

## BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2020



BRUNEI DARUSSALAM 2021

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Department of Statistics
Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

# **BRUNEI DARUSSALAM KEY INDICATORS 2020**

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

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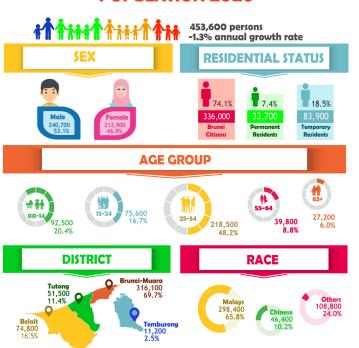
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#### **POPULATION 2020**



#### **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 2020**

by Economic Activities at Current Prices

### **CONTRIBUTION TO GDP**

#### **AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERY**



#### **INDUSTRY**



#### **SERVICES**







(BND Million)









Mineral Fuels

#### **Top 3 Commodities**



Chemicals

1,524.6







#### **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2020**

**INFLATION RATE: 1.9%** 

#### **Top 3 Contributors**





# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM ASEAN Chairmanship 2021



"We Care, We Prepare, We Prosper"



### 1 POPULATION



### POPULATION



	2018	2019	2020
Total (Persons)	442,400	459,500	453,600
Male	233,400	244,500	240,700
Female	209,000	215,000	212,900
Annual Growth Rate (%)	3.0	3.9	(1.3)
Area: 5,765 Square Km			
Population Density	76.7	79.7	78.7
(Persons per Square Km)			
Population by District (Persons)			
Brunei Muara	307,000	319,500	316,100

Belait

Tutong

Temburong

74,800

51,500

11,200

73,200

51,300

10,900

75,900

52,700

11,400



2 | LABOUR FORCE



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	20
Population Median Age (Years)	30.4	30.6	31.3	Working Age Population (18-59 Years	:)		
				Labour Force (Persons)	213,731	227,751	225,
Total Population	442,400	459,500	453,600	Male	124,059	138,407	136,
0-4	30,100	30,700	30,700	Female	89,673	89,344	88,
5-9	30,100	32,400	31,500	Employed (Persons)	195,138	212,074	208,
10-14	31,400	31,500	30,300	Male	114,564	130,152	128,
15-19	37,700	37,300	34,100	Female	80,574	81,921	80,
20-24	41,400	43,200	41,500	remale	60,574	01,921	ου,
25-29	42,800	45,300	43,800	Unemployed (Persons)	18,593	15,677	16,
	,	·	,	Male	9,495	8,255	8,
30-34	41,800	43,600	41,600	Female	9,098	7,423	8,
35-39	38,600	40,300	39,200	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	77.4	76.3	-
40-44	35,100	36,500	35,800	•			
45-49	31,500	32,200	31,800	Male	85.1	84.7	3
50-54	25,500	26,200	26,300	Female	68.7	66.1	(
55-59	21,000	21,800	21,800	Unemployment Rate (%)	8.7	6.9	
60-64	15,200	16,300	18,000	Male	7.7	6.0	
	,	,	,	Female	10.1	8.3	
65 and Over	20,200	22,200	27,200	remaie	10.1	0.5	



VITAL STATISTICS



	2018	2019	2020
Government Employees by Division (Number)	48,514	49,227	49,658
Division I	912	1,007	1,076
Division II	10,865	11,319	11,672
Division III	11,403	11,300	11,205
Division IV	11,733	11,870	12,033
Division V	13,601	13,731	13,672
Number of Active Members at Employees Trust Fund (Number)	90,499	98,141	98,405
Government	40,410	41,887	40,076
Private	50,089	56,254	58,329

	2017	2018	2019
Registered Live Births (Persons)	6,452	6,199	6,178
Male	3,376	3,239	3,186
Female	3,076	2,960	2,992
Birth Ratio (Male per 100 Female)	109.8	109.4	106.5
Birth Rate per 1,000 Population	15.0	14.0	13.4
Total Fertility Rate (%)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Brunei Citizens	2.0	1.9	1.8
Permanent Residents	1.2	1.2	1.1
Temporary Residents	1.4	1.2	1.2

**VITAL STATISTICS** 



3 VITAL STATISTICS



	2017	2018	<b>2019</b> <sup>p</sup>		2018	2019	2020
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	76.6	77.5	77.4	Total Marriages (Number)	2,653	2,831	3,664
Male	74.8	76.4	76.4	Marriages by Type			
Female	78.3	78.5	78.4	Muslim	2,445	2,613	3,464
				Civil	125	135	129
Registered Deaths (Number)	1,696	1,612	1,760	Customary and Others	83	83	71
Male	911	878	965				
Female	785	734	795	Marriages by District			
Death Rate per 1,000 Population	3.9	3.6	3.8	Brunei Muara	1,884	1,971	2,566
				Belait	317	392	477
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 Live Births	9.3	9.0	8.3	Tutong	281	264	442
Under 5 Mortality Rate per 1,000	11.3	10.8	9.6	Temburong	57	70	116
Live Births				Outside Brunei	114	134	63
				Median Age at First Marriage (Years)			
				Groom	27.1	27.2	27.1
				Bride	25.8	25.9	25.6

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## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (



	2018	2019	2020
Total Divorces (Number)	552	638	617
Divorces by Type			
Muslim	522	624	583
Civil	30	14	34
Divorces by District			
Brunei Muara	388	473	414
Belait	79	82	105
Tutong	69	73	90
Temburong	14	8	7
Outside Brunei	2	2	1

