Births (Person)</b>	<b>6,751</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>6,290</b>
Male	3,493	3,263	3,273
Female	3,258	2,991	3,017
<b>Birth Ratio (Male per 100 Female)</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>108.5</b>
<b>Birth Rate per 1,000 Population</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
<b>Total Fertility Rate (%)</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Brunei Citizens	2.0	1.9	1.8
Permanent Residents	1.4	1.3	1.8
Temporary Residents	1.5	1.2	1.5
<b>Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>
Male	76.3	73.4	74.1
Female	78.9	77.3	78.2
<b>Registered Deaths (Number)</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,912</b>
Male	1,025	1,319	1,014
Female	840	1,003	898
<b>Death Rate per 1,000 Population</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Under 5 Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Total Marriages (Number)</b>	<b>2,783</b>	<b>2,824</b>	<b>2,518</b>
<b>Marriages by Type</b>			
Muslim	2,679	2,608	2,322
Civil	69	156	118
Customary and Others	35	60	78
<b>Marriages by District</b>			
Brunei Muara	1,985	1,995	1,743
Belait	354	395	315
Tutong	321	277	285
Temburong	107	88	52
Outside Brunei	16	69	123
<b>Median Age at First Marriage (Years)</b>			
Groom	26.9	26.0	27.6
Bride	25.6	27.1	26.5

3. VITAL STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
Total Divorces (Number)	433	588	735
Divorces by Type			
Muslim	397	577	717
Civil	36	11	18
Divorces by District			
Brunei Muara	312	401	499
Belait	57	103	108
Tutong	56	66	105
Temburong	7	16	21
Outside Brunei	1	2	2

4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
By Sector at Current Prices (BND Million)			
Oil and Gas Sector	9,330.7	12,314.4	9,790.6
Non Oil and Gas Sector	9,789.9	11,043.4	10,883.3
Government Sector	2,968.8	3,061.2	3,046.4
Private Sector	6,821.1	7,982.1	7,836.9
Gross Value Added	19,120.6	23,357.8	20,673.9
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-298.6	-354.7	-355.4
Gross Domestic Product	18,822.0	23,003.1	20,318.5
Per Capita at Current Prices (BND)			
	42,707.9	51,645.9	45,102.1
By Sector at Current Prices (% Share)			
Oil and Gas Sector	48.8	52.7	47.4
Non Oil and Gas Sector	51.2	47.3	52.6
Government Sector	15.5	13.1	14.7
Private Sector	35.7	34.2	37.9
Gross Value Added	100.0	100.0	100.0

#### 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Sector at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>			
Oil and Gas Sector	9,859.5	9,136.3	8,953.9
Non Oil and Gas Sector	9,507.5	9,915.3	10,365.7
Government Sector	2,934.4	3,031.7	2,966.4
Private Sector	6,573.1	6,883.6	7,399.3
Gross Value Added	19,367.0	19,051.6	19,319.7
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-359.2	-353.3	-358.3
Gross Domestic Product	19,007.8	18,698.2	18,961.3
<b>Growth Rate (%) at Constant Prices</b>			
Oil and Gas Sector	-4.8	-7.3	-2.0
Non Oil and Gas Sector	2.0	4.3	4.5
Government Sector	1.5	3.3	-2.2
Private Sector	2.3	4.7	7.5
Gross Value Added	-1.6	-1.6	1.4
Gross Domestic Product	-1.6	-1.6	1.4

#### 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>			
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	236.5	252.2	242.8
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	28.0	27.4	30.9
Livestock and Poultry	79.3	86.4	84.5
Forestry	26.3	21.5	24.3
Fishery	102.9	116.9	103.1
Industry Sector	11,801.7	15,625.0	12,557.0
Oil and Gas Mining	7,667.6	9,899.6	8,112.0
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	3,245.0	4,842.6	3,504.0
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	31.0	32.0	37.5
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	40.4	42.0	42.7
Other Manufacturing	168.4	172.6	198.7
Electricity and Water	189.5	189.8	186.7
Construction	459.8	446.5	475.5

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>7,082.5</b>	<b>7,480.7</b>	<b>7,874.1</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,065.4	1,149.7	1,164.1
Land Transport	9.4	10.2	9.8
Water Transport	172.8	173.1	171.9
Air Transport	12.5	37.9	57.9
Other Transport Services	71.5	85.3	95.0
Communication	334.5	345.6	358.8
Finance	935.3	994.7	1,283.2
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	618.0	635.5	620.0
Hotels	18.6	20.2	21.7
Restaurants	187.1	218.6	240.2
Health Services	312.5	327.6	347.4
Education Services	530.4	533.0	544.3
Business Services	438.0	466.7	492.0
Domestic Services	86.8	89.7	95.5
Other Private Services	93.5	105.3	111.1
Government Services/Public Administration	2,196.0	2,287.6	2,261.2
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>19,120.6</b>	<b>23,357.8</b>	<b>20,673.9</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-298.6	-354.7	-355.4
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>18,822.0</b>	<b>23,003.1</b>	<b>20,318.5</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Share)</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	0.1	0.1	0.1
Livestock and Poultry	0.4	0.4	0.4
Forestry	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fishery	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>61.7</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>60.7</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	40.1	42.4	39.2
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	17.0	20.7	16.9
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	0.2	0.1	0.2
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other Manufacturing	0.9	0.7	1.0
Electricity and Water	1.0	0.8	0.9
Construction	2.4	1.9	2.3