	2018	2019	2020
By Sector at Current Prices (BND M	illion)		
Oil and Gas Sector	10,546.2	10,415.3	7,995.3
Non Oil and Gas Sector	8,047.3	8,268.2	8,863.7
Government Sector	2,988.7	3,036.3	2,902.7
Private Sector	5,058.7	5,231.9	5,960.9
Gross Value Added	18,593.5	18,683.5	16,859.0
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	(292.8)	(308.5)	(298.4)
Gross Domestic Product	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,560.6
Per Capita at Current Prices (BND)	41,366.8	39,989.1	36,509.2
By Sector at Current Prices (% Shar	e)		
Oil and Gas Sector	56.7	55.7	47.4
Non Oil and Gas Sector	43.3	44.3	52.6
Government Sector	16.1	16.3	17.3
Private Sector	27.2	28.0	35.3
Gross Value Added	100.0	100.0	100.0



4

# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ( %



	2018	2019	2020
By Sector at Constant Prices (BND M	lillion)		
Oil and Gas Sector	10,492.3	10,897.5	10,360.2
Non Oil and Gas Sector  Government Sector	<b>8,242.3</b> 2,993.3	<b>8,562.0</b> 3,031.2	<b>9,316.0</b> 2,892.3
Private Sector	5,249.0	5,530.8	6,423.6
Gross Value Added	18,734.6	19,459.4	19,676.1
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	(347.5)	(360.9)	(364.9)
Gross Domestic Product	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,311.2
Growth Rate (%) at Constant Prices			
Oil and Gas Sector	(1.5)	3.9	(4.9)
Non Oil and Gas Sector	2.1	3.9	8.8
Government Sector	2.5	1.3	(4.6)
Private Sector	1.9	5.4	16.1
Gross Value Added	0.1	3.9	1.1
Gross Domestic Product	0.1	3.9	1.1



## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)						
Services Sector	6,833.0	7,015.1	6,866.0			
Wholesale and Retail Trade	888.5	942.1	988.8			
Land Transport	11.0	10.5	8.2			
Water Transport	159.4	173.6	187.1			
Air Transport	50.0	53.9	13.3			
Other Transport Services	86.0	87.5	67.4			
Communication	263.8	257.6	315.6			
Finance	928.0	989.5	927.5			
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	671.2	640.5	627.5			
Hotels	21.2	24.7	17.8			
Restaurants	170.6	184.0	174.2			
Health Services	267.2	291.1	300.0			
<b>Education Services</b>	610.6	614.9	530.4			
Business Services	389.5	380.9	407.5			
Domestic Services	80.2	81.7	85.0			
Other Private Services	96.5	97.0	92.8			

By Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)							
Services Sector (Cont'd)							
Government Services/Public Administration	2,139.1	2,185.6	2,123.0				
Gross Value Added	18,593.5	18,683.5	16,859.0				
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	(292.8)	(308.5)	(298.4)				
Gross Domestic Product	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,560.6				



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## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ( %



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
By Kind of Economic Activity at Curre	ent Prices (%	Share)		By Kind of Economic Activity at Curr	rent Prices (%	Share) (Con	t'd)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	1.0	1.0	1.2	Services Sector	36.7	37.5	40.7
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	0.2	0.1	0.1	Wholesale and Retail Trade	4.8	5.0	5.9
Livestock and Poultry	0.4	0.3	0.4	Land Transport	0.1	0.1	0.0
,				Water Transport	0.9	0.9	1.1
Forestry	0.1	0.2	0.2	Air Transport	0.3	0.3	0.1
Fishery	0.3	0.3	0.5	Other Transport Services	0.5	0.5	0.4
		a		Communication	1.4	1.4	1.9
Industry Sector	62.2	61.5	58.1	Finance	5.0	5.3	5.5
Oil and Gas Mining	45.0	44.7	38.6	Real Estate and Ownership of	3.6	3.4	3.7
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	12.7	12.3	14.3	Dwellings	3.0	3.1	3.7
				Hotels	0.1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel & Textiles	0.2	0.2	0.2	Restaurants	0.9	1.0	1.0
Manufacture of Food and				Health Services	1.4	1.6	1.8
Beverage Products	0.1	0.1	0.2	<b>Education Services</b>	3.3	3.3	3.1
Other Manufacturing	0.8	0.8	0.9	<b>Business Services</b>	2.1	2.0	2.4
Electricity and Water	1.0	1.0	1.1	Domestic Services	0.4	0.4	0.5
Construction	2.5	2.4	2.9	Other Private Services	0.5	0.5	0.6



4

## **GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**



	2018	2019	2020
By Kind of Economic Activity at Cur	rent Prices (%	Share) (Con	t'd)
Services Sector (Cont'd)			
Government Services/Public Administration	11.5	11.7	12.6
Gross Value Added	100.0	100.0	100.0

	2018	2019	2020
By Kind of Economic Activity at Con	stant Prices	(BND Millior	n)
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	148.4	146.3	163.5
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	24.6	22.8	18.8
Livestock and Poultry	64.7	62.8	69.4
Forestry	11.1	13.6	10.4
Fishery	48.0	47.0	64.9
Industry Sector	11,570.2	12,055.2	12,405.9
Oil and Gas Mining	7,950.0	8,256.9	7,851.6
Manufacture of LNG and Other	2.719.9	2.914.1	3.667.7