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (% Share) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>38.1</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	5.6	4.9	5.6
Land Transport	0.0	0.0	0.0
Water Transport	0.9	0.7	0.8
Air Transport	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Transport Services	0.4	0.4	0.5
Communication	1.7	1.5	1.7
Finance	4.9	4.3	6.2
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	3.2	2.7	3.0
Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants	1.0	0.9	1.2
Health Services	1.6	1.4	1.7
Education Services	2.8	2.3	2.6
Business Services	2.3	2.0	2.4
Domestic Services	0.5	0.4	0.5
Other Private Services	0.5	0.5	0.5
Government Services/Public Administration	11.5	9.8	10.9
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>195.7</b>	<b>189.2</b>	<b>172.2</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	20.0	19.9	20.6
Livestock and Poultry	82.9	74.0	68.1
Forestry	10.4	8.3	9.3
Fishery	82.4	87.1	74.2
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>11,889.0</b>	<b>11,305.6</b>	<b>11,143.9</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	7,616.7	7,158.4	7,083.8
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	3,371.3	3,254.3	3,111.1
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	32.4	32.4	37.9
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	38.0	38.5	37.4
Other Manufacturing	159.8	170.7	191.3
Electricity and Water	194.2	194.7	191.6
Construction	476.7	456.6	491.0

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>7,282.3</b>	<b>7,556.8</b>	<b>8,003.6</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	1,057.5	1,094.9	1,106.8
Land Transport	6.2	6.7	6.6
Water Transport	172.8	173.1	162.3
Air Transport	16.8	41.5	73.1
Other Transport Services	75.5	82.2	94.6
Communication	351.7	364.1	382.5
Finance	996.2	998.0	1,371.6
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	804.2	823.4	844.7
Hotels	25.0	28.7	29.7
Restaurants	176.9	201.5	216.4
Health Services	308.8	322.4	336.4
Education Services	516.3	524.6	523.6
Business Services	428.3	445.8	461.8
Domestic Services	85.9	87.7	89.5
Other Private Services	90.2	98.2	103.9
Government Services/Public Administration	2,170.1	2,263.8	2,200.1
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>19,367.0</b>	<b>19,051.6</b>	<b>19,319.7</b>
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	-359.2	-353.3	-358.3
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>19,007.8</b>	<b>18,698.2</b>	<b>18,961.3</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices</b>			
<b>Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	-11.9	-0.3	3.3
Livestock and Poultry	19.3	-10.7	-7.9
Forestry	0.2	-20.8	12.1
Fishery	27.1	5.6	-14.8
<b>Industry Sector</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
Oil and Gas Mining	-3.0	-6.0	-1.0
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	-8.1	-3.5	-4.4
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	15.2	0.1	16.8
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	23.0	1.4	-2.9
Other Manufacturing	21.0	6.8	12.1
Electricity and Water	3.1	0.2	-1.6
Construction	-5.6	-4.2	7.5

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (Cont'd)</b>			
<b>Services Sector</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Wholesale and Retail Trade	4.3	3.5	1.1
Land Transport	14.7	8.0	-2.3
Water Transport	-7.6	0.2	-6.3
Air Transport	-20.1	147.1	75.8
Other Transport Services	0.7	8.9	15.0
Communication	4.4	3.5	5.1
Finance	1.6	0.2	37.4
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	2.2	2.4	2.6
Hotels	24.7	14.7	3.5
Restaurants	5.3	13.9	7.4
Health Services	4.4	4.4	4.3
Education Services	-0.2	1.6	-0.2
Business Services	6.0	4.1	3.6
Domestic Services	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other Private Services	0.4	8.9	5.8
Government Services/Public Administration	2.3	4.3	-2.8
<b>Gross Value Added</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>			
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,228.8	4,629.2	4,636.3
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4,677.6	5,349.4	5,600.5
Gross Capital Formation	5,886.1	5,946.5	6,006.8
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5,850.7	5,906.7	5,965.7
Private	5,710.0	5,724.8	5,705.0
Government	140.7	181.9	260.7
Change in Inventories	35.4	39.8	41.1
Exports of Goods and Services	15,052.7	19,872.2	15,550.7
Goods	14,783.4	19,484.0	15,094.1
Services	269.3	388.2	456.7
Imports of Goods and Services	12,388.3	13,936.3	12,196.8
Goods	11,183.1	12,378.6	9,990.9
Services	1,205.2	1,557.7	2,205.9
Statistical Discrepancy	1,365.1	1,142.0	721.0



## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (% Share)</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	22.5	20.1	22.8
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	24.9	23.3	27.6
Gross Capital Formation	31.3	25.9	29.6
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	31.1	25.7	29.4
Private	30.3	24.9	28.1
Government	0.7	0.8	1.3
Change in Inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2
Exports of Goods and Services	80.0	86.4	76.5
Goods	78.5	84.7	74.3
Services	1.4	1.7	2.2
Imports of Goods and Services	65.8	60.6	60.0
Goods	59.4	53.8	49.2
Services	6.4	6.8	10.9
Statistical Discrepancy	7.3	5.0	3.5

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>By Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices (BND Million)</b>	<b>19,007.8</b>	<b>18,698.2</b>	<b>18,961.3</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,295.0	4,589.6	4,478.4
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	4,861.3	5,266.3	5,852.9
Gross Capital Formation	5,898.5	5,794.0	5,806.4
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5,863.7	5,755.9	5,767.6
Private	5,720.1	5,572.0	5,505.1
Government	143.6	183.8	262.5
Change in Inventories	34.7	38.2	38.8
Exports of Goods and Services	13,811.6	14,800.0	14,469.2
Goods	13,545.9	14,431.1	14,036.6
Services	265.7	368.8	432.6
Imports of Goods and Services	11,115.8	12,396.9	11,432.3
Goods	9,926.1	10,913.7	9,347.9
Services	1,189.7	1,483.2	2,084.4
Statistical Discrepancy	1,257.1	645.1	-213.2