4

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ( %



2018	2019	2020

2018	2019	2020

By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)						
Services Sector	7,016.0	7,257.9	7,106.7			
Wholesale and Retail Trade	919.4	986.7	1,014.3			
Land Transport	11.2	10.6	5.4			
Water Transport	164.3	173.9	187.1			
Air Transport	80.0	86.9	21.0			
Other Transport Services	91.0	96.5	75.0			
Communication	290.3	290.7	337.0			
Finance	940.9	1,008.3	980.2			
Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	748.4	767.7	786.7			
Hotels	21.9	24.6	20.0			
Restaurants	165.9	176.6	168.0			
Health Services	267.8	287.6	295.8			
<b>Education Services</b>	558.2	578.2	517.2			
Business Services	401.7	384.7	404.0			
Domestic Services	80.8	82.5	84.2			
Other Private Services	93.6	95.0	89.8			

By Kind of Economic Activity at Constant Prices (BND Million) (Cont'd)							
Services Sector (Cont'd)							
Government Services/Public Administration	2,180.5	2,207.4	2,121.0				
Gross Value Added	18,734.6	19,459.4	19,676.1				
Taxes Less Subsidies on Products	(347.5)	(360.9)	(364.9)				
Gross Domestic Product	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,311.2				



4

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ( %



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Economic	c Activity at	Constant Pri	ces	Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Econor (Cont'd)	mic Activity at (	Constant Pri	ces
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery	(1.6)	(1.4)	11.7	,			(0.1)
Vegetables, Fruits & Other Agriculture	(0.2)	(7.3)	(17.8)	Services Sector  Wholesale and Retail Trade	<b>0.8</b> 2.3	<b>3.4</b> 7.3	<b>(2.1)</b> 2.8
Livestock and Poultry	4.2	(2.9)	10.5	Land Transport	(1.8)	(5.4)	(48.8)
Forestry	(1.8)	22.7	(23.6)	Water Transport	(2.8)	5.8	7.6
Fishery	(9.0)	(1.9)	38.0	Air Transport	4.9	8.5	(75.8)
				Other Transport Services	0.0	6.0	(22.3)
Industry Sector	(0.4)	4.2	2.9	Communication	(1.1)	0.1	15.9
Oil and Gas Mining	(0.9)	3.9	(4.9)	Finance	(6.7)	7.2	(2.8)
Manufacture of LNG and Other Petroleum & Chemical Products	(1.7)	7.1	25.9	Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings	2.4	2.6	2.5
Manufacture of Wearing Apparel	(3.7)	(6.7)	(17.8)	Hotels	5.3	12.4	(18.4)
& Textiles	, ,	, ,	, ,	Restaurants	3.6	6.5	(4.9)
Manufacture of Food and Beverage Products	(4.6)	(3.5)	20.9	Health Services	2.4	7.4	2.8
Other Manufacturing	25.6	(11.1)	(5.9)	Education Services	(0.0)	3.6	(10.5)
Electricity and Water	11.9	4.1	(2.2)	Business Services	1.8	(4.2)	5.0
Construction	6.0	(0.5)	3.2	Domestic Services	2.0	2.0	2.0
		( /		Other Private Services	(4.6)	1.5	(5.4)



4

# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT



	2018	2019	2020
Growth Rate (%) by Kind of Econom (Cont'd)	ic Activity at (	Constant Pric	ces
Services Sector (Cont'd)			
Government Services/Public Administration	3.4	1.2	(3.9)
Gross Value Added	0.1	3.9	1.1
Gross Domestic Product	0.1	3.9	1.1

	2018	2019	2020
By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (BND Million)	18,300.7	18,375.0	16,560.6
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,418.1	4,601.2	4,212.5
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3,574.6	3,761.9	3,935.6
Gross Capital Formation	7,515.5	7,107.0	6,723.1
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	7,483.4	7,075.7	6,688.3
Private	6,982.0	6,711.5	6,455.7
Government	501.4	364.2	232.6
Change in Inventories	32.0	31.4	34.8
<b>Exports of Goods and Services</b>	9,504.1	10,647.6	9,500.7
Goods	8,734.4	9,804.7	9,026.5
Services	769.8	842.8	474.2
Imports of Goods and Services	7,679.8	9,291.1	8,768.4
Goods	5,550.2	6,819.6	7,115.8
Services	2,129.6	2,471.5	1,652.6
Statistical Discrepancy	968.2	1,548.3	957.0



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# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT 4



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
By Type of Expenditure at Current Prices (% Share)	100.0	100.0	100.0	By Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices (BND Million)	18,387.1	19,098.5	19,311.2
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	24.1	25.0	25.4	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	4,547.3	4,629.1	4,186.9
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	19.5	20.5	23.8	Household Final Consumption Expenditure	3,573.2	3,789.6	3,986.5
Gross Capital Formation	41.1	38.7	40.6	<b>Gross Capital Formation</b>	7,888.6	7,542.9	6,844.2
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	40.9	38.5	40.4	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	7,855.6	7,509.9	6,808.3
Private	38.2	36.5	39.0	Private	7,312.5	7,118.9	6,576.5
Government	2.7	2.0	1.4	Government	543.1	391.0	231.8
Change in Inventories	0.2	0.2	0.2	Change in Inventories	33.0	33.0	35.9
<b>Exports of Goods and Services</b>	51.9	57.9	57.4	<b>Exports of Goods and Services</b>	10,303.8	11,837.0	12,727.8
Goods	47.7	53.4	54.5	Goods	9,519.5	10,976.1	12,254.9
Services	4.2	4.6	2.9	Services	784.2	860.9	472.9
Imports of Goods and Services	42.0	50.6	52.9	Imports of Goods and Services	7,845.1	8,925.1	8,741.7
Goods	30.3	37.1	43.0	Goods	5,675.7	6,402.5	7,091.2
Services	11.6	13.5	10.0	Services	2,169.5	2,522.6	1,650.5
Statistical Discrepancy	5.3	8.4	5.8	Statistical Discrepancy	(80.6)	225.0	307.5



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# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ( %



	2018	2019	2020
Growth Rate (%) by Type of Expenditure at Constant Prices	0.1	3.9	1.1
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	1.6	1.8	(9.6)
Household Final Consumption Expenditure	2.2	6.1	5.2
Gross Capital Formation	28.1	(4.4)	(9.3)
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	28.3	(4.4)	(9.3)
Private	37.2	(2.6)	(84.1)
Government	(31.5)	(28.0)	(69.5)
Change in Inventories	(11.9)	(0.1)	8.8
<b>Exports of Goods and Services</b>	5.7	14.9	7.5
Goods	5.9	15.3	11.7
Services	2.9	9.8	(45.1)
Imports of Goods and Services	28.1	13.8	(2.1)
Goods	30.1	12.8	10.8
Services	23.1	16.3	(34.6)

	2018	2019	2020
Gross Value Added by Income at Current Prices (BND Million)	18,593.5	18,683.5	16,560.6
Compensation of Employees	5,217.3	5,468.7	5,529.8
Consumption of Fixed Capital	886.7	877.8	867.1
Other Taxes on Production	14.9	14.8	14.8
Net Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income	12,474.5	12,322.2	10,447.2
ross Value Added Share (%) y Income at Current Prices	100.0	100.0	100.0
Compensation of Employees	28.1	29.3	33.4
Consumption of Fixed Capital	4.8	4.7	5.2
Other Taxes on Production	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net Operating Surplus/ Mixed Income	67.1	66.0	63.1



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# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS



	2018	2019	2020
International Merchandise Trade St	tatistics (BND	Million)	
Exports f.o.b.	8,871.8	9,886.2	9,121.8
Imports c.i.f.	5,622.3	6,956.9	7,338.6
Total Trade	14,494.1	16,843.1	16,460.4
Trade Balance	3,249.5	2,929.3	1,783.2
Annual Change (%)			
Exports f.o.b.	15.0	11.4	(7.7)
Imports c.i.f.	32.1	23.7	5.5

	2018	2019	2020
Exports by Commodity Section (BND	Million)		
Food	17.6	13.9	14.0
Beverages and Tobacco	0.3	0.1	0.1
Crude Materials, Inedible	26.1	32.5	8.6
Mineral Fuels	8,072.9	9,031.4	7,435.5
Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	0.1	0.4	0.1
Chemicals	332.7	337.0	1,524.6
Manufactured Goods	88.3	82.0	22.4
Machinery and Transport Equipment	231.8	311.9	68.9
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	89.3	68.5	29.9
Miscellaneous Transactions	12.8	8.4	17.7
Total	8,871.8	9,886.2	9,121.8



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# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	
Exports by Trading Partners	(BND Million)			Exports by Trading Partners (BND	Million) (Cont	'd)	
ASEAN	2,498.7	3,390.0	3,665.8	Other Trading Partners	6,341.7	6,465.8	5,
Cambodia	0.0	0.0	0.0	Australia	780.6	976.6	
Indonesia	59.2	52.4	99.3	People's Republic of China	320.2	583.3	1
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hong Kong SAR	13.5	35.1	
Malaysia	674.6	834.5	702.9	Japan	3,080.2	3,298.7	2,
Myanmar	0.2	0.0	0.0	Republic of Korea	830.1	460.7	
Philippines	49.3	162.5	200.9	Taiwan	533.3	186.0	
Singapore	751.6	1,315.2	1,943.9	USA	78.6	50.1	
Thailand	930.9	753.6	405.4	Others	705.3	875.3	
Viet Nam	32.9	271.7	313.4				
				Total	8,871.8	9,886.2	9,
European Union	31.4	30.4	2.5				
France	2.8	0.9	0.1				
Germany	3.6	3.2	0.9				
Italy	2.1	0.5	1.4				
Netherlands	-	0.0	-				
Others	0.5	0.4	0.1				
1			BDKI 2020	BDKI 2020			



5

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	20
Exports of Crude Oil by Trading Par	tners (BND M	illion)		Imports by Commodity Section (B	ND Million)		
Australia	775.1	878.8	194.4	Food	612.0	616.9	70
India	660.1	816.4	464.7	Beverages and Tobacco	49.9	56.9	5
Indonesia	40.8	-	21.1	Crude Materials, Inedible	52.4	32.0	2
Japan	83.6	188.8	34.1	Mineral Fuels	370.3	2,341.6	2,67
Republic of Korea	331.2	203.9	93.2	Animal and Vegetable Oils and	18.8	16.9	2
Malaysia (Peninsular)	246.0	28.6	68.9	Fats			
Singapore	587.0	684.6	396.1	Chemicals	358.6	489.4	66
Thailand	839.9	723.9	299.5	Manufactured Goods	1,600.2	965.0	82
Viet Nam	-	229.9	113.1	Machinery and Transport Equipment	2,154.0	2,048.3	1,94
Others	79.8	137.1	72.1	Miscellaneous Manufactured	396.0	379.7	40
Total	3,643.5	3,892.0	1,757.3	Articles	000.0	0,5	
Exports of Liquefied Natural Gas by	Trading Darts	nors (PND N	lillion\	Miscellaneous Transactions	10.1	10.1	
		•	•	Total	5,622.3	6,956.9	7,33
Japan	2,976.6	3,098.2	2,161.9				
Republic of Korea	487.1	249.3	86.9				
Malaysia	269.0	-	401.5				
Others	691.5	976.0	276.6				