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Growth Rate (%) by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	2.6	6.9	-2.4
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	5.6	8.3	11.1
Gross Capital Formation	-13.8	-1.8	0.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	-13.9	-1.8	0.2
Private	-13.0	-2.6	-1.2
Government	-38.0	28.0	42.8
Change in Inventories	-3.2	9.8	1.6
Exports of Goods and Services	8.4	7.2	-2.2
Goods	10.5	6.5	-2.7
Services	-45.2	38.8	17.3
Imports of Goods and Services	27.0	11.5	-7.8
Goods	40.0	9.9	-14.3
Services	-28.4	24.7	40.5

## 4. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Gross Value Added by Income at Current Prices (BND Million)</b>	<b>19,120.6</b>	<b>23,357.8</b>	<b>20,673.9</b>
Compensation of Employees	5,685.8	5,842.5	6,134.1
Consumption of Fixed Capital	927.8	1,048.4	1,027.5
Other Taxes on Production	15.1	15.8	16.5
Net Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income	12,492.0	16,451.1	13,495.8
<b>Gross Value Added Share (%) by Income at Current Prices</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Compensation of Employees	29.7	25.0	29.7
Consumption of Fixed Capital	4.9	4.5	5.0
Other Taxes on Production	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income	65.3	70.4	65.3

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>International Merchandise Trade Statistics (BND Million)</b>			
Exports f.o.b.	14,133.8	19,623.6	14,765.4
Imports c.i.f.	9,721.7	12,664.3	10,007.2
Total Trade	23,855.5	32,287.9	24,772.6
Trade Balance	4,412.1	6,959.3	4,758.2
<b>Annual Change (%)</b>			
Exports f.o.b.	54.9	38.8	-24.8
Imports c.i.f.	32.5	30.3	-21.0
<b>Exports by Commodity Section (BND Million)</b>			
Food	52.2	60.6	25.1
Beverages and Tobacco	0.2	0.3	0.2
Crude Materials, Inedible	40.8	38.7	18.8
Mineral Fuels	11,037.2	15,752.4	11,358.6
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.9	0.6	0.5
Chemicals	2,608.7	3,430.3	3,030.2
Manufactured Goods	43.0	100.6	109.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	289.0	181.8	156.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	41.4	44.2	56.5
Miscellaneous Transactions	20.3	14.1	9.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,133.8</b>	<b>19,623.6</b>	<b>14,765.4</b>

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million)</b>			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>4,497.5</b>	<b>7,706.6</b>	<b>5,211.6</b>
Cambodia	0.0	24.4	16.2
Indonesia	218.4	930.2	444.8
Lao PDR	-	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	737.6	1,986.4	982.4
Myanmar	0.1	75.1	5.8
Philippines	504.9	588.7	347.4
Singapore	1,973.3	2,659.1	2,466.2
Thailand	695.8	642.5	726.9
Viet Nam	367.3	800.2	221.9
<b>European Union</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>
France	0.2	0.4	0.5
Germany	1.0	5.1	2.7
Italy	1.7	4.0	1.7
Netherlands	3.3	3.7	-
Others	0.4	1.9	2.9

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
Exports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd)			
Other Trading Partners	9,629.6	11,901.8	9,546.0
Australia	2,420.7	4,043.4	3,173.6
People’s Republic of China	2,959.6	3,053.1	2,497.0
Hong Kong SAR	154.3	18.5	53.3
Japan	2,954.3	3,409.3	2,028.3
Republic of Korea	112.4	345.8	402.7
Taiwan, China	161.4	29.0	253.7
United Kingdom	18.5	33.0	30.1
United States of America	38.5	177.3	133.1
Others	810.0	792.4	974.2
Total	14,133.8	19,623.6	14,765.4

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
Exports of Crude Oil by Trading Partners (BND Million)			
Australia	951.0	1,467.2	748.5
India	583.2	371.2	211.2
Indonesia	-	97.3	270.9
Japan	139.6	119.5	137.0
Republic of Korea	-	95.0	-
Malaysia	136.8	90.1	181.4
Singapore	493.6	391.2	488.9
Thailand	535.3	361.3	398.7
Others	56.3	-	0.0
Total	2,895.8	2,992.7	2,436.6
Exports of Liquefied Natural Gas by Trading Partners (BND Million)			
Japan	2,704.6	3,231.0	1,863.9
Republic of Korea	64.1	202.8	382.8
Malaysia	159.5	864.5	180.4
Others	555.7	513.7	977.7
Total	3,483.9	4,811.9	3,404.8

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
Imports by Commodity Section (BND Million)			
Food	733.4	792.9	735.1
Beverages and Tobacco	66.3	64.7	61.3
Crude Materials, Inedible	83.1	106.2	32.1
Mineral Fuels	5,832.3	8,583.4	6,320.1
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	25.7	34.8	26.7
Chemicals	578.5	689.8	703.4
Manufactured Goods	547.5	575.3	559.9
Machinery and Transport Equipment	1,422.2	1,381.1	1,196.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	425.9	421.4	357.8
Miscellaneous Transactions	6.8	14.6	14.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,721.7</b>	<b>12,664.3</b>	<b>10,007.2</b>

Imports by Trading Partners (BND Million)			
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>3,454.3</b>	<b>4,567.4</b>	<b>3,429.0</b>
Cambodia	14.2	18.6	11.4
Indonesia	378.1	374.1	277.0
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2,142.6	3,041.8	2,335.2
Myanmar	0.8	1.4	0.8
Philippines	41.8	201.4	79.0
Singapore	690.5	678.1	471.1
Thailand	126.0	112.7	129.8
Viet Nam	60.3	139.3	124.6