Total

2,926.9

4,323.5

4,424.2



5

# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE STATISTICS



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Imports by Trading Partners (B	ND Million)			Imports by Trading Partners (BND	Million) (Cont	'd)	
ASEAN	1,818.6	2,233.7	2,801.8	Other Trading Partners	3,425.7	3,860.0	4,163.6
Cambodia	11.7	26.8	20.2	Australia	64.0	57.4	407.6
Indonesia	96.7	178.3	214.0	People's Republic of China	2,216.1	914.8	792.9
Lao PDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	Hong Kong SAR	71.0	48.2	35.6
Malaysia	744.6	825.2	1,311.1	Japan	216.9	281.7	231.9
Myanmar	0.6	0.9	1.0	Republic of Korea	131.4	128.9	151.0
Philippines	19.6	11.7	12.2	Taiwan	23.3	22.9	116.8
Singapore	775.6	872.5	1,039.3	USA	487.3	440.3	407.2
Thailand	146.6	160.9	174.9	Others	215.7	1,965.8	2,020.6
Viet Nam	23.3	157.3	29.0	Total	5,622.3	6,956.9	7,338.6
European Union	378.0	863.1	373.2				
France	27.7	35.2	32.5				
Germany	102.8	440.5	197.3				
Italy	35.2	118.2	79.5				
Netherlands	20.7	29.6	22.1				
Others	25.6	69.2	41.8				

## **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**



6

## **CONSUMER PRICE INDEX**



Consumer Price Index (Jan 2015=100)	
Major Groups	Weights
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	1,883
Clothing and Footwear	403
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1,170
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	702
Health	91
Transport	1,961
Communication	594
Recreation and Culture	664
Education	696
Restaurants and Hotels	1,069
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	767
Total	10,000

			`
	2018	2019	2020
All Groups (Index)	99.4	99.0	100.9
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	102.5	101.7	104.3
Clothing and Footwear	99.3	98.4	100.0
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	95.0	93.5	93.2
Furnishing, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	100.4	99.8	101.6
lealth	100.5	101.1	101.6
ransport	96.5	93.9	95.0
Communication	99.4	99.4	99.5
Recreation and Culture	101.3	103.4	103.4
Education	102.9	103.1	105.1
Restaurants and Hotels	99.6	103.1	103.7
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	99.5	99.3	110.1
Inflation Rate (%)	1.0	(0.4)	1.9



7 OIL AND GAS



	2018	2019	2020
Average Production			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	112	121	110
Natural Gas (Kboe/d)	234	240	231
Average Exports			
Oil (Kbbl/d)	101	116	77
LNG (MMBtu/d)	900,432	915,944	880,305
Average Price of Exports			
Oil (USD/Barrel)	73.17	68.57	43.32
LNG (USD/MMBtu)	10.45	9.14	6.66

		2018	2019	2020
Domestic Consum	ption (Thousa	nd m³)		
Motor Gasoline (I	Mogas)	364.64	368.22	340.65
Premium RON 9	17	317.13	323.25	297.78
Super RON 92		2.11	1.46	0.85
Regular RON 85		45.40	43.52	42.02
Diesel		322.86	307.52	278.68
V-Power Mogas				9.51
V-Power Diesel				1.54
Kerosene		5.14	3.79	5.78
Jet A-1		99.54	132.84	46.69
Liquefied Petrole	um Gas	35.46	34.82	34.77
Gas	1,58	4,433.34	1,510,945.56	1,707,857.22

### **BANKING AND FINANCE**



8

### **BANKING AND FINANCE**



	2018	2019	2020		2018	<b>2019</b> <sup>r</sup>	2020
End of Period:				End of Period:			
Monetary Aggregates (BND Million)				Banking System : Assets (BND Millio	n)		
Narrow Money	4,274	4,558	5,504	Notes and Coins Held	171	181	186
Quasi Money	10,656	11,009	9,997	Minimum Cash Balance with	1,453	2,113	1,503
<b>Broad Money</b>	14,930	15,567	15,500	AMBD			
<b>Currency in Circulation (BND Million</b>	)			Amount Due from Banks and Finan	icial Institutio	ons:	
Gross Circulation	1,249	1,228	1,358	In Brunei Darussalam	558	551	763
Active Circulation	1,029	1,010	1,241	Outside Brunei Darussalam	8,193	7,457	6,673
neare enculation	1,023	1,010	1,2 11	Loan and Advances/Financing (Net)	5,267	5,707	5,659
				Investments	2,359	2,295	3,120
				Other Assets	328	457	369
				Total Assets	18,331	18,759	18,272

### **BANKING AND FINANCE**



8

### **BANKING AND FINANCE**



	2018	<b>2019</b> <sup>r</sup>	2020		2018	2019	2
End of Period:				Brunei Dollar to 1 unit:			
Banking System : Liabilities (BND Mi	llion)			US Dollar			
Deposits (Non-bank Customers):				Period Average	1.35	1.36	
Demand	3,409	4,535	4,596	End of Period	1.36	1.35	
Savings	4,104	4,002	4,595				
Time	7,546	6,346	5,089	Brunei Dollar to 1 unit:			
Others	74	766	82	End of Period:			
				Australian Dollar	0.96	0.94	
Amount Due to Banks:				Sterling Pound	1.74	1.78	
In Brunei Darussalam	128	120	204	Euro	1.56	1.51	
Outside Brunei Darussalam	694	291	1,014				
Others (Capital Funds and Other Liabilities)	2,376	2,699	2,692				
Total Liabilities	18,331	18,759	18,272				

### **BANKING AND FINANCE**



### 9 GOVERNMENT FINANCE



	2018	2019	2020
Brunei Dollar to 100 units:			
End of Period:			
Malaysian Ringgit	32.97	32.89	32.86
Hongkong Dollar	17.40	17.27	17.04
Indonesian Rupiah	0.01	0.01	0.01
Japanese Yen	1.24	1.24	1.28
Philippine Peso	2.60	2.66	2.75
Saudi Riyal	36.33	35.88	35.22
Swiss Franc	138.40	138.90	149.30
Thai Baht	4.22	4.53	4.41

CALENDAR YEAR	2018	2019	2020
Total Government Revenue (BND Million)	5,227.4	5,282.2	2,892.3
Oil and Gas Revenue	4,425.6	4,076.9	1,727.8
Revenue from Government Operations	739.2	1,047.3	745.8
Taxes	331.0	350.2	346.7
Fees, Charges and Rent	359.9	615.9	347.3
Others	48.2	81.2	51.8
Return from Investments and Savings	62.7	157.9	418.7
Total Government Expenditure (BND Million)	5,887.0	5,960.0	5,498.7
Charged Expenditure	1,206.3	1,269.1	1,094.0
Ordinary Expenditure	4,077.7	4,251.1	4,124.6
Personnel Emoluments	1,930.8	1,961.6	1,966.7
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,146.9	2,289.5	2,157.9
Other Charges Special Expenditure	-	-	-
Development Expenditure	603.0	439.8	280.0
Fiscal Balance	(659.5)	(677.8)	(2,606.4)

### **GOVERNMENT FINANCE**



### EDUCATION



FISCAL YEAR	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Total Government Revenue (BND Million)	6,027.3	4,845.7	2,030.7
Oil and Gas Revenue	4,873.4	3,645.6	1,242.6
Revenue from Government Operations	1,043.3	760.2	689.9
Taxes	348.3	354.9	340.9
Fees, Charges and Rent	610.1	364.0	307.0
Others	84.8	41.4	42.0
Return from Investments and Savings	110.6	439.8	98.2
Total Government Expenditure (BND Million)	5,999.3	5,873.1	5,223.2
Charged Expenditure	1,213.2	1,275.8	1,053.5
Ordinary Expenditure	4,290.6	4,156.0	3,963.3
Personnel Emoluments	1,957.6	1,965.4	1,964.2
Other Charges Annually Recurrent	2,333.0	2,190.6	1,999.0
Other Charges Special Expenditure	-	-	-
<b>Development Expenditure</b>	495.5	441.3	206.5
Fiscal Balance	27.9	(1,027.4)	(3,192.5)

	2018	2019	2020
Educational Institutions (Number) (1)	251	251	252
<b>Government Schools</b>	175	175	175
Pre-Primary (Pre School)/Primary	122	122	122
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre- University)	39	39	39
Technical/Vocational	9	9	9
Tertiary	5	5	5
Private Schools	76	76	77
Pre-Primary (Pre School)/Primary/ Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	71	71	72
Technical/Vocational	3	3	3
Tertiary	2	2	2



10 | E





	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Teachers (Persons)	10,934	10,942	11,282	Students (Persons)	108,553	107,166	105,762
<b>Government Schools</b>	8,456	8,532	8,864	<b>Government Schools</b>	73,341	72,197	70,814
Pre-Primary (Pre School)	273	270	157	Pre-Primary (Pre School)	3,170	2,992	3,032
Primary	2,841	2,873	3,105	Primary	23,214	23,016	23,318
Secondary/Sixth Form	4,130	4,152	4,367	Secondary	28,865	28,177	27,155
(Pre- University)				Sixth Form (Pre-University)	4,124	4,055	3,519
Technical/Vocational	491	492	464	Technical/Vocational	4,092	3,862	3,694
Tertiary	721	745	771	Tertiary	9,876	10,095	10,096
Private Schools	2,478	2,410	2,418	Private Schools	35,212	34,969	34,948
Pre-Primary (Pre School)	626	612	597	Pre-Primary (Pre School)	10,669	10,416	10,219
Primary	1,148	1,141	1,153	Primary	16,190	16,220	16,331
Secondary/Sixth Form (Pre-University)	541	525	531	Secondary	5,382	5,489	5,551
Technical/Vocational	52	53	64	Sixth Form (Pre-University)	451	421	440
Tertiary	111	79	73	Technical/Vocational	990	1,115	1,302
•				Tertiary	1,530	1,308	1,105

### **EDUCATION**



### 11 HEALTH

**Population per Medical Doctor** 

562

555



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Male Student per 100 Female Stude	ent			Medical Institutions (Number)			
Pre-Primary (Pre School)	106	106	108	Hospital	6	7	7
Primary	106	106	106	Medical Centre	9	9	9
Secondary	108	106	107	Health Centre	15	15	15
Sixth Form (Pre-University)	74	74	68	Health Clinic	17	17	17
Technical/Vocational	122	113	109	Beds in Hospital	1,497	1,622	1,716
Tertiary	70	70	69		_,	_,	_,: _ 0
				Medical Personnels (Persons)			
Literacy Rate (%) Aged 10 and Abov				Medical Doctor	787	828	948
Total	97.1	97.2	97.3	Dentists	109	96	114
Male	98.1	98.2	98.2				
Female	96.0	96.1	96.2	Nurses	2,797	2,507	2,419
				Pharmacists	81	81	88
				Midwives	94	330	358