## 5. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS

	2021	2022	2023
Imports by Trading Partners (BND Million) (Cont'd)			
<b>European Union</b>	<b>278.4</b>	<b>231.0</b>	<b>390.5</b>
France	18.3	18.1	19.2
Germany	118.0	86.2	90.7
Italy	43.1	43.8	37.5
Netherlands	22.9	26.5	31.1
Others	76.2	146.1	211.9
<b>Other Trading Partners</b>	<b>5,988.9</b>	<b>7,776.3</b>	<b>6,187.8</b>
Australia	585.1	598.9	719.3
People's Republic of China	798.0	1,117.7	1,039.7
Hong Kong SAR	46.8	28.9	22.1
Japan	199.4	148.9	119.8
Republic of Korea	66.6	112.7	96.3
Taiwan, China	39.3	51.2	23.6
United Arab Emirates	258.0	1,544.4	1,171.4
United Kingdom	93.8	151.9	140.6
United States of America	297.3	392.1	374.2
Others	3,604.5	3,629.5	2,480.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,721.7</b>	<b>12,664.3</b>	<b>10,007.2</b>

6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2021	2022	2023
Foreign Direct Investment Flows (BND Million)			
By Component			
Equity Investment	312.1	-71.3	336.9
Debt Instruments	-37.0	-331.9	-405.5
Total	275.1	-403.2	-68.6
By Economic Activities			
Mining and Quarrying	-110.1	-293.8	161.2
Manufacturing	315.8	-231.2	-265.9
Construction	18.1	14.7	-27.4
Wholesale and Retail Trade	8.3	27.8	21.6
Financial and Insurance Activities	53.2	80.5	55.9
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	16.9	-25.9	-7.1
Other Activities	-27.0	24.7	-6.9
Total	275.1	-403.2	-68.6

6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2021	2022	2023
Foreign Direct Investment Flows (BND Million)			
By Country			
ASEAN	58.9	115.0	-47.4
Malaysia	1.6	46.1	-43.0
Singapore	58.2	68.8	-4.4
Others	-0.9	0.1	-
European Union	61.2	-147.8	0.6
Germany	0.4	-	1.0
Netherlands	60.0	-140.8	-5.2
Others	0.8	-7.0	4.8
Other Countries	155.0	-370.4	-21.8
Hong Kong SAR	280.4	-212.7	-181.1
Japan	30.9	-8.7	-59.5
United Kingdom	-224.7	-248.7	234.5
United States of America	0.6	0.9	-24.5
Others	67.8	98.8	8.8
Total	275.1	-403.2	-68.6

6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2021	2022	2023
Foreign Direct Investment Stock (BND Million)			
By Component			
Equity Investment	8,019.4	7,697.5	7,728.6
Debts Instrument	1,921.8	1,494.4	1,232.2
Total	9,941.2	9,191.9	8,960.8
By Economic Activities			
Mining and Quarrying	4,047.3	3,568.2	3,422.5
Manufacturing	4,128.8	3,749.7	3,444.3
Construction	38.4	65.2	58.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade	156.7	187.3	205.5
Financial and Insurance Activities	1,045.0	1,022.5	1,174.1
Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	240.6	306.6	228.6
Other Activities	284.4	292.4	427.0
Total	9,941.2	9,191.9	8,960.8

6. FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

	2021	2022	2023
Foreign Direct Investment Stock (BND Million)			
By Country			
ASEAN	633.9	668.9	633.1
Malaysia	242.5	232.6	269.5
Singapore	387.0	430.9	363.6
Others	4.4	5.4	-
European Union	1,049.6	912.6	627.6
Germany	15.5	10.0	11.0
Netherlands	1,008.5	872.8	600.4
Others	25.6	29.8	16.2
Other Countries	8,257.7	7,610.4	7,700.1
Hong Kong SAR	3,498.7	3,222.7	2,954.3
Japan	426.9	412.8	362.0
United Kingdom	3,193.4	2,840.2	3,007.7
United States of America	25.5	24.6	2.5
Others	1,113.2	1,110.1	1,373.6
Total	9,941.2	9,191.9	8,960.8

## 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100)

Divisions	Weights
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883
Clothing and Footwear	403
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702
Health	91
Transport	1,961
Communication	594
Recreation and Culture	664
Education	696
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>

## 7. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Inflation Rate (%)</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Overall Index</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>106.8</b>
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	106.8	112.3	115.3
Clothing and Footwear	99.5	100.7	100.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	93.0	94.8	95.1
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	100.5	101.4	101.6
Health	102.5	102.7	103.5
Transport	101.3	106.1	103.3
Communication	100.1	99.0	96.0
Recreation and Culture	103.8	105.2	106.8
Education	105.3	105.3	106.1
Restaurants and Hotels	104.5	106.8	109.6
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	110.5	126.0	126.4



## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

International Merchandise Trade Index (Jan 2015=100)

Commodity	Weights	
	Exports	Imports
Food	6.3	1,598.0
Beverages	3.1	192.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	10.2	114.0
Mineral Fuels	9,566.6	755.1
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	-	45.5
Chemicals	187.5	809.7
Manufactured Goods	59.3	2,349.6
Machinery and Transport Equipment	114.0	3,141.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	52.9	995.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,000</b>	<b>10,000</b>

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Overall Index</b>			
Terms of Trade	79.0	117.2	99.8
Exports			
Unit Value Index	112.0	162.1	126.2
Volume Index	86.4	67.0	65.1
Imports			
Unit Value Index	141.8	138.3	126.4
Volume Index	111.8	114.1	114.2