12 TRANSPORT



	2018	<b>2019</b> <sup>r</sup>	2020
Leading Causes of Deaths (Number)	1,612	1,760	1,747
Cancer	304	334	352
Heart Diseases (Including Acute Rheumatic Fever)	248	276	239
Diabetes Mellitus	160	172	177
Cerebrovascular Diseases	147	162	146
Hypertensive Diseases	52	73	66
Septicaemia	52	53	60
Bronchitis, Chronic and Unspecified Emphysema and Asthma	48	47	42
Influenza and Pneumonia	45	44	39
Certain Conditions Originating in the Perinatal Period	36	32	39
Other Diseases	520	567	587

05.0 3,709	9.2 3,719.7
,140 12,2	58 14,813
,442 11,3	83 14,005
334 3	21 240
241 3	09 523
123 2	45 45
	,442 11,3 334 3 241 3



### **TRANSPORT**



	2018	2019	2020
Air Transport			
•			
ircraft Movements (Number)			
Scheduled	13,896	17,323	5,124
Non-Scheduled	639	624	452
Passengers (000' Persons)			
Inward	812.0	921.2	180.7
Outward	804.3	924.5	176.1
Transit	247.8	303.1	66.1
Freight (Thousand Kilogramme)			
Inward	12,491.1	14,417.5	6,811.5
Outward	10,445.3	8,596.4	3,071.3

## COMMUNICATION



13

### **COMMUNICATION**



	<b>2018</b> <sup>r</sup>	<b>2019</b> <sup>′</sup>	2020
Fixed Lines			
Number of Fixed Lines (Thousand)	82.6	86.6	103.9
Fixed Line Per 100 Population	18.7	18.8	22.9
Mobile Subscribers (Cumulative)	555,427	574,799	536,589
Postpaid	127,327	104,142	99,265
Prepaid	428,100	470,657	437,324
Mobile Penetration Rate (%)	125.5	125.1	118.3

			'
	<b>2018</b> <sup>r</sup>	<b>2019</b> <sup>r</sup>	2020
Internet Subscribers (Number) (3)	608,685	695,934	616,187
Fixed Broadband	51,000	54,195	71,078
Mobile Broadband	557,685	641,739	545,109
Internet Penetration Rate (%)			
Fixed Broadband	11.5	11.8	15.7
Mobile Broadband	126.1	139.7	120.2
Postal			
Post Office (Number) (4)	21	21	21
Postal Services (Pieces)			
Letter Mails	6,521,483	4,371,026	3,130,361
Printed Matters	166,677	124,893	54,884
Postcards	43,671	30,817	6,516
Registered Articles	219,172	244,829	136,382
Parcels, Small Packets and Others	337,883	403,188	164,528



### 15 PRIMARY SECTOR



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Electricity				Main Crop Production (Metric Tonn	e)		
Generation Capacity	863.7	917.2	917.2	Rice	1,577.9	1,500.0	2,511.3
(MW)				Paddy	2,427.5	2,307.6	3,863.6
Production (GWh)	4,293.6	4,449.5	4,508.6	Vegetable	11,039.6	9,529.6	8,508.0
Consumption (GWh)	3,684.3	3,828.5	3,936.9	Fruit	9,752.1	9,816.6	7,214.8
Coverage in	99.9	99.9	99.9	<b>Local and Import Livestock Producti</b>	on		
Electricity Supply (%)				Buffaloes			
				Local (Number)	2,319	2,292	2,300
Water							
Production	162,396.6	165,207.8	160,364.5	Imports			
(Thousand m³)				Live (Number)	1,788	1,803	1,038
Consumption	79,899.3	87,522.1	83,319.2	Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	2,353.8	2,466.0	994.0
(Thousand m³)				Slaughtered (Number)	1,935	1,926	2,061
Coverage in Water Supply (%)	99.9	99.9	99.9	Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	388.0	384.8	419.3

### 5 PRIMARY SECTOR



15

### PRIMARY SECTOR



	2018	2019	2020
Cattles			
Local (Number)	681	617	583
Imports			
Live (Number)	4,906	3,108	8,493
Chilled & Frozen (Metric Tonne)	1,296.0	723.5	332.0
Slaughtered (Number)	4,941	4,752	7,647
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	1,122.7	1,080.2	1,729.4
Goats			
Local (Number)	6,102	5,825	6,110
Import (Number)	60	26	1,300
Slaughtered (Number)	1,608	1,768	2,960
Dressed Weight (Metric Tonne)	28.1	30.9	51.8
<u> </u>			
Non-Ruminant Local Livestock (Number)	324,111	375,275	398,258

### 15 PRIMARY SECTOR



15

### PRIMARY SECTOR

Value Added Commercial

**Small Scale Products** 

Products
Other Products

121.1

1,334.2

29.4

98.9

24.2

1,223.4

110.3

388.2

20.0



	2018	2019	2020		2018	2019	2020
Forestry				Fishery			
Production				Local Production (Metric Tonne)	18,666.5	18,814.5	20,566.8
Round Timber (Thousand m³)	68.4	77.9	60.3				
Sawn Timber (Thousand m³)	30.8	38.4	29.2	Capture Industry	13,565.6	13,724.6	13,073.7
Mangrove Poles (Thousand Pieces)	37.1	34.7	29.8	Commercial Scale	4,321.2	4,762.1	3,455.7
,				Small Scale	9,244.4	8,962.5	9,618.1
Charcoal Briquette (Thousand Kg)	379.1	276.6	276.4	Aquaculture Industry	1,248.3	974.0	3,501.4
Poles (Thousand Pieces)	9.3	0.1	2.4	Fish in Cages	509.8	366.5	412.6
Wood Components (Thousand m³)	7.0	8.5	8.3	Farm Prawn	724.3	590.9	3,045.8
				Fresh Water Fish	13.7	16.5	41.6
				Crab	0.5	-	1.4
				Processing Industry	3,852.6	4,115.9	3,991.7
				Frozen Seafood Products	2,319.6	2,725.9	3,436.7
				Seafood Crackers Products	48.3	43.5	36.5