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Exports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	112.0	162.1	126.2
Food	142.2	153.2	141.6
Beverages	67.0	88.0	90.8
Crude Materials, Inedible	121.3	120.5	115.9
Mineral Fuels	111.6	163.5	126.7
Chemicals	121.0	151.3	124.6
Manufactured Goods	173.8	167.3	144.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	97.8	98.2	90.1
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	105.1	92.4	95.4

<b>Exports Volume Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	86.4	67.0	65.1
Food	92.3	100.9	79.2
Beverages	138.3	121.5	124.3
Crude Materials, Inedible	104.6	85.4	82.1
Mineral Fuels	85.4	65.6	63.7
Chemicals	98.8	85.4	87.5
Manufactured Goods	109.3	123.5	108.3
Machinery and Transport Equipment	114.4	106.8	107.5
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	122.4	103.8	93.2

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Imports Unit Value Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	141.8	138.3	126.4
Food	107.8	106.3	101.1
Beverages	106.2	109.8	110.9
Crude Materials, Inedible	134.7	141.2	132.5
Mineral Fuels	125.1	175.8	137.5
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	137.3	165.4	156.4
Chemicals	119.4	127.2	119.8
Manufactured Goods	162.8	164.5	150.8
Machinery and Transport Equipment	167.4	141.1	126.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	104.8	103.3	106.5

### Imports Volume Index by Commodity Section

Overall Index	111.8	114.1	114.2
Food	130.9	143.5	145.1
Beverages	92.0	88.9	89.3
Crude Materials, Inedible	76.5	78.2	77.2
Mineral Fuels	98.0	90.9	91.1
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	123.5	109.6	111.9
Chemicals	160.9	148.2	139.6
Manufactured Goods	77.7	75.0	78.5
Machinery and Transport Equipment	104.7	111.9	111.7
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	162.3	165.2	162.6

## 8. INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Terms of Trade Index by Commodity Section</b>			
Overall Index	79.0	117.2	99.8
Food	131.9	144.1	140.1
Beverages	63.1	80.1	81.9
Crude Materials, Inedible	90.1	85.3	87.5
Mineral Fuels	89.2	93.0	92.1
Chemicals	101.3	119.0	104.0
Manufactured Goods	106.8	101.7	96.0
Machinery and Transport Equipment	58.4	69.6	71.0
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	100.3	89.4	89.6

## 9. OIL AND GAS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Average Production</b>			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	107	92	89
Natural Gas (Kboe/d)	214	196	196
<b>Average Exports</b>			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	81	55	57
LNG (MMBtu/d)	778,231	664,602	649,751
<b>Average Price of Exports</b>			
Oil (USD/Barrel)	72.07	107.69	87.14
LNG (USD/MMBtu)	9.12	14.40	10.69
<b>Production of Petroleum Products (Thousand m³)</b>			
Motor Gasoline	1,932	2,534	2,064
Diesel	2,963	3,573	3,518
Dual Purpose Kerosene	116	58	118
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	1,199	1,058	858
Other Petroleum Products	1,503	1,141	899
Petrochemical Products	2,443	2,332	2,079

## 9. OIL AND GAS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Domestic Consumption (Thousand m³)</b>			
Motor Gasoline (Mogas)	321.32	344.63	375.53
Premium RON 97	281.23	300.45	327.54
Super RON 92	0.68	0.23	-
Regular RON 85	39.41	38.75	42.91
Diesel	277.79	286.82	306.09
V-Power Mogas	6.62	5.20	5.07
V-Power Diesel	1.19	1.11	1.19
Kerosene	5.25	3.94	3.51
Jet A-1	21.65	48.77	74.84
Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG)	33.22	32.33	34.62
Gas	1,827,007.50	1,734,738.92	1,755,856.57

## 10. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2021	2022	2023
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Money Aggregates (BND Million)</b>			
Narrow Money	5,861	5,934	5,972
Quasi Money	10,058	10,185	10,580
<b>Broad Money</b>	<b>15,920</b>	<b>16,119</b>	<b>16,552</b>
<b>Currency in Circulation (BND Million)</b>			
Gross Circulation	1,431	1,422	1,417
Active Circulation	1,328	1,236	1,237
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Banking System : Assets (BND Million)</b>			
Notes and Coins Held	180	173	161
Balances with BDCB, including Minimum Cash Balance	2,517	2,590	1,535
<b>Amount Due from Banks and Financial Institutions</b>			
In Brunei Darussalam	742	540	873
Outside Brunei Darussalam	6,055	6,240	5,655
Loan and Advances/Financing (Net)	5,951	6,265	7,001
Investments	3,474	4,059	3,919
Other Assets	446	806	668
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>19,365</b>	<b>20,672</b>	<b>19,811</b>

## 10. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2021	2022	2023
<b>End of Period</b>			
<b>Banking System : Liabilities (BND Million)</b>			
<b>Deposits (Non-bank Customers)</b>			
Demand	5,941	4,887	4,959
Savings	4,558	4,637	4,430
Time	5,502	7,704	6,610
Others	92	83	93
<b>Amount Due to Banks</b>			
In Brunei Darussalam	164	69	59
Outside Brunei Darussalam	377	217	455
Others (Capital Funds and Other Liabilities)	2,732	3,076	3,205
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>19,365</b>	<b>20,672</b>	<b>19,811</b>

## 10. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Brunei Dollar to 1 unit</b>			
<b>US Dollar (USD)</b>			
Period Average	1.34	1.38	1.35
End of Period	1.35	1.34	1.32
<b>Pound Sterling (GBP)</b>			
Period Average	1.85	1.70	1.69
End of Period	1.82	1.62	1.68
<b>Australian Dollar (AUD)</b>			
Period Average	1.01	0.96	0.89
End of Period	0.98	0.91	0.90
<b>Euro (EUR)</b>			
Period Average	1.59	1.45	1.46
End of Period	1.53	1.44	1.46
<b>Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)</b>			
Period Average	0.32	0.31	0.29
End of Period	0.32	0.30	0.29

## 10. BANKING AND FINANCE

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Brunei Dollar to 100 units</b>			
<b>End of Period</b>			
Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	32.39	30.44	28.72
Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)	17.30	17.19	16.90
Indonesian Rupiah (IDR)	0.01	0.01	0.01
Japanese Yen (JPY)	1.17	1.02	0.94
Philippine Peso (PHP)	2.64	2.41	2.38
Saudi Riyal (SAR)	35.90	35.69	35.19
Swiss Franc (CHF)	147.84	144.96	156.76
Thai Baht (THB)	4.06	3.88	3.84

## 11. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

CALENDAR YEAR (BND Million)	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total Government Revenue</b>	<b>3,975.3</b>	<b>6,618.4</b>	<b>3,761.4</b>
Oil and Gas Revenue	3,211.1	5,798.2	2,831.5
Revenue from Government Operations	683.0	711.8	806.7
Taxes	340.9	350.7	405.7
Fees, Charges and Rent	312.5	330.8	364.3
Others	29.6	30.3	36.8
Return from Investments and Savings	64.7	67.6	102.3
Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies	16.5	40.9	20.9
<b>Total Government Expenditure</b>	<b>5,512.4</b>	<b>6,128.0</b>	<b>6,023.8</b>
Charged Expenditure	1,225.5	1,546.9	1,252.6
Ordinary Expenditure	4,117.2	4,362.4	4,457.2
Personnel Emoluments	1,991.4	2,077.6	2,092.2
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,125.8	2,284.8	2,365.0
Development Expenditure	169.7	218.8	314.0
<b>Fiscal Balance</b>	<b>-1,537.1</b>	<b>490.4</b>	<b>-2,262.4</b>

## 11. GOVERNMENT FINANCE

FISCAL YEAR (BND Million)	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Total Government Revenue</b>	<b>4,767.5</b>	<b>6,345.4</b>	<b>3,533.0</b>
Oil and Gas Revenue	4,004.2	5,462.6	2,649.8
Revenue from Government Operations	686.2	764.0	726.5
Taxes	348.7	374.2	373.7
Fees, Charges and Rent	318.9	345.6	332.4
Others	18.7	44.2	20.4
Return from Investments and Savings	60.6	77.9	85.9
Excess Revenue - Statutory bodies	16.5	40.9	70.9
<b>Total Government Expenditure</b>	<b>5,780.2</b>	<b>6,084.9</b>	<b>5,946.3</b>
Charged Expenditure	1,302.8	1,489.8	1,262.7
Ordinary Expenditure	4,265.9	4,382.1	4,316.9
Personnel Emoluments	1,992.6	2,107.0	2,085.3
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,273.3	2,275.0	2,231.7
Development Expenditure	211.5	213.0	366.7
<b>Fiscal Balance</b>	<b>-1,012.6</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>-2,413.4</b>

12. EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Educational Institutions (Number) <sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>256</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>256</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>175</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary	121	121	121
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	41	40	40
Technical/Vocational	9	9	9
Tertiary	5	5	5
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>81</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)/Primary/ Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	73	72	72
Technical/Vocational	4	4	4
Tertiary	3	4	5

12. EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Teachers (Person)</b>	<b>10,852</b>	<b>10,716</b>	<b>10,609</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>8,387</b>	<b>8,371</b>	<b>8,268</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	237	269	258
Primary	2,836	2,733	2,694
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	4,087	4,082	4,049
Technical/Vocational	441	487	460
Tertiary	786	800	807
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>2,465</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>2,341</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	676	556	515
Primary	1,147	1,135	1,155
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	503	511	525
Technical/Vocational	51	53	57
Tertiary	88	90	89

12. EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Students (Person)</b>	<b>105,812</b>	<b>104,493</b>	<b>103,917</b>
<b>Government Schools</b>	<b>71,323</b>	<b>71,351</b>	<b>69,417</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	2,486	2,911	3,073
Primary	23,078	22,461	21,907
Secondary	26,850	26,433	25,106
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	3,909	4,307	4,113
Technical/Vocational	3,998	3,256	4,341
Tertiary	11,002	11,983	10,877
<b>Private Schools</b>	<b>34,489</b>	<b>33,142</b>	<b>34,500</b>
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	9,679	7,371	8,811
Primary	16,439	16,616	16,697
Secondary	5,603	5,600	5,729
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	470	486	494
Technical/Vocational	1,241	1,404	1,280
Tertiary	1,057	1,665	1,489

12. EDUCATION

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Student-Teacher Ratio</b>			
Pre-Primary (Pre-School) and Primary	11	11	11
Secondary and Sixth Form (Pre-University)	8	8	8
Higher Education	13	13	13
<b>Male Student per 100 Female Student</b>			
Pre-Primary (Pre-School)	108	107	107
Primary	106	106	107
Secondary	108	108	107
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	68	71	74
Technical/Vocational	128	133	135
Tertiary	71	69	71
<b>Literacy Rate (%) Aged 10 and Above</b>			
<b>Total</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>96.7</b>
Male	97.0	97.2	97.4
Female	96.0	96.0	96.1