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### **MISCELLANEOUS**



	2018	2019	2020	_	2018	2019	2020
Road Casualties (Number)				Climate			
Accidents	4,686	4,342	3,997	Mean Temperature (Degree Celci	ius)		
Injuries	433	357	341	Mean Maximum	32.3	32.4	32.2
Deaths	17	12	11	Mean Minimum	23.8	24.1	24.3
				Mean Relative Humidity (%)	83.4	82.0	82.0
Crime (Number) (5)				Total Rainfall (Millimetre)	3,366.1	3,134.0	3,300.5
Total Cases	5,584	5,460	4,757	Bright Sunshine	7.2	7.4	7.3
Against				(Daily Mean/hours)			
Person	623	661	550				
Property	2,858	2,474	1,819	Pensions (Number)			
Penal Code	1,511	1,731	1,675	Persons Receiving Old Age Pension by District	35,138	37,312	39,392
Misuse of Drug	446	433	498	Brunei Muara	22,017	23,461	24,809
Other Enactment	146	161	215	Belait	7,132	7,537	7,967
				Tutong	4,866	5,148	5,388
				Temburong	1,123	1,166	1,228



### **NOTES**

	2018	2019	2020			
Number of Arrivals by Purpose of Entry at Brunei International Airport (Persons)						
Holiday	126,304	169,805	24,660			
Business	34,439	34,294	7,151			
Relatives	26,784	30,334	6,784			
Transit	33,761	49,648	13,094			
Exhibition	1,255	1,156	83			
Government	9,053	8,051	1,594			
Others	46,540	39,956	8,959			
Total	278,136	333,244	62,325			

- Including schools under Prime Minister's Office, Ministry of Religious Affairs, Ministry of Culture, Youth and Sports, and private schools.
- (2) Based on number of licenses issued annually by Maritime and Port Authority of Brunei Darussalam.
- (3) Mobile Broadband subscription includes both USB dongle/ MIFI and handset.
- (4) Postal data handled by the Postal Services Department only.
- (5) Crime cases handled by the Royal Brunei Police Force and Narcotics Control Bureau.

### **LIST OF SOURCES**

		MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)
f.o.b.	- free on board		
c.i.f.	- cost, insurance and freight	PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE	ATTORNEY GENERAL'S CHAMBERS
е	- Estimate	WINNISTER S OFFICE	STATE JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT
r	- Revised		PUBLIC SERVICE DEPARTMENT
p	- Provisional / Preliminary		ROYAL BRUNEI POLICE FORCE
USD	- US Dollar		NARCOTICS CONTROL BUREAU
BND	- Brunei Dollar	MINISTRY OF FINANCE	DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING
Kbbl/d	- Thousand Barrels per day	AND ECONOMY	AND STATISTICS
Kboe/d	- Thousand Barrels of Oil Equivalent per day		TREASURY DEPARTMENT
MMBtu/d	- Million British thermal unit per day		DARUSSALAM ENTERPRISE (DARe)
$m^3$	- Cubic Metre	A AUNICEDIA OF LIGHT	DEDARTA AFAIT OF INAMALOR ATION
MW	- Mega Watt	MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS	DEPARTMENT OF IMMIGRATION AND NATIONAL REGISTRATION
GWh	- Giga Watt hour		DISTRICT OFFICES
-	- Nil		
( )	- Negative Value	MINISTRY OF DEFENCE	DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT AND WORK SERVICES
	- Not Available		WORK SERVICES
Total inside t	he tables may not tally due to rounding	MINISTRY OF ENERGY	POLICY AND STRATEGY DIVISION

### **LIST OF SOURCES**

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MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)	MINISTRY	DEPARTMENT(S)
MINISTRY OF HEALTH	DEPARTMENT OF POLICY AND PLANNING	MINISTRY OF CULTURE, YOUTH AND SPORTS	COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
MINISTRY OF DEVELOPMENT	PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT -DEPARTMENT OF WATER SERVICES -DEPARTMENT OF ROAD	MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT AND INFOCOMMUNICATIONS	DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL AVIATION LAND TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT POSTAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION	DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING, DEVELOPMENT AND RESEARCH		BRUNEI DARUSSALAM METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT MARITIME AND PORT AUTHORITY OF BRUNEI DARUSSALAM
MINISTRY OF PRIMARY RESOURCES AND TOURISM	AGRICULTURE AND AGRIFOOD DEPARTMENT FORESTRY DEPARTMENT FISHERIES DEPARTMENT		AUTHORITY FOR INFO-COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRY OF BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (AITI)
	TOURISM DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT	OTHER AGENCIES	AUTORITI MONETARI BRUNEI DARUSSALAM (AMBD) TABUNG AMANAH PEKERJA (TAP) BRUNEI INSURANCE AND TAKAFUL ASSOCIATION (BITA)

### **ENQUIRIES**

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