13. HEALTH

	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Medical Institutions (Number)</b>			
Hospital	7	7	7
Medical Centre	9	9	9
Health Centre	15	15	15
Health Clinic	17	17	17
Beds in Hospital	1,724	1,908	1,643
	2020	2021	2022
<b>Medical Personnels (Persons)</b>			
Medical Doctor	948	1,038	1,080
Dentists	114	118	118
Nurses	2,419	2,775	2,463
Pharmacists	88	88	94
Midwives	358	379	424
Population per Medical Doctor	466	425	412

13. HEALTH

	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leading Causes of Deaths</b>			
Cancer	344	419	364
Heart Diseases (Including Acute Rheumatic Fever)	239	384	296
Cerebrovascular Diseases	174	184	159
Diabetes Mellitus	227	230	143
Septicaemia	103	80	85
Hypertensive Diseases	76	87	55
Influenza and Pneumonia	31	45	54
Bronchitis, Chronic and Unspecified Emphysema and Asthma	43	48	28
Other Diseases	628	845	728

14. TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023
Length of Road (Kilometre)	3,787.9	3,805.7	3,819.6
Land Transport			
Newly Registered Vehicles (Number)	13,886	14,387	16,611
Private Cars	13,149	13,644	15,359
Goods Vehicles	311	298	536
Buses	25	22	37
Motorcycles/Scooters	395	410	676
Others	6	13	3
Air Transport			
Aircraft Movements (Number)			
Scheduled	2,012	5,148	9,670
Non-Scheduled	632	1,097	748
Passengers (Thousand Persons)			
Inward	19.3	252.3	548.2
Outward	28.4	257.6	528.5
Transit	-	45.0	136.8
Freight (Thousand Kilogramme)			
Inward	5,250.2	5,229.1	6,277.9
Outward	1,712.5	2,010.2	3,721.6

14. TRANSPORT

	2021	2022	2023
Sea Transport <sup>(3)</sup>			
Vessels/Boats Licensed (Number)			
Passenger Boats	12	10	10
Vessels	5	2	7
Fishing Vessels	2	2	9
Pleasure Crafts	448	473	159
Seaborne Cargo (Thousand Freight Tonne)			
Discharged	954.9	907.9	1,036.3
Loaded	65.4	294.4	698.6

## 15. COMMUNICATION

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Fixed Lines</b>			
Number of Fixed Lines (Thousand)	112.3	122.2	121.8
Fixed Line per 100 Population	25.5	27.4	27.0
<b>Mobile Subscribers (Cumulative)</b>			
Postpaid	117,335	127,301	129,228
Prepaid	486,151	401,422	411,478
<b>Mobile Penetration Rate (%)</b>			
	136.9	118.7	120.0
<b>Internet Subscribers (Number) <sup>(4)</sup></b>			
Fixed Broadband	79,417	90,186	92,763
Mobile Broadband	609,284	533,524	545,307
<b>Internet Penetration Rate (%)</b>			
Fixed Broadband	18.0	20.2	20.6
Mobile Broadband	138.2	119.8	121.0
<b>Postal</b>			
Post Office (Number) <sup>(5)</sup>	21	21	21
<b>Postal Services (Pieces)</b>			
Letter Mails	2,290,359	1,641,971	1,533,255
Printed Matters	39,600	45,178	39,955
Postcards	1,429	946	2,834
Registered Articles	166,809	125,844	125,235
Parcels, Small Packets and Others	246,385	203,324	145,451

## 16. UTILITIES

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Electricity</b>			
Generation Capacity (MW)	899.2	899.2	906.2
Production (GWh)	4,450.8	4,389.5	4,461.3
Consumption (GWh)	3,950.3	3,697.8	3,649.7
Coverage in Electricity Supply (%)	99.9	99.9	99.9
<b>Water</b>			
Production (Thousand m³)	159,672.7	154,953.6	153,890.8
Consumption (Thousand m³)	74,841.7	82,460.5	...
Coverage in Water Supply (%)	99.9	99.9	99.9

17. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2021	2022	2023
Main Crop Production (Metric Tonne)			
Rice	2,672.0	2,315.7	2,236.1
Paddy	4,110.7	3,562.6	3,726.8
Vegetable	7,486.1	7,412.1	8,674.9
Fruit	6,273.9	5,611.4	6,506.4
Local and Import Livestock Production			
Buffaloes			
Local (Number)	1,311	1,209	1,016
Imports			
Live (Number)	2,385	3,453	2,092
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	-	1,288.1	2,575.9
Slaughtered (Number)	3,430	2,938	2,611
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	699.5	585.7	516.1
Cattles			
Local (Number)	353	367	314
Imports			
Live (Number)	15,734	6,863	3,296
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	685.7	1,775.6	1,285.1
Slaughtered (Number)	13,737	6,405	3,367
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	3,125.7	1,449.4	757.6

17. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2021	2022	2023
Goats			
Local (Number)	4,169	4,160	3,559
Import (Number)	6,793	-	130
Slaughtered (Number)	4,112	1,105	1,575
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	72.0	19.3	27.6
Non-Ruminant Local Livestock (Number)	581,685	528,837	336,997
Local and Imported Poultry Production			
Broiler Chickens			
Local (Thousand)	18,994.0	19,316.9	19,998.9
Imports			
Live (Thousand)	2,601.8	2,098.9	1,132.1
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	223.9	-	868.5
Slaughtered (Thousand)	20,391.4	20,472.5	19,160.7
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	30,587.1	30,708.7	28,741.1
Layer Chickens			
Local Chicken Eggs (Million)	172.7	173.9	171.7
Import Chicken Eggs (Million)	0.8	-	-
Fertilized Eggs			
Local (Million)	12.0	20.0	21.4
Import (Million)	8.6	5.8	5.3

17. PRIMARY SECTOR

	2021	2022	2023
Forestry Production			
Round Timber (Thousand m³)	59.3	47.8	52.8
Sawn Timber (Thousand m³)	29.2	24.7	27.9
Mangrove Poles (Thousand pcs)	36.1	23.9	32.3
Charcoal Briquette (Thousand kg)	282.9	306.6	311.0
Poles (Thousand pcs)	1.9	0.6	0.2
Wood Components (Thousand m³)	8.2	9.4	10.7
Fishery Production			
Local Production (Metric Tonne)	24,285.9	26,019.8	22,484.7
Capture Industry	15,295.7	16,178.2	17,683.6
Commercial Scale	3,114.9	2,463.4	3,239.3
Small Scale	12,180.7	13,714.8	14,444.3
Aquaculture Industry	4,771.7	5,018.4	1,690.1
Fish in Cages	271.2	248.4	194.9
Farm Prawn	4,481.2	4,753.5	1,478.6
Fresh Water Fish	17.9	15.4	15.6
Crab	1.4	1.2	0.9
Processing Industry	4,218.5	4,823.1	3,111.0
Frozen Seafood Products	3,793.0	4,140.3	2,657.1
Seafood Crackers Products	33.1	37.1	40.9
Value Added Commercial Products	108.2	104.6	109.8
Other Products	266.4	521.5	275.4
Small Scale Products	18.0	19.6	27.9

18. MISCELLANEOUS

	2021	2022	2023
Road Casualties (Number)			
Accidents	3,104	2,131	1,982
Injuries	343	359	364
Deaths	16	20	13
Crime (Number) <sup>(6)</sup>			
Total Cases	4,211	3,872	4,754
Against			
Person	443	455	511
Property	1,651	1,105	1,344
Penal Code	1,390	1,747	2,161
Misuse of Drug	300	338	424
Other Enactment	427	227	314
Climate			
Mean Temperature (°C)			
Mean Maximum	32.0	32.0	32.7
Mean Minimum	23.6	24.1	24.5
Mean Relative Humidity (%)	87.0	91.0	90.0
Total Rainfall (Millimetre)	3,815.1	3,733.2	3,120.5
Bright Sunshine (Daily Mean/hours)	6.7	6.4	7.1

18. MISCELLANEOUS

	2021	2022	2023
<b>Pensions (Number)</b>			
<b>Persons Receiving Old Age Pension by District</b>	<b>38,477</b>	<b>40,428</b>	<b>42,072</b>
Brunei Muara	24,488	25,800	26,880
Belait	7,236	7,582	7,863
Tutong	5,539	5,779	6,002
Temburong	1,214	1,267	1,327
<b>Number of Arrivals by Purpose of Entry at Brunei International Airport (Person)</b>			
Holiday	115	10,555	52,554
Business	1,552	8,623	13,243
Relatives	514	6,871	18,809
Transit	41	3,590	18,383
Exhibition	6	151	1,010
Government	605	2,579	4,332
Others	710	3,332	25,299
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,543</b>	<b>35,701</b>	<b>133,630</b>

NOTES

- (1) - Excluding Royal Brunei Armed Forces, Royal Brunei Police Force, Gurkha Reserve Unit and daily paid employees.
- (2) - Including schools under Prime Minister's Office, Ministry of Religious Affairs, Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports and private schools.
- (3) - Based on number of licenses issued annually by Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam.
- (4) - Mobile Broadband subscription includes both USB dongle/MIFI and handset.
- (5) - Postal data handled by the Postal Services Department only.
- (6) - Crime cases handled by the Royal Brunei Police Force and Narcotics Control Bureau only.

# NOTES

f.o.b.	- Free on board
c.i.f.	- Cost, insurance and freight
r	- Revised
p	- Provisional/ Preliminary
USD	- US Dollar
BND	- Brunei Dollar
Kbbl/d	- Thousand Barrels per day
Kboe/d	- Thousand Barrels of Oil Equivalent per day
MMBtu/d	- Million British thermal unit per day
m <sup>3</sup>	- Cubic Metre
MW	- Mega Watt
GWh	- Giga Watt hour
pcs	- Pieces
°C	- Degree Celcius
-	- Nil
...	- Not Available

Total inside the tables may not tally due to rounding

# LIST OF SOURCES

MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)
Prime Minister’s Office	Attorney General’s Chambers State Judiciary Department Public Service Department Royal Brunei Police Force Narcotics Control Bureau Energy Department
Ministry of Finance and Economy	Department of Economic Planning And Statistics Treasury Department Darussalam Enterprise (DARE)
Ministry of Home Affairs	Department of Immigration and National Registration District Offices
Ministry of Defence	Department of Development and Work Services
Ministry of Health	Department of Policy and Planning
Ministry of Development	Public Works Department <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Department of Water Services</li><li>- Department of Road</li></ul>
Ministry of Education	Department of Planning, Development and Research Department of Higher Education

## LIST OF SOURCES

MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)
Ministry of Primary Resources and Tourism	Agriculture and Agrifood Department Forestry Department Fisheries Department Tourism Development Department
Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports	Community Development Department
Ministry of Transport and Infocommunications	Department of Civil Aviation Land Transport Department Postal Services Department Brunei Darussalam Meteorological Department Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam (MPABD) Authority for Info-Communications Technology Industry of Brunei Darussalam (AITI)
Other Agencies	Brunei Darussalam Central Bank (BDCB) Tabung Amanah Pekerja (TAP) Brunei Insurance and Takaful Association (BITA) Muara Port Company Sdn Bhd

## ENQUIRIES



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